

## CONTENTS

*Abbreviations* . . . . . page xiii

## PART ONE

THE SO-CALLED 'VULGATE' AND  
ITS SOURCES

A. THE PROBLEM	I
B. CLEITARCHUS AND ALEXANDER'S EXPEDITION	5
C. THE DATE OF CLEITARCHUS	16
D. ARISTOBULUS AND CLEITARCHUS	29
E. CLEITARCHUS' BOOK	43
E'. THE POETASTERS	55
F. DIODORUS XVII	63
F'. DIODORUS' METHOD OF WORK	87
G. QUINTUS CURTIUS RUFUS	91
G'. CURTIUS' USE OF DIODORUS	116
H. JUSTIN, BOOKS XI AND XII	122
J. SUMMARY	127

## PART TWO

## APPENDICES

*Appendices 1-6: MILITARY*

1. ALEXANDER'S MACEDONIAN TROOPS	135
I. Terminology and Development	135
II. The Phalanx	142
III. The Hypaspists	148
IV. The Companion Cavalry	154
V. Some Conclusions	167

*Contents*

2.	THE SHORT MACEDONIAN CUBIT	<i>page</i> 169
3.	ALEXANDER'S COMMUNICATIONS	171
4.	THE CARDACES	180
5.	THE BATTLE OF GAUGAMELA	182
6.	THE BATTLE OF THE HYDASPES	190

*Appendices 7–8: CITIES*

7.	ALEXANDER AND THE GREEK CITIES OF ASIA MINOR	199
	I. The Political Position of the Cities	199
	II. The League of Corinth	228
8.	ALEXANDER'S FOUNDATIONS	232
	I. The Cities generally	232
	II. Alexandria in Makarene	249
	III. Plutarch, <i>De Alexandri Fortuna aut Virtute</i> 1, 328F	255

*Appendices 9–14: SOME HISTORICAL ITEMS*

9.	CARANUS	260
10.	THE GORDIAN KNOT	262
11.	THE DEATH OF BATHIS	265
12.	THE MURDER OF PARMENION	270
13.	THE ALLEGED MASSACRE OF THE BRANCHIDAE	272
14.	ALEXANDER AND THE GANGES	275

*Appendices 15–17: DOCUMENTARY*

15.	THE SPEECHES IN ARRIAN (AND SOME IN CURTIUS)	286
16.	PLUTARCH'S <i>Life</i> OF ALEXANDER	296
17.	THE DATE OF THE GAZETTEER OF ALEXANDER'S EMPIRE	309

*Contents**Appendices 18–21: PERSONAL*

18. ALEXANDER'S ATTITUDE TO SEX	<i>page</i> 319
19. THE QUEEN OF THE AMAZONS	326
20. 'BARSINE' AND HER SON HERACLES	330
21. ANIKHTOS	338

*Appendices 22–25: THE MAIN PROBLEMS*

22. ALEXANDER'S DEIFICATION	347
I. Ammon	347
II. Bactra	359
III. 324 B.C.	370
23. THE EMBASSIES TO BABYLON	374
24. ALEXANDER'S SUPPOSED PLANS AND THE 'WORLD-KINGDOM'	378
25. BROTHERHOOD AND UNITY	399
I. The Background	399
II. The Cynics	404
III. Homonoia and the Line of Kingship	409
IV. Zeno and the Stoics	417
V. Between Alexander and Zeno	426
VI. Alexander at Opis	434

<i>Addenda</i>	451
<i>Index</i>	453
<i>Map</i>	478