

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Author index

- Aaronson, D. 168
 Abbot, D. 295
 Abdulla, M. 439
 Abrhamse, A. 133, 136
 Acland, T. 298
 Adams, T. 171
 Ahmad, F. 300, 456
 Akerlof, G. 597, 598
 Akiyama, Y. 89
 Alba, R. 132, 344, 346, 525
 Aldrich, H. 358, 432, 434
 Allison, P. D. 390
 Altonji, J. 165, 169–70
 Anderson, E. 127, 135, 138, 139, 303, 550, 598
 Anderson, M. 52
 Andrews, G. 113
 Anwar, M. 114, 241
 Appiah, K. A. 596
 Archer, A. 37
 Argys, L. M. 338
 Arnold, F. W. 367
 Arrow, K. J. 597
 Ashenfelter, O. 170, 561
 Ashford, D. E. 506
 Astone, N. M. 163

 Bach, R. 110–11, 347, 359
 Bailey, T. 343
 Ball, W. 513
 Ballard, R. 179, 183, 194, 198, 301, 304
 Banfield, E. C. 476, 478, 491, 493
 Bank, J. 532
 Bankston, C. 141, 359
 Banton, M. 460
 Barrett, G. 432–3
 Barker, M. 99
 Barrington, A. 105
 Bartlett, T. 31
 Basit, T. N. 297
 Becker, G. S. 210, 218
 Beckett, J. C. 24

 Behrman, J. 163, 164, 165
 Beison, S. 223, 230, 233, 238, 243, 251, 505
 Bell, D. 3
 Beller, A. 163–4, 171
 Benin, M. 562
 Benn, S. I. 616
 Bensel, R. F. 501
 Ben-Tovim, G. 513
 Berends, M. 322
 Bernoth, A. 437
 Berrington, A. 106, 115, 196, 222
 Berry, J. M. 483, 485, 486–7, 493
 Berthoud, R. 103, 127–8, 222, 229–30, 239, 242, 243, 245, 248–50
 Beshers, J. M. 198
 Best, G. F. A. 31
 Bhachu, P. 439
 Biblarz, T. J. 529
 Blalock, H. 115
 Blanchflower, D. G. 526
 Blau, P. 522
 Bleich, E. 498, 510
 Blundell, R. 532
 Bobo, L. 114
 Bok, D. 263, 587, 588, 591, 595, 599
 Bonstead-Bruns, M. 133
 Boothman, C. 511, 512
 Boozer, M. A. 320
 Borjas, G. J. 205, 206, 208, 343, 371
 Bose, M. 437
 Bound, J. 169–70
 Bowen, W. G. 32, 263, 587, 588, 591, 595, 599
 Braddock, J. 322
 Brah, A. 45
 Brand, D. R. 489, 494
 Brewer, I. 338
 Brewer, M. 541–2, 563
 Bridges, A. 480, 489
 Brint, S. 272
 Britton, N. J. 562

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Author index

619

- Brooks, D. 419, 421
 Brooks-Gunn, J. 163, 164, 171
 Brown, C. 179, 222, 289, 365, 422
 Brown, M. 166
 Bryk, A. S. 324
 Bureau of Citizenship and Immigration
 Services 70, 113
 Bureau of Justice Statistics 546, 563, 564
 Burstin, H. 557
 Burton, J. 294
 Butler, J. S. 599
 Buxton, L. 366
 Byron, M. 187, 188, 417
- CAG Consultants 435
 Cai, G. 149
 Canny, N. 24, 25, 28, 30
 Canon, D. T. 54, 61
 Card, D. 263, 280, 337
 Carmichael, S. 460, 482
 Carr-Hill, R. 115
 Carrion, J. 113
 Carter, B. 41
 Carter, S. C. 327
 Case, A. 164, 204, 208
 Cash, W. J. 79
 CDC 89
 Centers for Disease Control 554, 565
 Champion, A. 426
 Charles, K. K. 528
 Chavez, L. 132
 Cheng, L. 132
 Cheng, Y. 363, 368, 388
 Chinatown Today Publishing 156
 Chinese-American Planning Council 156
 Chiswick, B. R. 132
 Chiteji, N. S. 529
 Choudhury, T. 616
 Cigler, A. J. 489
 Clancy, A. 115
 Clarke, C. G. 198, 442
 Cleaver, E. 460
 Clogg, C. C. 562
 Clunis, A. 295
 Coard, C. 461
 Cochran, S. 556–7
 Cochrane, R. 241
 Cockcroft, W. R. 34
 Cohen, P. 29, 32, 370
 Cohen, R. 97, 115, 437
 Coleman, D. 114, 222
 Coleman, J. S. 140, 337
 Coles, C. 564
 Colley, L. 31, 498
 Collins, C. 553
 Collins, K. S. 554, 556–7
 Collins, W. 217, 220
 Colman, A. M. 103
 Colpi, T. 415
 Commission on Multi-Ethnic Britain 468
 Condon, C. 165
 Conley, D. 525, 529, 531, 561, 562
 Connerly, W. 591, 594, 599
 Connolly, P. 294
 Connor, H. 299
 Cook, S. B. 28, 33
 Corcoran, M. 164, 165–6, 171
 Cordero-Guzman, H. 114
 Cornell, S. 597, 616
 Coser, L. A. 490
 Cussey, M. 616
 Crane, J. 164
 Crewe, I. 502–3
 Crick, B. 491, 494
 Cross, M. 302, 303
 Cruse, H. 482
 Cullen, J. 550
 Curtin, P. D. 69, 498
 Curtis, B. 35
 Cutler, D. 125, 126, 172, 204, 208, 217,
 218, 219, 220, 597, 598
- Dahrendorf, R. 489, 491
 Dale, A. 363
 Daly, M. 425
 Daniel, W. 222
 Danziger, S. 264
 Darling-Hammond, L. 320
 Datcher, L. 164, 165, 166
 Datcher-Loury, L. 163, 164
 Davenport, A. 529
 Davis, D. B. 78
 Davis, F. J. 113
 Davis, J. A. 265
 Day, T. 437
 Deane, S. 25
 Delaney, B. 338
 Dench, G. 232, 563
 Denton, M. 88
 Denton, N. A. 135, 189, 190, 191, 192,
 204, 208, 531, 540
 Der-Martirosian, C. 348
 Dhondy, F. 463
 Dickens, W. T. 312
 Dillon, R. H. 144
 Dobbins, F. 387, 509
 Dodd, P. 32
 Dohan, D. P. 281
 Dominguez, V. 113
 Dorsey, J. 113

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

620 Author index

- Douglas, R. M. 39–40
 Dreeben, R. 338
 Drew, D. 115, 289, 296
 Drilea, S. K. 553
 DSS 247
 Dubourdieu, E. 513
 Duncan, B. 189
 Duncan, G. 163, 165–6, 171, 318, 522
 Duncan, O. D. 189, 198, 265
 Dunn, T. 165, 169–70
 Durr, M. 369
- Eade, J. 179
 Easterbrook, G. 489
Economist 113
 Edley, C. Jr. 504
 Edwards, J. 513
 Edwards, R. 223, 232
 Eggebeen, D. J. 562
 Eggers, M. 172
 Eide, E. 165, 171
 Ellen, I. G. 208
 Ellis, P. 464
 Ellwood, D. T. 336, 541, 563
 Elshtain, J. B. 493
 Elster, J. 597
 Elton, G. R. 29
 Engerman, S. 76
 Epstein, R. 597
 Eric, S. E. 11, 478, 481, 486, 493
 Erikson, E. 141
 Erikson, R. 2, 268, 522
 Ermisch, J. 251
 Esping-Andersen, G. 366
 Etzioni, A. 62
 Eurobarometer 416
 Evans, P. 318, 423
 Evans, W. 167
- Fainstein, N. 352
 Fainstein, S. 352
 Farley, R. 596
 Farrington, D. 547–8, 564
 Favell, A. 498
 Featherman, D. L. 169, 170, 267
 Ferguson, R. F. 127, 128, 318, 320, 321,
 325, 337, 338
 Fernandez-Kelly, M. P. 139, 155
 Feuer, A. 64
 Fevre, R. 418–19
 Fieldhouse, E. A. 363
 Fielding, S. 37
 Finley 322
 Finnegan, F. 34
 Fiorina, M. P. 487
- Fischer, C. S. 262, 266, 280
 Fisher, G. 105, 115, 364
 Fishkin, J. S. 597
 Fitzgerald, M. 100, 115
 Flynn, J. R. 312
 Foner, D. 78, 114
 Foner, N. 114, 371
 Foot, P. 502
 Forbes, I. 504, 511
 Fordham, S. 136, 338
 Franklin, J. H. 113
 Frazier, E. F. 113
 Frean, A. 302
 Freeman, G. P. 512
 Freeman, R. 548–9, 566
 Friedman, D. 554
 Frisbie, W. P. 366
 Fryer, P. 26, 417
 Frymer, P. 503, 508
 Fukuyama, F. 134
 Fund, J. H. 54
- Galster, G. C. 218, 219
 Gamoran, A. 322, 338
 Gans, H. J. 133
 Ganz, M. 493
 Gardner, K. 370
 Garett, M. S. 338
 Gates, J. 469
 Gatewood, J. V. 141
 Gay, P. 365
 Geiger, K. 501
 Genovese, E. F. 79
 George, N. 333
 Ghai, D. P. 436, 438
 Ghaill, M. 295
 Gilbertson, G. 95, 114, 348
 Gillborn, D. 289, 294–5, 300, 305, 442
 Gilmour, J. B. 494
 Gilroy, P. 45, 115, 461, 463, 468
 Ginther, D. 168
 Gipps, C. 289, 294, 300, 442
 Girvan, N. 91
 Glaeser, E. L. 125, 126, 172, 204, 208,
 217, 218, 219, 220, 597, 598
 Glass, R. 187
 Glazer, N. 3, 65, 476
 Glynn, S. 39
 Goffman, E. 583
 Gold, S. 360
 Golding, J. 555
 Goldscheider, C. 136
 Goldthorpe, J. 2, 268, 522
 Good, T. L. 323, 338
 Gordon, M. 132, 342, 346

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Author index

621

- Gorman, C. P. 103
 Gottschalk, P. 264
 Goulbourne, H. 28, 41, 43, 114, 465
 Graham, H. D. 504, 507–8, 516, 517
 Granovetter, M. 139, 360
 Grant, L. 173
 Gray, J. 289, 296
 Greeley, A. M. 132
 Green, A. 424
 Green, M. 41
 Greenstein, R. 562
 Greenwald, R. 320, 337
 Grieco, M. 360
 Griliches, Z. 169–70
 Grimshaw, W. C. 476, 480, 493
 Gross, A. B. 172, 531
 Grossman, J. R. 501
 Gurak, D. 348
- Hack, M. 565
 Hagell, A. 296
 Hale, C. 115
 Hall, A. 554, 556
 Hall, B. 169–70
 Hall, C. 31, 33
 Hall, S. 115, 468, 469
 Haller, E. J. 338
 Hallinan, M. 338
 Halpern, R. 41
 Hamilton, C. V. 460, 482, 486, 493
 Hansen, R. 498, 501, 502, 510
 Hao, L. 133
 Hargreaves, M. 565
 Harris, A. 437
 Harris, C. 115
 Harris, M. 113
 Hartmann, D. 597, 616
 Haskey, J. 232
 Hauser, R. M. 163, 164, 169, 170, 267, 279, 310
 Haveman, R. 163, 164, 170
 Haycock, K. 327, 337
 Heath, A. 22, 115, 127, 363, 370, 502
 Heckman, J. 374
 Hecló, H. 484, 486, 490
 Hedges, L. V. 320, 337
 Helweg, A. 438
 Helweg, U. 438
 Henriques, F. 113
 Hepple, B. 616
 Herbert, C. E. 532
 Hernstein, R. J. 312
 Hess, B. 115
 Hickman, M. 8, 22, 31, 34, 35–6, 42, 178, 180, 365, 498, 499, 501
- Hill, M. 163, 165–6, 171
 Hiro, D. 26, 28, 459
 Hirsch, A. 562
 Hirschman, A. O. 483, 487
 Hirschman, C. 132
 Hodge, R. W. 366, 561
 Hoetink, H. 113
 Hoffman, S. 167
 Hogan, D. P. 562
 Hoggart, R. 37
 Holdsworth, C. 363
 Holland, J. 91
 Holmes, C. 41, 416
 Home Office 546, 564
 Honeyford, R. 512
 Horowitz, D. 523
 Hout, M. 127, 281
 Huang, M. 310
 Huang, S. 327, 337
 Hudson, L. 320
 Hume, D. 25, 26
 Huntington, S. P. 478, 487, 493
 Hurst, E. 528
 Husband, C. 114
 Hylland, A. 597
- Iacovou, M. 226–8, 244, 251
 Ihlandfeldt, K. R. 204
 Investment Company Institute 528
 Ireland, P. R. 504
- Jacobson, M. F. 60, 498, 562
 James, D. R. 500
 James, W. 115
 Janowitz, M. 478
 Jargowsky, P. A. 88, 114
 Jasper, L. 295
 Jaynes, G. D. 131, 263
 Jefferson, O. 91
 Jeffery, P. 438
 Jencks, C. 114, 161, 166, 309
 Jensen 359
 Jerald, C. 327, 337
 Johnson, W. R. 309
 Johnston, M. F. 139
 Joint Center for Housing Studies 530–1, 532
 Jones, T. 104, 289, 432–3, 434
 Jones-Correa, M. 493
 Jowett, A. J. 389
 Judd, D. 28
 Juliani, R. 141
- Kahn, K. 557
 Kain, J. F. 204

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

622 Author index

- Kalmijn, M. 94, 163, 164
 Kalra, V. S. 183, 195
 Kane, T. 163, 171, 280–1
 Kaplan, D. 358
 Kapur, N. 31
 Karabel, J. 272
 Karageorgis, S. 349
 Karen, D. 280
 Kasinitz, P. 94, 493
 Kass, B. L. 556
 Katsnelson, I. 114
 Katz, L. 164, 204, 208, 219, 562, 566
 Katsnelson, I. 477, 478, 479–80, 488, 493,
 501, 502, 512, 513, 514
 Keith, M. 179
 Keith, V. M. 562
 Kelling, G. 564
 Key, V. O. Jr. 503
 Khan, Z. 204
 Kibria, N. 131
 Kiernan, K. 238
 Kiker, B. F. 165
 Kim, C. J. 494
 Kim, I. 359
 King, W. 74
 Kirschenman, J. 135
 Kleiman, M. 551
 Klein, N. K. 565
 Kling, J. R. 219, 562, 566
 Kohl, H. 136
 Kohn, H. 25
 Komesar, N. K. 483
 Kotkin, J. 440
 Krausz, E. 38
 Krein, S. 163–4, 171
 Krueger, A. 170, 263, 280, 319–20, 337
 Kryder, D. 501
 Kuepper, W. 436
 Kulik, J. A. 324, 338
 Kuo, C.-L. 142, 144, 145, 151
 Kuo, H. D. 163, 164, 169, 170
 Kureshi, H. 470
 Kurtz, K. 555
 Kwong, P. 148
 Kymlicka, W. 466

 Lackey, G. 436
 Ladd, H. F. 219, 318, 321, 337
 Ladipo, D. 364
 Laine, R. D. 320, 337
 Land, H. 238, 243
 Landale, N. S. 133
 Lang, K. 166, 167
 Langan, P. 547–8, 564
 Lankford, H. 337

 Lashmar, P. 437
 Laub, J. 544–5, 563
 Lawrence, B. 262
 Lazear, E. P. 319
 Lebow, N. 24
 Lee, E. S. 371
 Lee, T. R. 192
 Lee, V. E. 324
 LeGrand, J. 558–9
 Lemann, N. 481, 493, 501, 525
 Lennon, M. 37
 Leonard, M. 468
 Leslie, D. 363
 Levine, D. 168
 Levine, P. B. 526
 Levitt, P. 92, 114
 Levitt, S. 550
 Lewis, G. 22, 37
 Lewis, J. 238
 Lewis, O. 134
 Ley, D. 436
 Li, J. H. 166, 171
 Lichter, M. 360
 Lieberman, R. 9, 365, 455, 498, 499, 500,
 513
 Lieberman, S. 56, 59, 198, 218, 345, 349,
 366
 Liebman, J. B. 219, 562, 566
 Light, I. 345, 348, 349, 368, 370
 Lim, N. 352–3, 367
 Lin, J. 148
 Lipset, S. M. 365
 Lissenburgh, S. 300
 Loevy, R. D. 507
 Loewn, J. 78
 Logan, J. R. 346, 347, 369, 525
 Long, J. S. 284
 Looney, R. E. 91
 Loury, G. C. 5, 45, 140, 155, 326, 343,
 575, 586, 596, 597, 598, 599, 616
 Loury, L. 127, 128, 129
 Lovejoy 69
 Loveless, T. 322, 324
 Lowenthal, D. 113
 Lowi, T. 478, 493
 Lubuele, L. S. 598
 Lucas, S. R. 280
 Ludwig, J. 219, 318
 Lundberg, S. J. 562
 Lustgarten, L. 513
 Luthra, M. 114
 Lyon, A. 512

 Maan, B. 30
 MacEwen, M. 365, 511, 512, 513

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Author index

623

- Macey, J. R. 484
 MacFarlane, A. 555
 MacLeod, D. 133
 Maddala, G. S. 374
 Manning, P. 69, 113
 Manski, C. 166, 168
 Mare, R. D. 264
 Mare, R. G. 338
 Maret, V. 436
 Margo, R. A. 217, 218, 220
 Marsden, P. V. 265
 Marx, A. W. 498, 499
 Mason, D. 305
 Massey, D. S. 126, 135, 172, 189, 190,
 191, 204, 208, 360, 478, 531, 540
 Massey, M. 88
 Mattoso, Q. 84
 Mayer, S. 161
 Mays, V. 556–7
 McAdam, M. 37
 McConnell, G. 513
 McCrudden, C. 513, 517
 McEvoy, D. 358, 432–3
 McFarland, A. S. 487, 493
 McGarry, K. 529
 McKay, S. 232
 McKinnon, J. 114
 McLanahan, S. 163, 164
 McMahan, D. 22, 115, 363, 370
 McNulty, T. L. 346
 McWilliams, W. C. 493
 Mead, G. 504, 511
 Mehta, U. S. 318, 337, 501
 Melnick, R. S. 484
 Menski, W. 616
 Messina, A. M. 503, 510, 512
 Metcalf, H. 434, 442
 Metz, M. H. 322
 Mickey, R. 456
 Miles, R. 24, 32, 40
 Miller, E. 114
 Miller, G. P. 484
 Mills, E. S. 598
 Mirza, H. 294, 305
 Model, S. 22, 94, 95, 104, 105, 114, 115,
 364, 368, 371, 389
 Modood, T. 3, 127, 179, 185, 222, 223,
 230, 233, 238, 239, 242, 243, 250, 251,
 289, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 302,
 303, 304, 305, 306, 434, 442, 454, 455,
 461, 464, 465–6, 467–8, 473, 502, 513,
 533, 538–9, 545, 554–5, 563, 616
 Moffitt, R. 166
 Mohammed, P. 114
 Mollenkopf, J. 110, 115
 Monheit, A. C. 556
 Moore, R. 3, 179, 187, 416
 Morgan, E. 77
 Morgan, G. 32
 Morner, M. 113
 Mortimore, P. 294, 302
 Moser, C. 91
 Moskos, C. C. 599
 Moynihan, D. P. 3, 476, 564
 Murphy, J. 35
 Murphy, M. 115
 Murray, C. 312
 Muslim Parliament of Great Britain 467
 Myrdal, G. 317, 515
 Nairn, T. 30
National Journal 494
 Nazroo, J. Y. 558–9, 565
 Neal, D. 309
 Neckerman, K. M. 135
 Nee, V. 344, 347–8, 359, 370
 Neidert, L. 366
 Neuhaus, C. 554, 556
 Newburn, T. 295
 Nisbet, R. 494
 Nisbett, R. E. 312
 Noonan, J. 89
 Nossiter, A. 94
 Nownes, A. J. 489
 Nozick, R. 599
 O Grada, C. 34
 O'Brien, J. 37
 O'Regan 172
 Oakes, J. 322, 324
 Oates, W. 167
Observer 512
 Office of National Statistics 538, 539,
 546
 Okazaki, S. 136
 Oliver, M. L. 526, 527–8, 529, 562
 Omi, M. 114, 500
 Oostindie, G. 113
 OPCS 290
 Orfield, G. 318
 Orloff, A. S. 499
 Oropesa, R. S. 133
 Orszag, P. 562
 Ousey, G. 550
 Owen, C. 294, 302
 Owen, D. 195, 297, 298, 424, 505
 P. E. P. 179
 Pagden, A. 25, 28
 Page, M. 170

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

624 Author index

- Painter, G. 168
Pallas, A. M. 338
Parekh, B. 129, 468, 616
Parsons, L. 555
Pathak, S. 298
Patterson, O. 73, 74–5, 76, 87, 88, 92,
113, 114, 115, 127–8, 195, 200, 228,
595, 598
Patterson, S. 420
Paul, K. 40, 42, 44, 498, 502, 597
Peach, C. 13, 71, 98, 104, 114, 125, 126,
179, 180–3, 187, 188, 190–2, 198, 201,
228, 414, 418, 427, 442, 469, 538
Penn, R. 300
Perkins, A. 114
Perlmann, J. 133
Peters, H. E. 171
Peters, R. S. 616
Petersen, W. 488
Peterson, P. E. 513
Phillips, D. 34
Phillips, B. 360
Phillips, M. 309, 311–12, 470, 471
Phillips, T. 295, 470, 471
Philpott, T. L. 180
Phizacklea, A. 368
Phoenix, A. 294, 302
Pilkington, A. 295
Piore, M. J. 346, 478, 488
Pitt, G. 616
Plotnick, R. 167
Polednak, A. 553
Porter, E. 54
Porter, K. 541
Portes, A. 95, 133, 136, 140, 141, 343,
345, 346–8, 358, 359
Portocarero, L.
Powell, B. 163
Powell, W. 360
Premdas, R. 113
Priestley, J. B. 37
Prior, G. 250, 372, 375
Putnam, R. D. 483
- Quigley 172
Qureshi, T. 297
- Radbill, L. 390
Raftery, A. E. 281, 529
Ram, M. 368
Ramchandani, R. 439
Raspberry, W. 483
Rattansi, P. 439
Raudenbush, S. W. 166, 321
Rees, D. I. 338
- Reichmann, R. 85
Rex, J. 3, 179, 187, 365, 416, 502
Ribar, D. 164
Rice, P. 424
Richardson, R. 294, 304
Ridge, J. M.
Rischin, M. 344
Roach, P. 114
Robbins, K. 32
Roberts, J. 363
Robinson, C. 460
Robinson, V. 181, 368, 381, 414, 416,
422, 426, 429, 430, 436, 438
Rockman, B. A. 514
Rodgers, J. 172
Rodriguez, C. 52, 55–6, 61, 62, 114
Roediger, D. 78
Romich, J. 563
Rong, X. L. 173
Rose, D. L. 365
Rose, E. J. B. 423, 498
Rosenbaum 164
Rouse, C. 170, 561
Rowlingson, K. 232
Rumbaut, R. G. 133, 141, 358
Ryan, S. 113
- Sacks, V. 616
Saggar, S. 502
Salt, J. 114, 222
Sampson, R. 544–5, 563
Sandberg, N. C. 132
Sandefur, G. 163, 164
Sandel, M. 597
Sanders, J. 347–8, 359, 370
Saxonhouse, A. W. 488
Scarman 179
Scattergood 300
Schmidt, S. W. 493
Schmitt, E. 54, 61, 62–3
Schnur, D. 489
Schoen, C. 560
Schuck, P. H. 493
Schumann, H. 262
Schwab, R. 167
Schwartz, F. 322
Scott, J. C. 475–8, 481, 485, 493
Scully, J. 22
Semmel, B. 501
Sen, A. 597, 616
Sensenbrenner, J. 140, 343, 358
Sewell, T. 134, 169, 295
Shah, S. 187
Shapiro, M. 493
Shapiro, T. M. 526, 527–8, 529, 562

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Author index

625

- Shaw, C. 296
 Shaw, J. 616
 Shefter, B. M. 479, 485, 492, 493
 Shefter, M. 501
 Shibuya, K. 531
 Shihadeh, E. 550
 Shiner, M. 289, 298, 299, 306
 Shklar, J. 523
 Showalter, M. 165, 171
 Shukra, K. 460, 462
 Shukur, A. 370
 Sierra, C. M. 485
 Silberman, R. 364
 Sime, N. 289, 296
 Simpson, S. 372
 Singh, K. 421
 Sivanandan, A. 460, 463
 Sjoquist, D. L. 204
 Skellington, R. 114, 503
 Skerry, P. 14, 56, 57, 453, 454–5, 485, 493, 494
 Skocpol, T. 482, 491, 493, 499, 564
 Skrentny, J. D. 452, 491, 504, 508, 516
 Slavin, R. E. 322
 Smaje, C. 558–9
 Small, S. 365
 Smeeding, T. 542
 Smith, D. 115, 179, 222, 423, 544–6
 Smith, D. J. 289
 Smith, J. P. 365, 532
 Smith, M. G. 113
 Smith, P. 250, 372, 375
 Smith, R. M. 498, 515
 Smith, T. W. 265
 Smith-Doerr, L. 360
Social Trends 424, 432
 Solomos, J. S. 513
 Solon, G. 165, 169–70, 210
 Song, M. 223, 232
 Soong, R. 84
 Sorensen, A. B. 338
 Sowell, T. 93, 370, 598
 Spaulding, J. 164
 Spenser, E. 25
 Squires, P. 34, 38
 Srinivasan, S. 433
 Stack, C. B. 562
 Stafford, F. P. 529
 Stanley, S. 136
 Starz, R. 562
 Statham, P. 467
 Steckel, R. H. 74
 Steeh, C. 262
 Steelman, L. C. 163
 Stein, J. 509
 Steinberg, L. 133
 Steinberg, S. 136
 Steinmo, S. 500, 503, 512
 Stephens, E. H. 91
 Stephens, J. D. 91
 Stepick, A. 358
 Stevens, D. 360
 Stewart, M.
 Stone 114
 Stopes-Roe, M. 241
 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration 546
 Sugrue, T. 562, 598
 Sullivan, J. G. 556–7
 Sullivan, T. 95, 114
 Sung, B. L. 144, 151
 Sutton, J. R. 509
 Swann, M. 289
 Swift, R. 34
 Swinerton, E. 436
 Tabili, L. 501
 Taeuber, A. F. 218
 Taeuber, K. E. 218
 Tambs-Lyche, H. 437
 Taubman, P. 163, 164, 165
 Taylor, C. 462, 466, 597
 Taylor, H. G. 565
 Taylor, M. 294
 Taylor, P. 300
 Teachman, J. 163, 164
 Teles, S. 456, 493, 503, 505, 512, 551
 Telles, E. E. 84, 85
 Thelen, K. 500
 Thernstrom, A. 54, 598, 599
 Thernstrom, S. 132
 Thomas, W. 493
 Thurow, L. C. 366
 Tichenor, D. 8
 Tilly, C. 360, 597
Times 512
 Tomes 210
 Tomlinson, S. 289, 365, 502
 Tonry, M. 599
 Troyna, B. 115
 Ture, K. 493
 Turner, M. A. 208
 Twaddle, M. 436
 Ueda, R. 58
 UK Census 102
 UK Home Office 103
 UNAIDS 92
 UNDP 90
 United Nations 504

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

626 Author index

- United States Office of the President 596
 US Bureau of the Census 263, 264
 US Census Bureau 114
 US Department of Commerce 563
 US Department of Education 263
 US Department of Justice 114, 551
- Valeny, R. 436, 444
 Valenzuela, A. 140
 Vamplew, T. 179
 Vernez, G. 133, 136
 Vertovec, S. 442
 Vickerman, M. 95–6, 114
 Vigdor, J. 125, 126, 204, 217, 218, 219, 220
 Vigil, J. D. 151
 Virdee, S. 223, 230, 233, 238, 243, 251, 295, 434, 442
 Visram, R. 27, 28, 417
- Wagley, C. 113
 Waldinger, R. 131, 135, 343, 349, 352, 358, 359, 360, 368, 369, 419, 434, 452, 489, 493, 561, 598
 Waler, B. 22
 Walker, J. L. 483
 Walvin, J. 418
 Walzer, M. 487, 489
 Ward, R. 434
 Warren, M. R. 493
 Warren, T. 562
 Waters, M. C. 59, 95, 114
 Weaver, R. K. 514
 Weigers, M. E. 553
 Weinick, R. M. 556
 Weisbrod, B. A. 483
 Weisner, T. 563
 Welch, F. R. 365
 Werbner, P. 434–5, 473
 Westergaard, J. 187
 Western, J. 417
 Whitmore, D. 319–20
 Widgren, J. 363
- Wilison, J. Q. 476, 478, 491, 493
 Williams, D. 553
 Williams, F. 38
 Williams, R. 263
 Williamson, J. 113
 Wilson, J. Q. 484, 490, 493, 547, 550
 Wilson, K. 345
 Wilson, W. J. 134, 135, 136, 138, 204, 217, 235, 597, 598
 Winant, H. 114, 500
 Winship, C. 390, 564
 Wojtkiewicz, R. 163, 164, 166, 171
 Wolfe, B. 163, 164, 170
 Wolff, E. N. 526, 528
 Wolfinger, R. E. 492
 Wolkon, S. 320
 Wong, B. P. 142
 Wong, M. G. 132
 Wood, A. 294, 304
 Wood, G. S. 491
 Woods 192
 Woodward, C. V. 500
 Wrench, J. 297
 Wyatt-Brown, B. 79
 Wytrwal, J. A. 132
- Yancey, W. 141
 Yang, P. Q. 132
 Yelvington, K. 113
 Youdell, D. 295
 Young, I. M. 466
 Young, K. 502, 513
 Younge, G. 469
 Yun, S. 151
- Zagorsky, J. 166, 167
 Zhou, M. 12, 125, 126, 128, 133, 136, 141, 142, 143, 145, 148, 149, 156, 206, 303, 347, 358, 359, 369, 388
 Zimmerman, D. 165, 526
 Zipp, J. F. 369
 Znaniecki, F. 493
 Zuckerman, A. S. 136

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

- Abbot, Diane, MP 463
- ability grouping 322
- impact on black–white achievement 322–3
 - misplacement of black students 324
 - with equal curriculum and teacher quality 323–4
- Act of Union (1536) 29
- Act of Union (1707)
- and religion
 - and trade 30
- Act of Union (1801) 21, 30, 31
- Addams, Jane 493
- affirmative action 365, 369, 499, 505, 508–9, 512, 614–15
- Californian campaign against 591
 - controversy over 504, 615
 - elite higher education 586, 595, 616
 - race blindness or race egalitarianism 587
 - Texas college admissions 589
- African-American civil rights movement 81
- African-American exceptionalism 13, 65
- African-American population 69
- anti-scholastic influences 303
 - effect of US political machine 479–81
 - movement from South to North 72, 501
 - poverty 87
 - preservation of one-drop rule 87
 - segregation of 88
 - terrorization of 76
 - trends in education 269–72, 279
 - urbanization of 72
 - see also* employment discrimination, ethnic economy, schooling
- African-American segregation
- contrast with British Caribbeans 189–93
- African ancestry, diaspora population 67–9
- African-Asians in Britain
- broad description 126
 - changes in educational attainment 288–90, 291–3
 - higher qualifications 293–4
 - marriage rates 240
 - mixed marriage 241–2
 - modern individualism or old-fashioned values 249
 - three-generation households 244–5
- African emigration 71
- African-American exceptionalism 13, 65
- Africans in Britain, educational qualifications 291–3, 297
- Afro-Caribbean Creole, changing reputation of 81
- Afro-Caribbean population
- comparative performance in USA and Britain 93–4
 - comparison between earlier and later waves of migrants 95–6
 - mobility 71
 - urbanization of 72
- Afro-Caribbean system 79–82
- AIDS, *see* HIV
- Alexander, Clifford L. 517
- Alfred P. Sloan Foundation 360
- Aliens Act (1905) 38
- Aliens Order (1920) 38
- American census
- ancestry 59
 - distinction between white and black 52
 - distinction by place of birth 58
 - history of 51
 - information on rate and ethnicity 50
 - long form 53
 - mixed race choices 62–3
 - requirements of Congress 53
 - segregation measurement 207
 - short form and hispanicity 52–3
- Andrew W. Mellon Foundation 284
- Anglo-Irish Treaty 40
- Anglo-Norman invasion of Ireland (1169) 23, 24
- Anonymity Axiom 574, 584, 586

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

628 Subject index

- anti-apartheid movement, influence on Britain 459
- Anti-Catholicism
 - in British education system 36
- anti-essentialism 575
- Anti-Nazi League 470
- anti-Semitism, in Britain 38
- Aristotle 606
- Asian and Pacific Islander category, in US census 38, 57
- Asian hybridity 470
- Asian immigrants
 - advantages of 133
 - comparison between USA and Britain 181
 - educational attainment 136
 - intergenerational mobility 173
 - residential segregation 61
 - in US census 56
- Asian trajectory 302–3
- Asians, political blackness of 461–3
- asset accumulation 524, 561
 - educational attainment 525
 - family structure 538
 - group assets from abroad 540
 - importance of 524–5
 - non-African black decline 512, 537–9
 - Pakistanis 538
 - public policy 540–3
 - self-employment rates 525, 530
 - single-parent households 529
 - stock ownership 528–9
 - see also* asset ownership, social mobility
- asset ownership in USA 526–7
 - of black middle class 527–8
 - and family structure 529
 - level of parents' generation 529
- assimilation theory 342
- associational identity, and ethnicity 469
- asylum seekers, *see* refugees
- Attlee, C. 41

- Bahamas, HIV infection 92
- BBC, poll on racial attitudes 108–9
- BBC series, *Windrush* 470
- Becker, Gary, labour market model 257–8
- Beer Act (1848) 34
- Bell Curve, the 312
- Bentham, Jeremy 603, 616
- Billboard Magazine* 334
- binary mode 67, 76–9
 - change in 87
- Birmingham, Bishop of, and Irish immigrants 39

- black Americans, and geographical concentration 13
- black identity 460–1
 - and British identity 468
 - and racial identity 461
 - Asians 461–3
- black youth culture, effect on USA test scores 332–5
- blacks in USA 50, 126
 - comparison with UK
 - exploitation of labour 73
 - external uniformities 110–11
 - first minority group 55
 - ingrained view of non-blacks 73
 - intermarriage statistics 63
 - internal uniformities 111
 - opportunities for 111–12
 - separation in census 51
- blacks, in Latin America 112
- black–white achievement gap 336
 - and integration 318
- blanqueamiento 67, 82–6, 112
- Boateng, Paul, MP 463
- Brazil
 - population of African ancestry 68
 - shades of skin colour 79, 115
 - worst system 85
- Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics 79, 115
- brickmaking, immigrant labour 420
- Britain, population of African ancestry 69, 96
 - assimilation and changing attitudes 109–10
 - class distinction 97
 - migration from Caribbean 70, 98
 - multiethnic groups 99
 - move to end immigration 100
 - new racism 99
 - political involvement 100
 - positive trends 103–4, 108
 - segregation 104
 - separation of identity 100
 - ungendered nature of racism 98
 - and “whiteness” 97–8
 - see also* intermarriage
- Britain, terminological definition 21
- British Empire, and immigration policy 8
- British Hotels and Restaurants Association, immigrant labour 419
- British Household Panel Survey 562
- British identity 468, 471
 - and war with France 31
- British Rail, employers of immigrant labour 183, 421

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

629

- British Raj 28
 Brixton riots 462
 Bronx High School of Science 150
 Brown v. Board of Education, US
 Supreme Court ruling 317, 579
 Burton, Philip 516
 bus companies, immigrant labour 418,
 421, 424
 business development, of Chinese
 immigrants 143
 business networks, merchant ideology 438
 bussing, of schoolchildren 318
- Califano, Joe 516
 Campaign Against Racial Discrimination
 (CARD) 459, 460
 car industry, immigrant labour 418, 420,
 421
 Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, President of
 Brazil 86
 Caribbean, economies of 90
 Caribbeans
 bicultural aspiration 81
 cultural bias towards Britain 107–8
 independence 86
 migration to America 69–70, 86
 migration to Europe 70, 86
 nonwhite elites 80–1
 population of African ancestry 69,
 79
 Caribbeans in Britain
 British economic indicators 181–3
 British-born 181, 183
 broad description 126, 178, 179
 changing values 249
 color identity 465
 contrast with USA 180, 200–1, 228
 residential segregation 189–93, 228
 employment 183–5, 260
 family relationships of young men 234
 and employment 235, 239
 family structure 185
 geographical concentration 13
 new trends in ethnic identity 469–70
 nonresident fathers 233–4, 238
 pattern of education attainment 288–90
 higher qualifications 293–4, 297
 from new universities 298–9
 young males 294–6, 305
 single mothers 230–3
 size and composition of population 180,
 181
 socioeconomic change 192–3, 199
see also intermarriage, social class
 Castro, Fidel 56
 categorical inequality 597
 catering, Italian immigrants 415
 Catholic Church
 denationalization of Irish 35
 subjection in England 29
 Catholic Emancipation Act 31
 Catholic Emancipation campaign
 Catholics, universal suffrage 30
 cease-and-desist orders 508, 516
 Census Integrated Public Use Microdata
 Samples (IPUMS) 207, 208, 218
 occupation scores 212
 centralization, of British state 32
 chain migration 416, 417
 Chicago political machine 476
 and blacks 479–80
 Children of the National Longitudinal
 Survey of Youth 311
 Children's Defense Fund (CDF) 482
 Chinatown (New York)
 career training 144
 civic institutions 144–7
 density and diversity of
 community-based institutions
 143–4
 ethnic interaction 148–54
 group orientation 141–3, 303
 religious institutions 146
 social mobility 154–5
 Chinatown History Museum 145
 Chinese Consolidated Benevolent
 Association (CCBA) 144–5
 Chinese Exclusion Act 142
 Chinese immigrants in Britain 179, 181
 educational attainment 289–90
 higher qualifications 293–4, 297,
 298–9
 and intergenerational changes 291–3
 politics 472
 employment 183
 intermarriage 194
 politics 472
 Chinese immigrants in USA
 advantages of 133
 broad description 127
 census 57, 144–6
 community values 152–3
 in education 153
 comparison with UK 364
see also Chinatown, educational
 attainment
 Chinese-American Planning Council
 (CAPC) 145
 choice, based on perceived group averages
 4–5

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

630 Subject index

- Church of England, and anti-Catholicism 31, 35, 39
- citizenship, and immigration 40, 41–3
- Civil Rights Act (1964) 53, 317, 336, 365, 499, 505, 506, 508, 511, 579
- opposition to 597
- civil rights movement in USA 86, 262, 454–5
- black collective agency 460–1
- challenge to political machine 481
- disadvantages for minorities 482–4
- failure to eradicate effects of past discrimination 583–4
- influence on Britain 459, 460
- platform for political influence for African-Americans 501
- civilization
- and exploitation 28–9
- and race 26
- strategy in Britain
- civilization project, Ireland 24
- Clark, Ramsey 516
- class attendance, and black youth culture 332
- class size, and educational achievement 319–20
- class status, importance in enclaves 138, 150
- see also* social capital
- class system, in Britain 32
- clothing and footwear industry, immigrant labour 421
- Cold War, and political machine 476
- collective action, capacity to organize for 2–3
- collective socialization models 161
- Colombia, population of African ancestry 69
- Colonial Office 501
- colonialism
- and British attitudes 21–3, 416
- India 27–9
- Ireland 23–5, 30
- West Indies 25–7
- Colonization Society 71
- color blindness
- and compelling interest 594
- and racial inequality 577–8, 584–5, 592
- color prejudice
- in Caribbean 80, 81
- in Southern Caribbean 82
- see also* blanqueamiento, racism
- Commission for Racial Equality (CRE) 505, 510–11, 512–13
- Common Cause 483, 493
- Commonwealth, and immigration policy 8
- Commonwealth Immigrants Act (1968) 42
- Commonwealth Immigration Act (1962) 42, 43
- Community Relations Councils 511
- community relations policies 502
- community service, immigration provision 415
- competition models 161
- conformity models 161
- Congress, transformation post-civil rights movement 484
- Conservative government
- immigration controls 458
- Conservative Party
- anti-Catholicism 35
- English dominance 30
- political consensus 502
- white voters 503
- construction industry, and Office of Federal Contract Compliance 508
- Conyers, John, Jr. 516
- corporatism 488–9
- crime 524, 530, 561
- African-Americans
- imprisonment 546
- victims of crime 89, 546
- Afro-Caribbeans 544
- effect of family structure 545
- imprisonment 546
- unemployment 545
- victims of crime 546
- effect on social mobility 542–4
- effect on suburbanization 550
- labour market 548
- and punishment 549
- prison population 544, 547
- South Asians 544
- US and British rates 547, *see also* drug-related crime
- crime rates
- Britain 103
- homicide 103
- Jamaica 91
- see also* drug use, drug-related crime, street gangs
- criminal justice system, impact on ethnic minorities 550–1
- USA and Britain compared 547–8
- Cromwell, Oliver, invasion of Ireland, and Jamaica 25
- Cuban immigrant enclaves 345–6

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

631

- Cuban immigrants to USA 56
 culture
 and community organizations 147
 and poverty 134
 and structural factors 136
 see also ethnic effect
 Current Population Survey 265, 360
- Daley, Mayor Richard J. 476, 480, 481, 493
- death rates, of American blacks 553
- decentralization
 in Britain 11
 of US politics 9, 10
- Democratic Party
 electoral coalition 501
 representation of African-Americans 503
- Dependent Care Tax Credit 542
- deportation, of immigrants 43
- Depression, and political machine 476
- Deptford campaign march 470
- developmental models 160
- Diggs, Charles C. 516
- DINKYs 226
- discrimination
 against black firm owners 526
 attitude of organizations 613
 concept of 579
 contract or contact 579–81
 effect on employment 257
 laws against 365, 387, 612
 in “old” British universities 299–300
 racial justice 591
 selective 366
 by British and American employers 364, 382, 387
 see also affirmative action
- discrimination paradigm 4
- dispersion, and upward mobility 343
- disruptive behaviour, in schools 319
- district boundaries, and race statistics 53–4
- diversity, value of 237
- drug use
 in black population 89
 in Britain 103
 in Jamaica 91
- drug-related crime
 in Britain 544
 disproportionate imprisonment in USA and Britain 546–7, 599
- Early Childhood Longitudinal Study 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 319
- Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) 540–3, 561, 563
- earnings inequality, background characteristics 161
- earnings, of ethnic minorities, comparison of USA and Britain 378, 385–6
- East India Company 27–8
- economic attainment of ethnic minorities, USA and Britain 363, 378–81, 386–7
 cultural differences of settlers 370
 changing values 370
 data on 372–4, 388–9
 opportunity in USA 365
 and demographic composition 367
 selectivity of migration 371–2
 social class background 370–1
 see also discrimination, earnings, ethnic economy employment, queuing theory, occupational status, unemployment
- economic development
 Chinatown 143, 147
 effect on ethno-somatic systems 86
- economic migrants 8
- economic restructuring, of ethnic group 135
- economic transformation in Britain, immigrant labour 418
- Economist*, The 109
- Edelman, Marion Wright 482
- education policy in 19th-century Britain, Irish immigrants 36
- education production function studies 337
- Education Reform Act (1988) 37
- Education Trust 337
- educational attainment
 African-American gender gap 88
 British ethnic minorities 102, 260, 288–90
 changing situation of women 243
 Chinese belief in 143
 bicultural conflicts 151–2
 commitment to 296–7
 high expectations 146–7, 150, 153
 and effect of family income 277
 as indicator of social mobility 523
- Ordered Logit Model 281–4
 and parents 266–7
 partnerships in Britain 235
- polarities 304–5
 social class 300–2
 teacher test scores 320–1
 trends in 269–74

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

632 Subject index

- educational attainment (*cont.*)
see also African-Asians in Britain, Asian immigrants, Chinese immigrants in Britain, Hispanics in USA, Indians, Irish immigrants in Britain, Jewish immigrants, Pakistanis and Bangladeshis in Britain, South Asians, test score disparity
- educational mobility, interaction of ancestry and class 265, 273–6, 277–8, 279–81
see also educational attainment, social origins
- educational opportunity
 affirmative action 586
 African-American exclusion 263–4
 focus of civil rights movement 262
 methods of improvement 281
 postwar trends in America 264
- educational qualifications
 in Britain and America 374
 of British ethnic minorities and British labour market gained abroad
- Educational Testing Service 329
- electoral college 502
- Elizabethan settlers, in Ireland 24
- emancipation 27, 336
- Empire Windrush*, the 180, 471
- employers, and discrimination 257, 258–9
- employment, in Britain
 females 184–5
 sectoral shifts and immigrant labour 423–5
 socioeconomic position of immigrants 183
- employment discrimination policy
 comparison of USA and Britain 499, 504, 514–16
 enforcement of 504–5
 government authority 503
 historical effects
 on African-Americans 500–1
 on colonial subjects abroad 501–2
 on minority groups and political institutions 500
 institutional dimensions 506, 514
 Britain 509–14
 USA 506–9
see also affirmative action
- enforcement, and political machine 476
- engineering, immigrant labour 418, 420, 421
- Equal Employment Opportunity
 Commission 507–9, 511–12, 516
- equality
 of access 607
 individual variations 607–8
 creation of community 606–7
 principle of impartiality or moral consistency 603–4
 of status 602–3
 uniqueness of human beings 604–5
 commonalities 606
 intrinsic worth 605–6
- Erikson-Goldthorpe class model 268
- ethnic and religious identity 464–8
- ethnic capital, intergenerational
 transmission measurement of parents 212–13
 and segregation 206–7, 209–11, 213–15
 of blacks 215–16
 endogeneity problem 211
- ethnic economy employment 368–9
 of Chinese 381, 388
- ethnic differentiation, in Britain 179
- ethnic effect 133, 153–4
 cultural interpretation 133–4
 structural interpretation 134–7
- ethnic enclave hypothesis 345
- ethnic enclaves 12
 comparison with ghettos 137–40
 or economies/niches 344–5
 enterprise 345
 self-supporting economies 346
 spatial concentration 346
see also Chinatown
- ethnic entrepreneurs 259
- ethnic groups
 responses to structural disadvantage 137
 segregation measurement 206
- ethnic minorities in Britain, surveys of 363
- ethnic minorities, compared with “immigrants” 37
 definitions of 22
- ethnic niches 348–9, 357–8
 in high-technology 355–7
 and politics 452
- ethnicity
 conceptual change in 468–9, 470
 debate on cultural and structural perspective 131–2
 definitions of 141
- European Community Household Panel 227, 251
- European immigrants to USA, racism 77
- European Union
 anti-discrimination policies 504
 Directive on discrimination 613
 effect on immigration 7

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

633

- European Volunteer Workers 40, 418
exclusion, in education 281
exposure index 208
- faith schools 306
- Families and Children Survey 234
- family, importance of 127–9
see also Chinatown
- family income
effects on children 161, 162, 163, 171
on daughters 165
and mother's education 165
on sons 165
- family of origin, effects on children 160
- Family Resources Survey 239, 247, 251
- family stress models 160
- family structure
of Afro-Americans 162
of British ethnic minorities 222–4
changes in Britain 224–6
changes in Europe 226
changes in USA 227–8
comparison amongst South Asians 246–7
economic prosperity 247
effects on children 161
and family relationships
and employment 235
young men 234
- famine, in Ireland 34
- female employment in Britain 424
- Fenians, the
rebellion (1867) 33
- fertility rates, comparison of white and
South Asian women 243–4
- filibuster, use in Senate 453, 507
- Filipinos
population in Britain and USA 181
in US census 57
- Financial Resources Survey 562
- Ford Foundation 490
- formal qualifications 259
- foundries, immigrant labour 183, 420
- Fourth National Survey of Ethnic
Minorities (PSI) 223, 229, 239,
240, 241–3, 247, 250, 252, 291,
305, 372–3, 468, 558
- Fowler, Henry 517
- France, population of African ancestry
69
migration from Caribbean 71
- freed slaves, migration from Americas to
Sierra Leone and Liberia 71
- fundamentalist religion, and racism 77
- fuzzy frontiers of identity 437
- Gaither, James 516
- gangsta culture 295
- ganja culture 91
- Gantreaux program 164
- Gardner, John 483
- garment industry, experience of immigrant
women 148–9
- GCSE 252
- gender relations, African-Americans 88,
114
- gender, and labor market
- general ethnic capital 210
- General Household Survey 225, 251
health 558
- General Motors 359
- General Social Survey 265–9, 270, 280,
367
- geographic concentration of immigrants
in Britain 183, 421
changes in 426
reasons for 125, 420
- German Marshall Fund of the United
States 516
- ghettos 12–13, 127, 135, 218
contrast with ethnic enclaves 137–40
and ethnic capital transmission
213–15
neighborhood effects 210
parent-generation characteristics 210
see also geographic concentration,
segregation
- government, in West Indies 26
- Grant, Bernie, MP 463
- Grant, Charles 28
- Griggs v. Duke Power 509
- group orientation, *see* Chinatown
- Gutman, Herbert 75
- Hackler, Lloyd 517
- Haiti 90
and HIV infection 92
- Hart–Celler Act (1965) 142
- Head Start program, Mississippi
482
- health of ethnic minorities
in Britain 554–5
comparison of blacks and Hispanics
553–4
- healthcare 524
black/Hispanic lack of insurance
556–7
comparison of USA and Britain 552,
555, 559–60
lower quality care 557, 558
NHS 556, 558–9

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

634 Subject index

- High School and beyond 324
 higher education
 British ethnic minorities 297–300
 in new universities 298–9
 in old universities 299–300
 and immigration
 see also university graduate rates
 Higher Education Funding Councils 288
 Higher Education Statistics Agency 298
 high-school graduation rates
 of African-Americans and Hispanics 269–72
 effect of ancestry and race 273, 279
 Hindus
 attitudes to arranged marriage 241
 British politics 475
 mixed marriage 242
 in US census 57
 hip-hop music, *see* rap music
 hiring and firing costs 366
 Hispanics in USA
 binary system 78
 changing status in US census 55–6
 educational attainment 136, 269–72, 279
 educational opportunity 264
 increase in population 62, 264
 intergenerational mobility 173
 residential segregation 61
 see also asset accumulation, discrimination, ethnic economic employment historical relationship, Britain and areas supplying migrant workers 33
 HIV infection among African-Americans 89
 in Caribbean 91, 92
 Holcomb, Luther 517
 home-learning activities
 cultural differences 315–16
 effect on kindergarten children 164, 312–15
 mother's education 315
 homeownership 524, 530, 531
 acceleration of social mobility 524–5
 in Britain 532
 Bangladeshis and Pakistanis 512, 533–9
 black Africans 533–7
 Caribbeans 533–7
 Chinese 533
 Indians 533, 539
 intergenerational wealth transfer 527–8
 rates of 530–1
 see also rental costs, residential segregation
 hometown associations 142
 household structure, of British ethnic minorities 222–4
 Households Below Average Income Survey 562
 households, ethnic composition of 185–7
 housing tenure, among British Caribbean population 187–9
 Howe, Darcus 469
 Huguenot immigrants 7
 human capital
 concept of 218
 and culture 134
 investment in 160
 Humphrey, Hubert H. 516
 Hunter College High School 150
 hyper-segregation 126
 hyperphenated identity 470
 illegal immigration 62
 and MALDEF 485
 immigrant entrepreneurs, employment of co-ethnics 345, 347–8
 Immigration Act (1923) 70, 78
 Immigration Act (1971) 43
 immigration policy
 comparison of USA and Britain 6, 363
 controls in Britain 38, 458
 community relations 44
 Irish immigrants 39
 immigration, form of
 to Britain and USA 7–9
 ongoing in USA 50
 restriction on 9, 502
 incarceration rates
 of African-Americans 89, 590
 of black Caribbeans in Britain 103
 effects on offending 551
 USA and Britain 547
 income
 as measure of social mobility 1, 456
 spending on education 304
 Income Support 239, 252
 Index of Dissimilarity 189–90
 India
 colonization of 27–9
 labor source 40–1
 military recruitment 39
 Indian National Uprising (1857) 28, 33

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

635

- Indians
 changes in educational attainment
 288–90
 higher qualifications 293–4, 297
 intergenerational 291–3
 new universities 298–9
 economic success 200, 247
 employment 183
 employment niches 421
 fertility rates 243–4
 marriage rates 240
 arrangements 241
 mixed marriage 241–2
 modernism vs. old-fashioned family
 values 249
 population in Britain 126, 179, 181, 201
 status conscious 438–9
 three-generation households 244–5
see also discrimination, ethnic economic
 employment, South Asians
- Indians (native Americans) in US census
 51
 changes in status 55
- Industrial Areas Foundation (IAF) 490,
 493
- inequality
 justification of 607–8
 limits in society 608
- infant mortality rates 554
- infrangibility, principle of 595
- Institute of Race Relations 460
- institutional models 161
- institutions bounded by race and ethnicity
 and British slave trade 26
 strength of 5
see also political institutions
- intergenerational mobility, background
 statistics
 omitted context variables 166
 racial and ethnic differences 170
 ethnic differences 172–3
 income 171–2
 schooling 170–1
 selection problem 167
 simultaneity problem 166
- intergenerational wealth transfer, *see* asset
 accumulation
- intermarriage 63
 in Britain 97–8, 104, 109, 128, 200,
 229–30, 236
 comparison with USA 105, 180,
 193–9, 228
 cultural bias from West Indians
 107–8
 South Asians 179, 241–2
- laws against 79
 in the Netherlands 110
- internal enemies/aliens
- internal migration, of ethnic groups 426–7
- International Sociological Association
 Research Committee on
 Stratification 284
- inverse Mills ratio 374
- Ireland
 and British citizenship 41–2, 43, 58
 colonization 23–5, 30
 economy 31
 establishment of Irish Free State 38
 export of labor 40–1, 418
 home rule
 legislature 30
 neutrality in World War II 39
 partition 21
 race relations 41
 relationship with Britain 23, 29
 uprising 30
- Ireland Act (1949) 41
- Irish immigrants in Britain
 British nationalism 33
 educational attainment 290
 institutional response 34–7
 state-sponsored pauperization 39
- Irish immigrants in USA 7, 8
 political centralization 9
 political control 11
 racial acceptance 78
- Irish model of immigration 126, 178
- isolation, of ethnic and racial groups
 208
see also ethnic capital
- isolation index 208
- Italian immigrants
 to Britain 415
 and racial acceptance 78
- Jackson, Jesse 481
- Jamaica, growth and development 90–1
- Japanese, in US census 57
- Jenkins, Roy 510, 511
- Jewish immigrants 114
 assimilation in USA 58
 and British nationalism 33, 38
 clustering 344
 educational attainment 136
 racial acceptance in US 78
 in US census 59
- Jewish model of immigration 126, 178
- Jim Crow laws 79, 500
- job discrimination, *see* employment
 discrimination

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

636 Subject index

- Johnson, President Lyndon Baines 336, 507, 508, 510, 516
and EEOC 507
- Katzenbach, Nicholas deB. 516
- Kay, Dr., Board of Health, Manchester
- Kellogg Foundation 16
- Kennedy, Robert, Presidential Campaign 493
- Kerner Commission 481
- Khalistani movement 467
- King, Rev. Martin Luther, Jr. 459, 471, 482
- kinship
in Chinatown 142
emphasis in black population 75
- Koreans
entrepreneurship 348
in US census 57
- Labour Force Survey 222, 223, 226, 231, 233, 235, 236, 243, 244, 250, 252, 288, 289, 298, 363
- labour market and social mobility
Britain's postwar reconstruction 40–1, 418
changing composition in USA 309
changing opportunity structure 420, 423
- labor market position, and social mobility 522–3
- Labour Party
Black Sections 463, 503
British identity 468
legislation against discrimination 458
enforcement of 512
National Executive Council 463
nonwhite voters 502, 506
- labor shortage, postwar UK 418
- landsmannschaft economy 344
- language school, Chinatown 144
- Latin America, blanqueamiento 82–5
- Latino, *see* Hispanic
- Leadership Conference on Civil Rights 491
- legislation
and Irish immigrants 35
protection for racial minorities 502
and racial discrimination in USA 57
- leveling, *see* tracking
- Liberal Welfare Reforms, and nationality 38
- Lincoln, President Abraham, and Emancipation Proclamation 336
- Lindsay, Mayor John 485
- Liverpool riots 462
- Livingstone, Ken 462
- Lodging House Act (1851) 34
- London airports, immigrant labor 421
- London Research Centre 193
- London Transport, and immigrant labor 183, 419
- lone parents, *see* single-parent families
- Longitudinal Study 25, 179, 188–9, 192, 194, 195, 200, 429, 430, 443
- luck, and inequality 607
- lump sum payment of benefits, and saving 542–4
- Lyndon Baines Johnson Foundation 516
- Lyon, Alexander
- Machiavelli 490, 606
- Madisonian system 485
- Malcolm X 460
- Manchester, regeneration of 434–5
- manufacturing, decline in 424
- marginal utility 603
- marriage rates
of African-Americans 228
of Caribbeans in Britain 229
mixed partnerships 229–30
- Marx, K. 488
- mass immigration
postwar UK 417–20
US policy 8
- Matsui, Congressman Robert 57
- mature students 298
- McDonald's 359
- McPherson, Harry 516
- media, and reform 484
- Medicaid 541, 560
- Medicare 557, 560
- Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund (MALDEF) 483, 485, 488, 491
Texas 490
- Mexican American war 55
- Mexican immigrants to US 55
- middleman minority pattern 348–9
- Millennium Cohort Survey 237, 251
- mixed ability classrooms, treatment by teachers 323
- mixed parentage, children of 237
- modern individualism 238
compared with old-fashioned values 248–50

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

637

- Monitoring the Future, Michigan University 332
- Morant Bay rebellion 33
- Morrison, Herbert 42
- Mount Royal Elementary Middle School, Baltimore 327
- Moving to Opportunity demonstration 165
program 219, 562
- Mughal Empire 27
- multinational state
English hegemony 32
formation of 29
- multinationals, mobility of employees 7
- municipal public transport, immigrant labor 421
- Muslims
attitudes to arranged marriage 241
changing situation of women 242–3
changing values 249
mixed marriage 242
political identity 465, 466, 467–8, 472
- NAACP 483, 509
- National Assessment of Educational Progress
and black youth culture 332
Trend Assessment 310, 327–9, 335
and birth cohorts 329
Trial State Assessment in Mathematics 321
- national community
changing boundaries 37–45
construction of 594
race-blindness 595
- National Education Longitudinal Study 324
- National Health Service, immigrant labour 183, 418, 419, 421
- National Insurance Act (1911)
- National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 311
- National Survey of Ethnic Minorities, Essex University 363, 368, 374, 375, 377, 379–81, 382–3, 384, 385, 386, 389
- National Survey of Family and Households 529
- Nationality Act (1948) 41, 501
(1981) 7, 44
- nationalization strategy, Britain
neighborhoods
effect on children's outcomes 161, 162, 164, 167–8, 171, 172, 173
occupation and earnings 166
segregation 172
- separation from positive role models 204
- sibling correlations 168–9
earnings and income 169–70
years of schooling 169
see also background effects
- neo-Weberian approach
- Netherlands
migration from Caribbean 71
population of African ancestry 69
- network hiring 258, 349, 350
balance of power 351
social networks 352, 421
- networking, *see* social relations
- New Commonwealth minorities in USA 372
affirmative action 365, 369
discrimination 364
queuing theory 366, 367
see also occupational status, unemployment
- New Deal, and political machine 476
- New International Division of Labour 423
- new migration, the
- New York City political machine, effect on blacks 479–80
New York Times 54
employment practices 509
- Nixon administration, pressure from Mexican-Americans 56
- Nixon, President Richard 508
- NORC 383, 385
- normative social values, in multi-cultural society 223
- Notting Hill Riots (1958) 41
- occupational attainment of British ethnic minorities 421–3
- occupational prestige
comparison of USA and Britain 378, 383–5
by birthplace 389
- Office of Federal Contract Compliance (OFCC) 507–8
- Office of Management and Budget 62
- Office of Population Censuses and Surveys (now Office of National Statistics)
- oil shock, and Caribbean immigrants 181
- old girl network 489
- old-fashioned characteristics of family life 246
and poverty 248–50
- one-drop rule 76, 195, 200
- Operation Bootstrap 91
- overqualification
and unemployment rate 260

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK
Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

638 Subject index

- Pakistanis and Bangladeshis in Britain
 broad description 126, 179, 200
 economic prosperity 247–8
 educational attainment patterns 291–3
 higher qualifications 293–4
 employment 183, 260
 fertility rates 243–4
 marriage rates 240
 arranged marriage 241
 mixed marriage 241–2
 modern individualism vs. old-fashioned values 249
 political action 472
 population numbers 181, 201
 three-generation households 245
 war on terrorism 305
see also discrimination, ethnic economy
 employment, intermarriage, social class, unemployment, South Asians
- Panel Survey of Income Dynamics 251
- paper industry, immigrant labour 420
- parental attitudes, effect on children, 162, 164, 302, 303, *see also* home-learning activities
- parents' education, effects on children 161, 162, 164
 African-Americans 162, 171
- parliamentary system
 government sponsored legislation 510
 party discipline 502
- pauperization of Irish 39
- Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test Revised 311
- Pensions Act (1908) 38
- People's National Party 91
- perception
 of habits of racial group 4
 self-fulfilling prediction 4
- Philadelphia Plan 508
- physical capital, import of
 plantation policy, Ireland
 plantation systems, and slavery 73
- Plessy v. Ferguson, US Supreme Court 317, 337
- pluralistic underdevelopment 67
- police harassment, Britain 103
- policing patterns 550
- policy implementation 594
- Policy Studies Institute 222, 250, 288, 372
- Polish workers in Britain 418
- political blackness 461–3
 criticism of 463
 internal problems of identity 464
- political demands
 and acceptability 466–7
 transnational influences 467
- political institutions
 comparison of Britain and USA 6, 452, 455, 502
 effect of racial diversity 9–10
- political liberalism
 contract or contact discrimination 579–81
 objections to 577–8
 relevance of affirmative action controversy 590
- political machines in USA 475, 492
 bridge between immigrants and state 478, 481
 comparison with Britain 479
 corruption 475
 effect on immigrant workers 476
 electoral politics 478
 local participation 480
 maintenance of order 477
 popularity among immigrants 481–2
 public purpose on race 481
 pursuit of power 476
- political participation, trade-off with representation 486–7
- political representation of ethnic minorities 463
- political school, studies of social mobility 2–3
- politics
 action of ethno-racial minorities 453
 effect on ethnic minorities 451–2, 453
 ethnic and religious identity 464–8
 mobilization in Britain 455
 character of 457–8, 471–3
 patterns of social outcomes 452
 of recognition 462
 Stephen Lawrence campaign 470
 timing of entry to polity 453–4
- Pollak, Steve 516
- Poor Law (1834) 35
- Portugal, population of African origin 69
- positive action 499, 512, 513
- positive discrimination 512
see also affirmative action
- poverty, African-American families 263
- Powell, Enoch 43, 503
- Powell, General Colin 94
- Poyning's Law (1494)
- pre-market forces, on education and ancestry 257
- pre-political consensus 502

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

639

- procedural and egalitarian moral interests, conceptual distinction 588
- Progressives, attitude to immigrants 478–9
- project housing 187
- proletarian incorporation, Northern Europe 67, 96–110
- Protestant Ascendancy, in Ireland 24
see also anti-catholicism
- Protestant Association 35
- PSI Survey of Ethnic Minorities 538
- public action, evaluation of consequences 594
- public ideals, in terms of race
moral legitimacy 591
struggle for priority 591
- public interest organizations
bias against disadvantaged 487
corruption 489
disadvantage for minorities 482–4
electoral participation 486
long-term horizon 485
and accountability 485
media communication 489
need for conflict 490–1
racial minorities 491
weakening of political parties 487
- public order, impact of Irish immigration 35
- public policy, and inequality 129
- public sector employment of
African-Americans 352
impact of immigration 353–5
urban regions 352–3
- Public Use Microdata Sample 372, 377, 380, 384, 385, 386, 389
- Punch*
- pupil-to-teacher ratios, American schools 320
- queuing theory 366, 383, 385
- race, definition of 596–7
- race blindness
historic reasons for 591
policy implementation 594, 614
and race neutrality 588–90, 595
and rights of individuals 587
- race consciousness 592–3, 614
- race egalitarianism
and group status 587
violation of race blindness 588
- race policy
British judicial system 513
centralization of British policy 513
definitions in USA and Britain 498–9
historical differences 499–500, 503, 504
African-Americans 500–1
in Britain 501–2
localization of 502, 508, 510
- Race Relations Act 437, 499, 505, 510, 511, 512–13
arguments over anti-discrimination agency 510–11
local authorities 513
political parties 44
- Race Relations Board 511
- race relations in Britain
anti-police riots 99
black population 96
immigrant workers 41
Irish 42
- racial and ethnic identity
group construction 63–5
group insistence 56
meaning embedded in
racial democracy, myth of 85, 86, 112
- racial disadvantage
affirmative action 614–15
race-neutral policies 614
reduction of 613
- racial diversity, comparison of Britain and US 498, 505
- racial equality 609–10
and cultural identity 611
definition of race 608–9
distinct from other forms of equality 612
limits to role of state 611
necessity for critique of dominant culture 616
self-esteem 611, 615
- racial history problem 598–9
- racial inequality
collective dimension 610
definition of 610
for different groups 610
need for cultural change 611
reward bias 575
discrimination in contract or contact 579–81
in USA 573
development bias 576
historical disadvantage 584–5: persists indefinitely 586
and political liberalism 573
skills gap 581
- racial justice 573
- racial minorities in USA
assimilation 58, 61
in census 54
and colour 60–2

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

640 Subject index

- racial solidarity, between whites 77
 racial stigma 576–7
 and inequality 578, 583
 problems for liberal individualism 370
 racism
 BBC poll 108
 blanqueamiento 82–6
 in Brazil 85
 in Britain 179, 458
 housing policy 187
 pre-conceptions of immigrants 416
 by pupils 295–6
 self-employment 432–3
 by teachers 294
 decline in USA 86
 institutionalized by slavery 73
 North American binary mode 76–9
 participation in economy 135
 terrorization 76
 and white women 78–9
 see also race relations
 railways, immigrant labor 418, 421, 424
 Rampton, Anthony 289
 rap music, and black educational
 achievement 333
 Rastafarianism 81, 115
 Rawl, John 607
 reactive identity 465
 Reagan, President Ronald 57
 rebranding Britain 468
 recognition, of social position 2
 Reconstruction, after Civil War 500
 reconstruction programme, postwar
 Britain, sources of labor 40–1
 Reformation, the 29
 relational structures, central place of race
 575
 relative deprivation models 161
 relative functionalism 136
 religious identity, British ethnic minorities
 464–8
 rental costs 532
 residential segregation 135
 African-Americans 204–5, 217, 531–2
 changing significance of 217
 and health 553
 and homeownership in Britain 540
 impact on intermarriage 198
 Right to Buy legislation 188
 rights, change in meaning 484
 Rommel, W. H. 516
 Roosevelt, President 476
 Rousseau, J.-J. 606
 Roybal, Edward R. 516
 Rushdie, Salman 466, 470, 472
 Russell Sage Foundation 516
 Ryan, William F. 516
 SAGE class-size study 319
 San Antonio Independent School District
 v. Rodriguez 490
 Scholastic Achievement Test 310, 338
 schooling inequalities
 adjustment problems 151
 and background characteristics 161
 black–white gap in kindergarten 311
 and family background measures
 311–12
 environmental differences 312–15
 closure of black–white gap 335
 comparisons of progress in Britain 294
 cultivating potential 327
 desegregation in North 317
 desegregation in South 317
 financial remedies 318, 337
 teaching quality and black disadvantage
 316
 see also ability grouping, class size,
 teacher quality
 Schuller, Rev. Dr. Robert 327
 Scotland
 and colonial trade 30
 union with England and Wales 29
 search costs, of employers 258
 segregation
 cross-generational study 211
 group characteristics 216–17
 and political institutions 9
 see also ethnic capital, residential
 segregation
 selective migration 215
 self-employment amongst ethnic
 minorities 259, 425, 432
 and culture 433–4
 entry mechanisms 415
 sectoral impacts 434
 seniority rules, in House of Representatives
 453
 September 11th 458, 467
 service sector employment 424
 Sesame Street 337
 sibling numbers, effects of 161, 163, 166
 Sikhs
 attitude to arranged marriage 241
 and mixed marriage 242
 Silicon Valley 355, 357
 single-parent families
 African-Americans 88, 228
 black Britons 102
 British Caribbeans 185

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

641

- changing conventions 237–8
 - and Caribbean views
 - effect on crime 545
 - effects on earnings 166
 - effects on schooling 162, 163–4, 168
 - financial position 238–9, 538
- sink estates 187
- Sinn Fein
- skill gap in Britain
 - Caribbean and white women 230–2
 - and educational qualifications 232–3
- skill gap in USA 88, 581
- skin color, and culture 44
 - see also* American census, Brazil
- slavery 8
 - and Bentham 603
 - common experience of diaspora peoples 73
 - denial of parenting 74, 598
 - female-headed families 74, 232
 - female independence 74
 - and Ireland
 - Jim Crow system 309, 598
 - and political institutions 9, 499, 500
 - post-emancipation disadvantage 73, 75, 84, 309
 - primary migration phase 69
 - Thomas Carlyle
 - US census 51
 - US Civil War 55, 76
 - West Indies 25–7
 - see also* freed slaves, underground railroad
- slum conditions, and Irish immigrants
- Smethwick by-election 41, 503
- Smith, Judge, and Hopwood opinion 593
- Social and Community Planning research 250
- social capital
 - of Chinatown 154–5
 - definitions 14, 582
 - effects of past discrimination 583
 - import of
 - importance of 140
 - and mobility 343
 - of pre-existing communities 141
- social citizenship, measure of social mobility 2
- social class
 - and economic attainment 370–1
 - and mobility 427–33
- social formations 4
- social justice, procedural rules 585–6
- social mobility 1–3, 257, 427–33, 442–3
 - biographical approach 435–6, 441
 - central role of state 524
 - distribution of income through institutions 523
 - labor market position 522
 - priorities of different groups 523
 - of professional class 2
 - regime effect 522, 561
 - and self-employment 432, 438, 442
 - see also* asset accumulation, crime, healthcare, homeownership, Ugandan Asians
- social networks, and opportunity 582
- social organization
 - of ethnic enclaves 138, 140
 - of ghettos 139, 140
 - social costs 148
- social origins 265, 269
 - education 265
 - of family 266–7
 - family income 267–8
 - family occupation 268
 - family structure 268–9
- social policy in Britain, and racialization 38
- social relations
 - in ethnic enclaves 139, 343
 - reinforce ethnicity 149–50, 343
 - in ghettos 139
- social remittances 92
- socialization models 160
- Society of United Irishmen 30
- socioeconomic standing of ethnic group 135
 - and mobility 139–40
- South America, African-ancestry diaspora 68
- South Asians
 - arranged marriages 241
 - change in concept of ethnicity 469
 - changes in educational attainment 288–90, 442
 - changing situation of women 242–3
 - fertility rates 243–4
 - geographical concentration 13
 - higher education 297
 - importance of ethnic and religious identity 464–6
 - intermarriage 194, 198, 241–2
 - marriage rates 240
 - mass migration to UK 420
 - racial harassment at school 295–6
 - success in industry 180, 200
 - three-generation households 244–5

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

642 Subject index

South Asians (*cont.*)

see also ethnic economy, employment discrimination, Indians, internal migration, Pakistanis and Bangladeshis, self-employment, Ugandan Asians

Spanish-American war (1895) 55

spatial mismatch hypothesis 204, 210

Special Irish Branch (SIB) 38

state employment, reliance of blacks on 527

Stephen Lawrence campaign 470

street gangs, Chinatown 151, 153

strike breaking, and racism 78

structural assimilation 342

and time 132–3

see also ethnic effect

Stuyvesant High School 150

suburbanization, of British Caribbean population 187–9, 192

Swann, Lord 289

Taeuber, Conrad, US Census Bureau 56

TANF 252

Taylor, William L. 516

teacher and teaching quality 320–2, 324

and parental education 321

teacher salaries, in US South 317

teachers' expectations

neutrality and past performance 326

neutrality and potential 326–7

unconditional neutrality 325–6

technology, and employment 424

ten percent rule 589, 595

Tennessee STAR Class-Size Experiment 319

terrorization, of US black population 76

test score disparity in American schools 309

economic importance 309

fluctuation in gains for blacks 329–32

progress in 310

see also class size, National Assessment of Educational Progress, schooling

textile mills, and immigrant labor 183, 421

Thatcher, Margaret 99, 503

anti-discrimination enforcement 512

Right to Buy legislation 188

timing

of entry into economy 260–1

and exclusion 261

Tocqueville 58

Tongs 142, 144

Tory Party, *see* Conservative Party

tracking, and ability grouping, impacts of black–white achievement 322–3

trade unions, and immigrants 479

transnationalism, in Caribbean 92–3

Triangular Trade 26

Trinidad, HIV infection 92

Truth and Reconciliation Commission 599

Twice migrants 439

Ugandan Asians

cultural resources 437

education 439

Gujarati merchant ideology 437–8

Indian status consciousness 438–9

previous experience of free-market economy 439–40

rapid social mobility 436–7

reaction to racial exclusionism 441

refugee experience 440–1

twice migrants 439

UK census 180, 288, 289, 298, 363

demographic analysis 222

Sample of Anonymised Records 185, 193, 372, 374, 375, 377, 379–81, 382–3, 384, 386, 389

Special Migration Statistics Dataset 426

underachievement in school 289

Underground Railroad 69

unemployed, and social class

categorization

unemployment among British ethnic minorities 100

recent trends in 423

of youth 296–7

unemployment measurement, comparison of USA and Britain 374, 375, 381–2

United States Constitution, Representative apportionment 51

Universities Central Admissions Survey (UCAS) 288

universities, old and new in Britain, intake of ethnic minorities 298–300

university graduation rates

African-Americans and Hispanics 272

effects of ancestry and race 273–6, 279

US census 379

white population 59–60

US Civil War, effect on black population 76

US Equal Employment Opportunity Commission 505

Utrecht, Treaty of (1713) 25

Cambridge University Press

0521530016 - Ethnicity, Social Mobility, and Public Policy: Comparing the USA and UK

Edited by Glenn C. Loury, Tariq Modood, and Steven M. Teles

Index

[More information](#)

Subject index

643

- Vaz, Keith, MP 463
- Venezuela, population of African ancestry 69
- violence, and immigrant communities 477
- visiting partner relationships 233
- Voting Rights Acts 53
- Wales, Act of Union (1536) 29
incorporation into UK
- War Brides Act 142
- War on Poverty 336
- WASP 58
- West Atlantic system, in Caribbean 92
- West Indies
and Irish immigrants
migration to Africa 71
military recruitment 39
pre-migration expectations 417
slave trade 25–7
source of labor in Britain 40–1, 419, 458
source of labor in America 69–70
- Western Europe, population of African ancestry 69
and environment 113
migration from Caribbean 70
urbanization of 72
- white ethnic groups, segregation of 206, 216
- whiteness, binary conception of 78
- Wolfe Tone, Theobald, Irish uprising 30
- wool and cotton industries, immigrant labour 419, 421
- World War II, and political machine 476
- xenophobia, in Britain 416
- Yom Kippur War 181
- Youth Cohort Survey 288
- youth programs, Chinatown 145, 146–7
- youth street culture in Britain
popularity of 469
and school discipline 295
US influence 470