

Index

- absolutism, 4, 7–8, 10, 12, 26, 40, 45, 49, 50, 71, 97, 153
Académie française, 11
affaires extraordinaires, 172, 177–8, 182, 184, 189
 African possessions, 22
 Aire, 13
 Aix-La-Chapelle (Aachen), 21, 22, 179;
 Treaty of, 27, 28, 32, 37, 63, 67, 70, 75–6, 79, 153–4, 160, *see also* guarantee
 Albret, Duke d', 43, 51, 75, 78
 Albret, Marshal d', 129
 Alexander VII, Pope, 12, 50–1
 Alsace, 70, 128; Regiment of, 65
 alternative, 13–14, 17, 18, 23, 24–6, 40
 Altieri, Emilio, *see* Clement X
 Amsterdam, 1, 7, 89, 104, 120, 140
 Andilly, Arnauld d', 14
 Angélique, Mère, 14
 Angjou, Duke d', 33, 47, 84, 144, 153, 188;
 Regiment of, 86
Annales, school, 4
 Annat, Father, S. J., 28, 100
 Antwerp, 104, 125
 Aragon, 46, 55
 Arlington, Earl of, 18–19, 35–6, 37–8, 45–6, 54, 79, 94, 126, 134, 190
 army size, 17, 28, 86, 87–9, 95, 97, 121, 127, 150–1, 155, 162, 177, 183
 Arnauld, Antoine, 14, 26, 29, 43, 147; his
 Perpetuity of..., 41–2, 43n.
 Arras, 16, 64–5, 109
arrêts, 31, 34–5, 52–3, 73, 127, 182
 Arsenal, 188
 Artagnan, d', 173
 Arundell, Earl of, 54, 59–63, 66, 67–8, 70
 Ashley, 126
 Ath, 9, 30, 32, 33, 68, 82, 96, 100, 116, 133, 158; Governor of, *see* Nancreé; mountain
 of, *see* Ferron
 Aubeville, d', 50
 Auersberg, Prince von, 22, 53, 60, 75, 78, 93, 94–5, 143
 Augustinian mold, 1
 Austria, Anne of, Queen of France, 9–11
 Austria, house of, 12, 15, 54, 185–6. *See also*
 Anne of, Carlos II, Juan, Habsburgs,
 Leopold, Margarita, Mariana, Maria
 Theresa, Philip IV
 Avesnes, Governor of, 161
 Bampffield, Joseph, Colonel, 143, 155, 179, 185
 Bapaume, 64–5
 Bargellini, 32, 40, 65, 78, 109
 Barrillon, 34
 Batavians, 4. *See also* Dutch
 Bavaria, Duke of, 25–6; Elector of, 15, 75, 80–1, 95, 99, 104; house of, 75
 Bavière, Bénédicte de, 39, 42
 Beaufort, Duke de, 51, 72
 Bellefonds, Lieutenant-General, later
 Marshal de, 16, 30, 66, 86, 106–7, 115, 188
 Bellerose, Colonel, 167
 Benserade, Isaac, 107
 Bergues, 9, 13, 32, 116
 Berlin, 80, 87, 99, 105, 135, 136, 147, 151
 Berny, Marquis de, 12, 29, 71, 106, 109, 112, 132, 138, 156, 164–5
 Berry, 134
 Berryer, Louis, 34–5, 44
 Berthelot, Louis, 158–9, 165, 167
 Besançon, 23
 Béthune, Countess de, 106
 Beuningen, Coenraad van, 13, 17, 18–19, 24, 26, 32, 38, 47, 60, 67, 69, 86, 107
 Béziers, Bishop of, *see* Bonsi
 Bielefeld, 152
 Bitche, 119, 121
 Björnclou, President, 83
 bodyguard, *see gardes du corps*; captains of, *see*
 Lauzun, Rochefort
 Bohemia, 190
 Bonn, 99–100, 112, 158, 165, 171, 181

Index

- Bonsi, Pietro, Bishop of Béziers, later
 Archbishop of Toulouse: embassy to
 Poland of, 39–40, 71–2; embassy to Spain
 of, 92, 103, 107; solace to Lionne of, 159;
 wagers on, as minister, 164
- Bossuet, Jacques-Bénigne, 90, 110, 119
- Brabant, 87
- Brandenburg, Elector of, *see* Frederick William
- Breget, 165–6, 169–70
- Bremen, Duchy of, 151
- Brest, 189
- Breteuil, 146
- Bridgit, Saint, 187
- Brittany, 30
- Bruges, 16
- Brühl, 165, 171, 179
- Brunswick, house of, 13, 16, 20, 21, 24, 38–9,
 55, 87–8, 110, 118, 130, 135, 136–7,
 141–2, 143, 146, 148, 152–3, 160, 161–2,
 171. *See also* Ernest Augustus, George
 William, John Frederick, Wolfenbüttel
- Brussels, 2, 23, 33, 37, 75, 98, 110, 125, 152
- Buckingham, Duke of, 18–19, 45–6, 54, 115,
 117, 122, 126, 137, 150, 168
- Büderich, 189
- Burgundy, Estates of, 21
- Cadzand, Island, 92, 147
- Calais, 148
- Calvinists, 88. *See also* Protestants
- Cambrai, 13
- campaign plans, 16, 17, 21, 87–9, 102, 127,
 140, 157–8, 159n. 162, 165, 167, 169,
 180, 189
- Canon, President, 135–6, 137, 148
- Carlos II, King of Spain, 9, 15, 22, 28, 44, 47,
 55–6, 71, 113, 124
- Castel Rodrigo, Marquis de, Governor of the
 Spanish Low Countries, 11, 21, 24, 26,
 32, 34
- Castile, Constable of, Governor of the Spanish
 Low Countries, 52, 57, 63–4, 66, 68,
 72–3, 98, 104; son of, 110
- Catalonia, 17
- Catherine of Braganza, Queen of England, 45
- Catholics and Catholicism, 10, 13, 37, 42, 45,
 49–50, 53–4, 59–63, 76–7, 84–5, 88, 128,
 137, 167. *See also under* Church,
 Jansenists
- Celle, Duke of, *see* George William
- Chaillot, convent, 136n.
- Châlons, 173; Bishop of, 26
- Chamber of Justice, *see* Justice
- Chambord, 40, 42, 43n., 77–9, 81–2, 84,
 124–5, 126–7, 160
- chambre des comptes*, *see under* Paris
- Chamilly, Count de, 21, 101, 140, 152, 157,
 158, 168, 174–5, 188
- Champagne, 30, 168, 175, 176
- Chantilly, 18, 38, 72, 77, 107, 137, 144–5
- Charenton, 21, 42
- Charleroi, 3, 11, 13, 18, 31, 34, 42, 152, 158,
 189
- Charles, Prince of Lorraine, 39, 49–50, 71,
 76–7, 83–4, 92, 95, 98, 105, 111, 121
- Charles I, King of England, 60
- Charles II, King of England
 background of, 38, 45, 65, 191
 characteristics of: his basic goals, 45–6, 54,
 59–63, 76, 115, 134, 186, 191; his levity,
 45, 191; his vacillations, 19, 37–8, 42, 92,
 94, 128, 137
mémoires of, 76, 84
 ministers of, 115, 126. *See also* Arlington,
 Buckingham, Clifford
 policies of, domestic: commerce, 37, 45;
 Parliament, 45, 60; religious, 45, 54,
 59–63, 76–7, 84–5, 88, 128, 137, 191
 policies of, foreign: Dutch Republic, 1, 45,
 47, 58–63, 66–8, 84–5, 87–8, 92–3, 96–7,
 117, 122–4, 137, 178–9, 186, 191;
 France, 1, 14, 17, 18–19, 24, 35–6, 37–8,
 41–2, 45–6, 54–7, 58–63, 66–9, 76–7,
 84–5, 87–8, 90, 92–3, 94–5, 96–8, 102–4,
 108–9, 111–13, 114–15, 117, 123–4, 128,
 134, 137, 139, 146, 148, 170, 173, 176,
 178–9, 182, 186–8, 190, 192; Holy
 Roman Empire—Emperor, 130,
 134—Princes and States – Brandenburg,
 62, 87, 134 – Brunswick, 87 – Cologne,
 62, 87 – Hamburg, 92 – Lorraine, 123 –
 Münster, 87 – Neuburg, 62; Pope, 76;
 Spain, 68, 96–7, 168–70, 173; Sweden,
 62, 142, 148
 policies of, military and naval, 37, 45, 85,
 191
 wars of, 45, 191. *See also* Dutch
- Charles IV, Duke of Lorraine, 14, 37, 39,
 49–50, 76–7, 98, 104–5, 110–11, 119–20,
 125, 130, 135, 137, 142–3, 148, 171, 173
- Charles Louis, Elector Palatine, 37, 50, 160;
 resident of, 50
- Charuel, 125
- Chastel, 119, 121, 123
- Châteauroux, 134
- Chaville, 77, 80
- Chesley, 77
- chevaux légers*, 64
- Choisy, Intendant, 119
- Christopher Bernard, Bishop of Münster, 12,
 53, 62, 87–8, 94, 100, 102, 118, 130,
 135, 136, 141, 163, 179, 181

Index

- Church, 43, 180; Eldest Son of, 61, *see also*
 Louis XIV; Peace of, 42, 61
- Claudio, 43n.
- Clément, his *Lettres . . . de*, 2–3, 5
- Clement IX, Pope, 12, 25–6, 40, 42, 50–1, 75,
 76, 85, 92, 95
- Clement X, Pope, 109; internucio of, 185
- Clerville, Chevalier de, 33
- Cleves, Duchy of, 88, 127
- Clifford, Thomas, Sir, 54, 126
- coal crisis, 52, 57, 63–5, 66, 68–9, 72–3, 95,
 161
- Coeuvres, Marquis de, 159, *see also*
 Nanteuil
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste
 background of, 10–13, 73
 characteristics of: his dedication, 20, 58–9,
 82–3, 156, 189; his inflexibility, 39, 86–7,
 156; his isolation, 12, 45–7, 52–3, 58,
 61–2, 68–9, 91–2, 107–10, 156; his
 modernity, 31, 58, 65–6, 94–5, 178; his
 parsimony, 87–9, 120; his revolts, 12,
 108–9, 116–17, 122–3, 137–8, 143–6,
 164–5, 172
 family strategy of, 22, 26, 27, 29, 35, 85,
 133, 144, 150, 151–2, 178, 178, 180,
 189–90
 health and illnesses of, 12–13, 43–4, 52–3,
 143–4, 156, 166–7, 169
 historiography on, 1–4, 5–7
 instruction to Seignelay of, 151–2
mémoires of: to Croissy, 58–9, 91, 156; to
 himself, 116; to Louis, 78, 82–3, 108–9,
 117, 125–6, 127, 166–7, 177–8
 official promulgations by, 31, 34–5, 52–3,
 73, 127
 policies of, domestic: court and nobility, 41,
 97, 101–2, 103, 139; finances and
 commerce, 2, 10–12, 20, 25, 31, 44,
 58–9, 70, 82–3, 85, 116–17, 125–6, 156,
 182, 184—budgetary, 20, 44, 52–3, 82–3,
 85, 91–2, 95–6, 117, 125–6, 127–8,
 132–3, 150, 172, 177–8, 184—credit, 20,
 117, 177–8, 184—imposts, 20, 29, 30,
 96, 101, 110, 115–17, 120, 125–6, 133,
 139, 150–1, 189—industry and trade, 20,
 82–3, 177—monetary, 74, 83, 126, 127,
 133—pensions, 117—reimbursements,
 44, 128, 177, 184—salaries, 128;
 military—army and fortifications, 12, 20,
 33, 44, 83, 91–2, 96, 107, 117, 125,
 127–8, 172, 184—navy and marines, 44,
 58, 65–6, 83, 92, 95, 127–8, 133, 143–6,
 177–8, 184, 189–90; public works and
 buildings, 117, 128, 133, 177, 184;
 religious, 26, 132
 policies of, foreign: customs, 31, 34–5, 44,
 52–3, 65, 68–9, 73–4, 86–7, 91–2, 116,
 125, 133, 164; diplomatic, 17, 18, 25,
 26–7, 28, 32, 45–6, 55; subsidies, 12, 87,
 96, 108–9, 126, 139, 152–3, 166–7, 169,
 184; trade, 44, 51, 58–9, 61, 65, 73–4,
 82–3, 86–7, 91–2, 126, 127–8, 133, 150,
 156, 177, 184; wars, 7, 12, 16–17, 21, 23,
 25, 26–7, 51, 58, 67, 83, 87–9, 117, 126,
 150–1, 156, 158–9, 165, 167, 177–8, 189
 voyages of, 77, 125, 139, 143–4, 148, 150–3
see also conseil d'en haut, Louis XIV, ministers
 of
- Colbert, Mme., 45
- Cologne, 16, 37, 146, 163, 168, 174–5, 181,
 185, 187; Archbishop-Elector of, *see* Max
 Henry; assembly in 13, 16, 21, 24;
 dispute over, 142–3, 147–8, 155–6, 169,
 174–5, 179, 181–2; Electorate of, 127,
 134, 163, 165, 168–9, 175, 181
- Colombes, 57
- Compiègne, 107
- Condé, 32, 52, 57, 64; boatmen of, 66
- Condé, Hôtel de, 134; house of, 136, 145. *See*
also Condé, Prince de; Princess de;
 Enghien, Longueville, Saint-Pol
- Condé, Prince de
 background of, 16, 18, 25, 39, 50, 129–30,
 140
 characteristics of: his ambition, 18, 71–2,
 77–8; his expertise, 16, 21, 112, 140; his
 flippancy, 18, 27, 29; his hospitality,
 144–5; his rise, 18, 109, 152, 153n., his
 severity, 129–30, 134
 family strategy of, 18, 26, 38–40, 71–2,
 106–7, 134, 160
 health and illness of, 134
 historiography on, 7
mémoires of, 180, 189; for and from
 Chamilly, 140, 157; to Louis, 157–8;
 from and for Louvois, 170
 opinions and operations of, military, 7, 16,
 17–18, 21, 23–4, 25, 109–10, 112, 140–1,
 152, 153n., 155–6, 157–8, 159n., 162,
 170, 180, 188–9
 opinions and policies of, foreign: Dutch
 Republic, 72, 84, 170, 177; Holy Roman
 Empire—Brunswick (Celle, Hanover),
 128, 135, 137, 140–2, 143,
 160—Lorraine, 120; Poland, 18, 39–40,
 71–2, 92, 106–7, 109, 120; Spain, 39, 46,
 82, 84, 126, 142, 152, 161, 170
 opinions and practices of, religious, 26,
 29
 voyages of, 41, 106, 109–10, 112, 146
 Condé, Princess de, 18, 134

Index

- conseil d'en haut*, 2, 5, 6, 10, 18, 24–6, 26–7, 32–3, 39, 41, 50, 53, 55–6, 57, 67, 70, 78, 79–81, 85, 97, 100, 102, 107, 111, 119, 123, 129, 133, 138, 140, 152–3, 155–6, 164–5, 180, 183. *See also* Louis XIV, ministers of, and *under* individual ministers
- conseil d'état*, 31
- Constance, Lake, 70
- Consuegra, priory of, 46
- Corsican guards, 51
- Cosnac, Daniel de, Bishop of Valence, 35, 63, 84, 90
- council of finances, 20, 31
- council (s) of war, 21, 155, 158–9, 174
- Courtin, Honoré, 34, 164–5
- Courtrai, 9, 31, 111
- Créqui, Duke de, 51, 129
- Créqui, Lieutenant-General, later Marshal de, 16, 30, 40, 50, 106, 120–1, 125, 127, 143, 188–9
- Crete, 12, 25, 51, 55, 72, 78, 82–3
- Crockow, Lorenz von, 102–3, 107, 113, 117–18, 133–4, 135, 142, 185
- Croissy, Charles Colbert, Marquis de: characteristics of, 27, 35, 45–6, 92, 97, 102, 103, 137, 190; embassy to Aix of, 22, 27; embassy to England of—instructions for, 35–6, 58–9, 85, 96–7—negotiations during, 45–6, 53–6, 59, 61, 79, 90, 92, 94, 97, 102, 103, 108–9, 112, 123–4, 132, 137, 148, 156, 168, 178, 180, 185, 186–8, 190; voyages of, 148, 150; wagers on, as minister, 164
- Dampierre, 77
- Dangeau, Marquis de, 118, 135, 146
- dauphin, 95, 106, 124, 127, 144, 155, 160, 188; *Mémoires* for, *see under* Louis XIV
- Dauphiné, 96
- Delilah, 110
- dependencies dispute, 32, 36, 37, 46–8, 67, 84–5, 135
- Descartes, 59
- Descombes, 157, 162, 167, 169, 188
- Devolution, Law (rights) of, 9, 16, 22, 70, 88; War of, 9, 15, 38, 50–1, 140
- Dixmude, 32
- Dôle, 23
- Dolé, 167
- Dorsten, 165, 167, 179
- Douai, 9, 13, 109–10; Governor of, *see* Le Bret; rector of, 110
- Douglas, George, Colonel, regiment of, 56–7, 61, 132
- Dover, 104, 112; Treaty of, 113, 138
- Downing, George, Sir, 122, 178–9, 185, 186
- Dubuisson, 108
- Duisburg, 162, 188
- Dunkirk, 32, 65, 108, 112–13, 139, 143, 144–7, 150, 157, 160, 162; Governor of, *see* Estrades; Intendant of, *see* Robert Duquesne, 178
- Duras, Marquis de, 138
- Dutch Republic and Dutch, 1–5, 6–7, 13, 16, 19, 23, 24–5, 26, 38–9, 45–8, 49, 53, 55, 58–63, 65, 66–8, 71–7, 79, 80–1, 83–5, 86–93, 94–5, 96–7, 99–100, 102–3, 105–6, 107, 111, 114, 117–19, 129–31, 133–7, 140–3, 146–8, 150–2, 155–6, 158, 160, 161–4, 165–71, 172–3, 174–5, 176–7, 178–80, 182, 183, 185–6, 189, 190–3; resident of, 152
- Dutch War, 1–5, 6–7, 23, 61–2, 63, 68, 71, 74–7, 80–1, 84–5, 87–91, 93, 94, 99–100, 102–3, 105–6, 107, 114, 117, 118–19, 121–31, 134–5, 137, 142, 146, 150–2, 156, 168, 176–7, 182, 191–3
- Duval, 134
- Eger, 190
- Ekberg, Carl, 6
- Elizabeth Charlotte, Duchess d'Orléans, 160, 173–4, 182–3
- Elzinga, his *Voorspel* ..., 3
- Embrun, Archbishop of, *see* La Feuillade, Georges
- Emmerich, 88, 140, 157, 162
- Emperor, *see* Leopold
- Empire, *see* Holy Roman Empire
- Enghien, 152
- Enghien, Duke d', 18, 38–40, 55, 72, 97–8, 106, 120, 144–5, 188
- England and English, 1, 6, 14, 16, 17, 18–19, 21, 23, 24–5, 35–6, 37–8, 45–6, 48, 49, 54–63, 65, 67–8, 76–7, 79, 80–1, 83–5, 86, 87–8, 90, 91–3, 94–5, 96–8, 102–4, 107, 108–90, 111–13, 114–15, 117, 118, 122, 123–4, 128, 134, 135, 137, 142, 143, 146–8, 150, 155–6, 166–7, 168, 170, 173, 178–9, 180, 183, 184–8, 190–2; Kings of, *see* Charles I, II; Queens of, *see* Catherine, Henrietta Maria
- “Enlightenment,” 2
- Epinal, 119, 120, 122–3
- equivalent, 13, 25, *see also* alternative
- Ernest Augustus, Bishop of Osnabrück, 148, 171
- Eros, 149
- Escaut, 52, 64, 66. *See also* Scheldt
- Estrades, Count d', Governor of Dunkirk and ambassador, 2, 13, 18, 23, 38

Index

- Estrées, César d', Bishop of Laon, 132
 Estrées, Duke d', 159
 Estrées, house of, 96, 159. *See also* César d, Coeuvres; Duke d', Nanteuil, naval officer
 Estrées, naval officer, 178
 Europe and Europeans, 7, 10, 13, 15, 26, 37, 46, 51, 58–61, 68, 73, 77, 79, 106, 126, 131, 153, 176–7, 179; courts of, 33, 186; system of, 187
extraordinaire des guerres (extraordinary of wars), 20, 44, 83, 96, 127–8
- Falkenstein, county of, 143
 Farnese, Alexander, 89
 Ferrer, Father, 100, 106
 Ferron, Mont, 110, 111n. 127, 151
 Flammarin, Chevalier de, 45
 Flanders, 9, 46, 53, 58, 64, 79, 91, 111, 113, 115, 127–8, 138, 147, 153, 155, 168; Spanish, 92. *See also* Low Countries, *under* Spain
 Flushing, 147
 Fontainebleau, 160, 162, 163
 Fontaine L'Evêque, 34
 formulary, *see* Jansenism
 Fort-l'Evêque, 90
 Foucault, Lieutenant-General, 188
 Fouquet, 10, 15, 20, 38, 83, 164, 173, 184
 Fourilles, Chevalier de, 65n., 119
 France and French, 1–4, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13–16, 19, 24–6, 30, 31–2, 34–6, 37, 39–40, 44–8, 49–52, 56–7, 58–60, 63, 65–7, 71–6, 78–81, 82–5, 86–8, 90, 92–3, 94, 95, 97–100, 102, 104–5, 108–11, 112–13, 116–17, 118, 121, 128, 130, 132–3, 135, 140, 146, 148, 156, 160–1, 163, 165, 168, 171, 173, 176, 178–9, 181, 185, 187, 189, 192; court of, 20, 66, 70, 75, 90, 98, 102, 135, 165; kings of, 138, 159. *See also*, Henry IV, Louis XIII, XIV; Queens of, *see* Austria, Anne of, Maria Theresa
 Franche-Comté, 13, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 28, 140
 Francis, Duke of Lorraine, 92, 95, 105
 Frederick Henry, Prince of Orange, 89
 Frederick William, Elector of Brandenburg, 16, 18, 39, 55, 62, 80–1, 83–4, 87–8, 94–5, 99–100, 102–3, 113, 117–18, 123, 133, 135, 137, 142–3, 148, 158, 173, 185, 190; ministers of, 99, 135–7, *see also* Meinders, Schwerin
 Fronde and Frondeurs, 10–11, 16, 18, 21, 26, 38, 50, 75, 100, 129, 134
 Furnes, 9, 32
 Fürstenberg, family, 70, 74, 80, 155, 163. *See also* Franz, Wilhelm
 Fürstenberg, Franz von, Bishop of Strasburg, 15, 70–1, 75, 80, 128, 156, 174, 179, 186–7
 Fürstenberg, Hermann von, Landgrave, 15, 74, 80
 Fürstenberg, Wilhelm von, Count, later Prince
 background of, 15–16, 71
 characteristics of: his cupidity, 15–16, 118; his debauchery, 15–16, 174n.; his duplicity, 15–16, 74, 87–9, 99–100, 179, 186–7
 family strategy of, 15–16, 70–1, 74–5, 80–1, 128, 155, 163, 186–7
mémoires of: to Louis, 74; to Lionne, 118; to Louis and ministers, 122, 126
 opinions and policies of, foreign: Dutch Republic, 70–1, 74–5, 80–1, 152–3, 161–2, 169–70, 175; England, 70–1, 102–3; Holy Roman Empire, 15–16, 21, 70, 74–5, 80, 87–8, 112, 148, 152, 161–2, 186–7—Emperor, 15–16, 19–20, 75, 99–100, 175, 187—Princes and States, 15–16, 21, 24, 74–5, 87–8, 102–3, 110, 118, 121–4, 126, 128–9, 135, 147–8, 151, 161–2, 165–6, 169–70—Bavaria, 75, 80–1—Brandenburg, 16, 80–1, 87–8, 94, 99–100, 102–3, 105, 107, 113, 118, 135–6—Brunswick (Celle, Hanover, Osnabrück, Wolfenbüttel), 16, 20, 87–8, 94, 100, 118, 128–9, 135–7, 142, 147–8, 152–3, 161–2—Cologne, 15–16, 70–1, 74–5, 79, 80, 87–8, 94, 99, 103, 118, 128, 148, 152, 158–9, 161, 165–8, 169, 179—Lorraine, 121–2, 135, 147–8, 171—Mainz, 15–16, 37, 70, 74, 80–1—Münster, 87–8, 94, 100, 107, 118, 135, 136, 142, 179—Neuburg, 118, 122; Spain, 15–16, 19–20, 75; Sweden, 118, 152–3, 161–2, 170
 opinions of: religious, 187
 travels of, 15–16, 21, 24, 37, 70, 75, 80–1, 87–9, 94, 99–100, 105, 110, 112–13, 128–9, 130, 135, 147–8, 151, 172
- Gabaret, 178
 Gadagne, Lieutenant-General, 188
gardes du corps, 64; captains of, *see* Lauzun, Rochefort
Gazette de France, 16, 49, 132
 Gelderland, hostages of, 32, 72–4, 83
 Gellée, 164
gendarmes, 64
 Generality Lands, 87–9
 George William, Duke of Celle, 13, 20, 24, 87–8, 118, 148, 160, 161–2, 166, 168–9

Index

- Germany, and Germans, *see under* Holy Roman Empire
 Ghent, 52, 57, 125
 Gnesno, Archbishop of, 71
 God, 49, 51, 55, 108, 183, 187, 192. *See also* Heaven, Holy Spirit
 Godefroy, Denis, 32
 Godolphin, 168
 Goeree, island of, 128, 147
 Goubert, Pierre, his *Louis XIV* ..., 4
 Gourville, Jean Hérauld, 38–9, 46, 55, 72, 82, 84, 126, 142, 145, 148, 160, 161–2
 Grana, Marquis di, 143, 163, 174, 187
 Gravel, Jacques de, 37, 73
 Gravel, Robert de, 37, 74–5, 80–1, 99, 104, 135
 Grémonville, Chevalier de, 19–20, 22, 37, 53, 55, 78–9, 105–6, 111, 121, 136, 143, 152, 160, 169, 172–3
 Groningen, 189
 Groot, Pieter de, 122, 137, 175, 176–7
 Grote, Otto, 141, 161
 guarantee, general, 37, 50, 79, 105. *See also* Aix-La-Chapelle, Treaty of
 Guiche, Lieutenant-General, 188
 Guise, Duke de, 106, 129
 Guित्रy, Marquis de, 129, 152
 Guizot, 2
 Habsburgs, 16, 22, 49, 77, 160; Austrian, 1, 9, 13; Spanish, 1, 10, 13. *See also* Austria, house of, Anne of, Carlos II, Juan, Leopold, Margarita, Mariana, Maria Theresa, Philip IV
 Haguenau, 80
 Hague, The, 2, 21, 24, 38, 66, 75, 78, 104, 106, 107, 110–12, 134, 146, 166, 174, 178, 185, 186; Treaty of, 23, 37, 62, *see also* Triple Alliance
 Hainault, 52
 Haisne, 64
 Hamburg, 92
 Hammeln, 141
 Hanover, 147; Duke of, *see* John Frederick
 Harlay, François de, Archbishop of Paris, 132
 Hatton, Ragnhild, 4
 Heaven, 99. *See also* God, Holy Spirit
 Henrietta, Duchess d'Orléans: characteristics of, 35, 77, 113; family squabbles of, 35, 41, 43, 63, 77, 84, 90, 95, 97–8, 101–2, 103–4, 106, 111–12, 114; health and illnesses of, 35, 54, 77—death of, 114–15, 119, 144, 174n., 182; opinions and policies of, 35, 41, 45–6, 54–5, 56, 59–60, 76–7, 93, 111–12, 113, 114–15; voyages of, 106–7, 112–13, 114, 115
 Henrietta Maria of France, Queen of England, 59–60, 76–7, 90
 Henry IV, King of France, 90, 96
 Herculean task, 49
 Höcher, Chancellor, 143, 160
 Holland, 55, 72, 74, 84, 147, 168; Grand Pensionary of, *see* Witt. *See also* Dutch Republic
 Holmes, Robert, Captain, 191
 Holy Roman Empire, 13, 15–16, 17, 21, 36–7, 39, 50, 70, 73–6, 80, 88, 104, 110, 112–13, 118, 122–4, 136, 137, 142, 146–8, 151–2, 160, 174, 186–7, 190; court of, 142, *see also under* Vienna; diet (Reichstag) of, 37, 80, 135; Emperor of, *see* Leopold; Empress of, *see* Margarita; Princes of, 13, 15, 18, 37, 70, 73–4, 76, 80–1, 86, 87–9, 104, 110, 112–13, 118, 122–4, 126–7, 128–9, 140–1, 142–3, 146–8, 151–4, 156, 161–2, 166–7, 168–9, 171, 179, 180–1, 185, 190–1; rescript of, 50; succession of, 19, 75, 98–9. *See also* Cologne, assembly of, and *under* individual princes
 Holy See, *see* papacy
 Holy Spirit, 29. *See also* God, Heaven
 Hombourg, 119, 121
 Hörter, 130, 134, 135–6, 142, 147
 Huguenots, 42. *See also* Protestants
 Humières, Marquis, later Marshal de, Governor of Lille, 30, 68, 112, 161, 164, 188
 Hungary and Hungarians, 22, 71, 105, 155
 If, Château d', 102
 Ijssel, river, 140, 157, 189
 Imperial, *see under* Holy Roman Empire
 Irish regiments, 132, 151
 Italy and Italian, 103, 132–3, 151, 174n.
 James, Duke of York, 45, 54, 94
 Jansenists, 15, 26, 29, 40, 42–3, 51, 164, 187; New Testament by, 26, 29. *See also* Catholics, Church, Peace of
 Jarzé, Marquis de, 182–3
 Jodoci, Dr., 104
 John Casimir, King of Poland, later abbot, 39–40, 42, 77–8
 John Frederick, Duke of Hanover, 20, 38–9, 87–8, 97–8, 118, 128, 135–6, 137, 140–1, 161–2
 John Philip von Schönborn, Archbishop-Elector of Mainz, 12, 15–16, 36–7, 70, 74, 80–1, 104–5, 110–11, 130, 143
 Jolly, 158, 163, 167

Index

- Joshua medal, 60, 67
 Juan, Don, 22, 24, 27, 46–7, 57, 75
 Justice, Chamber of, 10, 38
- Kaiserwerth, 158, 165
 Königsmarck, 106, 110
- La Feuillade, Georges de, Archbishop of
 Embrun, 29
 La Feuillade, Lieutenant-General, 188
 La Gardie, de, Grand Chancellor of Sweden,
 146
 La Gilbertie, Sieur de, 52, 57
 Laleau, 143
 Landrecies, 107–9
 Langlée, 101
 Langres, Bishop of, 97
 Languedoc, 30
 Laon, Bishop of, *see* Estrées, César d'
 Lauderdale, 126
 Lauzun, Count de, 106, 108, 122, 124,
 129–30, 137, 152, 173
 La Vallière, Mlle. de, 9, 106, 136, 138
 Lavis, his *Histoire de France*, 3
 Le Bret, Governor of Douai, 110, 169, 171
 Le Cointe, Charles, Father, 32
 Legrelle, 3
 Le Havre, 65, 73–4, 86
 Leighton, Ellis, Sir, 45–6, 53–5
 Leopold, Holy Roman Emperor, 12–13,
 15–16, 19–20, 22, 25, 37, 39, 55, 57, 71,
 75, 78–9, 92–3, 94–5, 98–100, 104,
 105–6, 110–11, 113, 130, 134, 136, 143,
 169, 171, 172–3, 185–7, 190; ministers
 of, 22, 93, *see also* Auersberg, Höcher,
 Lobkowitz; son of, 19, 22; troops of, 163,
 174–5
 Le Tellier, house of, 132–3, 164, 183. *See also*
 Le Tellier, Michel, Louvois
 Le Tellier, Michel
 background of, 10–11
 characteristics of: his expertise, 10–11; his
 fidelity, 10–11; his prudence, 10–11, 17,
 25–7, 32, 170
 family strategy of, 1, 2, 6–7, 10–11, 17,
 29–30, 51, 78, 95–6, 132–3, 164–5, 166,
 180, 182, 183
 historiography on, 1, 2, 5–7
 policies of: court and nobility, 90; military,
 10–11, 17, 25, 29–30, 51, 64–5, 122–3,
 139n., 148, 156, 158, 163–4; religious,
 26, 43
 policies of, foreign: Dutch Republic, 23,
 26–7, 176–7; England, 14, 26–7, 61,
 80–1, 180; Holy Roman
 Empire—Emperor, 20, 55—Princes and
 States, 80–1, 148 – Bavaria, 80–1 –
 Brandenburg, 80–1 – Brunswick
 (Hanover), 137, 143 – Cologne, 156 –
 Lorraine, 122–3 – Mainz, 80–1; Spain,
 25, 26–7, 28, 29–30, 32, 33–4, 55,
 163–4; Sweden, 14–15
 voyages of, 77, 148
see also conseil d'en haut, Louis XIV, ministers
 of
- Levant, 55
 Liancourt, 145
 Liège, Bishopric of, 75, 88, 112, 127, 158,
 165, 189; Bishop of, *see* Max Henry
 Lille, 9–10, 12–14, 20, 28, 33–4, 44, 47, 65,
 72, 82, 91, 112, 143, 150; Governor of,
see Humières; Intendant of, *see* Souzy
 limits commission and commissioners, 32, 36,
 47, 164
 Linas, 42
 Link, Fort of, 32
 Lionne, Hôtel de, 96
 Lionne, Hugues de
 background of, 11–13, 96, 129–30
 characteristics of: his charm and wit, 13,
 83–4, 147; his debaucheries, 11, 15,
 174n.; his ingenuity, 13–14, 25, 38, 40,
 53–4, 54–5, 57, 92, 104, 113, 123–4,
 185; his pliability, 53, 60–2, 96–7, 108–9,
 118, 123–4, 141–2, 143, 159; his revolts,
 81, 121–2, 137–8; his tragedy, 159–60
 family strategy of, 11–12, 96, 106, 129–30,
 132, 134, 138, 159–60
 health and illnesses of, 12–13, 15, 19–20,
 21, 163—death of, 164–7
 historiography on, 2, 5–7
 instructions of: to Croissy, 35–6, 85, 96–7;
 to Grémonville, 21; to Pomponne, 47–8,
 53; to Ruvigny, 14; to Villars, 36
mémoires of: to Arundell/Charles, 61–3, 77,
 84; to Fürstenberg (F.), 156; (W.), 87–9;
 to Louis, 5, 11, 13–14, 16, 42, 48, 78–81,
 83–4, 107, 108–9, 110–11, 112–13, 123,
 137–8, 146
 policies of, domestic: court and nobility,
 129–30; justice, 127, 138; military–naval,
 58, 62, 87–9, 126, 138, 139n., 141;
 religious, 40, 42–3, 62
 policies of, foreign: Dutch Republic, 6–7,
 13, 16, 17, 18–19, 25, 26, 38–9, 46–8,
 53, 55, 59–63, 66–7, 71, 76–7, 79, 80–1,
 84–5, 87–90, 92–3, 94, 96–7, 103, 105–6,
 107, 117–18, 123–4, 126, 136, 142,
 146–8, 164; England, 6–7, 14, 16, 17,
 18–19, 21, 23, 24–5, 35–6, 37–8, 42,
 45–6, 47–8, 53, 54–7, 59–63, 76–7, 79,
 80–1, 83–5, 87–8, 92, 94, 96–7, 104, 107,

Index

- policies of, foreign: (*cont.*)
 108–9, 112, 117, 118, 123–4, 134–5, 142, 146–8; Holy Roman Empire, 13, 15–16, 21, 39, 70, 74–5, 80, 88, 104, 112, 118, 123, 137, 146–8, 152, 161–2—Emperor, 12, 13, 15–16, 19–20, 22, 25, 37, 39–40, 53, 55, 60–1, 71–2, 75, 78–9, 92, 94–5, 105–6, 109, 110–11, 113, 136, 160, 186—Princes and States, 13, 15, 21, 36–7, 76, 80–1, 87–8, 118, 122–4, 126, 142, 146–8, 151–4, 161–2 – Bavaria, 75, 80–1, 99 – Brandenburg, 16, 39, 55, 62, 80–1, 84, 87–9, 102–3, 107, 113, 117–18, 123, 133–4, 135, 142 – Brunswick (Celle, Hanover, Osnabrück), 13, 16, 20, 21, 38–9, 55, 87–8, 118, 135, 137, 142, 143, 148, 152–3, 160, 161–2 – Cologne, 12, 15, 62, 70, 87–8, 118, 134, 155–6, 163 – Lorraine, 42, 76–7, 79–80, 84, 92, 98, 105, 110–11, 121–3, 127, 135, 137–8 – Mainz, 12, 15–16, 36–7, 70, 74, 80–1, 110–11 – Münster, 12, 53, 62, 87–8, 107, 118, 135, 163 – Neuburg, 12, 62, 71, 118 – Trier, 110–11; Hungary, 71; Italian Princes and States—Parma, 12 – Venice, 12, 40, 78; Poland, 39–40, 55, 71–2, 76, 92, 109, 118; Pope (papacy), 12, 25, 32, 40, 42, 51, 75, 76–7, 92; Portugal, 46–7, 94, 162–3, 166; Spain, 13, 15–16, 18–20, 21–2, 24–6, 26–7, 28, 32, 35–7, 39, 42, 46–8, 51, 53–4, 55, 57, 62, 67, 70, 75–7, 78–9, 84–5, 87–9, 92, 94–5, 96–7, 103, 105–6, 107, 111, 113, 124, 136, 146, 160, 164, 166, 168, 186; Sweden, 6–7, 13, 14–15, 23, 25, 35, 38, 42, 62, 77, 83, 97, 98, 104, 106, 107, 110, 118, 123, 135, 142, 146, 151–3, 161–2; Turks, 12, 25, 51, 53
 voyages of, 77, 80–1, 146–8
see also conseil d'en haut, Louis XIV, ministers of
- Lionne, Mlle de, 96, 129
 Lionne, Mme. de, 11, 159, 174n.
 Lippe, 167
 Lisbon, 162, 166
 Liselotte, *see* Elizabeth Charlotte
 Lisola, Baron: his *Buckler of State*, 9;
 negotiations of, 37, 75, 78–9, 85, 98, 104, 105, 110, 122, 130, 134, 147
 Lobkowitz, Prince von, 78–9, 105–6, 143, 152, 160
 Loire, 40
 London, 37, 54, 84, 90, 92, 97, 108–9; Tower of, 186
 Longueville, Duchess de, 26, 106; Hôtel de, 43
 Longwy, 119, 125
 Loos, abbey, 10
 Lorges, Lieutenant-General, 188
 Lorraine and Lorrainers, 42, 49–51, 76–7, 92, 119–23, 124, 127, 130, 135, 143, 148, 167–8, 169, 179; courts of, 127, 130, 138; Duchess of, 119; Dukes of, *see* Charles IV, Francis; Prince of, *see* Charles; succession of, 76; war, *see* Palatinate
 Lorraine, Chevalier de, 35, 77, 84, 97, 103, 111, 174n., 182–3
 Lorraine, house of, 76. *See also*, Charles, Charles IV, Francis; Duchess of, Vaudemont
 Lossky, Andrew, 4
 Louis XIII, King of France, 121, 123
 Louis XIV, King of France
 background of, 9–10, 12, 15–16, 20, 47, 49–51, 67, 76, 83, 89, 100, 132, 176
 characteristics of: his caution, 9–10, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 24–7, 32–3, 36, 42–3, 53, 56, 63, 75–7, 79, 85, 93, 113, 119, 123–4, 126, 140–1, 170, 173, 174, 187–8, 190–1; his cockiness, 9–10, 48, 67, 88–90, 112–13, 127, 130, 136, 138, 144–6, 176–7, 188, 189; his conventionality, 9–10, 20, 56, 90, 95, 101, 114, 129–30, 134; his debaucheries, 9–10, 28, 41–2, 56, 111, 136, 149–50; his faith in force, 9–10, 57–8, 64, 68–9, 72–3, 95, 119–23, 148, 150–2, 155–6, 161, 162, 163–4, 166, 168–70; his fear of favoritism, 10, 17, 21, 48, 58, 95–6, 127, 129–30, 133, 137–8, 141–2, 144–6, 164–5; his impetuosity and rages, 23, 28, 36, 43, 48, 49–50, 57, 60–1, 63, 66–9, 70, 72, 76, 93, 94–5, 102, 105, 110–11, 119–24, 128, 179–80, 186, 190–1; his love of glory, 9–10, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23–4, 28, 38, 51, 80–2, 100, 108, 125, 181, 192; his quest for allies, 14, 18, 97–8, 102, 103–4, 108–9, 118, 128, 137, 140–1, 142, 143, 160, 161–3, 166, 170; his religiosity, 10, 28, 49, 63, 114, 150; his self-doubts, 41–2, 100, 104, 110, 134, 141, 144–8, 152–4, 160, 162, 168, 174; his vulnerability, 182–3
 historiography on, 1–8
mémoires of, 121, 122; *Mémoires*, for the dauphin, 5, 17, 23, 25, 33, 56, 94, 100, 124–5; on the Dutch War, 94, 119, 168, 192
 ministers of, 2, 4, 5–6, 10, 16, 18, 24, 26, 28, 29, 39, 40, 48, 56, 63, 70, 77–81, 87, 92, 100, 107, 108, 118, 119, 122–3, 126, 132, 137, 140, 144, 152–3, 176, 182, 187, 192. *See also conseil d'en haut*

Index

- official promulgations by, see *affaires extraordinaires*, *arrêts*, ordinance of residence, *règlement*
- policies of, domestic: court and nobility, 7–8, 9–10, 24, 29, 33, 40–3, 56, 64, 71, 77–8, 81–2, 90, 95, 97–8, 101–2, 103–4, 106–12, 114–15, 117, 124, 129–30, 132, 136, 137, 138–9, 144–5, 149–50, 150–2, 160–1, 173–4, 182–3; finances and commerce, 2, 10–12, 20, 30–1, 43–4, 58–9, 82–3, 116–17, 125–6, 184—budgetary, 20, 44, 52–3, 82–3, 117, 125–6, 127–8, 132–3, 150, 171–2, 184—credit, 20, 117, 177–8, 184—imposts, 20, 30, 96, 101, 110, 116–17, 125–6, 133, 150–1—industry and trade, 20, 82–3, 177—reimbursements, 44, 128, 177, 184—salaries, 128; military—army and fortifications, 28, 30, 43–4, 52, 56–8, 61, 64–6, 91, 95–6, 107, 109, 121, 125, 127–8, 139, 144–6, 151, 172, 183, 184, 188—assemblies and movements of troops, 27, 50, 57–8, 64, 71–3, 78, 101, 102, 108, 119–21, 139, 143, 145–6, 179, 181–2, 189—levies, 86, 91, 95, 121, 127–8, 132, 138, 148–51, 155–6, 162, 177, 183—navy and marines, 44, 58, 95, 121, 122–3, 133, 144–5, 175, 177, 184; public works and buildings, 117, 128, 133, 184; religious, 8, 15, 26, 29, 40, 42–3, 50–1, 147, 164
- policies of, foreign: Dutch Republic, 1–4, 6–7, 23, 24–5, 38–9, 47–8, 49, 53, 58–63, 66–8, 71, 74–7, 79, 80–1, 85, 87–9, 102–3, 105–6, 107, 111, 114, 117–19, 121–31, 133–4, 136–7, 140–3, 146–8, 150–2, 155, 158, 160, 161–4, 166, 168–71, 172–3, 174–5, 176–7, 178, 179–80, 182, 185–6, 187, 190–3; England, 1, 6, 14, 18–19, 21, 23, 24–5, 35–6, 37–8, 46, 48, 49, 54–63, 67–8, 76–7, 79, 80–1, 84–5, 87–8, 90, 91–3, 94–5, 96–8, 102–4, 107, 108–9, 111–13, 114–15, 117, 118, 122, 123–4, 128, 134, 135, 137, 146–8, 150, 156, 166–7, 168, 170, 173, 178, 180, 183, 185–8, 190–2; Holy Roman Empire, 17, 19, 36–7, 50, 70, 74, 75–6, 88, 110, 112–13, 123–4, 146–8, 152, 161–2, 168–9, 190—Emperor, 15–16, 19–20, 22, 25, 37, 39, 55, 71, 75, 78–9, 93, 94–5, 99, 105–6, 110–11, 113, 130, 134, 136, 169, 172–3, 185–6, 190—Princes and States, 13, 15, 18, 74, 80–1, 87–8, 122, 122–4, 126–7, 128–9, 140–1, 146–8, 151–4, 156, 161–2, 166–7, 168–9, 190–1—Bavaria, 75, 80–1, 95, 99—Brandenburg, 16, 18, 39, 55, 62, 80–1, 83–4, 87–8, 94–5, 99–100, 102–3, 117–18, 123, 133, 137, 142, 148, 158, 173, 185, 190—Brunswick (Celle, Hanover, Osnabrück, Wolfenbüttel), 13, 20, 21, 24, 55, 87–8, 118, 130, 136–7, 140–2, 143, 146, 148, 160, 161–2, 166, 168–9, 171—Cologne, 62, 87–8, 103, 118, 134, 142–3, 147–8, 155–6, 161, 169, 174–5, 179, 181—Lorraine, 14, 39, 42, 49–50, 76, 98, 104–5, 110–11, 119–23, 124–5, 127, 130, 135, 138, 143, 148, 167–8, 169, 171, 173—Mainz, 15–16, 36–7, 74, 80–1, 110–11, 130—Münster, 53, 62, 87–8, 94, 102, 118, 130, 141—Neuburg, 18, 39, 62, 118, 122—Trier, 110–11; Hungary, 105; Italian Princes and States—Parma, 12—Savoy, 14, 132—Venice, 12, 40, 56, 78; Poland, 18, 39–40, 50, 55, 67, 71–2, 75–6, 109, 118; Pope (papacy), 12, 15, 25, 40, 50–1, 75, 85, 89, 109; Portugal, 14, 24, 47, 94, 162–3, 166, 168; Spain, 1, 2, 6–7, 9–10, 12–16, 18–19, 21–3, 24–7, 28, 31–2, 34, 36, 42, 46–8, 49, 53, 55–6, 57, 60, 62, 63–4, 66–8, 70, 72–3, 75–7, 78–9, 82, 84–5, 86–9, 92–3, 94–5, 96–7, 98, 101, 103, 105–6, 107, 109–11, 113, 125, 134, 136, 138, 142, 145–6, 152, 158, 160, 161, 162–4, 166, 168–70, 172–3, 174, 176, 180, 185–8, 190–1; Sweden, 6, 14–15, 23, 25, 38, 42, 49, 62, 77, 83, 97, 98, 106, 107, 110, 118, 123, 135, 146–8, 151–3, 160, 161–2, 164–5, 168, 181, 185; Turks, 12, 25, 51, 53
- voyages of, 28, 33, 40–2, 77–84, 95, 101, 106–13, 124–7, 138, 144–54, 155, 168, 175, 176
- wars of, see campaign plans, Crete, Devolution, Dutch, Nine Years, Thirty Years, Venice
- Louvignies, Count de, 98, 104
- Louvois, Marquis de
 background of, 11
 characteristics of: his arrogance, 11, 166, 179; his debauchery, 11; his faith in force, 32, 57, 65, 72–3, 120–1, 122–3, 140–1, 143, 156, 161, 165, 168–70, 179; his fantasies, 28–30, 33, 52, 65; his rise, 10–12, 29–30, 40–1, 44, 79, 84, 115–16, 120, 132, 143, 156, 164–7, 183; his servility, 95–6
 family strategy of, see under Le Tellier
 historiography on, 1–3, 5–7
mémoires of, 189
 ordinances of, 34, 47, 51, 63–4, 73, 83, 85

Index

- policies of, domestic: court and nobility, 40–1, 173; finances and commerce, 30–1, 44, 82, 91, 96, 101, 115–16, 133, 171; military—army and fortifications, 28, 30, 33–4, 51–2, 57, 61, 64–6, 82, 91, 95–6, 109, 111n., 115–16, 144–6, 155, 183, 188 – assemblies and movements of troops, 23, 26, 50, 57–8, 64, 72–3, 78, 101, 108, 115, 119–21, 138–9, 143, 145–6, 181–2, 189 – levies, 82, 86, 91, 95, 121, 127, 138, 139, 141, 150, 177 – navy and marines, 95, 121, 122–3, 175; posts, 44, 64, 72–3, 80, 83; religious, 29
- policies of, foreign: Dutch Republic, 72, 78–9, 80–1, 121, 172–3, 182, 183; England, 79, 80–1, 166–7, 168; Holy Roman Empire—Emperor, 79, 169, 172—Princes and States, 148, 156, 166, 169, 170, 179 – Bavaria, 80–1 – Brandenburg, 81 – Brunswick, 143 – Cologne, 156, 158, 165, 179, 181 – Lorraine, 50, 119–21, 122–3, 125, 127, 138, 143 – Münster, 179, 181; Italian Princes and States—Parma, 12 – Venice, 11, 78, 82; Pope (papacy), 12; Spain, 30–5, 42, 44, 51–2, 57, 63–4, 66, 68–9, 72–3, 78–9, 82–3, 85, 101, 145, 161, 163–4, 166, 168–70, 172–3, 183; Sweden, 165
- voyages of, 26, 33, 34, 40–2, 64–5, 72, 77–9, 81, 85, 101, 106, 108–9, 116, 119, 125, 127, 138, 145–8, 175, 176, 179, 181–2
- Louvre, 64, 110
- Low Countries, 24, 26, 33, 47, 51–2, 66, 70, 72–3, 75, 77, 84, 120, 162, 192. *See also* Flanders and *under* Spain
- Lude, Lieutenant-General, 188
- Lulli, his *Monsieur de P.*, 81–2; his *Psyché*, 135, 149–50
- Luxembourg, Duke de, 23, 180, 189
- Lyon, 97
- Lys, river, 31, 72, 164
- Maaseik, 188
- Madame, *see* Elizabeth Charlotte, Henrietta
- Mademoiselle, La Grande, *see* Montpensier, Duchess de
- Madrid, 21, 36–7, 46–7, 55, 77, 103, 113, 180, 185, 191; resident in, 166
- Maestricht, 87–9, 126, 140, 157–8, 159n., 165, 188
- Mainz, 37; Archbishop-Elector of, *see* John Philip
- Mammines, Prince de, 151
- Marchin, Count de, 16, 75
- Mardick, 146
- Margarita, Holy Roman Empress, 19; son of, 19
- Mariana, Queen Regent of Spain, 46–7, 57, 63, 146, 166
- Maria Theresa, Queen of France, 9–10, 15, 33, 63, 95, 106, 108, 149, 188; daughter of, 188
- Marimont, 42
- Mars, 149
- Marseilles, 97, 102
- Martin, Henri, 2
- Martinet, Colonel, 64–5
- Massy, 119, 125
- Max Henry, Archbishop-Elector of Cologne, 12, 15, 62, 70, 87–8, 99, 103, 118, 128, 130, 134, 142–3, 148, 155, 161, 163, 169, 175, 179, 181
- Mazarin, Cardinal, and Mazarinists, 9–10, 11, 12, 15, 70, 71, 111, 132, 187
- Mediterranean, 122
- Meinders, 99–100. *See also* Frederick William, ministers of
- Meinow, island of, 70
- Metz, 17, 50, 181; *parlement* of, 127. *See also* Three Bishoprics
- Meurs, 162
- Meuse, 87, 126, 143, 157–8
- Mézières, 158
- Michelet, Jules, 3
- Middelburg, 147
- Mignet, his *Négociations . . .*, 2, 5
- M. le Duc, *see* Enghien, Duke d'
- M. le Prince, *see* Condé, Prince de
- Molière, his *Bourgeois G.*, 124; his *Monsieur de P.*, 81–2
- Molke, Bernhard von, 136, 137, 140–1
- Monmouth, Duke of, 148, 150, 183
- Mons, Governor of, 68
- Monsieur, *see* Philippe
- Montagu, Abbot, 60
- Montagu, Ralph, 59–60, 76, 84–5, 113, 114–15, 134, 184–5
- Montausier, Duke de, 106–7, 129
- Monterey, Count de, Governor of the Spanish Low Countries, 151, 161
- Montespan, Mme. de, 9, 106, 173
- Montpensier, Duchess de, 106, 108, 124, 129–30, 144, 152
- Morel, 77, 79, 92
- Morosini, 78
- Morstyn, Jan Andrzej, 39, 92
- Moselle 140, 157
- Münster, 140–1, 175; Bishop of, *see* Christopher Bernard
- musketeers, 7

Index

- Nancré, Governor of Ath, 188
 Nancy, 98, 119
 Nantes, Edict of, 11; revocation of, 43
 Nanteuil, Count de, 96. *See also* Coeuvres
 Naples and Neapolitans, 22, 82
 Navailles, Duke de, 51, 78, 82, 85
 Navarre, 22
 Neidhart, Father, 46–7, 57
 Neuburg, Duke of, *see* Philip William
 Neuss, 165, 167, 179
 Nieuport, 14, 32
 Nijmegen, 167
 Nine Years War, 76
 Non-Conformists, 60, 191. *See also* Protestants
 Normandy, ports of, 34
 Northern Company, 65, 125
 Notre Dame, 132
 Noyon, 107
- Orange, house of, 45; Princes of, *see* Frederick Henry, William
 ordinance of residence, 34, 47, 51, 63–4, 85
 Orléans, Duchesses d', *see* Elizabeth Charlotte, Henrietta; Duke d', *see* Philippe
 Ormesson, Olivier d', 164
 Orsoy, 140, 157–8, 162, 189
 Osnabrück, Bishop of, *see* Ernest Augustus
 Ostend, 14, 65
 Oudenarde, 9, 31, 52, 111, 150
- Pachau, 11–12, 20, 53
 Pacs, Antoni, 39
 Pagès, Georges, his *Grand Electeur* . . . , 3, 6
 Palatinate and Palatine, Elector, *see* Charles Louis; Princess, 97–8, 103, 160–1; war, 42, 50
 papacy, 12, 15, 26, 50, 89; internuncio of, 185. *See also* Vatican
 Paris, 8, 11, 13, 19, 20–1, 26, 32, 42, 44, 46–7, 48, 53, 55, 57, 64, 67, 76, 78, 82–4, 88, 90, 96–7, 102, 107, 108, 117, 121, 122, 125, 128, 134–6, 141–3, 156, 159, 160, 163, 167, 172, 182, 188; Archbishops of, *see* Harlay, Péréfixe; *chambre des comptes* in, 32; *parlement* in; 32; *prévôt des marchands* of, 53, provost of, 90
parlement, *see under* Metz, Paris
 Parliament, 45, 60
 Parma, Duke of, 12
 Pascal, 15
pays d'élection, 30. *See also* Champagne, Poitou
pays d'états, 30. *See also* Brittany, Languedoc, Lille, Tournai
 Pellisson, Paul, 11, 107, 124, 173, 192
- Péréfixe, Hardouin de, Archbishop of Paris, 132
 Périgny, President de, 33, 94, 106, 124
 Philip IV, King of Spain, 9, 50
 Philippe, Duke d'Orléans: characteristics of, 17, 183; as councillor, 26–7, 129; first marriage squabbles of, *see under* Henrietta; second marriage of, 124, 160–1, 173–4, 182–3; as soldier, 9, 17, 146, 183; voyages of, 77, 82, 106, 146, 152, 160–1
 Philippine Islands, 22
 Philippsburg, 174
 Philip William, Duke of Neuburg, 12, 18, 39, 62, 71, 118, 122
 Piast, 71
 Pierre Encise, 97
 Pinerolo, 116, 119, 173
 placard, *see* ordinance of residence
 Poitou, 30, 31
 Poland and Poles, 18, 39–40, 50, 55, 67, 71–2, 75–6, 92, 106–7, 109, 118, 120, 134; Kings of, *see* John Casimir, Wisnowiecki
 Pomponne, Simon Arnauld de
 background of, 14–15, 187
 characteristics of: his charm and wit, 14–15, 38, 43, 104, 146–8; his isolation, 180–1, 187–8; his penetration, 14–15, 111–12, 186; his restraint, 14–15, 146–8, 184–5, 187–8; his rise, 14–15, 43, 164–5, 180–1; his stubbornness, 187–8
 family strategy of, 14–15, 43, 147, 180
 first embassy to Sweden of, 14–15, 38; embassy to Dutch Republic of, 38, 59, 60–1, 67, 74, 76, 92, 104, 107, 110, 128, 134—instructions for, 47–8, 53; second embassy to Sweden of, 146–8, 161–2—instructions for, 151
 opinions and practices of, religious, 15, 43, 187
 policies of, foreign: Dutch Republic, 146–8, 184–5; England, 147–8, 180, 186, 187–8, 190–1; Holy Roman Empire—Emperor, 181, 186—Princes and States, 180–1—Brandenburg, 184–5; Spain, 180, 186, 187–8; Sweden, 146–8, 151, 181
 voyages of, 111–13, 146–7, 151
 Pope and Popes, 15. *See also* Alexander VII, Clement IX, X
 Port-Royal, 14, 43
 Portugal and Portuguese, 14, 24, 46–7, 162–3, 166; princess of, 94; Queen of, 135
prévôt des marchands, *see under* Paris
 progress, idea of, 65
 Protestants and Protestantism, 11, 13, 14, 16, 21, 37, 62, 80, 88, 161, 173. *See also* Calvinists, Huguenots, Non-Conformists

Index

- Provence, 56
 Prussian archives, 3, 6
 Pyrenees, Peace of the, 10, 50, 52, 153, 166, 180
- Quesnoy, 72–3, 108–9
 Quiñones, Jerónimo de, Don, 47, 64, 66
- Rabesnières, 178
 Rees, 140, 157, 162
 Regensburg, 37, 75
Régiment du Roi, 64–5
Régiment royal, 118
règlement, 175
 Rheims, 120
 Rheinbach, 181
 Risaucourt, 110–11, 119
 Robert, Intendant, 116
 Rochefort, 128, 139, 143–4, 155, 168, 189
 Rochefort, Marquis de, 173; as Lieutenant-General, 188
 Rocroi, Battle of, 16, 18, 134
 Roermund, 188
 Romans, 65–6
 Rome, 51, 53, 98
 Rosas, 22
 Rose, President, 107
 Rospigliosi, Cardinal, 40, 51
 Rouen, 34, 74, 108
 Rousset, his *Histoire de Louvois* ..., 2, 5
 Roussillon, 39, 100–1
 Rowen, Herbert, his *Ambassador* ..., 4
 Rule, John C., 4
 Ruvigny, Marquis de, 14, 19, 21, 35, 38, 53
- Sadoc, 125–6, 127
 Saint-Amand, 72
 Saint-Antoine, Porte, 120
 Saint-Arbre, Lieutenant-General, 188
 Saint-Chaumont, Marquise de, 90
 Saint-Cloud, 41, 77, 114
 Sainte-Marie, convent, 159
 Saint-Géran, 173, 185
 Saint-Germain, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 29, 33, 40, 42–4, 64, 71, 77, 94, 97, 102, 106, 113, 114, 117, 123, 124, 127, 130, 134, 137, 139, 141, 144, 153, 155–6, 158, 169, 173–4, 176, 180
 Saint-Germain-des-Près, 78
 Saint-Ghislain, 64
 Saint-Jacques, Rue, 159
 Saint-Martin, abbey, 110
 Saint-Maurice, 14, 183
 Saint-Michel, 121, 123
 Saint-Omer, 13
 Saint-Pol, Count de, 106–7
- Saint-Pouenges, Intendant, 120, 121
 Saint-Quentin, 107
 Saint-Romain, 162–3, 166, 168
 Saint-Sébastien, camp, 64, 66, 71–2, 101, 102, 115, 119
 Saint-Simon, his *Mémoires*, 1
 Salins, 23
 Sambre, 108
 Samson, 110
 Savoy and Savoyards, 14, 132, 183
 Sceaux, 125
 Scheldt 147. *See also* Escaut
 Schenk, Fort of, 162
 Schmisling, Commander, 88, 179
 Schumpeter, Joseph, 3
 Schwerin, 99–100. *See also* Frederick William, ministers of
 Scottish regiment, *see* Douglas
 Secqueville, Robert de, 53, 74
 Sedan, 32, 158, 189
 Séguier, Pierre, Chancellor, 31, 34, 182
 Seignelay, Marquis de, 29, 132, 151–2, 178, 186, 189–90
 Seine, 139
 Senlis, 107
 Sens, Archbishop of, 40
 Sicily, 22
 Sismondi, 2
 Sluis, 92, 147
 Smith, Adam, his *Wealth of Nations*, 2
 Sobieski, Jan, 39
 Soissons, Count de, 129, as Lieutenant-General, 188
 Sorel, 3
 Souzy, Michel Le Peletier, Intendant, 30–1, 33–5, 44, 52–3, 57–9, 65, 68, 72–3, 82, 91, 96, 115, 120, 133, 164
- Spain and Spanish, 1, 7, 9–10, 12–16, 18–19, 21–3, 24–5, 27, 28–9, 31–2, 33–6, 39, 42, 44–8, 49–50, 57, 62, 63–4, 65, 67–8, 70–7, 78–9, 82–5, 86–9, 92–3, 96–7, 98, 101, 103, 105–6, 107, 126, 134, 138, 142, 145, 152, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162–4, 166, 168–70, 172–3, 174, 176, 180, 183, 185–8, 190–1; Catalonia of, 17; Flanders of, 92; Gelderland of, 32, 72, 75; Low Countries of, 2, 6, 13, 17, 22, 23, 26, 34–5, 38–9, 49, 51–2, 53, 57, 60, 63, 66–8, 72–3, 75, 79, 83, 85, 98, 103, 105, 109–11, 125, 136, 146, 158, 166, 187, 191–2, *see also* Flanders, Low Countries—Governors of, *see* Castel Rodrigo, Castile, Monterey; Kings of, *see* Carlos II, Philip IV; ministers of, 21–2, 46, *see also* Vatteville; regency of, 52, 55, 57, 67, 75; regent of, *see* Mariana;

Index

- succession (partition) of, 2, 7, 15–16, 20,
 22, 35–6, 37, 46, 55–6, 57, 62, 66–7, 75,
 76–7, 85, 89, 94–5, 113, 146
 Speyer, 142
 Spinter, Mr., 104
 Spragg, Edward, Sir, 191
 States General, 76, 80, 92, 185. *See also* Dutch
 Republic
 Stockholm, 38, 106, 146
 Stoken, 188
 Strasburg, 32; Bishop of, *see* Fürstenberg,
 Franz
 Sunderland, 168, 185–6, 187, 190–1
 Suresnes, 21, 83, 159
 Sweden and Swedes, 6, 13, 14–15, 23, 25, 35,
 38, 42, 62, 77, 97, 98, 110, 118, 123,
 135, 142, 146–8, 151–3, 160, 161–2,
 164–5, 168, 181, 185; *chargé* in, 83, 106,
 146; regency of, 14–15, 49, 83, 106;
 resident of, 106, 107, 110
 Swiss, 132

 Temple, William, Sir, 23, 111, 122; wife of,
 167n.
 Terron Du, 144, 178
 Thionville, 140
 Thirty Years War, 9, 15, 49, 87, 161
 Three Bishoprics, 110. *See also* Metz, Toul,
 Verdun
 Tilly, 77, 80, 92
 Toul, 17, 119
 Toulon, 66, 82, 128
 Toulouse, 90; Archbishop of, *see* Bonsi
 Tournai, 9, 13, 18, 28, 30–1, 33, 51, 65, 72,
 82, 91, 96, 101, 110, 115–16, 126, 127,
 133, 150–1; Intendant of, *see* Souzy
 Trélon, 161
 Trevor, John, Sir, 24, 26
 Trier, Elector of, 37, 104–5, 110–11,
 143
 Triple Alliance, 6, 23, 35–7, 42, 47, 55, 60,
 62, 67, 70, 75–6, 77, 78–81, 83–4, 98,
 104–6, 110–11, 129, 192
 Turenne, Marshal de,
 background of, 10–11, 25
 characteristics of: his ambition, 10–12, 61;
 his expertise, 10–12; his humorlessness,
 19, 27, 41–2; his promises, 7, 19, 61, 79,
 87; his rise, 10–12, 35–6, 47–8, 84; his
 tantrums, 12, 19, 25–6, 109, 140
 family strategy of, 25–6, 43, 51, 138
 gossip on, 174n.
 historiography on, 2, 7
mémoires of, 19, 157–8; to Lionne/Louis,
 35–6, 47–8, 53, 61; to Louis, 79
 opinions and operations of: military, 10–11,
 16, 17–18, 25, 27, 63, 87–9, 109, 140,
 153n., 155–6, 157–8, 159n., 188
 opinions and policies of, foreign: Dutch
 Republic, 7, 14, 25, 47–8, 53, 58–9,
 61–2, 78–9, 80–1, 87–9, 177; England,
 14, 16, 19, 21, 25, 35–6, 37–8, 45, 47–8,
 54, 59–60, 61–2, 70, 78–9, 80–1, 84,
 87–8; Holy Roman Empire—Emperor,
 55, 78–9—Princes and States, 24 –
 Bavaria, 80–1 – Brandenburg, 62, 80–1,
 84, 87–8 – Cologne, 62, 78–9, 87–8 –
 Lorraine, 84, 136 – Mainz, 80–1 –
 Münster, 62, 87–8 – Neuburg, 62; Italian
 States—Venice, 51; Pope (papacy), 51,
 53; Spain, 14, 17, 18–19, 25, 36, 39,
 47–8, 53, 55, 58–9, 61–2, 78–9, 84,
 87–8; Sweden, 25, 62; Turks, 51, 53
 opinions and practices of, religious, 10–11,
 20–1, 41–3, 48, 61
 voyages of, 41–2, 77, 78–9, 80–1, 106, 109,
 112, 146, 153n.
 Turks, 12, 22, 25, 51, 53, 82; dancing, 124

 UCLA, 4
 United Provinces, *see* Dutch Republic

 Valence, Bishop of, *see* Cosnac
 Valenciennes, 72–3
 Vantelet, Sieur de, 63
 Vatel, 145
 Vatican, 6. *See also* papacy
 Vatteville, Baron de, 46
 Vauban, 11, 14, 30, 33, 65, 91, 107, 111n., 116
 Vaubrun, 55, 81, 84, 99
 Vaudemont, Prince de, 49–50
 Venice and Venetians, 12, 40, 56, 78, 82, 141;
 ambassador of, *see* Morosini; troops of, 82
 Venus, 149
 Verberie, 120
 Verdun, 17. *See also* Three Bishoprics
 Verjus, Louis, 135, 136–7, 141, 147, 151–2,
 161–2, 163, 168–9, 171, 173, 175, 179,
 190
 Versailles, 21, 48, 92, 114, 136, 139, 142, 160,
 175
 Vichy, 77
 Vienna, 16, 55, 98, 105, 110, 130, 160, 169,
 172; court of, 16, 20, 60, 68, 75, 109,
 111, 113, 143, 185; Hofburg of, 152
 Villars, Marquis de: first embassy to Spain
 of—instructions for, 36—negotiations
 during, 46–7, 55, 74, 77; second
 embassy to Spain of—instructions for,
 169–70—negotiations during, 173, 180,
 185–6
 Villeroy, Marquis, de, 182–3

Index

- Villers-Cotterets, 97, 174
 Vincennes, 136; Treaty of, 50
 Vivarais, 101
 Vivienne, Rue, 39
 Voltaire, his *Siècle de ...*, 1–2
 Voorne, Island of, 128, 147
 Vosges, mountains, 119
- Walcheren, Island of, 92, 128, 147
 Warneton, 31, 164
 Warsaw, 71
 Werthenheim, 128
 Wesel, 88, 140, 157, 162, 167, 189
 Weser, 141
 Westphalia, circle of, 87, 107, 152, 175;
 hamlet of, *see* Höxter; Treaty of, 9, 37,
 153, 160; troops of, 179
 Whitehall, 54
- Wicka, Johann von, 19–20
 William, Prince of Orange, 47, 92, 137,
 186
 Windischgrätz, Count von, 130, 143
 Wisnowiecki, Michael Koributh, 71, 75, 92,
 106, 109
 Witt, Johan de, 13, 21, 47–8, 60, 66–7, 72, 95,
 104
 Wolfenbüttel, Duke of, 130, 135, 136
 Wolf, J. B., his *Louis XIV*, 4
- York, Duchess of, 147; Duke of, *see* James
 Ypres, 72, 74, 145, 164; Governor of, 164
- Zabern, 70, 80, 135, 136
 Zeller, 3
 Zryni, Count, 71
 Zutphen, 162