

INDEX

- Aemilius Paullus
 killed at Cannae, 61
 triumphed in 167 BCE, 63–66,
 109
- Aeneas, 104, 108, 109
- Aesculapius, 81
- after-life, 39
- Agrippa, Marcus, 2, 4
- altar, 8, 13, 22, 23, 30, 43, 48, 87, 112,
 114, 123, 128
- Alexander the Great, 107
- amulets, 32, 94, 96
- ancestors, 28, 32, 33, 42, 80, 107,
 129
- anger of the gods, 23, 24, 46
- Antoninus Pius, 2, 118
- Antony, Mark, 90, 110, 111
- Apollo, 9, 11, 21, 25, 30, 49, 52, 72, 77,
 80–81, 82, 113
- Apuleius, 88, 90, 94, 98, 101
- assimilation, 11
- astrologers/astrology, 7, 17, 51, 52–53,
 94, 122
- atrium* (plural *atria*), 29, 31, 32
- Attis, 84, 85
- augurs, 7, 16, 43, 46–47, 51, 52, 108,
 110, 111, 114
- augury, 17
- Augustus, 2, 8, 52, 53–54, 77, 109,
 111–116, 121–122. *See also*
 Octavian
- auspices, 6, 16–18, 31, 42, 47, 50, 56, 61,
 81
- Aventine Hill, 12, 17, 81
- Bacchic worship, 85–88
- Bacchus, 11, 77, 85–88, 92
- banquets. *See* feasts
- Barton, 52
- Bellona, 25, 59, 62
- birds, 6, 17. *See also* chickens
- birth, 32, 70
- BNP, 36, 37, 68, 85, 88, 91
- Books, Sibylline. *See* Sibylline
 Books/oracles
- burial, 33–35
- Caesar. *See* Julius Caesar
- calendar, 17, 47, 68
- Caligula, 118, 121–123
- Campus Martius, 2, 25, 91, 108
- Cannae, battle of, 61–62
- Capitol/Capitoline Hill, 2, 7, 11, 59, 62,
 75, 82, 107
- Capricorn, 54, 115
- Castor, 2, 3, 9, 44, 77

INDEX

- Cato the Elder, 20–21, 28, 51, 52, 53, 71, 94–95
- Catullus, 71, 96, 106
- Ceres, 10, 21, 72, 77, 116
- chickens, sacred, 6, 61
- Christ/Christus, 123, 124, 128
- Christianity/Christians, 123–124, 126–128
- Cicero, 46
Against Piso, 76
Laws, 28, 35, 47, 80
On Divination, 6–7, 9, 16, 17, 18, 31, 42, 51–52, 61
On his House, 42
On the Nature of the Gods, 2, 6, 9, 16, 46, 50
On the Orator, 106
On the Reply of the Haruspices, 7, 56, 83
Philippics, 109
- Circus Maximus, 62, 76, 78
- Claudius, 47, 50, 85, 91, 117, 122, 123
- Cleopatra, 91, 111
- conspiracy, 87
- cremation, 35, 36, 37
- cultus deorum*. *See* worship of the gods
- cults, foreign, 79–92, 122
- cult, imperial. *See* deification
- Cumae, 81
- curse tablets, 99–103. *See also* spells, binding
- Cybele, 82–85, 116. *See also* Magna Mater
- death and honoring the dead, 32–40
- decemvirs, 25, 48
- deification, 2, 10, 105–118
deisidaimonia, 50, 56
- Delphi, 11, 81, 83
- Diana, 5, 10, 30, 49, 77
- Dickie, 98
- Dio, 52, 54, 76, 110–111, 112, 113–116, 117, 122, 123, 124
- Dionysus, 11, 85, 88. *See also* Bacchus and Bacchic cult
- Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 46, 47, 49, 56, 58, 71–72, 80, 84–85
- divination, 6, 9, 15–18, 51, 52
- diviners, prophets, seers, and soothsayers, 17, 51, 52. *See also* astrologers, augurs, and *haruspices*
- do ut des* principle, 6, 14
- Domitian, 124
- dramatic performances, 72. *See also* games, stage shows
- dreams, 7, 17, 94
- Dunbabin, 53, 97
- duumvirs, 48
- emperor worship, 127–128. *See* imperial cult
- Ennius, 17–18, 52, 108
- entrails, 6, 17, 23, 24, 50–52, 65, 98
- epitaphs, 36–40
- error, 20. *See also* *vitium*
- Etruria/Etruscans, 10, 50, 81
- Etruscan temple, 11
- eunuchs. *See* *Gallus evocatio*, 81, 82
- expiation, 18, 59–60, 61, 62, 82, 97
- eye, evil, 96, 97
- Fabius Maximus, 47
- family, religion/rituals, 13, 20–21, 27–40, 94. *See also* household
- Faraone, 101, 102
- Faustina, 2, 118
- favor, of the gods, 6, 8, 16, 24, 25, 28, 30, 49, 56, 60, 74, 77, 88, 108, 127, 128
- fear, of the gods, 17
- feasts, 24, 32, 39, 68, 71, 72
- festivals, 13, 24, 47, 67–72
 festivals honoring the dead, 35
 women's festivals, 70
- Festus, 7, 23, 32
- fetials, 43, 58–59
- flamen* (plural *flamines*), 43–44, 109
- Flaminius, 47, 56, 61
- Flavius Josephus. *See* Josephus
- flaw, 61. *See also* *vitium*
- Flora, 9, 30, 72
- foreign cults. *See* cults, foreign

INDEX

- Forum Boarium, 10, 62
 Forum Holitorium, 2, 3, 12
 Forum Romanum, 2, 3, 7, 25, 44, 45,
 62, 75, 110, 113, 125
 freedmen and freedwomen, 35, 37, 39, 60
 funeral, 32, 107
 funeral monuments, 32, 35, 37
- Gager, 100
Gallus (plural *Galli*), 82, 84
 games (*ludi*), annual, 68, 71–78, 82, 83,
 109
 races (*ludi circenses*), 72, 76, 99, 100,
 110
 stage shows (*ludi scaenici*), 72, 73
 votive games, 61, 72, 74, 75
 Gellius, 44, 45, 107
 Genius, 29, 111, 112, 113, 114, 128
 Germanicus, 99–101, 115
 gladiators, 73, 74, 75, 77
 Graf, 99
 Greek influence, 10–11
- haruspices* (singular *haruspex*), 23, 24, 25,
 49, 50–52
 Hannibal, 25, 52, 59, 61, 72, 82, 107,
 129
 head, covered for sacrifice, 19, 21, 22, 43,
 57, 88, 111
 healing, 26, 81, 94
 Hercules, 9, 10, 49, 107
 Horace, 13, 96, 104, 112
 horoscope, 53–54
 household, 20–21. *See also* family
 hymn, 25, 30
- images. *See* statues
 incantation, 17, 94–95, 98, 102, 104
 incense, 21, 23, 29, 71, 128
 initiation, 86, 89, 92
 inscriptions, 25–26, 33, 36–40
 Isis, 40, 88–91, 92, 122
- Janus, 9, 10, 17, 20
 Jesus Christ. *See* Christ
 Jews, 119–126
- Josephus, 121, 122
 Julius Caesar, 7, 10, 46, 51, 68, 75, 76,
 106, 108–110, 113, 116, 121
 Juno, 9, 10, 11, 60
 Juno Lucina, 70
 Juno the Protectress, 12, 60
 Juno the Queen, 12, 25, 60, 81
 Jupiter, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 20, 30, 47, 60, 61,
 72, 107, 115, 123
 Jupiter Best and Greatest/Capitolinus,
 2, 9, 11, 19, 23, 49, 62, 107, 124
 Juvenal, 77–78, 92
- Lanuvium, 12, 33, 60
Lar (plural *Lares*), 9, 13–14, 28, 29, 31,
 32, 112, 113, 114
 Laws of the Twelve Tables, 28, 33, 94, 95,
 97
lectisternium, 49, 61, 83
 Lepidus, Marcus, Aemilius, 90, 110, 112
 libation, 19, 22, 57, 60, 111
 Liber, 11, 85
 Linderski, 49
lituus, 47, 114, 115
 Livia, 116
 Livy, 2, 17, 25, 30, 31, 47, 49, 50, 52, 59,
 60, 61, 62, 68, 72, 74, 80, 81, 82,
 83, 85–86, 87, 97, 108
 Lucretius, 23
ludi. *See* games
- Macrobius, 68, 71
 magic, 52, 93–104
 Magna Mater (Great Mother), 72, 82–85.
 See also Cybele
Manes (shades), 35
 marriage, 30–32, 88
 Mars, 9, 10, 11, 20, 30, 59, 60, 61, 77,
 107, 110
 Martial, 29, 35
 masks, wax, 32, 107
 meal, 22, 45, 83
 meat, sacrificial, 24
 Mercury, 10, 49
 Minerva, 9, 10, 11, 60, 77
 Minerva the Mindful, 26

INDEX

- Mithras, 91, 92
 monuments, funerary, 34–37, 74. *See also*
 tombs
- necromancy, 94, 98
 Neptune, 10, 49, 77, 110
 Nero, 47, 118, 123–124
 Numa, 16–17
numen (plural *numina*), 5, 112, 113
- Octavian, 90, 106, 109–111. *See also*
 Augustus
 offering, 6, 8, 24, 25, 36
 Ogdén, 101
 oracle, 80, 83, 107. *See also* Delphi and
 Sibylline
 Orlin, 82
 Ovid, 16–17, 35–36, 69, 70, 76–77, 84,
 104, 113
- Palatine Hill, 3, 17, 44, 62, 83, 85, 112
 Pantheon, 2, 4
 Parilia, 69
paterfamilias, 13, 28, 31
 patricians, 42
pax deorum. *See* favor, of the gods
 Penates, 9, 28
 Persius, 32
 Petronius, 33
 Philo, 120, 121–122
 piety, 7, 23, 25, 36, 56–58, 129
 pig-sheep-bull sacrifice, 20–21, 57
 plague, 47, 49, 80, 81, 97
 Plautus, 6, 13–14, 17, 24, 28, 30, 31, 72,
 85, 98
 plebeians, 42
 Pliny the Elder, 18–20, 32, 94, 95–96,
 109–110
 Pliny the Younger, 71, 127–128
 Plutarch, 32, 63, 107
 poison, 95, 96. *See also* *veneficium*
 politics, 7, 49–50, 62, 74–76, 90
 political subversion, 87, 127. *See also*
 conspiracy
 Polybius, 32, 49–50, 56
pomerium, 62, 81, 82, 83
- Pompey, 75–77, 109, 120
 pontifex maximus, 7, 45, 46, 52, 68, 108,
 110, 112, 113
 pontiff/*pontifex*, 7, 17, 45–48
 portents, 49, 52. *See also* prodigies
 potion, 97–98, 103–104. *See also*
 veneficium
 prayer, 6, 8, 18, 42, 58, 77, 94, 108, 111
 Price, 107
 priestesses, 86, 90, 111, 116. *See also*
 Vestal Virgins
 priests/priesthoods, 7, 22, 42–54, 72, 82,
 87, 90, 116
 procession, 7, 21, 22, 25, 32, 35, 43, 46,
 57, 59, 62–66, 71–72, 76–77, 85,
 89, 125
 prodigies, 6, 17, 25, 47, 49, 50, 52,
 59–60, 62, 97
 prophecy, 7, 12, 17, 52, 81, 82. *See also*
 divination and oracles
 prophets. *See* diviners
 propitiation, 24
- quindecimvirs*, 46, 48–49, 82, 85, 110
 Quirinus, 43
- races. *See* games, races
religio, 2, 5, 6, 7, 16, 50, 56
 Remus, 16
 rites/ritual, 7, 16, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 28,
 35, 36, 42, 46, 47, 48–49, 50, 56,
 57, 58–59, 61, 70, 77, 81, 86, 87,
 88, 92, 128
 Roma, goddess, 8, 113, 115, 118, 126
 Romulus, 16–17, 43, 108, 110, 111
 Ryberg, 20, 31, 60, 65
- sacra*. *See* rites/ritual
 sacrifice, 2, 6, 8, 18, 42, 58, 60, 68, 71,
 72, 88
 blood sacrifice, 8, 13, 21–24, 32, 57
 bloodless, 8, 21
 human, 62
 Saturn, 2, 53
 Saturnalia, 71
 Scipio Africanus, 107

INDEX

- Seneca the Younger, 5
 Senate, 7, 42, 47, 48, 49–50, 52, 58, 60,
 62, 82, 87, 101, 110, 111, 113
 senatorial decree on Bacchanalia, 85–88
 Serapis, 90
 shades. *See Manes*
 Sibyl, 12
 Sibylline Books/oracles, 12, 49, 50, 52,
 59, 60, 81–82
 slaves, 13, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 28, 35,
 60, 73
 sorcerer/sorcery, 94, 95, 98
 spells, 94, 95–96, 98, 99–100, 101. *See*
also curse tablets
 state religion, 7, 41–54, 71, 80, 86–88,
 94, 112, 120
 Statius, 71
 statues, 71, 76, 81, 87, 110, 113, 116,
 117, 120, 123, 128
 Suetonius, 52, 53–54, 75, 111, 116, 117,
 118, 122, 123
suovetaurilia. *See* pig-sheep-bull sacrifice
 supplication, 18, 24, 30, 60, 61
 Symmachus, 128
- Tacitus, 99–101, 113, 117, 120, 122,
 123–124
 Tarquin the Elder, 12
 Tarquin the Proud, 12
 Terence, 72–73
 Tertullian, 71
 Tiber, 2, 10, 69, 71, 82, 92
 Tiberius, 53, 63, 91, 115, 116, 122, 123,
 124
 Tibullus, 71
 Titus, 124, 125, 126
 tombs, 33, 34, 35–39, 100, 107
 Trajan, 57, 60, 63, 64, 65, 127–128
 Trasimene, Lake, 47, 60, 82
- triumph, 7, 62–66, 107, 109, 125, 126
- underworld, 36, 40, 103. *See also*
 necromancy
- Valerius Maximus, 53, 97, 120
 Varro, 32, 96
 Veii, 81
veneficium, 95, 97–98. *See also* poison,
 potion, spells
 Venus, 10, 24, 77, 82, 109, 110, 114
 Venus of Eryx (Erycina), 61, 82
 Venus Genetrix, 76, 108, 109
 Venus Victrix, 75–76
 Vespasian, 118, 124, 127
 Vesta, 2, 11, 42, 44, 45, 69–70,
 112–113
 Vestal Virgins, 17, 42, 43, 45–46, 62
 Victory (Victoria), goddess, 9, 77, 83,
 109, 110, 115, 126, 128
 Virgil, 7, 96, 104, 106
vitium, 18, 23–24
 vows, 8, 18, 23, 25, 26, 61, 63. *See also do*
ut des concept
 Vulcan, 10
- war, 25, 47, 55–66, 72, 80
 wax likenesses/masks, 32. *See also* masks,
 wax
 wedding, 31–32
 will, of the gods, 5, 6, 7, 42, 56, 81
 Williams, 122
 wine, 22, 83, 86, 112
 witch/witchcraft, 94, 95, 98, 101, 104
 women, 25, 30, 34, 70–71, 86
 worship of the gods (*cultus deorum*), 2, 6,
 42, 127, 128, 129
- Zanker, 114, 115