

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Aberdeen, University of, 5, 6, 167
 abstergent lotion, 271
 accidents,
 to adults, 85, 86, 88, 116, 120, 122,
 208, 237, 305
 to children, 103, 107ff, 110
 accoucheurs, 219
 acute disorders, 111, 124
 Adair, James Mackittrick, 272, 276
 Addington, Anthony, 223, 240
 Adlam, Thomas, 154
 advertising, 310
 advice books, 62, 187, 188, 250, 255,
 282, 304
 aether
 electrical, 269
 occult, 268
 after-birth, 151
 ague, 108–28 *passim*
 ailments
 minor, 110
 morbid obsession with, 91, 181
 most feared, 125
 multiple, 120
 air
 country, 265
 fresh, 281
 hot, 264
 infected, 126
 natural air best physick, 241
 simple, 266
 universal spirit of, 268, 269
 alchemy, 156, 180
 alcohol, 38, 224
 Alexander of Abonuteichos, 46
 Alexander, Disney, 272, 276
 Alexander of Tralles, 325
 Alexandria, 30, 31, 35, 36, 50, 324, 333
 Alexio, 39
 Algeria, 333, 335
 allopathic cures, 41
 alternative medicine, 8, 16
al-tukhma, 324
 al-Zahrawi, 321
 Ambrose, Isaac, 67n, 68, 69, 82
 American colonists, 87, 208
 Amphiarus, 46
 amputation, 305, 306
 amulets, 315
 Anabaptists, 260
 Anastasius of Sinai, 45
 anatomical demonstrations, 32
 anatomical dissection, 306, 307
 anatomy, 295
 Ancien Regime, 289
 ancient medicine, 23–53 *passim*
 anecdotes, medical, 318
 angels, 157
 Angier, John, 64
 Anglicanism, 56, 57, 68, 75, 76, 78, 96,
 133, 154, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165,
 172
 Anglican Tories, 173
 Anglican Trinitarians, 165
 animal magnetism, 156, 157n, 171
 anointing the stomach, 92
 anthropology, 21n
 medical, 13, 20, 83, 288
 anti-arthritis powder, 265
 Anti-Slave Trade Movement, 148
 Anushirawan, Kisra (Persian emperor),
 326
 anxiety, 98
 Apollo, 45, 46
 Apollonius, 33
 apoplexy, 72, 224
 apothecaries, 73, 117, 119, 120, 121, 130,
 152, 169, 208, 221, 310
 surgeon-, 312
 apparitions, 157

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)342 *Index*

- apples, 92
 Apuleius, 32
 Arabia, 325
 Arabic tradition, 12, 13, 258, 315–37
 passim
 Aramaic, 324
 Arbuthnot, John, 259
 Archagathus the Peloponnesian, 42, 52
 architecture, 205
 Ariès, Philippe, 64, 65
 Aristeides, Aelius, 25, 46
 Aristotle, 32
Aristotle's Works, 263, 265
Arminian Magazine, 163n, 168, 175n
 arm
 dislocated, 120
 operation on, 295
 Armstrong, George, 259, 273, 274, 278, 312
 Armstrong, John, 259, 273, 274
 arsenic, 85
ars liberalis/honesta, 39
ars moriendi, 64
 Artaxerxes, 43
 Artemius, 50
 arthritis, 319
 ascetic dietary view, 267
 ascetic life, 261
 Asclapo ('Dr Asclapo'), 39, 40
 Asclepiades, 36
 Asclepieia, 47
 Asclepieion of Cos, 9, 46
 Asclepieion of Epidaurus, 46
 Asclepius, 46, 47
 Asiaticus, M. Modius, 33
 Assisi, 38
 asthma, 298
 Aston, Sir Willoughby, 240, 241
 astrological medicine, 56, 79, 171
 astrology, 151, 175, 180, 197
 atomist medicine, 31
 Atterbury, Bishop, 26
 Atwood, Harry, 238
 Aurelius, Marcus, 28
 authorship and books in 18th century, 291n
 authorship, medical, 262, 263, 291, 293
 autobiographies (Puritan), 87
 Averroës, 317
 Avicenna, 317, 334

 Baghdad, 326, 330
 Bagni di Lucca, 53
 Bahmanid dynasty, 336
 Baillie, Matthew, 220, 231, 238
 Bainbridge, John, 218
 Baker, Sir George, 220, 223, 229, 233

 Balm of Gilead Pills, 152
 Balm of Mecca, The, 269
 balneology, 259, 261, 273, 274, 281
 Banks, William, 300
 baptism, 138
 Baptists, 58, 165, 174, 268
 Baroque, the, 180, 183, 186
 Bath, 167, 210, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 230, 231, 235
 newspapers, 290
 baths
 air, 278
 public, 265
 shower, 277
 bathing
 cold, 163
 cool, 265
 earth, water, sun, 269, 273
 hot and cold, 150
 naked air bathing, 278
 Battison, Alderman, 221
 Baxter, Ralph, 69
 Baxter, Richard, 7, 73, 74, 76, 80, 86, 87, 90–9
 Bayne, Paul, 70, 73
 Beadle, John, 59
 Beaumont, Sir George, 238
 Beaumont, John, 159, 160
 beauty, 271, 211, 315
 hints, 206
 Becon, Thomas, 69
 Beddoes, Thomas, 272, 274, 275
 Bedford, Arthur, 157, 160, 161, 166, 167
 Bedford, Georgina, Duchess of, 223
 bedridden, behaviour of, 189
 bee-sting, 119
 Behmen, Jacob, 9, 155, 156, 159, 164, 165n, 168, 269
 Behmenism, 170, 175
 Behmenists, English, 156
 Bent, James, 226, 295
 Bentinck, Lord Edward, 239
 Bentley, John, 210
 Bentley, Thomas, 226
 Berlin, 180, 181, 182, 189, 190, 195, 198, 203
 Bernd, Adam, 198, 199, 201, 203
 Berry, Elizabeth, 231, 233
 Bessborough, Lady, 209, 215, 237
 bewitchment, 161
 Beyer-Fröhlich, Marianne, 178
 Bible, 47, 103, 158
Bildungsroman, 198
 Bilgauer, Johann Ulrich, 185
 Bills of Mortality, 291
 biology of man in history, 4
Birth of the Clinic (M. Foucault), 283

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

343

- black bile, 321, 322
 'black diseases' (emotional disorders in Islamic tradition), 320, 321
 Blackmore, Sir Richard, 229
 bladder, the, 217
 Blagdon, Sir Charles, 220
 blindness, 47, 237, 296
 blistering, 218, 227
 blood, 92
 acrimony of the, 94
 air in the, 296, 320
 blood-tinged water, 294
 illness in the, 149, 222
 Blundell, Nicholas, 211, 214, 215, 221, 226, 238, 240, 242, 245, 246
 body
 as the house of the soul, 178
 experience of the, 9, 91, 189, 194
 political anatomy of the, 8n, 10, 62
 stealing, 307
 Boerhaave, Hermann, 190, 259, 293, 204, 300, 332
 bone, 110, 120
 bonesetters, 117, 120
 Boscawen, Hon. Mrs, 229
 Bostock, Bridget, 303
 Boswell, James, 214, 223
 brain, diseases of the, 294
 breast
 cancer of the, 149, 152
 drawing the, 209
 feeding, 103, 209
 breeding case, 227
 brimstone, 300
 Bristol, 147–75 *passim*
 Bristol Dispensary, 174
British Medical Journal, 289
 British Ladies Institute, 273
 British Museum, 99, 148
 Brockbank, Revd. Thomas, 9, 76
 broken limbs, 303
 Brocklesby, Richard, 235
 Bromfield, William, 312
 Brunt, Peter, 39
 Bubbal, Fadianus, 33
 Buchan, William, 257, 263, 272, 275, 276, 277, 327
 Buckinghamshire, 5, 225, 229
 Buddeus, Johann Franz, 193
 Bulkeley, Robert, 87
 Bulkeley, William, 85
 Bullman, E., 267
 Bunbury, Lady Sarah, 210
 burial, premature, 301, 308
 Burke, Edmund, 223
 Burney, Fanny, 225, 231
 Burrell, Timothy, 244
 Burton, Robert, 57, 78, 93
 Byron, Lord, 214, 233
 Byzantium, 324, 325
 Cadogan, William, 273
 Calvin, John, 57, 60
 Calvinism, 178
 Cameron, Dr (of Worcester), 309
 Canaan, Taufik, 315, 316
 cancer, 217
 Cardano, 51
 Cardigan, Lord, 240
 Carl, Johann Samuel, 196
 Carte, Thomas, 171
 Carter, Henry Yates, 305
 Cartesian distinctions, 9
 case-histories, 34
Castle of Health, 259
 Castor, Antonius, 44
 cataract operation, 149
 catarrh, 92
 cathartics, 205
 Catholicism, 60, 64, 90, 133, 155
 Cato, 31, 42, 43, 44
 caudle, 134
 cauls, 151
 cautery, 318, 319
 Cave, Edward, 290, 292
 Cave, Sir Thomas, 220
 cell science, 287
 Celsus, Cornelius, 31, 33, 38
 Chalmers, Dr George, 5
 charlatans, 52, 310
 Charles I of England, 98
 Charleton, Dr (of Bath), 233
 charms, 315
 Cheltenham, 230
 chemistry, 277
 Cheselden, William, 240
 Cheshire, 215
 Cheshire, Dr (of Buckinghamshire), 225, 233–4
 chest, palpating the, 36
 Chew Magna, 153
 Cheyne, George, 152, 154, 167, 168, 257, 259, 301
 childbearing, 103, 104, 107, 217
 childbirth, 13, 14, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 112, 120, 127, 129, 130, 131, 132, 217, 219, 237
 ceremony of, 133, 135, 137, 141
 obstructed, 137, 144
 child-care, 137, 273, 274
 child diseases, 312
 children, 6, 127, 137, 273, 274
 Chinese folk medicine, 256
 Chisholme, William (of Chisholme), 298

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)344 *Index*

- cholera (1836), 286n
 Christ the Physician, 68
 Christendom, 270
 Christian burial, 306
 Christian culture, 26, 41, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 59, 89, 155, 173, 210, 326, 329, 335
 Christian healing, 48, 69
 Christian silence, 7
 Christian Universal Church, 270
 chronic ill health, 111, 217
 Church, the Christian, 26, 60, 61, 63, 65, 70, 75, 105, 136, 146, 147
 Church, Mary, 118
 Churchill, T. F., 275, 276, 277
 churching of women, 138, 139, 141
 Cicero, 25, 28, 36, 39, 40, 45, 51
 Clare, George, 86
 class consciousness, 255
 classical antiquity, 23–33 *passim*
 classical Arabic medicine, 317, 318
 Claudius, 46
 cleanliness, 265, 269, 270, 271
 Clement of Alexandria, 49
 Cline, Henry, 217, 238
 clinic, the birth of, 3, 5, 10, 187
 clinical encounter, 287
 ‘clinical gaze’, 1
 Clodius, Lucius, 38
 clyster, 119
 Cock Lane Ghost Affair, 160
 coffee, 270
 Coggs, John, 207, 213, 214
 Colchester, 122, 126
 colds (and chincolds), 85, 92, 108, 109, 111, 119, 124, 127, 220
 cold, wet, dry (humoral medicine), 83
 Cole, Mrs M., 264, 265
 Cole, William, 236
 comforter, doctor as, 173
 commonplace books, 206–13
 commonsense rationalism, 180, 192
 communication, of knowledge and medicine, 283–314 *passim*
 community life, 205ff
 competence, of medical men questioned, 23, 24, 27, 30, 38, 219
 Confessions of St Augustine, 25
 confinement, 140
 conflict
 between providential and naturalistic medicine, 80
 in childbirth, 143
 Congregationalists, 61, 62
 conjurers, 160
 Constable, Jane, 102
 constitution, the physical, 91, 222
 consulting
 the doctor, 17, 26, 117, 121, 125, 126, 127
 lay healers, 118, 125, 127
 more than one practitioner, 238, 239, 240
 by post, 227
 consumerism, 26, 291
 consumption (tuberculosis), 113, 118, 230, 320
 convulsions, 150
 Cook, Dr John, 309, 310, 311
 Cook, Sir John, 99
 Coptic, 324
 Cornaro, Luigi, 257, 258
 Corporations Act, 98
 correspondence, 205–48 *passim*, 293–308
 correspondence theory, 151
 correspondents, 209, 210
 corruption, 23
 Corry, John, 264, 265
 Cos, 35
 Cotta, 70
 cough, 92, 113, 209, 227
 whooping, 108
 countenance, 113
 Coventry, 207, 208, 230
 Coventry, Lady, 210, 211
 Cowper, William, 233
 Cox, Dr, 119, 120, 121
 Craftsman, *The* (magazine), 291
 Cresswell, Nicholas, 218
 Crook, Mr (apothecary), 226
 Crosthwaite, Peter, 264, 267, 268, 270, 271
 Cruickshank, William, 224
 cult of the body, 281
 cultural habits of illness, 177–204 *passim*
 culture and consciousness, 5, 8, 145–7
 ‘cunning woman’, 153, 160
 cupping, 318, 319
 cures, lay and faculty, 145, 153, 206, 208, 249, 298
 Curzon, Sophia, 221, 222
 Daffy’s Elixir, 119
 daily life, 205
 Damascus, 324
 Damien, 50
 dancing, roof-top demons, 316
 Darwin, Erasmus, 226, 227, 230, 240, 242
 Dea Febris, 47
 death, experience of and attitudes towards, 64, 65, 89, 113, 120, 150, 168, 180, 186, 207, 208, 210, 211, 222

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)

Index

345

- death (*cont.*)
 of children, 112, 113, 121, 122, 125, 127, 329
- decoctions of marshmallow and elderflower, 152
- deism, 166, 192
- deistic rationalism, 160
- Delaney, Mrs Mary, 140, 210, 217, 219, 223, 241
- Delaval, Lady Elizabeth, 75
- Deluge, the reality of, 166, 170
- democratization of knowledge, 16
- Denman, Dr, 219, 221
- depression, 115
- desecration (of the body), 309
- Devil, the power of, 158, 159
- Devonshire, Duchess of, 220
- D'Ewes, Simonds, 76, 77, 83
- diagnosis, 287
 self-diagnosis, 111, 117
 wrong diagnosis, 219, 220
- diagnostic
 epistemology, 283
 technology, 287
- diaries (as source material), 59, 104, 201, 205, 206, 242–9
- diarrhoea, 112
- diet, 41, 216, 241, 273, 301
- diet-drink, 268
- Dio, Cassius, 40
- Dippel, Johann Conrad, 196
- dirt, 271
- disease, 46, 116, 125, 173, 316
 of women, 140
- disorders
 adult, 103, 298
 plaguey disorder, 216
- dispensaries, 148, 174
- dissent, 7, 146, 147, 163, 164, 172, 175, 254, 277
- divination, 157
- divine healing, 40, 46, 62, 97, 122, 196
- divine right, 171
- doctors, 2, 3, 5, 17, 23, 26, 27, 34, 38, 44, 187, 205, 299, 305
 social status of, 28, 39, 40
- Dod, John, 59, 68, 82
- Doddridge, Mercy, 231
- Doddridge, Philip, 216, 238
- Dolman, John, 174
- domestic medicine, 14n, 263, 275, 277
- domestic pharmacopoeia, 264
- domestic writing, 277
- Dorchester, 296
- Downing, John, 207
- Downman, Hugh, 274
- dreams, disturbing, 151, 157, 194
- dropsy, 85, 113, 293
- druggists, 40
- drugs, 41, 130, 265, 268, 269, 274, 275, 310
- drunkenness, 150
- double vision, 113
- Duchess of Bedford, 233
- Duchess of Norfolk, 233
- Dudley, Lord, 229
- Dudley, Thomas, 77, 83
- Durbin, Henry, 158, 159, 161, 163
- Dyer, Samuel, 164
- Dyer, William, 8, 9, 11, 147–75 *passim*
- Earls Colne, 11, 114, 123, 125
- earthquakes, 172
- East India Company, 331
- Easterbrook, Joseph, 158, 161, 162
- Eastern medicine, 336, 337
- Eaton, George, 161
- eclecticism, medical, 146, 150
- economy of knowledge, 296
- ecumenical pietism, 164
- Edinburgh, 224
- Edinburgh University, 259
- editing of diaries, 215
- education, 20, 23
- Egypt, 28, 30, 50, 324
- Elagabalus, 40
- electricity, medical, 8, 152, 153, 154, 157, 163, 166, 299
- Elias, Norbert, 282
- Elliott, Sir John, 232
- Elyot, Sir Thomas, 257, 258
- emotional disorders, 177, 192, 317
- empiricism, 8, 155
- empirics, 79
- enchanters, 79
- Enlightenment and medicine, 7, 178, 180, 182, 183, 186, 189, 190, 197, 198, 199, 266, 289
- environment, 115
- Ephesus, 27
- epidemic diseases, 66, 74, 125, 126, 216
- epilepsy, 32, 320
- Episcopalians, 167, 168
- epistemological parity of doctors and patients, 15, 92, 93, 96
- Erasmus, 51
- Esculapius, 221
- Essex, 5, 102, 235
- Essay on the Management and Nursing of Children*, William Moss, 273, 274n
- Euandridas, 47
- Eunapius, 36

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)346 *Index*

- European medicine, 249, 256, 266, 272, 278, 280, 288, 317, 325, 332, 333, 334, 335
- evacuation, 112
- Evangelicals, 163, 171
- evil eye, 316
- exercise, 218, 241, 265, 266
- exorcism, 40, 158, 162
- experience, 155, 194–200
- experimental diagnostics, 193
- experiment and medicine, 193, 295, 297
- extra-uterine conception, 312
- eye-disorders, 127
- eye-lids, 209
- faculty, medical, 300, 305, 313
- faddism, 304
- falling sickness, 85
- family, 6, 10, 101–28
- famine, 43, 74
- Farington, Joseph, 207, 211, 212, 213, 215, 217, 222, 223, 235, 238
- fashion, 205, 266
- fathers, 274
- fear (as a symptom), 116, 125, 210
- Febrifugum Magnum*, 261
- fees, doctors', 24, 149, 224, 225, 228, 289
- female doctoring, 273, 274
- feminism, 130
- Ferguson, James, 148
- Fermanagh, Lord, 227
- fever, 126, 208, 209, 227, 300
- hectic, 92, 210
- regimen, 267
- violent, 121
- Figlio, Karl, 279
- finger, mutilated, 213
- fire (accidents), 109
- Fishponds Lunatic Asylum, 174
- fistula of the rectum, 35
- flannel (worn next to the skin), 265
- flatulent spasms, 244
- Flavius, 33, 43
- flesh, 267
- Floyer, Dr Anthony, 296
- Floyer, Hubert, 296
- Fogg's* (magazine), 291
- folk tradition, 18, 28, 146, 147, 203, 299, 319, 321, 323, 327
- food and drink, 261, 265, 269, 320
- simple food, 266
- Ford, Dr T. (of Bath), 219, 221, 222, 228
- Formey, J. H. Samuel, 182, 189, 194
- Forster, William, 140
- fortunes made by physicians, 218
- Fothergill, John, 278
- Foucault, Michel, 283, 284, 285
- Fox, Charles, 210
- Fox, George, 58
- France, 4, 52, 142, 167, 181, 208, 242, 294, 333, 335
- Francke, August Hermann, 195, 197, 200, 266
- Franklin, Benjamin, 268
- Fraser, Dr (of Bath), 235
- Frederick the Great, 180, 186, 189, 203
- Freeman, S., 275
- Fretwell, James, 76
- Frewin, Richard, 229
- fringe movement, 7, 305
- Fryer, Dr John, 331
- Fuller, John, 59
- funerals, 66, 86
- Gainsborough, Thomas, 219
- Galante Patiente* (Longolius), 185, 188
- Galen and Galenic tradition, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 40, 46, 51, 53, 257, 327
- Gallagher, N. E., 333
- Gallius, Aulus, 32
- gangrene, 115
- garlic, insertion into the vagina, 322
- Garrison, Fielding, 290
- Gawthorn, Abigail, 212, 235, 236, 246
- General Medical Council, 27
- genius, 301
- Gennep, A. van, 13, 141
- Gentleman's Magazine*, 15, 175, 290–314
- passim*
- George III of England, 208, 231, 288
- German pietism and medicine, 9, 177–204, 333
- germ theory, 287
- Gersdorff, Frau von, 195
- Gibbon, Edward, 223
- Gichtel, Johann Georg, 193
- Giles, Richard, 160, 161
- Glastonbury, 151
- Glycon, 39, 40
- God
- medical remedies as gift from, 78, 79
- the physician, 97
- the power of, 38, 45, 98, 99, 180
- Godfrey's Cordial, 221, 310
- Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 202, 203
- gossip, about illness, 223, 224
- gossips, 134, 135, 136
- Gouge, William, 58, 61, 62, 63
- gout, 154, 216, 217
- Graeco/Arabic medicine, 323, 328

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)

Index

347

- Graham, James, 268, 269, 270
Dr Graham's General Directions as to Regimen, 269
- Granville, Countess Harriet, 220
- Granville family, 210
- Granville, Lord Leveson Gower, 209, 210
- graves, 86
- grave-robbing, 306
- Gray, Faith, 217
- Gray, Thomas, 244
- Greek tradition, ancient, 12, 13, 23, 29, 30–47 *passim*, 320, 322, 323, 324, 325
- Greene, Joseph, 218
- Greenham, Richard, 58, 61, 67
- grief, 115
- Grosvenor, John (surgeon), 213
Guardian of Health, Long-Life and Happiness, The, 269
- Guide to Health* (Samuel Solomon), 268
- Guide to the Balm of Giliad*, 268
- Gutteridge, Joseph, 230, 241
- Guion, Madam, 155
- gymnastic training, 40
- gynaecology, 131, 222
- Habrich, Christa, 79, 201, 202
- Hades, 36
- Hahnemann, Samuel, 278
- hair, 263
- hairdresser, 265
- Hallam, Isaac, 300
- Halle, 189, 193, 195, 196, 266
- Haller, Albrecht von, 57, 84, 181, 190, 266
- Haly Abbas, 334
- Hancock, John, 259, 261
- Harlakenden, Richard, 115, 121
- Harlakenden, Thomas, 114
- Harlakenden, William, 116
- Harley, Lady Brilliana, 80
- Harnack, Adolf, 8, 180
- Harrington, Dr, 238
- Harrogate, 220, 230
- Harun, al-Rashid, 315
- Hasleden, John, 85
- Hasleden, William, 86
- Hastings, Warren, 219
- Hatton family, 75
- Hawkins, Charles, 231
- Hays, Dr (of Windsor), 234
- head-dresses, 271
- health care culture, 3, 67, 102–26, 249–82 *passim*
- Heatheley, William (of Witham), 235
- Heberden, Dr William, 17, 26, 220, 259
- Hemina, Cassius, 31
- hemlock pills, 152
- Henderson, John, 175
- Henderson, Richard, 175
- Heracles, 46, 47
- herbalism, 8, 40, 44, 118, 119, 260, 320
- Herbert, Sir Henry, 92
- hernia, 232
- Herophilus, 31
- Hey, Mr William, 217
- Heywood, Oliver, 51, 63, 67, 69, 76, 86
- Hill, Christopher, 57
- Hill, Joseph, 212
- Hippocratic tradition, 24, 26, 28, 30, 31, 40, 41, 43, 77, 257
- Hisba (literature), 330, 331
- Hobson, John, 75
- Hoffmann, Friedrich, 190
- Hogarty, William, 300, 306
- Holder, Robert, 221
- Holland House, 209
- homeopathy, 129
- Homer, 47
- honey, 118
- Honeywood, Lady, 102, 109, 118, 120
- Hoppner, John (R. A.), 211
- Horne, Robert, 62, 64
- hospitals, 173, 177, 283, 285, 291, 300
- Hotwells Spa, 174
- Hufeland, C. F., 278
- Hughes, Anne, 245
- Humane Society, 308
- humoralism, 31, 53, 287, 323, 328, 360
- Hunter, Dr Alexander (of York), 230
- Hunter, John, 211, 220, 239, 240, 241, 242, 259, 286
- Hutchinson, John, 166
- Hutchinsonianism, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170
- hydrotherapy, 216, 261
- Hygeia, 302
- Hygiasticon, or the Right Course of Preserving Life and Health Unto Extreme Old Age*, 117
- hygienic and preventive medicine, 5, 16, 102, 122, 249, 250, 257, 260, 264, 266, 267, 271, 281, 310
- hypochondria, 154, 185
- hypochondriacs, 25, 93, 95, 110, 185, 224, 231
- Ibn al-Baitar, 334
- ideology of reason, 180, 182
- Iliad*, 47
- illness, perceptions of, 3, 5, 26, 71, 72, 101, 102, 103, 107–10, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 163, 177, 195, 197, 210, 217

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)348 *Index*

- imagination, the power of, 150, 157, 159
 incantations, 315
 Inchquin, Lady, 220
 income of estates, 38, 225, 226
 incubus, 47
 Independents, 165
 Indian tradition, 267, 271, 272, 336
 infant management, 137
 infection, 305
 infertility, 321–2
 influenza, 216
 injury, 117, 154
 Innocentius, 35
 inoculation, 149, 232
 Iran, 333
'irq al-nisa (the sciatica plant), 316
 Islamic revivalism, 316
 Islamic tradition, 316, 317, 323, 324, 325, 326, 328, 329, 333, 334, 335, 336
 Italian, medical tradition, 23, 42, 53, 294, 333

 James I of England, 92
 James, Robert, 8, 150, 152, 163, 240
 jaundice, 73
 Jebb, Richard, 226
 Jenkins, John, 85
 Jenner, Edward, 148
 Jeremiah, 45
 Jerusalem, 324, 425
 Jessop, Arthur, 245
 Jesus, 68
 Jesus ben Sirach, 49
 Jewish demonology, 316
 Jewish tradition, 45, 48, 68, 143, 149, 167
 Jinn, 316, 320
 Joceline, Elizabeth, 105
 Johnson, James, 275
 Johnson, Samuel, 4, 175, 221, 222, 238, 239, 244, 300
 Jones, William, 245
 Jordan, 316, 317, 320, 321, 322, 334, 336, 337
 Josselin, Ann, 108, 110, 112, 113, 114, 127
 Josselin, Elizabeth, 108, 109, 124
 Josselin family, 101–28 *passim*
 Josselin, Jane (junior) 108, 110, 112, 116, 117, 118, 119, 124
 Josselin, Jane (senior), 103, 104–27 *passim*
 Josselin, John, 108, 109, 110, 120, 121, 125
 Josselin, Mary (1st daughter), 107, 108, 109, 116, 119, 120, 124, 125, 127, 128
 Josselin, Mary (second daughter), 110, 128
 Josselin, the Revd. Ralph, 5, 6, 8, 16, 25, 63, 69, 75, 80, 81, 82, 83, 86, 88, 89, 96, 97, 98, 102–28 *passim*, 206, 215
 Josselin, Ralph (1st son), 107, 121
 Josselin, Ralph (second son), 107, 108, 118
 Josselin, Thomas, 108, 109, 110, 113, 114, 118, 119, 124, 125, 127
 Jundi-Shapur, the school of, 326
 Jung, Johann Helman, 198
 Jung-Stilling, Johann Heinrich, 198, 199, 200, 201

 Karachi, 336
 Kay, Richard, 214
 Keighley, Walker, 273, 275, 277
 Kempis, Thomas à, 155
 Khaldun, Ibn, 329
 King's Evil, 171
 King of Prussia, 186
 Kingston, Richard, 68
 Kirkland, Thomas, 223
 kitchen physick, 209
 Klettenberg, Susanna Katherina von, 202
 Kuwait, 336

 labour pains, 133
 lameness, 113ff
 Lancashire, 211, 242
Lancet, The, 289
 Landor, Walter, 218
 Lange, Johannes, 51, 79
 language, 6, 17, 18n, 21, 89, 161, 177, 324
 Latin, 26, 31, 68, 251, 258, 244, 294, 317
 Laud, William, 75, 87
 Law, William, 155, 156, 163, 164, 165, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171
 'layer-out', 308
 lay tradition, 11–17, 23, 26, 30, 33, 36, 38, 116–20, 255, 298, 299, 327
 leeches, 118, 237
 Leiden, 190, 198
 Leipzig, 51, 184
 Lessius, Leonard, 117
 Lettsom, John Coakley, 148, 292, 312
 Libanius, 36
 life trajectory, 87
 lips, cut, 145
 Lister, Joseph, 76, 87, 88, 89, 90, 97
 liver, 94, 227
 livergrown, 118
 lives of saints (as source for antiquity), 24

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)

Index

349

- livestock diseases, 292
 literacy, 212, 249–55
 Locke, John, 8, 16n, 182
 Logaan, W., 274
 Lomas, Peter, 142
 London, 10, 76, 112, 114, 121, 123, 124, 140, 148, 149, 154, 160, 169, 171, 208, 209, 213, 219, 221, 224, 225, 227, 229, 235, 239, 240, 245, 265, 285
 London Bills of Mortality, 107, 125
 London College of Physicians, 23
 London Dispensary, 224
London Medical Journal (1781–90), 290
 longevity, 217, 266
 Longolius, Johann Daniel, 184–9
 Lovelace papers, 209, 220
 Lowe, Roger, 51n, 67, 76, 83–8, 98
 Lucian, 28
 luck, 315
 Lucy, George, 228
 Lukins, George, 158, 159
 lumbago, 154
 lunatic asylums, 22, 158
 Luther, Martin, 51
 Lutheranism, 178
 Lydia (West Turkey), 47
 lying-in, 138, 139
 lying-in chamber, 134, 139
- Macarius, 50
 Macbeath Regiment, 257
 Macfarlane, Alan, 56, 71, 102, 113, 122
 macrobiotics, dietary science of, 278
 magic, 7, 56, 78, 145, 175, 180, 301, 315, 325, 328
 counter-magic, 160, 161
 Magnus of Nisibis, 36
 Mahroholz, Werner, 2n, 178
 Maimonides, 329
 ‘Malchi’, 157, 161
 Manchester, 69
 Mangotsfield, 157, 160
 man-midwife, 130, 132n, 140
 manners, 173, 184, 188, 189
 Manningham, Sir Richard, 219
 Mansfield, Lord, 229
 Mapp, Sally, 302, 303
 marginality, 286
 Marquis of Tavistock, 236
 marriage, 106–10, 207
 Marseilles, 44
 Mason, Joseph, 174
 materialism, 145, 201
 matter, 169, 170
 Maximus, Claudius, 32
 Maximus, Gellius, 40
- Mayerne, Sir Theodore, 92
 Mead, Richard, 23, 26, 225
 mechanical philosophy, 166
Medical and Physical Journal, 278
 medical case-histories, 291, 293
 medical cosmology, 286n
 medical education, 31, 284n
 medical elites, 286n
 medical expertise, 293
 medical ‘gaze’, 2, 283
 medical jokes, 32
 medical periodicals, 290–309
 medical police, 18n, 277
 medical profession, *see* profession, medical
 medical registration, 285
 Medical School in Cairo, 333
 Medical Society of London, 148, 291
 medical sociology, 3n, 20
 medicalization of life, 2, 16, 284
 medicine and medical knowledge, the
 social relations of, 1, 3, 10, 15, 28, 33, 37, 42, 145, 162, 262, 283, 284, 286, 288, 289
 medicines, 266, 276
 medicine seller, 150
 Meech, Thomas, 296
 melancholia, 185
 melancholy, 154
 Melanchthon, Philip, 51
 Melbourne, Lady, 233
Memoirs of the Medical Society of London (1787–1805), 290
 Menodorus, 46
 menstruation, 9n, 222, 223
 mental disorders, 1n, 4n, 47, 115, 116, 159, 160, 208, 320
 mercurial medicines, 219
 Merian, Johann Bernhard, 8, 181
 mesmerism, 7, 157
 Mesopotamia, 324, 325
 Messianism, 156
 Methodism, 31, 57, 143, 147, 154, 159, 161, 162, 164, 165, 167, 172, 174, 175
 Methodists (in ancient Rome and Imperial Smyrna), 31, 33, 45
 Meyrick, William, 275
 miasma, 265
 Middle Ages, 12, 26, 317, 320, 338
 Middle East, 316, 334, 336
 Middleton, Conyers, 23
 Middleton, John, 168
 Middleton, Patrick, 168
 midwives and midwifery, 14, 40, 105, 117, 120, 130, 131, 133, 135, 136, 140
 Milbanke (family), 209, 210

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)350 *Index*

- Milbanke, Lady Judith, 219, 235
 Milbanke, Sir Ralph, 218, 219, 240, 241, 245
 Millenarianism, 156, 167
 Mills, Thomas, 155
 minerals, 268
 Minshull, Thomas, 73
 miracles, 23, 35, 36, 48, 58, 71
 miscarriages, 103, 104, 106, 221, 227
 modernization, 317, 318
 Mogul emperors, 336
 Moliere, Jean Baptiste, 91
 Molyneux, Mrs, 143
 money and medicine, 29, 146, 188
 monopoly of practice, 146, 254, 260, 288
 Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 218
 Montague House, 99
 Montaigne, Michel de, 52, 53
 Moore, Reverend Giles, 76
 moral beauty, 271
 moral economy, 17
 moral medicine, 122
 moral therapy, 285
 Moravian Brethren, 193, 194
 morbid obsession, 91
 morbidity, 15n, 19
 Mordaunt, Sir John, 229
 Mordaunt, Lady, 227
 More, Hannah, 171, 175
 Moriscos, 335
 Moritz, Karl Philipp, 198, 199, 200, 201
 Morland, Henry, 211
 Morocco, 33
 Morrish, William, 164
 mortality, 15n, 19, 107, 125, 146n, 291
 Moss, W., 272, 273, 274
 motherhood, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 144
 mountebanks, 52
muhtasibs, 330
 mumps, 108
 murder, 23, 27, 40, 43, 159
 Murjana, 315
 Musa, Antonius, 26
 Mydecton, 245
 mysticism, 167
 mythrinate, 219
 Namier, Sir Lewis, 288
 Napier, Richard, 5, 56
 nasal fumigation, 320
 National Health Service, 88
 naturalistic ideas of illness, 82, 88, 97, 180, 196, 201, 268
 Natzmer, General G. D. von, 195
 Nauck, E. Th., 178n
 nausea, 112
 nauseous pharmaceutical apparatus, 218
 naval, inflammation of, 113–19
 Near East, 12, 323, 324, 325
 nephritick fit, 94
 Nero, 43
 nervous breakdown, 194
 nervous complaints, 154
 Newcombe, Henry, 63, 67n, 69, 71, 72, 73, 76, 80, 86, 98
 Newdigate, Lady, 226, 231
 New England, 77
 newspapers, 206, 290
 New Testament, 47, 169
 Newtonianism, 166, 167, 168
 Nicholai, Friedrich, 181
 Niggel, Günter, 178n, 202
 nightmares, 237
 Noel family, 209, 210
 Noel, Elizabeth, 223
 Noel, Judith, 210
 Noel, Mary, 219, 221, 233
 Nonconformism, 56, 76, 89, 96, 98, 123, 206
 non-naturals, 256n, 257, 258, 267, 273, 274
 Nore Mutiny, 206
 Norman, Samuel, 159
 North Africa, 332, 333, 335
 nose, 92, 99
 nostrums, 18, 208, 304, 305
 Nottingham, 99, 212, 246
 Nottingham Infirmary, 236
 nurses, 102, 118, 120
 wet-nurses, 208, 209
 nursing, 41, 274, 275, 280, 308
 obituaries, 291
Observations in Midwifery (Percival Willughby), 131
 obstetricians, 130, 131
 obstetrics, 129, 131, 298
 occult, the, 180
 occult sciences, 175
 Old Pretender, the, 171
 Old Testament, 169
 old wives' tales, 250
 Oliver, William, 231, 238
 opiates, 221
 oral and literate cultures, 253
 oral medical tradition, 323
 orator, the doctor as, 36, 37
 orthodoxy, 16, 20, 97
 orthopaedics, 323
 'over-fullness', 320
 overseers of the poor, 17, 246
 Oxford, 213, 229, 238

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)

Index

351

- paganism, 45
 pain, 110, 113, 182, 197, 203
 during childbirth, 143, 186
 in head, 124
 revelling in, 199
 tolerance to, 146, 149, 218
 Pakistan, 336
 Palestine, 315, 324, 329
 panacea, 218
 Papists, 58, 60
 Paracelsianism, 52, 78, 83, 150, 332
 paralysis, 228
 parish registers, 207
 Parkinson, James, 272, 275, 276
 Parliament, 20
 Parry, Dr Caleb, 226, 238
 patent medicines, 145, 149, 290
 pathology, 287
 patients and doctors, 1–21 *passim*, 33,
 147, 173, 205, 209–48 *passim*, 289,
 290
 peasants (of Syria), 318
 Pelling, Margaret, 10
 Penhache, Guy, 114
 Penny, Stephen, 156, 157, 161, 165, 168
 Pepys, Sir Lucas, 235, 224
 Pepys, Samuel, 5, 76, 83, 114, 126, 212,
 213, 215, 240, 241
 Pergamum, 31, 46
 periodicals, history of, 290n
 Perkins, William, 58, 60, 61, 63, 67, 69,
 78, 79, 81, 82, 89
 Perks, Thomas, 157, 161
 Persia, 325, 329, 331
 Persia, King of, 43
 personalities, medical, 207
 Phaedrus, 33
 philanthropy (masquerade of), 304
Physical Friend, The, 264
 physical purity, 270
 physicians, 10, 12, 17, 34n, 38, 57, 91,
 92, 94, 99, 120, 121, 122, 149, 254,
 260, 264, 276
 being your own, 41
 civic, 34, 35
 physick, 119, 120
 physiologists, 277
 physiology, 275, 277, 278, 280, 285, 295
 Pickstone, John, 8, 147
 Pietism, 86, 145, 155, 156, 163, 167, 194,
 199, 200, 201, 202
 pills, 120
 ignoring them, 188
 pimples, 271
 Pinner, Edward, 80
 Place, Francis, 141
 plagiarism, 312
 plague, 47, 80, 98, 99, 125, 126, 172,
 216, 329
 plaisters, 219, 320
 plantain water, 118, 119
 Plato, 32
 plebeian medicine, 284
 plethora, 320
 Pliny, 31, 43, 44, 51, 52, 53
 Plutarch, 32, 43
 podalic version (technique), 137
 poems on health and illness, 172, 291,
 301, 302, 303
 Poggio, 51
 poison, 211
 poisoning, 160
 polite learning, 254, 309, 313
 polite society, 287
 pollution theory, 270
 poltergeist, 160
 Poor Law, 18
 paternalism, 11
 poor man's medicine, 327
 advice to, 230
 popular medicine in Syria, 316
 popular nosography of illness, 198, 204
 popular thaumaturgy, 147
 pores, theory of, 31
 port, 218
 Portuguese doctors, 332
 possession, by devils, 158, 159, 162
 post-natal care, 121
 Pott, Percivall, 295
 poverty, 173
 Powys, Mrs Lybbe, 225
Practical Dictionary of Domestic Medicine,
 277
 practitioners and practice, medical, 28,
 29, 30, 31, 130, 162, 227, 228, 238,
 240, 259, 309, 310, 312, 321, 330,
 335
 praxis, 5
 prayer (as preventive medicine), 122,
 126
 precipitating causes, 81
 predestination, 65n, 90, 329
 pregnancy, 63, 103, 104, 127, 133, 210,
 217, 220, 222
 Presbyterians, 58, 61, 62, 133, 164, 165,
 173
 prescriptions, 121, 122, 152
 pre-Socratic philosophers, 24
 Priestley, Joseph, 148, 154, 278
 Priestley riots, 206
Primitive Physic, 153, 161, 163, 174
 profession, medical, 2, 3, 10, 16, 19, 20,
 30, 33, 130, 146, 255, 259, 272, 275,
 287, 302, 311

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)352 *Index*

- professionalisation, 3, 254, 284, 286
 private profit, 305
 prognosis, self, 111, 117
 prolonging life, 278
 Promethean power, 13
 prophecy, 157
 proprietary medicines, 8, 150, 290, 314
 Protestantism, 60, 64, 68, 155, 163, 254, 255
 Protestant reformation, 61, 138, 155, 254, 255
 providential perceptions of illness, 55–99 *passim*, 109, 110, 115, 122
 provincial newspapers, development of, 289
 provincial practitioners, 18
 Prussia, 186
 Psasnis, 30
 psychic wind, 320, 321, 324
 psycho-illness and therapy, 9, 10, 56, 150, 192
 public debate and medical education, 266
 public health, 18, 284
 in France, 296, 310
 pulse, taking the, 36
 Purefoy family, 242
 purging, 99
 Puritanism, 6, 55–99 *passim*, 109, 139, 140, 162, 164, 165, 254
 Pye, Samuel, 171

 Quakerism, 58, 115, 161, 164, 165, 169, 171, 173, 206, 230, 277
 quackery, 18, 175, 275, 302, 304
 quacks, 8, 12, 30n, 38, 52, 149, 304, 315
 quicksilver, 152
 Quran, 316

 radical medicine, 284
 Radcliffe Infirmary, 213
 Radcliffe, Richard, 216
 Rampagne, Liverwell, 71
 Randolph, George, 170
 Ranters, 58
 rationalism, 329
 re-birth, 191, 192
 recipes, lay, 33, 206, 298, 310
 reciprocity of knowledge, 295
 redemption, 170
 Reece, Richard, 252, 277
 reform of the poor, 173
 regeneration, 155, 156, 164, 260, 261
 regimen, 16, 150, 170, 173, 219, 249, 250, 267, 268, 272, 273, 275, 276, 280, 287
 cool, 259, 261, 262, 264, 265, 266
 cool fever, 265
 cool hygienic, 280
 cool vegetable, 269
 holistic, 269,
 hot, 258, 265, 270
 humoral and non-natural, 281
 temperate, 267
 self-denial regimen, 241
 smallpox, 125
 Regnault, J. B., 295
 religion and medicine, 55–99 *passim*, 145–75 *passim*, 7, 25, 46, 191, 329, 330
Reliquiae Baxterianae, 90
 remedies, lay, 33, 42, 117, 119, 124, 145, 146, 250, 299, 311
 cancer, 298
 empirical, 262
 internal, 149
 magical, 79
 material, 159
 for plague, 125
 secret, 276
 secret for the stone, 303
 Renaissance, 12, 26, 51
 ‘Repository Tracts’, 155
 repute, the power of, 17, 233, 234, 235
 Restoration (1666), 75, 76, 123
 retribution, divine, 74, 330
 Reynolds, Henry, 220, 222, 224, 225
 Reynolds, Sir Joshua, 220
 Rhazes, 317
 rhetoric, and medical competence, 36, 37
 rheumatism, 149, 150, 154
 rheums, 111
 in the throat, 82
 Richter, Christian Friedrich, 3, 178, 196
 rickets, 117
 Ritchie, David, 265
 ritual, 142, 316
 Robertson, John, 167
 Rogers, Richard, 76, 84
 role, sick, 179
 see also sick
 Roman (ancient) tradition, 23–53 *passim*, 208
 Romanticism, 191
 Rome, college of physicians (A.D. 368), 26, 27
 Rouquet, Thomas, 161
 Rous, Francis, 67
 Rowley, William, 309, 310
 Royal College of Physicians, 96
 Rufus (2nd century Greek physician), 24, 327
 Rumford, Count, 265

Index

353

- rumours, of ill-health, the effect of, 236
 Royal family, the health of, 292
 Russell, Alexander, 332
- sailors, 267
 Saint Peter's Hospital (Bristol), 153, 158, 173
 Sallum, Ibn, 323
 Samarkand, 317
 sanitary reform, 285
 Satan, 114, 172
 'sawbones' (i.e. colloquialism for surgeon), 310
 Sawbridge, John, 296
 Saxony, 52
 scalding fomentations, 205
 scarlet fever, 230
 sciatica, 316
 science and medicine, 1, 162, 280, 281
 scientific revolution, 283n, 285
 Scudamore, Rebecca, 158, 163
 scurvy, 93, 113
 sea-sickness, 230
 second-sight, 157
 secret cures, 145
 secret nostrums, 304
 secret remedies, 276, 303
 secrets committed to a diary, 207, 208, 212
 Sectarians, 58
 secular medicine, 50n, 51
 and medical narration, 91
 conceptions of illness, 145, 197
 physicians, 50
 secularisation of medicine, 56, 162, 173
 Sedley, Lady, 228
 self, the 22, 206
 self care, 92, 249n, 278
 self denial, 241, 260, 261
 self education, 255
 self help, 31, 53, 254, 263, 276, 338
 self justification, 207
 self medication, 3, 5, 73, 95, 99, 111, 117, 118, 119, 120, 229, 244
 self observation, 196, 201
 self revelation, 201
 self surgery, 118
 Seneca, E., 269
 Seneca, 25, 31, 38, 39, 40, 51
 Sennert, Daniel, 117
 sensibility, 192, 203
 sentimental movement, 9
 Separatists, 191, 193, 197, 201
 servants, 87, 102, 114
 sex of children, 103
 sexual act, 138, 270
 sexual diseases, 269, 270
 sexual knowledge, 15
 sexual life recorded in diaries, 214
 Shi'a Islam, 329
 showmanship, medical, 37
 shrines, healing, 25, 45, 46
 public, 40
 Sibly, Ebenezer, 171, 264, 265, 268
 sick, the, 3, 19, 22, 60, 86
 sick bed, 19, 60, 69, 73, 124, 187
 sick man, 2, 67, 286, 314
 sick people in history, 6
 sick role, 2, 124, 125, 185; of children 124
 sick room, 189, 203
 sickness, 104–28 *passim*
 experiences, 1, 6, 21, 22, 287, 311
 signs and symptoms, 91, 93, 181, 194, 197, 308
 simples, 44, 118
 sin and disease, 47, 61, 71, 329
 Sinclair, Sir John, 251, 252, 254, 260, 263, 266, 277
 Skenkuis, J., 95
 skin, ailments, 108, 127
 Skinner, John, 213
 sleep, 71, 118, 150
 sleeplessness, 194
 Sloane, Sir Hans, 217, 227, 228, 229, 240, 243
 smallpox, 82, 108, 115, 124, 125, 172, 216, 232, 309
 Smith, Adam, 16n, 182
 Smith, Hugh, 275
 Smith, W., 264, 269, 275
 Smollett, Tobias, 181, 300
 Smyrna, 23, 27, 31, 33
 snakeroot, 220
 snuff, 270
 social class, 102, 208, 212, 239, 245, 335
 social control, 284
 social medicine, 18n
 social stratification and perceptions of illness, 241
 Society for the Rescue of Persons Apparently Drowned, 148, 174
 Socinianism, 166
 Solomon, Samuel, 267, 268, 271
 Somerset, 159, 213
 Soranus, 24
 sorcery, 32
 soreness in bones, 112
 sores, 85
 sore tongue, 111
 soul, 91, 188
 exploring one's own, 198
 illness of the, 201
 Spain, 317, 335

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)354 *Index*

- Spangenberg, August Gottlieb, 192–7, 200
- spas, 151, 170, 174, 216
- spectacles, 217
- Spectator, The* (Joseph Addison and Richard Steele), 290, 291
- spells, 317
- Spener, Philipp Jacob, 178, 179, 195
- spirit(s) 157, 161n, 169–70, 267
holy, 270
- spiritous liquors, 270
- spiritual diaries, 206
- spiritual experiences, 214
- spiritual healing, 68
- spiritual illness, 87
- spiritual interpretation of illness, 172
- spiritual medicine, 156
- spiritual reflection, 205
- spiritualization, 55
of the household, 57
- spittle, 303
- squinsey, 115
- Stafford, Lady, 217
- Stahl, Georg Ernst, 188, 190, 279
- state, and medical relations, 284, 311
- staunching blood, 86
- Stephens, Joanna, 302, 303
- Stern, Philip, 304
- Stewart, Harriet, 209
- stitch in the back, 85
- stoicism, 203, 217, 247
bourgeois, 186
philosophical, 189
- stomach disorder, 92, 94, 112, 219, 319
- stone, the, 40, 53, 76, 92, 94, 237
- Stonehouse, James, 171, 172, 175, 238
- stools, 117, 119
- Stout, William, 241
- strangling (as therapy), 237
- stroke, 47
- Struve, Christian, 274
- student enrolment (for medicine in Germany), 178n
- sufferers, 1, 3, 16, 101
communication of experience, 298
experience of illness, 104, 124, 126, 127, 217
- suffocations of the brain and lungs, 94
- suicide, 174
- Sulzer, Johann Georg, 178, 179, 181, 182, 186, 187, 189, 194
- supernatural, the, 158, 162n
- superstition, 145, 159n, 160, 178, 303, 316
- surgeons, 35, 52, 105, 117, 121, 137, 153, 229, 303, 305, 306, 312
- Surgeon's Hall, 306, 307
- surgery, 33, 38, 42, 52, 149, 173, 236, 286, 305
- Sutherland, Duchess of, 210
- Sutherland, Lady, 220
- swaddling, 136
- swaddling-clothes, 137
- Swallow, Major, 99
- sweating, 73, 81, 178
after childbirth, 140
sickness, 265
- Swedenborgianism, 168, 169
- swellings, 110, 112, 113
- Swift, Jonathan, 294
- Sydenham, Thomas, 259, 293, 300, 301
- Sylvius (Franciscus de la, Boë), 190
- Sym, John, 63, 79, 80
- Symes, Richard, 153, 154, 156, 161, 162, 165, 171
- sympathetic magic, 119
- Syria, 40, 316–38 *passim*
- syrup of marshmallows, 227
- syrup of roses, 117
and hyssop, 118
- Tabor's pills, 119
- Taiwan, 337
- talismans, 315
- Talmudic medicine, 329
- Tatler* (Richard Steele), 290, 291
- tax concessions and immunities, 29, 30
- Taylor, Chevalier John, 302
- tea, 270
- temperance and intemperance, 267
- Temple of God, 62
- Temple of Health (James Graham), 270
- terminology of patients and doctors, 222
- Textor, Ravisius, 51
- Theophrastus, 32
- therapeutic(s), 21, 26, 146, 249
eclecticism, 146
mixed, 265
revolution, 10, 17n, 249n, 287n
system, 256
- therapy, 19, 30, 102, 277, 287
- Thucydides, 31
- Till Adams, John, 171, 175
- time given to medical consultation, 217
- Tiyaduq, 325
- tobacco, 150, 270
- tombstones, 218
- tonics, 264, 269
- tooth-ache, 85, 120, 209
- tooth-drawers, 307
- Tories, high church, 170
- Tory physicians, 170, 171
- tourniquet, application of, 320
- travel, 205

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

355

- traveller's medicine, 326
travel-fatigue, 265
travel-sickness, 112
treatments, 117, 208, 218
Trinitarians, 165, 166
Trollope, Anthony, 210
Trusler, John, 264
Tryon, Thomas, 259, 260, 261, 270
Tucker, Dean, 175
Tucker, Rachel, 157
Tukhma, al-, 324
Tunbridge Wells, 119, 222
Turnbull, William, 276
Turton, John, 222, 228
- ulceration of the leg, 110–21
Ulpian, 29, 30
Unani, medicine, 336
Unitarianism, 165
United States, 250
Unzer, 278
urban and rural practice, medieval, 326
urine, 94
 self-examination of, 117, 124
uroscopy, 79
uterus, 186
- Valentinian, 26
vanitas (vanity), 180
Vaughan, James, 209, 221, 278
Vauxhall Gardens, 246
vegetables, 265, 268
vegetarianism, 275
venesection, 205, 220, 221, 227, 229,
 318, 319, 320, 322
venereal disease, 173
vernacular regimen, 258
vernacular tradition, 12, 250, 251, 252,
 253, 254, 255
Verney family, 210
vesicatory on the stomach, 205
veterinary cures, 207
Victorian period, 215, 284, 287, 288
Virgil, 26
violet cake, 118
visiting the apothecary, 229, 230
visiting the sick, 85, 86
vitalism, 278, 279
Vitruvius, 28
vocabulary of health and illness, 84, 173,
 285
vomit
 multiple vomits, 119
 stybium, 119
vomiting, 83, 112, 226
- Waldensians, 50
Wallington, Nehemiah, 70, 71, 73
- Wallis, George, 275, 277
Walpole, Horace, 231, 233, 226
Ward, Joshua, 302,
 his pill and drop, 303
Ward, Ned, 300
Warren, Richard, 219, 220, 225, 233,
 238, 240
war wounds, 40
water
 Bristol, 170n
 cold, therapeutic, 261, 267, 262
 cool: washing, 270, 274; living, 270
 warm or hot, 265
 spa, or spring, 170
 of Tunbridge Wells, 119
 as universal healer, 268
water-doctor, 273
weather, 205
Webb, Captain, 157
Webster, Charles, 58, 69, 79
Webster, Joshua, 267, 268
Wedgwood family, 227, 230, 233, 242
Wedgwood, Josiah, 210, 226
Weise, Christian, 183, 184, 186
'well': being and staying, 16, 311
Wentworth, Lady, 221
Wesell, Baron, 149
Wesley, Charles, 133, 168
Wesley, John, 9, 153–75, 257–68
Wesleyanism, 277
Western culture, 13, 21, 126, 141, 320,
 336, 337
wet-nursing, 63, 208, 209
White, R., 272, 273
Wilkes, Richard, 234
Willich, A. F. M., 278, 279, 280
Willis, Francis, 223
Willughby, Percival, 131, 140, 142, 143
Wilson, Revd. William, 264, 265
wind (flatulence), 94, 119, 120,
 and choleric, 83
wine, 270
Winthrop, John, 77
wise-woman, 317
witchcraft, 145, 159, 159n, 160, 161,
 162, 175
Wood, Anthony, 219
Woodforde, James, 215, 216
Woolf, Virginia, 4
women, 14n, 20n, 130
 correspondents, 210
 diarists, 212
 healers, 118, 120, 202, 303
 number of, attending a childbirth,
 133
 practitioner, 267
 wealthy, 131
women's bodies, 19n

Cambridge University Press

052153061X - Patients and Practitioners: Lay Perceptions of Medicine in Pre-Industrial Society

Edited by Roy Porter

Index

[More information](#)356 *Index*

women's milk therapy, 320

word, curing by, 36, 37

Workhouse, Bristol, 173

see also Bristol

worms (internal), 120, 124

death from, 125

wounds, 305

Xenophon, Caius Stertinius, 46

Yarrow, Robert, 64

Yatton demoniac, 158

Yatton surgeon, 159

Yorke, Dorothy, 217

Yule, George, 99

Zahrawi, al-, 321

Zinzendorf, Nikolaus Ludwig Count,

191, 194, 195, 196, 197, 200

Zittau, 183

Zwinger, Theodore, 51