

Chekhov: The Cherry Orchard

Chekhov's masterpiece, about a Russian family losing its ancestral home, combines a lament for a vanishing past with a hopeful dream of the future. In the century since its first performance, *The Cherry Orchard* has undergone a wide range of conflicting interpretations: tragic and comic, naturalistic and symbolic, reactionary and radical. Beginning with the 1904 premiere at Stanislavsky's Moscow Art Theatre, this study traces the performance history of one of the landmark plays of the modern theatre. Considering the work of such directors as Anatoly Efros, Giorgio Strehler, Peter Brook, and Peter Stein, *Chekhov: The Cherry Orchard* explores the way different artists, periods, and cultures have reinvented Chekhov's poignant comedy of failure and hope.



PLAYS IN PRODUCTION

Series editor: Michael Robinson

PUBLISHED VOLUMES

Ibsen: A Doll's House by Egil Törnqvist
Miller: Death of a Salesman by Brenda Murphy
Molière: Don Juan by David Whitton
Wilde: Salome by William Tydeman and Steven Price
Brecht: Mother Courage and Her Children by Peter Thomson
Williams: A Streetcar Named Desire by Philip C. Kolin
O'Neill: Long Day's Journey into Night by Brenda Murphy
Albee: Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf? by Stephen J. Bottoms
Beckett: Waiting for Godot by David Bradby

Pirandello: Six Characters in Search of an Author by Jennifer Lorch Chekhov: The Cherry Orchard by James N. Loehlin



CHEKHOV The Cherry Orchard

JAMES N. LOEHLIN University of Texas at Austin





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521533300

© James N. Loehlin 2006

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2006

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN-13 978-0-521-82593-1 hardback ISBN-10 0-521-82593-8 hardback

ISBN-13 978-0-521-53330-0 paperback ISBN-10 0-521-53330-9 paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



CONTENTS

List	t of illustrations	<i>page</i> viii
Ack	enowledgments	x
	Introduction	1
1	The Cherry Orchard: text and performance	9
2	The Moscow Art Theatre production, 1904	40
3	Russian and Soviet performances, 1904–1953	72
4	The Cherry Orchard in English: early	
	productions	89
5	The Cherry Orchard at mid-century: Barrault,	
	Saint-Denis, Strehler	121
6	Radical revisions, 1975–1977	147
7	Brook and Stein, 1981–1997	171
8	The Cherry Orchard after one hundred years	190
Notes		215
Works cited		239
Index		245

vii



ILLUSTRATIONS

1	Victor Simov's design for the nursery in Act I, in	
	Stanislavsky's original Moscow Art Theatre	
	Production, 1904. (New York Public Library.)	page 12
2	The final moments of the play, in Stanislavsky's	
	original Moscow Art Theatre Production, 1904.	
	(New York Public Library.)	38
3	Victor Simov's design for the exterior setting of Act II,	
	in Stanislavsky's original Moscow Art Theatre	
	Production, 1904. (New York Public Library.)	44
4	Olga Knipper as Ranevskaya, in a Moscow Art Theatre	
	publicity postcard. (New York Public Library.)	50
5	The servants from the Moscow Art Theatre production,	
	from a publicity postcard: Charlotta (Muratova),	
	Dunyasha (Khaputina), Yasha (Alexandrov), and	
	Yepikhodov (Moskvin). (New York Public Library.)	85
6	John Gielgud as Trofimov, in the first West End	
	performance of The Cherry Orchard, Lyric,	
	Hammersmith, 1924. (New York Public Library.)	98
7	Alla Nazimova as Ranevskaya, with Harold Moulton as	
	Trofimov, in Eva Le Gallienne's 1928 production at the	
	Civic Repertory Theatre, New York. (New York Public	
	Library.)	114
8	Eva Le Gallienne as Ranevskaya and Joseph Schildkraut	
	as Gayev in Le Gallienne's Broadway Cherry Orchard	
	from 1944. (Photofest.)	118

viii



List of illustrations ix

_		
9	John Gielgud as Gayev, with Dorothy Tutin as Varya and	
	Judi Dench as Anya, in Michel Saint-Denis's 1961 Royal	
	Shakespeare Company production. (Photofest.)	131
10	Giorgio Strehler's production of Il Giardino dei Ciliegi	
	(Piccolo Theatre, Milan, 1974). Act II, with the train	
	passing in the foreground and the veil billowing above.	
	(Piccolo Theatre, photo by Luigi Ciminaghi.)	138
11	Santo Loquasto's design for Andrei Serban's 1977	
	Lincoln Center production, New York City, with Irene	
	Worth as Ranevskaya and Michael Cristofer as Trofimov.	
	(New York Public Library.)	158
12	The Wisteria Trees, Joshua Logan's Broadway adaptation	
	of The Cherry Orchard, reset on a Louisiana plantation,	
	with Helen Hayes in the Ranevskaya role. (Photofest.)	196
13	Suzuki Tadashi's Japanese adaptation The Chekhov, with	
	Ranevskaya (Shiraishi Kayoko) making a grand entrance	
	watched by Lopakhin (Tsutamori Kôsuke), Gayev	
	(Sakato Toshihiro), and Anya (Takemori Yôichi). (Toga	
	Sanbô, 1986.)	204



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I would like to thank my editors at Cambridge University Press, Vicki Cooper and Rebecca Jones, along with series editor Michael Robinson, for their support, patience, and detailed attention to this project. I also want to thank the staffs of the Theatre Museum, Covent Garden, the New York Public Library, and the Moscow Art Theatre. I am very grateful to John Freedman for welcoming me to Moscow and offering many helpful suggestions. Thanks to Kevin Haynes and Graham Schmidt for their thoughtful comments on the manuscript.

I have depended heavily on the previous work of many scholars of Chekhov and Russian theatre, including David Allen, Vera Gottlieb, Ronald Hingley, Donald Rayfield, Konstantin Rudnitsky, Tatiana Shakh-Azizova, Anatoly Smeliansky, and Nick Worrall. I am particularly indebted to the work of Laurence Senelick, especially his magisterial study *The Chekhov Theatre*.

I would also like to thank my Russian teachers at the University of Texas, Curt Woolhiser, Tatiana Segura, and Elena Lifschitz. I especially want to thank Tom Garza and Elizabeth Richmond-Garza for their warm and constant support of my venture into Russian language and culture.

I want to give special thanks to the students of my 2004 Modern Drama in Performance class who worked with me on *The Cherry Orchard*: Sarah Bayne, Annie Bennett, Bob Jones, Suzanne Julian, Keiko LeMon, Siddhartha Mahanta, Graham Schmidt, Lauren Schultz, Joey Seiler, Avimaan Syam, and Kan Yan, along with Eunice Roberts, who joined us to play Ranevskaya. That class, and that



Acknowledgments xi

performance, remains one of the most satisfying teaching experiences I have had, and it has proved invaluable for my understanding of Chekhov.

Finally, I thank my family for their constant encouragement, and my wife Laurel for her unfailing support and love.