

Literacy in Context for AQA A

John O'Connor with John Nield

General editor Joan Ward



PUBLISHED BY THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, United Kingdom

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia Ruiz de Alarcón 13, 28014 Madrid, Spain Dock House, The Waterfront, Cape Town 8001, South Africa

http://www.cambridge.org

© Cambridge University Press 2003

This book is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2003

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

Typefaces Bebop, Stone Sans System QuarkXPress®

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 0 521 53528 X paperback

Prepared for publication by Pentacor Book Design plc

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Cover images: Burglar at door, © L. Clarke/CORBIS; dancing mice, Lowe; Claire Danes and Leonardo DiCaprio as Romeo and Juliet, The Kobal Collection/20th Century Fox/Morton, Merrick.

Thanks are due to the following for permission to reproduce copyright textual material:

pp. 21–3, Department of Health; p. 27, SOS Children's Villages UK; pp. 40–1, pp. 102–3, pp. 111–13, Daily Mail; pp. 42–3, Channel 4 News/ITN; p. 47, pp. 100–1, © the Guardian; pp. 50–1, Warwick Castle; p. 51, Tower Bridge Experience; p. 52, Bletchley Park Trust; p. 53, Cabinet War Rooms; p. 57, American Air Museum, Duxford; pp. 62–3, William Jefferson Clinton; p. 70, The Living Rainforest; p. 71, Rainforest Concern, Tel: 0207 2292093, Fax: 0207 2214094, 27 Lansdowne Crescent, London W11 2NS, www.rainforestconcern.org; pp. 72–3, GAP Activity Projects (GAP UK Ltd), a not-for-profit organisation, is the UK's leading year out provider for the 18–19 age range, sending up to 2000 school leavers annually on fixed-term overseas voluntary work experience placements in 34 countries worldwide. Programmes range from heritage and conservation to community management; p. 77, Natural History Museum; pp. 80–3 Thames Valley Police – CP Keith Raw and Crime Services Agency – CSO Roy Townsend; pp. 90–1, Lee Krystek/The Museum of Unnatural History; pp. 92–3, p. 97, Paul Stonehill; pp. 120–3, The Amber Spyglass, by Philip Pullman, 2002, the third book in the His Dark Materials trilogy, published by Scholastic Children's Books, reproduced by permission of Scholastic Limited; pp. 130–1, Reprinted by permission of Harper Collins Publishers Limited © Pamela Stephenson 2002; pp. 132–3, Sally Morgan, Time Warner Books UK; p. 141, by Lawrence Ferlinghetti, from THESE ARE MY RIVERS, copyright © 1979 by Lawrence Ferlinghetti. Reprinted by permission of New Directions Publishing Corp.; p. 142 l, By kind permission of JOHN AGARD c/o Caroline Sheldon Literary Agency from GET BACK PIMPLE published by Puffin 1996; p. 142 r, Curtis Brown Publishers; p. 150 l, r, Seamus Heaney, published by Faber and Faber Ltd; p. 152 l, r, p. 153 l, by Gillian Clarke, published by Carcanet Press Ltd; p. 160, from The World's Wife by Carol Ann Duffy, published by Pan Macmillan Ltd; p. 161 l, 'Stealing' is taken from Selling Manhattan by Carol Ann Duffy published by

Thanks are due to the following for permission to reproduce photographs:

p. 10, p. 193 r, Kobal Collection; p. 13, p. 17, The Kobal Collection/20th Century Fox/Morton, Merrick; p. 14, The Kobal Collection/Paramount; pp. 30–3, Lowe; pp. 40–1, © Wolfgang Kaehler/CORBIS; p. 42, p. 43 b, British Antarctic Survey; p. 43 tl, tt, tr, MODIS images courtesy of NASA's Terra satellite, supplied by Ted Scambos, National Snow and Ice Data Center, University of Colorado, Boulder; p. 60, © Alan Schlein Photography/CORBIS; p. 61, © Lester Lefkowitz/CORBIS; p. 62 © Wally McNamee/CORBIS; p. 63 l, © Chris Collins Studio/CORBIS; p. 63 r, © Liba Taylor/ CORBIS; p. 67, © CORBIS; p. 80 l, p. 81 r, Getty Images; p. 80 r, p. 81 l, © L. Clarke/CORBIS; p. 83, © Bill Stormont/ CORBIS; p. 90, p. 91 r, Fortean Picture Library; p. 101, © South Tyrol Museum of Archaeology, Italy, www.iceman.it, Photo: Augustin Ochsenreiter; p. 112 l, © Hulton-Deutsch Collection/CORBIS; p. 112 r, p. 117 t, r., lt, © Bettmann/CORBIS; p. 113 t, © Don Mason Photography/CORBIS; p. 113 b, © Randy Faris/CORBIS; p. 117 b, Paul Chauncey/CORBIS; p. 130, © Mike Laye/CORBIS; p. 131 l, © Hulton-Deutsch Collection/CORBIS; p. 131 r, © Dan Maclellan/CORBIS; p. 151, © David Turnley/ CORBIS; p. 153, © Dean Conger/CORBIS; p. 150, © O. Alamany & E. Vicens/CORBIS; p. 151, © Patrick Johns/CORBIS; p. 152, © Michael Rose; Frank Lane Picture Agency/CORBIS; p. 153, © Dean Conger/CORBIS; p. 161, © Brian Bailey/CORBIS; p. 170, p. 171, The Kobal Collection/Woodfall/ Kestrel/Barnett, Michael; p. 172, Rex Features; p. 182, p. 193 l, p. 194 l, Donald Cooper/Photostage; p. 191, p. 193 c, Copyright BBC Photo Library; p. 194 r, Joe Cocks Studio Collection, The Shakespeare Centre Library, Stratford-upon-Avon.

Every effort has been made to reach copyright holders. The publishers would be glad to hear from anyone whose rights they have unknowingly infringed.

The publishers have tried to ensure that the URLs for external websites referred to in this book are correct and active at the time of going to press. However, the publishers have no responsibility for the websites and can make no guarantee that a site will remain live or that the content will remain appropriate.

Contents

UNIT	TEXTS	TEXT TYPE	PURPOSE
Comparing media texts			
Writing to analyse, review and comment on media texts Star-cross'd lovers 10–19	Romeo and Juliet, William Shakespeare	film sequence	examine film techniques and compare film openings
Analysing print-media advertisements People are 20–9	People are proud People are terrifying People are mystifying	narrative-text advert	examine the combination of image and text
Analysing moving-image advertisements No-one wants jigging mouses! 30–9	Storyboard for a television advert for the Aero chocolate bar	television advert	examine the techniques of moving-image advertising
Comparing news reports lee titan 40–9	The ice monster, Tim Utton Breaking the ice, Andrew Veitch	newspaper article web-page	compare two treatments of the same news item
Comparing print-media advertisements Two thousand years of history 50–9	Warwick Castle leaflet Tower Bridge Experience leaflet Station X leaflet Cabinet War Rooms leaflet	tourist leaflet	examine and compare the design and language of tourist leaflets
Reading and writing no	n-fiction and literary non-fiction		
Writing to argue A message from the president 60–9	The Gettysburg Address, Abraham Lincoln The struggle for the soul of the 21st century, Bill Clinton	political speech	examine the language of argument and compare two speeches
Writing to persuade Save the rainforest! 70–9	The Living Rainforest Rainforest Concern Gap: Go Global!	tourist leaflet charity advert project advert	examine the language of persuasion and compare how it is used in three texts
Writing to advise Crimestoppers 80–9	Crimestoppers, Thames Valley Police	crime prevention booklet	examine the language of advice texts
Writing to inform Snow monster 90–9	Bigfoot of North America, Lee Krystek Bigfoot, Sasquatch, Yeti, Paul Stonehill	information article	examine the language of information texts
Writing to explain Mysteries of the dead 100-9	Oetzi the Iceman, Rory Carroll The Man Who Never Was, Bill Mouland	explanatory newspaper article	examine the language of journalism
Writing to describe The finger of fate 110–19	The finger of fate, Michael Hanlon	descriptive article	examine the language of description and report



Star-cross'd lovers

In this unit you will:

- study the opening sequences of two films of Shakespeare's Romeo and Juliet
- examine some film techniques
- compare the two openings

Shakespeare's play *Romeo and Juliet* opens with a figure called the Chorus, who gives us the background to the story and some idea of what is going to happen. Then, in the opening scene, we meet two men of the house of Capulet boasting about their hatred of the rival house of Montague.



FRANCO ZEFFIRELLI'S 1968 ROMEO AND JULIET

This storyboard shows the opening sequence of a film version directed by Franco Zeffirelli.

SHOT	TIME	SOUND & MUSIC	DESCRIPTION OF SHOT	SHOT	DIALOGUE/ VOICE OVER
1а-с	00–34 secs	Music (romantic, orchestral).	(1a) Camera pans over long-shot of fifteenth-century Verona, (1b) with the director's name superimposed, (1c) to focus on a misty sun.	FRINCO ZEFFIRELLIS PRODUCTION OF	The Chorus is heard in voice-over (VO): Two households, both alike in dignity, In fair Verona (where we lay our scene) From ancient grudge break to new mutiny, Where civil blood makes civil hands unclean.
1d	35–41		The camera zooms in on the sun and the words <i>William Shakespeare's</i> appear below it.	WILLIAM SHAKESPEAKS	From forth the fatal loins of these
2a	42		Cut to a shot from inside the city walls.	Tagana area ;	two foes
2b	43-47		Title superimposed on the same shot.	Romeo And Juljet	A pair of star-cross'd lovers take their life

- 1	н			ı
- 1	П			
- 1	ı			ı
- 1	н	U		ı

SHOT	TIME	SOUND & MUSIC	DESCRIPTION OF SHOT	SHOT	DIALOGUE/ VOICE-OVER
2c	48 secs –1 min 03 secs	The music ends.	Citizens enter through the gate and the camera pans left.	A THE TAXABLE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF THE P	Whose misadventured piteous overthrows Doth with their death bury their parents' strift
3	1.04–1.08	Market sounds (which continue as background noise).	Shot looking down on a busy market.		
4	1.09–1.10		The yellow-and-red-clad legs of two men walking through the market.		(The men are laughing heartily.)
5	1.11–1.15	Someone shouts 'Villain!'	One of the legs kicks a dog.		(They laugh even more loudly.)
6	1.16–1.24		First shot of the two men's faces – they are Capulet servants (C1 and C2).		C1 The quarrel is between our masters, and us, their men. C2 Ah, 'tis all one.
7	1.25–1.27		Capulet servants seen from behind a market stall.		C1 Here come the house of the Montagues!
8	1.28–1.30		Cut to another stall where the Montague priest (Mp) is seen talking to the stall-holder (S).		Mp Good morrow. S Good morrow to you, sir.
9	1.31–1.33		Cut back to the Capulets.		C2 Quarrel. I will back thee. C1 (hesitantly) Right Fear me not.

BAZ LUHRMANN'S 1996 ROMEO + JULIET

This storyboard shows the opening sequence of a film version directed by Baz Luhrmann.

SHOT	TIME	SOUND & MUSIC	DESCRIPTION OF SHOT	SHOT	DIALOGUE/ VOICE-OVER
1а-с	00–06 secs	Interference noise from the TV which fades as the credits appear.	A television appears in the centre of a black screen – no picture, only interference. Then credits appear: Twentieth Century Fox	20	
1d	07–41		A newsreader (N) appears on the TV screen, behind her an image of a broken ring, with the caption STAR-CROSS'D LOVERS.		N Two households, both alike in dignity, In fair Verona, where we lay our scene

...From ancient grudge break to new mutiny, Where civil blood makes civil hands unclean. From forth the fatal loins of these two foes, A pair of star-cross'd lovers take their life, Whose misadventured piteous overthrows Doth with their death bury their parents' strife. The fearful passage of their death-marked love, And the continuance of their parents' rage, Which, but their children's end, nought could remove, Is now the two hours' traffic of our stage.

1e–2	42–49	As she finishes speaking, dramatic music (which continues	As she completes her report, the camera zooms in to a blurred image, which resolves itself
		to the end of shot 6).	into the street of a major city, seen from above.



Shots 2 and 3 appear several times in the space of two seconds...

3		The caption: IN FAIR VERONA	IN FAIR VERONA
4	50–52	The enormous statue of Christ on top of a church.	100 100
5	53	A city skyline showing, on each side of the statue, tower blocks bearing the names MONTAGUE and CAPULET.	CAPÜLET