
Index

- abalone, 137
 Abdullah, Ibrahim, 153
 Abidjan, ix, 73, 98, 147, 148, 173,
 177–185, 186, 189, 191, 196
 Adjamé, 179, 185
 Cocody, 183
 des tours, 146, 177
 Plateau, 177, 178, 179, 184
 population, 66, 145, 177
 Treichville, 179, 184
 Abu Lughod, Janet, 73
 Abuja, 144
 Accra, 49, 51, 52, 72–73, 87, 89
 population, 51, 66, 145
 Addis Ababa, 46, 84
 population, 66, 145
 Adelabu, Adegoke, 100
 Adjamé, 183
 advisory councils, 100
 boards, 122
 African National Congress, South
 Africa, 120, 124, 135, 136, 188,
 189, 191
Africanisation, 163
 Afrikaans, 116, 130
 Afrikaners, 121
 agriculture, 27, 33, 70, 134,
 174
 urban, 160
 agro-towns, 3–5, 45
 Ahonsi, Babatunde, 158
 aid, 156, 157, 193
 NGOs, 157, 160, 192
 AIDS, 153, 182, 189, 193
 air conditioning, 177
 Aksum, 9
 Alexander the Great, 20
 Alexandra, Johannesburg, 110, 115,
 128, 132
 Alexandria, 20–22, 35, 74, 75,
 147
 governance, 21
 Library, 20
 Museum, 20
 population, 66, 145
 Senate, 20
 Stock Exchange, 74
 Alfred, Prince, 61
 Algeria, 38, 40, 77, 81, 82, 93, 122,
 144, 145, 147
 Algiers, 40, 81, 93, 122, 147, 150,
 151
 population, 40, 66, 145
 Alice, 109
 Amarna, 12
 America, 78, 116, 173
 United States, 190, 191
 Amhara, 84

- amphodon*, 21
 Anglo-American, 190
 Anglo-Boer War, 112
 Angola, 8, 58–59, 66, 143, 145, 147, 154
 Annaba. *See* Bône
 anthropology, 83, 85, 86
 apartheid, 73, 74, 115, 127–130, 188, 192, 194
 reform, 136
 apartment blocks, 28, 148, 152
 apprentices, 93
 Arabia, Arab, 25, 26, 43, 44, 147
 Arabic, 26, 147
arabisés, 94
 Arabs, 13, 28, 33, 42
 archaeology, 1, 6, 11, 13, 17, 25, 32, 40
 architecture, 8, 11, 14, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 26, 28, 33, 43, 52, 55, 56, 73–74, 81, 126, 191
 area boys, 159
 art, 164. *See also* painting
 Art Deco, 118
 Arusha, 77, 89
asafo, 76
 Asante, 18, 19, 49, 51
 Asia, 22, 38, 56, 59, 137
 Middle East, 41, 70
 Assin (Akani), 49
 associations, ethnic, 90
 associations, urban, 86, 87, 149, 158
 Athens, 74
 Atkins, Keletso, 109
 Attunou, Albert, 94
 Australasia, 78
 automobiles. *See* motor cars
 Awdaghast, 32
 Azhar, al-, 30
- Bacongo, Brazzaville, 91
 Baines, Gary, 108
 Baker, Pauline, 99
 Bakri, al-, 13
 Balandier, Georges, 85
 Bamako, 86
 population, 66
- Bamba, Cheikh Ahmadou, 171, 172
 Banaba (Bambara), 86
 Bangui, 163
 Banton, Michael, 87
 Barnes, Teresa, 92
Basekabaka, 77
 baths, 23, 27, 162
 Battuta, ibn, 24
 Beach, David, 6, 7
 beer. *See* drinking
 beer halls, municipal, 96, 114
 Begho, 47, 48
 Belgium, Belgians, 85, 94–95, 96
 Bell, Rudolf Manga, 76
 Benin, 17
 population, 145
 Berber, 23, 147
 Berbers, 71
 Bernault, Florence, 91
 Bertagna, Jérôme, 81
 Bible
 Old Testament, 21
 bicycle racing, 118
 Bida, 45
bidonvilles, 81
 Binger, Louis, 48
 Birmingham, David, 58
birni, *birane*, 14, 75
 Bizerte, 77
 black market, 175, 176
 black race, 194
 Blantyre, 96
 Bloom, Harry, 123
 Bône, 81, 82, 93
 Bongo rap, 149
 Bonner, Phil, 120
 borders, international, 154, 175
 Botswana, 3–5, 7, 45, 144
 boulevards. *See* streets
 Bouna, 46–47
 boundaries, international, 170
 bourgeoisie, 61, 147, 183
 Boutillier, J.-F., 46
 boxing, 88, 90, 91, 118
 boycotts, 131, 132
 Brazil, Brazilians, 55, 58, 59

- Brazzaville, 66, 85, 91, 144,
 149–150, 163
 population, 66
 speech, 1942, 93
 Bredeleoup, Sylvie, 183–185
 brewing
 beer. *See* drinking
 bridges, 75, 160, 184
 Britain, British, 38, 44, 51, 56, 57,
 60, 61, 70, 72, 75, 76, 77, 78,
 82, 95, 96, 98, 109, 122, 144,
 186
 Buganda, 45, 77
 Bulawayo, 77, 88, 144
 population, 66
 bungalow, 56
 bureaucracy, 125
 Burgher Senate, 60
 Burkina Faso, 161–162, 180, 185
 Burton, Andrew, 98
 bus boycotts, 115
cadis, 27
 Cairo, 25, 29, 31, 32, 41, 46, 56, 61,
 62, 65, 66, 75, 83, 84, 87, 88,
 102, 104, 106, 120, 121, 125,
 130, 132, 135, 147, 150–152,
 160, 181
 Black Saturday, 147
 population, 41, 66, 145
 Calabar, 56
 Cameroun, 38, 76, 98, 144, 145,
 160
 canals, 60
 Cape
 liberalism, 110
 Cape Coast, 51
 Cape Province, 109
 Cape Town, 4, 59, 62, 108, 111,
 116, 123, 129, 134, 137, 186
 population, 145
 Cape Verde Islands, 58
 capitalism, 68, 74, 88, 131
 colonial, 82
 caravans, 25, 26, 67
 caravanserais, 30
 carnival, 61
 cars, motor, 126, 153, 189
 Carthage, 20, 22–23
 Senate, 23
 Casablanca, 66, 72, 81, 152
 population, 66, 145
 Casbah, 93, 122, 147, 151
 cat, 11
 Cato Manor
 “race riots”, 191
 Cato Manor Development
 Association, 192–193
 Cato Manor, Durban, 116, 123,
 192–194
 Cavafy, Constantine, 74
 cemeteries, 23, 27, 40, 176
 Central African Republic, 163
centres extra-coutumier, 94
 Chibiri and Bundun, 32
 chiefs, 4, 6, 7, 15, 16, 58, 70, 82,
 95, 115, 153, 176, 182
 children, 128, 132, 135, 137, 163,
 174
 China, Chinese, 118, 126
 Chittick, Neville, 25
 Christianity, 8, 9, 21, 28, 40, 52, 54,
 57, 58, 61, 89, 133, 149, 162
 Christians, 160, 172
 Egyptian, 22
 missionaries, 89
 Christmas, 52, 149
 Christopher, A. J., 108
 cinema, 117, 149
 Ciskei, 129
 citizenship, citizens, viii, 16, 60, 71,
 80, 82, 83, 110, 113, 114, 124,
 150, 162, 189, 193
 Clapperton, Hugh, 16, 33
 class, 171, 186
 clothing, 52, 88–89, 188, 189
 laundry, 92, 96, 109, 112, 115
 cocoa, 182
 cocoa belt, 182
 Cocody, Abidjan, 178
 coffee, 41
 Cohen, Abner, 90
 coins, 25
 Cold War, 170

- colonialism, viii, 1, 16, 38, 51, 52,
 55, 62, 65–101, 156
 indirect rule, 70
 Coloured
 labour preference, 129
 Coloureds, 107, 110, 111, 116, 117,
 120, 123, 124, 126, 127, 129,
 131, 136
Comités révolutionnaires, 161
 commercialisation, 68
 community based organisations,
 158, 162
 Community Development
 Associations, 158
 community halls, 193
 competitiveness, 191
 computers, 170
 Conakry
 population, 66, 145
 Congo, 85, 91, 143, 148, 160
 Congo river, 8, 89, 153
 Congo, Belgian, 67, 77, 85, 89, 94,
 144, 146, 148, 153. *See also*
 Congo, Democratic Republic
 Congo, Democratic Republic, 67,
 77, 145, 146, 148, 162, 163.
See also Congo, Belgian
 Constantine, Plan, 147
 construction industry, 175, 176,
 178, 179, 193
 consumerism, 117
 continuum, urban-rural, 2, 8, 12,
 17, 33, 85, 119, 135, 149
 convicts, 60
 Coon Carnival, 59, 61
 Cooper, Frederick, 87, 95, 97,
 99
 Coplan, David, 117
 copper, 77, 82, 85, 88, 90, 93,
 152
 Copperbelt, 65, 82, 84, 88, 90, 102,
 107, 146, 152, 153
 Coptic. *See* Egyptian Christianity
 Coptic Orthodoxy, 9
 Copts, 160
 Coquery-Vidrovitch, Catherine, ix,
 85
 cotton, 25, 45, 48, 74
 Council of Non-European Trade
 Unions, 116
 cowries, 46
 Cradock, 109, 133
 crafts, 17, 25, 27, 45, 48, 50, 56, 70,
 71, 91, 95
 Creoles, 79, 111
 crime, 30, 41, 97, 113, 117, 120,
 125, 136–137, 158, 164, 176,
 183
 cross-dressing, 88
 Crossroads, Cape Town, 129, 133
 Crummey, Donald, 10
 culture, elite, 21, 52
 culture, popular, 21, 44
 culture, urban, 83, 85, 86, 87, 89,
 107, 118, 142, 149
 “cowboy,” 98
 curfews, 93
 Cyrenaica, 22
daara, 172
dahira, 176
 Dahomey, 50, 51
 Dahomey (Bénin), 180
 Dakar, ix, 53, 76, 144, 163, 171,
 172, 177
 population, 66, 145
 Dalla hill, 14
 Dambarare, 40
 dance, 48, 86, 88, 90, 97, 185
 Dapper, Olfert, 17
 Dar es Salaam, ix, 95, 98, 149, 161
 population, 66, 145
 de Gaulle, Charles, 93
 decline, urban, 39, 67, 146, 152,
 164, 171
 decay, 147, 148
 Delta quarter, Alexandria, 22
 Denkyira, 49
 Denmark, Danes, 51, 52
 deracialisation, 93, 146
 detribalisation, 83, 119, 128
 development, 146, 156, 191, 196
 experts, 156
 Local Economic, 157
 Dewar, Donald, 136
 dhows, 25

- diamonds, 60
 Diaspora, 21
diatigi, 47
 diggers, 120
Dirki, 32
 disease, 30. *See also* health
 District Six, Cape Town, 111, 118,
 123, 136
 Dithakong, 4, 5
 Djenné, 13, 26, 32
 Docemo, house of, 99
 docks, 120
 Dodoma, 144
 Dolphin Coast, 190
 domestic workers, 92, 110, 111
 Dominicans, 57
 donkeys, 30
 Doornfontein, Johannesburg, 110
 Dorier-Aprill et al., 149
 Douala, 66, 93, 144. *See also* Duala
 population, 145
 drinking, 88, 92, 96, 97, 112, 114,
 117, 131, 153, 175, 176, 192
 beer, 110
 drugs, 137, 176
Drum (magazine), 117
 dual power, 133
 Duala, 75
 Duncan Village, East London,
 134
 Durban, 62, 108, 112, 116, 120,
 121, 123, 124, 129, 188–196.
See also Cato Manor
 central business district, 190
 Operation Jumpstart, 136
 Point, 191
 population, 145
 system, 96
 Dutch East India Company, 59, 60
 slave lodge, 60
 dyeing, 48

 East London, 119, 124, 129, 134
 East Rand
 population, 145
 Ebrié, 177, 180
 Ebrié lagoon, Abidjan, 146
 economy, colonial, 68–82
 economy, international, 42, 48, 62,
 67, 82, 170, 173
 economy, urban, 2, 5, 7, 10, 11, 21,
 23, 24, 25, 27, 31, 33, 40, 41,
 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 51, 53, 54,
 60, 70, 71, 74, 81, 82, 91, 95,
 109, 114, 142, 146, 148, 155,
 158, 161, 186, 188
 edge city, 190
 education, 61, 71, 113, 122, 126,
 128, 130, 132, 146, 161, 183,
 193
 Egypt, ix, 2, 11–13, 20–22, 25, 28,
 38, 41, 66, 74, 75, 77, 143,
 145, 147, 152, 160
 ancient, 11–13
 electricity, 99, 125, 127, 131, 133,
 153, 162, 175, 187, 192
 Elisabethville, 77, 85
 population, 66
 elite, urban, 56, 90, 94, 122,
 125–126, 131, 162, 179
 Elmina, 51
 Empain, Baron, 75
enclavement, 86
 endorsed out, 127
 English, 164
 Entebbe, 77
 environment, 13, 54, 172
 drought, 172
 environmental change, 4, 7, 10,
 18–19
 epidemics. *See* health
 epigraphy, 13
 Epstein, A. L., 83
 Ethiopia, 10, 25, 46, 84, 145
 ethnicity, 31, 43, 44, 71, 85, 86, 88,
 90, 91, 150, 158, 163, 182, 189
 Europe, 52, 98, 148, 173
 Europe, Europeans, 4
 European Union, 193
 Europeans, 8, 37, 42, 48, 51, 53, 54,
 73, 74, 79, 82, 89, 90, 93, 178.
See also whites
 captives, 38, 40
 settlers, 78, 82, 83, 89, 93, 94,
 100, 147, 148, 178
 evictions, 133

- évolués, 85
 exports, 170, 186

 faction fights, 91
fadhahausi, 95
 Fair, Laura, 88, 97
fanal, 52
 Fasilidas, 9
feiras, 40
 Ferguson, James, 83, 146, 152
 festivals, 18, 28, 31, 47, 52, 149
 festivities, 16, 58–59, 87, 149
 Fez, 28–31
 film. *See* cinema
 firewood, 46, 48
 fishing, 51, 61
 food, 82, 180
 consumption, 174
 preparation, 48
 prices, 22
 sales, 28, 92
 supply, 27, 33, 41, 60, 112, 160, 179
 football, 88, 118
 fortifications, 28, 51, 54, 55, 56, 60
 fountains, 162
 France, French
 scholarship, ix
 France, French, 38, 43, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 71, 77, 82, 85, 93, 144, 147, 157, 172–177, 178, 180, 185
 Freetown, 73, 78–79, 148, 153
 population, 66
 French
 language, 150
 French Equatorial Africa, 91, 144
 French West Africa, 71, 76, 144, 177, 181
 funerals, 87, 132
 furniture, 52

 Ga, 49, 51, 72, 76, 87
 Gaborone, 144

 Gambia, 175
 gambling, 118, 137
 gangs, 120, 137, 143
 Gao, 13
 Garreau, Joel, 190
 Gbagbo, Laurent, 184
 Geiger, Susan, 92
 gentrification, 191
 geography [discipline], 170
 George, Lusaka, 153
 German East Africa, 77
 Germany, Germans, 75, 76
 Gervais-Lambony, Philippe, 76
 Ghaba, al-, 13
 Ghana, 18, 47, 50, 51, 52, 55, 72–73, 87, 89, 144, 145, 162, 180
 ancient, 14, 32
 ghetto, 31, 128
 glass, 45
 globalisation, 142, 170, 171, 182, 191
 Gluckman, Max, 83, 84
 Godley Commission, 113
 gold, 5, 7, 13, 18, 25, 26, 27, 31, 40, 46, 48, 58, 110
 Gold Coast, 48, 51–52, 144. *See also Ghana*
 Gondar, 9–10, 46
 Gorée, 51, 53
 governance, 27, 28, 31, 41, 42, 47, 113, 146, 157, 162, 189, 191
 government. *See* state
 Graaff Reinet, 109
 Grahamstown, 62, 109
 Great Zimbabwe, 5–7
 Greece, Greeks, 12, 16, 20, 21–22, 23, 74
 Greenberg, Joseph, 89
 Gueï, Robert, 184, 185
 Guèye, Cheikh, 171, 174, 175
 guilds, 15, 21, 27, 31, 109
 Guinea, 145
 guns, 42, 48, 49, 176
 Gurage, 84
 gymnasia, 22, 23

- Hake, Andrew, 155, 157
hara, 28, 30
 Harar, 25
 Harare, 103, 107, 144, 146, 160. *See also* Salisbury
 population, 145
 Hausa, 14–15, 70, 75
 health, 54, 61, 71, 76, 78, 110, 113,
 122, 128, 146, 161, 163, 177,
 183, 193
 health committees, 122
 Heliopolis, 75
 Hellman, Ellen, 110
 Hemson, David, 120
 Hermepolis, 20
 Hill Station, Freetown, 79
 Hindus, 112
 hippodrome, 21
 Hodgkin, Thomas, 86
 Hopkins, A. G., 53
 horse racing, 118
 horses, 42
 hospitals, 30, 61, 176, 193
 hostels, 111, 126, 135
 hotels, 146
 Houphouët-Boigny, Félix, 177, 181,
 182
 housing, 6, 126
 housing, “sub-economic,” 127
 housing, informal. *See* informal
 housing
 housing, public, 94, 96, 98, 114,
 116, 124, 129, 131, 147, 150,
 152, 155, 180, 183, 187, 192,
 194, 195
 Huffman, Tim, 6
 Husuni Kubwa, 25
- Ibadan, 15, 16, 69, 71, 89,
 100
 population, 66, 145
 Ibo, 57, 75
 identity
 as legitimacy, 171
 Ife, ile, 16
ija igbooro, 17
 Ilesha, 16–17, 159
- Iiffe, John, 90, 95
 Ilorin, 69
 indenture, 112
 independence era, African, 144,
 177
 India, 25, 44, 56
 Indians, 78, 79, 89, 100, 107, 110,
 111, 112, 116, 120, 123, 124,
 126, 127, 131, 183, 188, 191,
 192, 193
 Indigo, 47
 indirect rule, viii, 74, 75
 Industrial Revolution, 83
 industrialisation, 115, 142
 industry, 77. *See also* manufacture
 industry, light, 116
 informal housing, 83, 93, 99, 134,
 148, 150, 155, 176, 185, 192
 informal sector, 152, 153, 164,
 189
 informal settlements, 81
 Inkatha Freedom Party, South
 Africa, 188
 interest groups, 90
 intermarriage, 61, 111, 152
 African-European, 52, 55, 58
 Iraq, 12, 25
 iron ore, 14
 Islam, 14, 22, 33, 37, 38, 40, 41, 48,
 61, 70, 73, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92,
 173
 brotherhoods, 31, 71
 mosques, 24, 27, 28, 30, 32, 41,
 44, 47, 172, 174
 island, 25, 43, 53, 54, 56, 77, 177
 Ismailia, 77
 Italy, Italian, 74, 82
ivoirité, 182, 184
 ivory, 25, 26, 42, 58
 Ivory Coast, 46, 47, 98, 143, 145,
 146, 147, 162, 177–185
- Jaglin, Sylvie, 161
 Janissaries, 41
 jazz, 116
 Jenne-Jeno, 13
 Jesuits, 9, 57

- Jews, 28, 71, 126
 Alexandria, 22
 Cape Town, 111
 Fez, 31
jihād, 38, 42, 45
 Johannesburg, 25, 108, 110–111,
 113–116, 119, 123, 128, 186,
 190
 Metropolitan Chamber, 136
 population, 66, 145
 Jos, 163
 journalism, 117, 118, 149, 164
 Jules-Rosette, Benetta, 162
- Kabylia, 147
 Kaduna, 163
 population, 145
 Kagiso, Krugersdorp, 133
 Kairouan, 24, 31
 Kalahari, 45
kalela, 90
 Kampala, 44, 77, 161
 Kano, 14, 15, 26, 32, 43, 44, 46, 75
 population, 42, 66, 145
 Kanye, 4
 Kariakoo
 market, 95
 Kariakoo, Dar es Salaam, 95
 Katanga, 77
 Katlehong, East Rand, 134
 Katsina, 32, 33
 Kea, Ray, 48, 49
 Kenitra. *See* Port Lyautey
 Kenya, 25, 26, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80,
 98, 99, 100, 145, 164, 191
 kgotla, 4
 Khalifas
 Mouride, 172
 Khartoum, 66, 72, 148
 population, 145
 Khartoum North, 72, 98
 Khayelitsha, Cape Town, 130, 134
khayma, 176
 Khoi, 61
 Kigali, 144
 KiKongo, 8, 150
 Kikuyu, 89, 91
- Kilson, Marion, 72
 Kilwa, 6, 24, 25–26, 33, 43
 Kimberley, 60
 Kinshasa, 87, 146, 148, 150, 153,
 162, 163. *See also* Léopoldville
 annexes, 153
 population, 145
 Kintampo, 18
 Kirk, Joyce, 108
 Kisangani, 153
 Koch, Eddie, 116
 kola, 18, 48
 Konan Bédié, Henri, 182, 184
 Kong, 47–48, 49
 Kongo
 kingdom, 8–9
 Koolhaas, Rem, 164
 Korsten, Port Elizabeth, 123
 Koulango, 47, 50
 Krugersdorp, 133
 Kufena hill, 15
 Kumase, 17–18, 49. *See also* Kumasi
 Kumasi, 19
 population, 66
 Kumbi Saleh, 14
 Kwa Ndebele, 129, 135
 Kwa Zulu, 129, 135
Kwami?, 163
 Kwararafa, 32
 KwaZulu/Natal, 189
- la Guma, Alex, 117
 Lafontaine, Jean, 87
 Lagos, 53, 56, 60, 72, 89, 99, 144,
 146, 148, 150, 153, 154, 155,
 158–160, 163, 164, 165, 166
 population, 52, 66, 145
 land tenure, 94, 95, 150, 172, 174,
 176, 179
 inheritance, 174
 landlords, 30, 47, 53, 95, 110, 111,
 112, 127, 153, 156, 158, 161,
 162, 191
 language, 82, 86, 89, 90, 116, 130,
 147, 150, 164
 KiKongo, 8
 Lari, 150

- laws, 53, 73, 74, 92, 113, 114, 121, 125, 128, 132, 149
 people's courts, 132, 133
 le Tourneau, Roger, 26, 27, 30, 31
 Lebanon Street, 70
 Lebanon, Lebanese, 22, 180, 183
 Lebou, 76
 legitimate trade, 38, 53
 leisure, 48, 97, 117
 Lenin, V. I., 133
 Léopoldville, 66, 87, 89, 94, 146.
 See Kinshasa
 Liberia, 180, 185
 libraries, 23, 28
 Libreville, 173
 Libya, 22, 40, 143, 145
 lighting, 30
 Lilongwe, 144
 Limbe, 96
 Limpopo river, 5
 lineages, 15, 176
 Lingala, 89, 150
 linguistics, 89
 literacy, 8
 literacy, literature, 26
 literature, 117
 Little, Kenneth, 87
 livestock, 59, 62
 locations, 109, 110, 113, 121, 125
 lodgers' permits, 114
 Lomé, 76
lotissements, 94, 178
 Lourenço Marques, 80, 147
 population, 66
 Luanda, 58, 147, 148
 carnival, 59
 population, 66, 145
 Luangwa river, 58
 Lubumbashi, 77. *See also*
 Elisabethville
 Lugard, Frederick, 75
 Luo, 87
 Lusaka, 77, 90, 94, 107, 152–153, 162
 population, 145
 Mabogunje, A. L., 16, 70
 Macauley, Herbert, 99
madina, 26, 32
madrasas, 27, 30
 Magomeni, Dar es Salaam, 98
 Majengo, 87
 Makadara, Nairobi, 98
 Malagasy Republic, 145
 malaria, 78, 79, 110
 Malawi, 77, 96, 144
 Mali, 13, 32, 71–86, 180
 Malindi, 26
 Malta, Maltese, 82
 Mamdani, Mahmood, viii
 Mamluks, 25, 28
 Manda, 25
 Mann, Kristin, 53
 Mansouri, Allain el-, 162
 manufacturing, 25, 27, 45, 48, 115, 128, 144, 147, 150, 174, 186, 189
 Mapo Hall, 70
 maps, 54
 Mapungubwe, 5
maquis restaurants, 180
marabi, 117
marabouts, 172
 MaRashea, 120
 Marees, de, 48
 Marina, Lagos, 146
 Marinid dynasty, 26
 markets, 14, 15, 16, 23, 27, 33, 42, 47, 70, 71, 75, 114, 160, 175, 179, 183, 190
 marriage, 92, 149
 Marris, Peter, 154
 Marxism, 163
 masculinity, 88, 118, 137
 Mason, Michael, 45, 48
 Matabeleland, 7, 77
 Mathare Valley, Nairobi, 156
matonga, 87
 matrilineage, 174
 Matthews, James, 117
 Mau Mau, 91, 98
 Mauritania, 14, 32, 53, 144

- Mauritius, 78
 Mayer, Philip and Iona, 119
 Mbanza Kongo, 8–9
 McIntosh, 13
 Mdantsane, 129, 134
 Mechanics' Institute, 61
medina, 76
 Mediterranean, 22, 23, 25, 31, 74
 Meillassoux, Claude, 86
mellah, 31
 Memphis, 12, 24
 merchants, 7, 8, 22, 24, 37, 42, 47, 48, 112, 174
 Mesopotamia, 12
 migrancy, 90, 91, 96, 115, 116, 119–120, 126, 130, 134, 161, 174
 Miner, Horace, 32, 71
 Minilik, 46
 mining, 65, 81, 83, 90, 115, 120, 128, 152
 Mitchell, J. Clyde, 83, 90
 Mobutu sese Seko, 148
 Moçamedes, 58
 modernity, modernism, viii, 73, 84, 98, 99, 117, 123, 126, 142, 146, 147, 150, 186
 Mogadishu, 26
 population, 145
 Mogador (Essaouira), 40
 Molepolole, 4
 Mombasa, 26, 76, 87–88
 population, 66
 Monrovia, 148
 monsoons, 25
 Morocco, 28, 30, 32, 37, 40, 72, 73, 74, 77, 143, 145, 152, 162
 Mossi, 161
 Mourides, 171–173, 177
 Mozambique, 56, 57, 58, 63, 66, 80–81, 147
 island, 57, 58, 80
 Mpanza, James, 116
 Muhammad Ali, 74
muhtasib, 27
 Munsieville, Krugersdorp, 134
 Museum, Alexandria, 20
 music, 48, 88, 117, 149, 153, 185
 Muslims, 111, 112 *See* Islam
 Mutapa, 7
 Myers, Garth, 44
 Myllylä, Susanna, 160
 Nairobi, 14, 77, 78, 79, 80, 98, 99, 100, 107, 122, 146, 155, 160, 164
 population, 66, 145
 Namibia, 144, 154
 Napoleon, 41
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 147
 Natal, 109, 135
 National Party, South Africa, 122
 nationalism, 91, 97, 147, 179
 Native Strangers' Location, Port Elizabeth, 109
 Ndabeni, Cape Town, 113
 Ndebele, 77
 necklace, 132
 neighbourhoods. *See* quarters
 neo-liberalism, 193
 Netherlands, Dutch, 51, 59, 60
 networks, communications, 170
 networks, urban, 15, 47, 48–50
 modern, 158
 New Years Eve, 149
 Ngambo, Zanzibar, 44
Nguvu Kazi, 149
 Ngwato, 3
 Niamey, 163
 Niboleks, Brazzaville, 150
 Niger, 38, 163
 Niger river, 13, 45, 46
 delta, 56
 Nigeria, 2, 14, 15, 17, 19, 31, 38, 42, 43, 45, 53, 55, 56, 69, 75, 89, 90, 98, 99, 100, 144, 145, 154, 155, 158–160, 162, 164, 165
 Nile river, 11, 12, 22, 30, 72, 74, 151
 delta, 22, 24

- Nilometer, 30
 Nouakchott, 144
 Nupe, 45
 nurses, 125
 Nyanja, chi-, 90
 Nyasaland, 77, 96

 oil, 147
 olive oil, 23
 Omanis, 43
 Omdurman, 72, 95
 Operation Anvil, 98
 Orlando Township, Johannesburg,
 124
 Oshakati, 154
 ostrich feathers, 42
 Ottomans
 in Egypt, 41
 Ouagadougou, 161–162
 Ouattara, 47
 Ouattara, Alassane, 184, 185
 Ouidah, 50, 51
 Oukasie, Brits, 134
 overurbanisation, 148
 Oxyrhynchus, 21
 Oyo ile, 16

 painting, 17, 153
 Pan African Congress, South Africa,
 124
 parasitism, 48, 68, 148, 155
 Parker, John, 51, 87, 89
 parks, 151
 Parry, Richard, 90, 92
 Parsons, Neal, 4
 pass laws, 73, 93, 96, 113, 114, 123,
 124, 125, 135
 pawns, 15
 peanuts, 172, 174
 Pedro, *frei*, 58
 Peel, John, 2, 16, 159
 pennywhistles, 117
 Perham, Dame Margery, 83
 Persia, 26
 Petit Bassam, 177
 Phalatswe (Old Palapye), 5
 Pharos lighthouse, 20

 Philippeville, 77
 Phillips, Ray, 117
 Phillipson, David, 9
 Phoenicia, Phoenicians, 20,
 22
 phonographs, 116
 Phungula, Zulu, 120
 Piermay, Jean-Luc, 162
 Pietermaritzburg, 62, 109
 Pikine, 163
 pilgrimages, 172, 174
 piracy, 58, 71
 Barbary, 38
 plague, 113
 Plaines Wilhelms, 78
 planning, urban, 54, 60, 73, 75,
 79, 93–94, 96, 98, 123, 146,
 147, 156, 161, 163, 178,
 190
 plural society, 71
 police, 48, 110, 122, 124, 125, 132,
 133, 137, 176
 politics, urban, 16, 18, 19, 22, 23,
 27, 97, 98, 99, 100, 131, 153,
 158, 161, 163, 191
 Pons, Valdo, 94
Pont Charles de Gaulle, 179
 population
 elderly, 150, 152
 population growth, 143
 Port Elizabeth, 62, 108, 109, 110,
 113, 122, 123, 131, 145
 Port Elizabeth Black Community
 Organisation, 131
 Port Harcourt
 population, 145
 Port Louis, 78
 Port Lyautey, 77
 Port Said, 77
 Port Sudan, 77
 Porto Alexandre, 58
 Portugal, Portuguese, 7, 8, 9, 37,
 38, 40, 43, 51, 52, 56, 57, 58,
 59, 80–81, 144, 147
 Posel, Deborah, 123
 post-modernity, viii, 143, 163
 Poto Poto, Brazzaville, 91

- Potts, Deborah, 152, 156
 poverty, 20, 30, 41, 68, 75, 80, 89,
 96, 98, 111, 114, 115, 124,
 126, 131, 134, 156, 160, 162,
 188, 189
prazo, 58
 pre-colonial Africa, 1–51
 Pretoria, 108, 125, 129, 190
 population, 145
 primary products, 170
 primate cities, 67, 68, 144
 Prior, James, 57, 58
 prisons, 57, 61, 136
 private locations, 96, 110
 private property, 8, 10, 41, 44, 53,
 60, 75, 76, 79, 94, 113, 124,
 126, 131, 158, 194. *See also*
 land tenure
 private sphere of life, 12
 property speculation, 79
 prostitutes, 91
 prostitution, 137
 provincial cities, 67, 133, 146,
 171
 Ptolemies, 20
 Punic, 23
- Qalawun, 30
 quarters, 21, 27, 28, 31, 33, 42, 44,
 52, 59, 72, 79, 86, 87, 91, 158,
 160, 174, 183
Quatre Communes, 76
- Raba, 45
 Rabat, 40, 71, 73, 162
 population, 145
 race, ix
 race riots, 124
 racism, 53, 78, 79, 94, 110, 113,
 115, 120–121, 123, 146,
 192
 railways, 46, 67, 72, 79, 81, 87, 118,
 172, 177
 Rakodi, Carole, 94
 Raymond, Andre, 24
 recycling, 160, 164
 Red Sea, 25, 77
- religion, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16,
 19, 21, 22, 23, 33, 38, 41, 47,
 52, 54, 59, 87, 89, 158, 162,
 177
 exclusion, 175
 remittances, international, 174
 removals, urban, 76, 80, 99, 110,
 113, 114, 116, 123, 126,
 129–130, 134, 137, 147, 149,
 155, 156
 resorts, 21, 190
 Rhodesia, 144
 Rhodesia and Nyasaland,
 Federation, 144
 Rhodesia, Northern, 65, 77, 90–93,
 94, 152. *See also* Zambia
 Townships Ordinance, 100
 Rhodesia, Southern, 77, 88, 89, 96,
 100, 122, 144. *See also*
 Zimbabwe
 Rhodes-Livingstone Institute, 83,
 87
 Ribeira Grande, 58
 Rive, Richard, 117
 Roads. *See* streets
 Robinson, Jennifer, 108
 rodents, 11
 Roeland Street Gaol, 61
 Rome, Romans, 22–23, 25
 Russian Revolution, 133
 Rwanda, 144
- Sabon Garis*, 75
 Sahara, ix, 13, 26, 31, 32, 33, 38,
 42, 71, 144, 147
 Sahel, 13
 Saladin, 28
 Salê, 40, 71–72
 Salisbury, 77, 89, 90, 96, 122, 144
 See also Harare
 population, 66
 salt making, 51
 sanitation syndrome, 79
 Sankara, Thomas, 161
 Santiago island, 58
 São Salvador, 8
 São Sebastião, 56

- sarki, 15
 Schlyter, Anne, 95
 Section 10 rights, ix, 128. *See also*
 urban-rural continuum
 Seekings, Jeremy, 134
 segregation, 76, 82, 94, 95, 97,
 98, 109, 111, 112, 113, 114,
 186
 Sekoto, Gerard, 117, 118, 119
 self-help, 160, 162
 ideology, 156
 sell-outs, 133
 Semitic, 9, 23
 Sena, 58
 Senegal, 46, 52, 53, 55, 99, 143,
 145, 154, 162, 163, 170–177
 river, 46, 53
 Senegambia, 52
 Senghor, Léopold Sedar, 172
 Serote, Mongane Wally, 128
 Serowe, 4
 services, 187, 194
 bills, 176
 sewage, 28, 30, 73, 99
 sexual harassment, 132
 sexuality, 87, 92, 117
 Shack, W. A., 84
 shacklords, 116, 192
 shacks, 123, 129, 135, 148, 191,
 193. *See* informal settlements
 Sharpeville massacre, 124
 shebeens, 117, 130
sheng, 164
 Sheriff, Abdul, 43, 45
 Shewa, 46
 Shona, 5, 7, 77, 89
 Shoshong, 3, 5
 Sierra Leone, 78–79, 153
signares, 52
 Sikainga, Ahmed, 88
 Sinou, Alain, 54
 site-and-service schemes, 156
 Skikda. *See* Philippeville
 slave trade, 38, 50, 51, 52, 53, 58,
 59
 slavery
 Cape abolition, 61
 slavery, slaves, 15, 16, 25, 30, 38, 40,
 41, 43, 44, 60–61, 72, 78, 88
 slum clearance. *See* urban removals
 Smith, Abdullahi, 14, 16, 31
 smoking, 175
 Smuts, Jan C., 115
 sociology, 84, 85, 170
 Sofasonke, 116
 Sokoto
 Caliphate, 38, 45, 69
 soldiers, 32, 54, 59, 60, 81, 95
 Somalia, 26, 145
 Songhay, 13, 32
 Sophiatown, Johannesburg, 110,
 118, 121, 122, 123, 128
 Sotho, 4, 120
 Soudan, French. *See* Mali
 South Africa, ix, x, 5, 6, 38, 59, 62,
 73, 77, 79, 82, 94, 96, 98,
 107–137, 143, 144, 145, 178,
 188–196
 “native administration,” 114
 “Red” vs. “School,” 119, 129
 Bantustans, 129, 135, 188
 civic organisations, 131, 133, 135,
 136, 188
 Fagan Commission, 1946, 115
 Group Areas Act, 1950, 123, 186,
 192
 national stayaways, 132
 Native Affairs Department,
 121
 Natives Laws Amendment Act,
 1937, 114
 Natives (Urban Areas) Act of
 1923, 113, 114
 Sauer Commission, 115, 123
 Slums Act, 1934, 114
 townships, 124, 125, 126, 128,
 130, 131, 135, 188, 192
 Union, 110, 113
 urban labour preference policy,
 123
 South African Communist Party,
 120
 South African Public Library, 61
 South-West Africa, 144

- Soweto, 124, 126, 130
 Council of Ten, 130
 Spain, Spanish, 23, 31, 40, 82
 Spear, Thomas, 77
 spices, 41
 sport, 21, 22, 32, 56, 88, 118, 149
 squatters, 116, 129, 134, 147, 179.
 See also informal housing
 St. Louis, 51, 52, 54, 55
 stadia, 21, 23, 146
 Stallard Commission, 113
 Stambouli and Zghal, 31
 Stanleyville, 94. *See* Kisangani
 state, African
 in decline, 156, 170
 post-colonial, 142, 144, 146, 157,
 161, 163, 171, 175, 176,
 177–182
 state, post-apartheid, 192, 193,
 194
 state, South African, 189
 Staudinger, Karl, 42
 Stone Town, 43, 95
 straddlers, 85, 95, 152
 streets, 18, 21, 28, 31, 54, 75, 80,
 81, 93, 99, 125, 158, 164, 176,
 179, 193
 strikes, labour, 83, 97
 strikes, rent, 95
 structural adjustment, 157
 Suakin, 77
 suburbs, 61, 72, 79, 113, 125, 126,
 151, 180, 190, 192
 Sudan, 22, 72, 77, 88, 95, 98, 144,
 145
 Suez Canal, 77
 sugar, 78
 Sugarman, Diane, 161
 Swahili, 149, 164
 language, 26
 Swahili coast, 26, 43, 87
 Swanson, Maynard, 109

taalibes, disciples, 172, 174
 Tana, Lake, 9
 Tananarive
 population, 66, 145

 Tanganyika, 92, 95, 98
 Tanzania, 24, 25, 26, 33, 43, 77,
 88, 89, 92, 95, 144, 145, 149,
 161
 Tati, Gabriel, 160
 taxes, 21, 33, 45, 76, 99, 100, 114,
 175, 190
 levies, 127
 rates, 131, 186
 rents, 131, 135
 revenue, 96, 110
 tithes, 172
 taxis, 126
 teachers, 125
 telecommunications, 170
 telephones, 176
Terres Neuves, 172
 Tete, 58
 theatres, 21
 Thebes, 12
 Three Towns
 population, 66
 Tichi, Joël, 185
 Tijaniyya, 71
 Timbuktu, 13, 32, 71
 Togo, 76, 180
 Tongaat-Hulett, 190, 191
 Tongue of Barbary, 54
 Touba, 154, 170–177, 189, 196
 commerce, 174
 population, 171
 tourism, 190, 191
 trade. *See* merchants
 trade unions, 100, 116, 132, 188
 trade, cross-border, 154
 traffic, 30, 176
 transport, 79, 86, 115, 126, 131,
 132, 144, 150, 154, 184, 186
 Tripoli, 40
 population, 145
 Tripp, Aili Mari, 149, 161
tsotsi taal, 116
tsotsis, 120
 Tswana, 3–5, 45
 Tuareg, 33
 Tunis, 31, 40–41, 66, 145, 151
 population, 41, 66, 145

- Tunisia, 20, 23, 24, 31, 40, 77, 143, 145
 Turkey, Turks, 25, 37, 40, 74, 81
 Uganda, 45, 77, 161
 Umhlanga Rocks/Umhlanga Ridge, 190–191
Under Siege: Four African Cities, 163
 unemployment, 124, 125, 128, 176, 182
 United Democratic Front, South Africa, 135
 Upington, 133
 urban bias, 156, 157
 urbanisation, 65, 67, 68, 77, 81–87, 96, 115
 Vaal Triangle, 131
 van Kessel, Ineke, 133, 134
 van Onselen, Charles & Ian Phimister, 91
 Venda, 6
 Vereeniging, 123, 124, 131
 Vernière, Marc, 163
 Victoria Nyanza, Lake, 45
 video, 149
 vigilantes, 159
 violence, 120, 121, 137, 153, 163, 181, 184, 185, 188, 192
 violence, urban, 91, 92, 93, 122, 126, 148, 153
 Wade, Abdoulaye, 175
 walls, 125, 134
 walls, city, 6, 8, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 28, 32, 33, 54, 75
waqf, 95
 warfare, 45, 46, 77, 148, 153, 163
 warlords, 153
 Warri, 163
 waste disposal, 110, 158, 160, 161
 water
 costs, 131, 175
 engineering, 177
 water supply, 21, 23, 27, 30, 53, 56, 159, 162, 176
 wealth, 162, 176, 177
 weaving, 27
 Werlin, Herbert, 99
 whites, 61, 71, 78, 79, 82, 93, 107, 109, 110, 111–121, 123, 125, 130, 131, 134, 147, 152, 187, 190. *See also* Europeans
 White, Luise, 91
 Wilks, Ivor, 18
 Wilson, Godfrey, 83, 88
 Windermere, Cape Town, 116
 wine, 23
 witchcraft, 149
witdoeke, 134
 Witwatersrand, 131, 186
 Wolof, 174
 women, 14, 16, 30, 42, 48, 51, 53, 54, 60, 78, 87, 93, 94, 110, 114–115, 120, 123, 125, 130–133, 135, 149, 152, 155, 158, 161, 174, 192
 and colonialism, 92
 wool, 62
 workers
 white collar, 179
 working class, 20, 43, 61, 72, 82, 83, 87, 93, 99, 100, 110, 120, 122, 124, 126, 128, 129, 136, 147, 158
 World Bank, 156, 184
 world cities, 170, 188
 World War I, 52, 71, 75, 95, 172
 World War II, 65, 93, 177, 191
 Wright, Gwendolyn, 73
 xenophobia, 163, 181, 182, 185
 Xhosa, 109
Xilinguine, 80
 Yaoundé, 144, 160
 Yapi Diahou, Alphonse, 179
 yards, 110, 126
 Yemen, 41
 Yoruba, 2, 17, 52, 69, 70, 75, 89, 158

- youths, 86, 97, 130, 132, 136, 153, 185
 fights, 31, 71
- zabaleen*, 160
- Zaire, 148. *See also* Congo, Democratic Republic
- Zambezi river, 58
- Zambia, 58, 65, 77, 82, 85, 90, 94, 100, 143, 145, 146, 152–153, 161, 162. *See* Rhodesia, Northern
 UNIP, 153
- Zanzibar, 25, 26, 38, 43, 44, 45, 60, 61, 64, 69, 88, 95, 147. *See* Tanzania
 population, 43
- Zaramo, 95
- Zaria, 15, 32
- Zewde, Bahru, 46
- Zimbabwe, 7, 40, 58, 77, 88, 89, 90, 96, 144, 145
- Zolberg, Aristide, 181
- Zomba, 77
- Zulu, 109, 116, 120
- Zumbo, 58