

Index

- abattoir, 69, 281, 298n97
 Abel, Wilhelm, 261
 Achenau, river, 60
 adaptation in peasant economy, xiii, 23, 147–9, 153–6, 164–6, 167, 179, 187–9, 190, 193, 194–6, 232, 239, 240, 259–61, 266, 267, 268–70, 283–4, 285–7
 administrative units, French, 17–18
 adoption, child, 160–1, 162, 283
 Aegean, the, 33
 Africa, 49
 agricultural crisis, *see* peasant agricultural crisis
 agricultural depression, *see* peasant agricultural crisis
 agricultural regions, 17, 18–22, 95–6, 109–10, 113; *see also* agricultural types; soil conditions
 agricultural shows, 74–6, 272, 279; *see also comices agricoles*
 agricultural types, 110, 131, 153, 204, 257, 282; defined, 113, 148; *see also* cereal-type agriculture; intensive-type agriculture; pasture-type agriculture
Agriculture de l'Ouest de la France, 242
 Aigre, river, 303n12
 Aigrefeuille, 128
 Alençon, 86
 Alleaume, Monsieur, 267
 Alps, the, 14
 America, 15, 49, 266, 267, 168, 269, 276, 278, 286, 294n9, 10, 296n39
 Ancenis (arrondissement), 18, 92, 108, 109, 125, 141, 187, 242, 257
 Ancenis (town), 22, 70, 82, 186–7, 194, 203, 250
 Anderson, Michael, 143
 Anetz, 187
 Angers, 12, 54, 63, 247, 259
 Anjou, 10, 20, 106, 118, 226, 282, 300n23, 311n44
 anthropological theory, 24, 25, 27, 32, 73–4, 114–16, 120, 137–9, 145–7, 178–80, 280, 285; *see also* economic theory
 apples, 109
 arboriculture, 109, 222–3, 254, 257
 Ardon, 141, 299n5
 Ardouin-Dumazet, 58, 59, 82, 109, 211–12, 261
 Aristotle, 24, 291n1
 armies and army recruitment, 128, 251, 255–7, 272, 285, 306n51
 Armstrong, W.A., 143
 arson, 246, 250, 254
 Artenay, 18, 61, 70, 76, 105, 107, 122, 141, 194
 artificial grasses, 108, 112–13, 242; *see also* fodder crops
 artisans, 15, 50, 53, 56–8, 118–19, 122, 129, 140–1, 144, 251, 258, 281, 304n28
 Artois, 15
Association Bretonne, 242
 Association law (1884), 274–5
 Atlantic Ocean, the, 14, 15, 31
 Austria, 57, 140
 Authon, river, 12
 Aydes, Les, 59
 Baguenault, 224
 Balzac, Honoré de, 28, 197, 202
ban de vendanges, 59
 Bande d'Orgères, 252–3
 Bannier, faubourg, 59, 68, 250
 Barbechat, 22
 Bardon, Le, 18
 barley, 58, 105, 134, 265
 Basse-Indre, *see* Indre
 Baule, 205
 Beauce, the, 14, 17, 18, 22, 61, 66, 70, 80; defined, 18, 20, 113; dependent labor in, 122, 128, 129, 305n37; disturbances in, 246, 247, 248, 252–3; landed property in, 75, 80, 121, 122, 123, 201, 205, 209, 211–13, 224, 234–5, 236, 318n26; physical geography, 10, 60–1; population and family structure, 43, 153, 174, 186, 189, 193, 194, 282; produce of, 58, 69, 105, 107, 109, 112, 113, 119, 211–12, 265, 303n4, 303n12, 305n32; religion and beliefs in, 87, 90–1, 211–12, 229; rural associations in, 271
 Beaugency, 20, 63, 70, 82, 97, 109, 113, 194, 197, 216
 Beaujolais, 269
 Béaur, Gérard, 318n26

342 Index

- beer, 58
 beggars, 250, 315n92
 Belgium, 10, 49, 128
 Bellet, de, 224
 Belleville, 86
 Berger, Suzanne, 275, 286
 Bergson, Henri, 137
 Berkner, Lutz, 140
 Berry, 54, 65, 296n31, 299n102
 Berry, Duchess du, 256, 258
biens nationaux, 244
 Bigot, 224
 birth control, 36, 147, 156–7, 179, 180, 190, 280, 285
 birth rates, 152–6, 180–4, 189–91, 284
 Blancafort, 221
 Blanchard, *La femme*, 246
 Blayo, Yves, 311n44
 blight, late, 265
 Bloch, Marc, 3, 17, 20
 Blondeau, Victor, 255
bocages, the, 12, 17, 22, 43, 52, 53, 62, 86, 96, 125, 149, 202, 217, 247, 255–6, 257, 258, 259
 Bois, Paul, 17, 121, 125, 207, 318n20
 Boischollet, de, 88
 Bois-de-Coué, 60
 Boissière, La, 257
 Bonamy, Eugène, 49, 62, 161, 300n16
 bonding, 120, 122–3, 144–5, 146–9, 161–3, 167, 196, 205, 227, 229–39, 283–4, 286; *see also* economic bond; mother–child bond; sexual bond
 Bonin, 60
 Bonneau, *sieur*, 278
 Bordeaux, 14, 46, 48, 49, 50, 54, 63, 107, 269
 bordelage, 143
 borderies, 125
 Boserup, Ester, 223
 Bou, 156
 Bouaye, 108, 126, 141
 Bouchard, Gérard, 201, 291n28, 319n45
 Boucheron, 75
 Boué, 247
 Bougenais, 108
 Boulard, Fernand, 87
 Bourges, 10, 81
 Bourgneuf, 60
 Bourgogne, river, 60
 Bourgogne (suburb of Orléans), 59
 Bourse (Nantes), 251
 Bouzy, 255
 Brandais, the, 60
 Brazil, 48–9
 bread, 134, 250
 Bretagne, Place, 69
Breton, Le, 80
 Briey, 299n5
 brigandage, 244–5, 247–8, 285
 Britain, 3, 5, 10, 49, 143, 197–9, 244, 296n31, 296n39
 Brittany, 10, 13, 14, 22, 106, 112, 113, 118, 127, 128, 134, 191, 219, 226, 270, 275, 278, 286, 311n44, 315n92
 Brunellière, Charles, 277–9
 buckwheat, 78, 105, 243, 265
 Burgundy, 54, 106, 107, 197
 Burot de l'Isle, 224
 cabarets, 258; *see also* drinking
 cabbage, 109–10
 cadastre, 75, 76–83, 123, 131, 198, 267, 283, 286; format and study of, 76–8, 140–1, 198–200, 204–5, 209–11, 218–19, 232, 299n4
 Cambridge Group for the History of Population and Social Structure, 141, 144
 canal(s), 15, 62–4, 66, 220, 221, 222, 281, 294n10, 318n33
 Canal de Briare, 15
 Canal de Sauldre, 221, 223
 Canal d'Orléans, 15, 248, 253
 Canal latéral à la Loire, 63–4
 canning, *see* food
 Cantrie, de, 278
 Caribbean, 52
 Carquefou, 108, 126, 134, 277
 Cathelineau, Jacques, 256
 cattle, 53, 65, 68, 110, 113, 261, 265; *see also* livestock rearing; pasture
 Cellier, Le, 77, 108, 109
 Cercottes, 61, 299n4
 cereals, 28, 69, 78, 96, 97, 105, 112, 113, 128, 247, 250, 256, 261, 263, 265
 cereal-type agriculture, 114, 282; defined, 113; dependent labor in, 128, 129; landholding in, 123, 269; population and family structure in, 147–9; produce of, 242
 Cévennes, 308n15
 Chaillet, 86
 Chaingy, 299n5
 chance, as a factor in social variation, 5, 150–2, 255
 Chapelle-Heulin, La, 108, 257
 Chapelle-sur-Erdre, La, 108, 320n6
 Charente, river, 10
 Charente-Inférieure, 276
 Charette (family), 79
 Charette, François-Athanase, 256
 Charles X, 250
 Chartres, 10, 54, 84, 90, 252–3

- Chasselas, 105
 Châteaubriant, 13
 Château des Ducs (Nantes), 251
 Châteauneuf, 20, 82, 107, 112
 chauffeurs, 253
 Chaufton, sieur, 250
 Chayanov, Alexander, 24, 27, 141, 147, 181, 269, 280
 Chayanovian economics, 27–9, 120, 132, 139–40, 269, 280–1, 286
 Chécý, 141
 Cher (department), 18, 241
 Cher, river, 10
 chestnuts, 126
 Chevilly, 70, 299n4
 Chevrolière, La, 257
 children, 89–90, 92, 118, 149–9, 153, 157–62, 163, 168, 226–7, 258, 283–4, 304n28; *see also* birth rates; mother–child bond
 choice, economic, 6–7, 8, 27–8, 32–3, 44, 222, 245, 249, 267, 268–70; and demographic strategy, 28–31, 32–3, 35–7, 134, 139, 147, 149, 153, 162–3, 180, 189, 211, 223, 225–6, 238, 260, 273–4, 279, 280, 283, 285–7, 313n63; and production possibilities, 71, 109–10, 113, 119–20, 144, 223, 282
 cholera, 185–7, 256
 chouannerie, 255–9
 cider, 132
 Cinquante Otages, boulevard des, 68
 civil code, 197, 226
 class, 8, 74, 129–30; as a definition of peasantry, 6–7
 Cléry-Saint-André, 20, 65, 75, 90, 97, 107, 112, 141, 302n49
 climate, *see* weather
 Clisson, 22, 70, 82, 110, 196
 coal and coal mining, 60, 118
 Cobb, Richard, 259
 Coince, 61, 299n5
 Colas des Francs, 224, 299n5
 Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 290n14
Colibri, Le, 80, 186
 Colin, Monsieur (tin factory), 53
colons, 126–7, 277–9
 Colorado beetle, 266
 Colyton, 153
 Combes, Emile, 85
comice(s) agricoles, 74–6, 123, 270–3, 325n82
Comice agricole de la Loire-Inférieure, 123, 271, 278
Comice agricole de l'arrondissement d'Orléans, 74–6, 270, 272–3
 commerce, 23, 33, 46, 95–6, 140, 249, 275; before nineteenth century, 14–16, 290n14; in Nantes, 46–9, 65, 70, 71–2; in Orléans, 53–6, 64, 70–1; *see also* industry
 communal rights, 253–5
communauté(s), 143, 308n15
Communauté des maîtres vinaigèriers (Orléans), 56–7
 communications network, 9, 14–15, 16, 32, 33, 45, 54, 60–6, 69, 70–1, 110, 220–2, 223, 262, 266, 281, 294n3
Compagnie Transatlantique, 295n16
 compagnonnage, 50, 274, 295n23
complant, *see* *vignes à complant*
Congrès de la Fédération Socialiste de Bretagne, 278
 conjugal family unit (CFU); definition of, 142
 connectors, social, 31, 83, 92, 94, 114–16, 137, 220; definition of, 74; *see also* exchange
 Constances, 86
 consumption, 28, 29
 cooperatives, agricultural, 241, 249, 260, 261, 273–4, 275–6, 283, 285, 286; causes of growth, 36–7, 182, 270, 280
 Cordenais, 247
 Cosson, river, 225
 cote (cadastral unit); defined, 317n11
 cottage industry, 38, 118–20, 122, 131, 286; causes of growth, 33, 36; *see also* industry; nonagrarian activities
 cotton, 49, 119, 294n9, 305n32
 Couéron, 16, 265
Courrier de la Campagne, 75, 76, 156, 306n51
 Courtin-Rossignol, 57
 craftsmen, *see* artisans
 Cravant, 299n5
 Creuse, river, 10
 Creuzý, 299n4
 crime, *see* violence
 crisis, *see* peasant agricultural crisis
 Crulai, 153
 cultivators, 69, 70, 78, 120, 121, 122, 129, 131–2, 166, 190, 197, 202, 211, 242, 258, 261, 266, 272, 274, 279, 305n33, 305n44
curés, 74, 84–92, 130, 149, 243, 244, 245, 281–2, 302n48; *see also* religion
 Dahrendorff, Ralph, 7
 dairy production, 49, 60, 261, 275, 285
 Dauphiné, 308n15
 day-laborers, *see* *journaliers*
 death rates, 18, 152, 162, 180–92, 193, 194, 210, 212, 228, 243, 260, 276, 282–3, 285, 314n71, 315n91; causes,

344 Index

- death rates (*cont.*)
 30, 33, 180, 181, 184–90, 193, 280
- decision making, *see* choice, economic
- demography, *see* Chayanovian economics;
 choice, economic; population; population
 census
- Demolins, Edmond, 198
- dependent labor, 28, 37, 114, 116, 122–3,
 127–30, 140, 144, 164–7, 220, 228,
 239, 250, 251, 274, 286, 305n37
- depopulation, *see* migration
- depression *see* peasant agricultural crisis
- Dessoles, 79
- Deux-Sèvres, 268, 276
- developmental cycle, *see* Chayanovian
 economics; family, peasant diet, 52,
 59, 95, 132–4
- Dion, Roger, 17, 20, 253
- disarmament, 257–8, 259
- disease, 18, 22, 30, 50, 84, 184–88
- disturbances, *see* violence
- doctors, 80, 117
- domaine congéable*, 127
- domesticity, 116, 122, 322n32
- domestiques*, 127, 128–30, 153, 166,
 304n22
- drainage, 80
- drinking, 132, 247, 248, 322n32; *see also*
 cabarets
- Dry, 75, 203
- Duke d'Orléans, the, *see* Orléans, domain
 of thé Duke d'
- Dunkirk, 48
- Dupanloup, Mgr., 86
- Dupâquier, Jacques, 143
- Dupeux, Georges, 205, 305n33, 324n63
- Durfort-Civrac, 223
- Durkheim, Emile, 244, 249
- Durrenberger, E. Paul, 293n12
- Duvignaud, Jean, 73
- ecology, 265
- economic bond, 147–9, 163–7, 283–4
- economic theory, 24–5, 31–2, 37, 69, 73–4,
 95–6, 109–10, 240, 242–3, 261–3,
 280–1, 292n11, 292n12, 293n15; *see*
also anthropological theory; Chayanovian
 economics
- education, 74, 83, 84, 88–90, 91–2, 273;
see also *instituteurs*; schools
- effort, 28, 30, 38, 73, 114–30, 132, 137,
 153, 162, 179, 193, 202, 211, 222, 261,
 269–71, 273, 280, 283, 292n12
- émigrés*, 88
- English Channel, 10, 64, 86
- Erdre, river, 15, 60, 68
- Estampes, 10
- Eure, river, 303n12, 318n26
- Eure-et-Loire, 18, 303n12, 305n37
- exchange, 8, 32, 44–5, 60, 69, 73–4, 83, 94,
 114–116, 118, 130, 163, 198, 212–13;
see also commerce; communications
 network; connectors
- experience, lived, *see* individual
- extension, 241, 259–79, 285
- extensive farming, 28, 224
- faire-valoir direct*, 305n44
- fairs, *see* markets
- Falleron, 60
- Falloux, Loi, 85
- fallows, 105, 112, 242, 303n6
- family, peasant, 24, 28–9, 30, 38, 73, 114,
 118, 119–20, 131–2, 138; and the
 developmental cycle, 29, 139–79
- Faugeras, Marius, 86, 87
- Fay-aux-Loges, 118, 122
- Febvre, Lucien, 3
- fermiers*, 38, 91, 122, 123–5, 126, 258,
 271, 273, 275
- Férolles, 299n5
- Ferry, Jules, 85
- Ferté-Saint-Aubin, La, 61, 87, 105, 107,
 113, 130, 194, 221
- fertility, *see* birth rates
- fertilizers, 52, 80, 96–7, 110, 220, 276
- Feydeau, Ile (Nantes), 46
- First Empire, the, 76, 127, 223
- Five Ordinances, the (1830), 250
- Flanders, 15
- Flandrin, Jean-Louis, 308n15
- flax, 109, 119, 261, 264; *see also*
 industrial crops
- Flèche, La, 86
- Fleury-les-Aubrais, 297n83
- floods, 84, 225, 244, 273
- flowers, 109
- fodder crops, 60, 97, 105, 109, 110,
 112–13, 242, 265; *see also* artificial
 grasses
- Fontainebleau, 280
- food, 53, 73, 95–6, 128–9, 132–4, 163,
 247, 250, 281; preserved, 51, 52–3, 62,
 108, 296n35
- foreigners and outsiders, 122, 128, 134,
 149, 159, 163–7, 244, 252, 256,
 259–61, 270, 285
- Forest code, the (1827), 254, 274
- Fôret d'Orléans, the, 61, 120; defined,
 18, 20, 113; dependent labor in, 128,
 153; disturbances in, 248, 252, 254–5;
 landed property in, 75, 79, 121, 122–3,
 125, 201, 215–16, 220, 232, 236, 253,

Cambridge University Press

0521526906 - The Imperfect Peasant Economy: The Loire Country, 1800-1914

Gregor Dallas

Index

[More information](#)

Index

345

- 282; population and family structure in, 43, 144, 153, 188, 189, 192, 194, 270, 284; produce of, 58, 105, 107, 112, 113, 118, 241, 303n4
- Foville, Albert de, 217, 317n11, 318n20
- Fox, Edward, 33, 293n21
- Franco-Prussian War (1870-1871), 84-5, 215, 268, 314n71
- Fresnay, 60, 275
- Fresne, Le, 22
- Freud, Sigmund, 161, 311n47
- frosts, 107
- fruits, 20, 22, 68, 108, 109
- fungi, 265
- Gamay Blanc, 107
- Gamay Rouge, 106
- Gambetta, Léon, 272
- Gard, 267
- Gare des Mauves, 64
- Garnier, Mgr., 88, 301n41
- Garrier, Gilbert, 169
- Gascon (grape), 106, 107
- Gascony, the Gulf of, 14
- Gâtinais, the, 17, 120
- Gâtine Tourangelle, the, 17
- Geffries, de, 75, 78
- Germany, 7, 15, 63, 267
- Gidly, 299n4
- Gien, 10, 20
- Gironde, river, 13, 14
- Gloriette, Ile, 109
- Goldmann, Lucien, 24
- Goldschmidt, 224
- Gouais, 106
- Goubert, Pierre, 201
- grain, *see* cereals
- Grande route d'Espagne*, 14
- Grandjouan, 242
- Grandlieu, Lac de, 13, 97, 202
- Graslin, Place, 251
- Graslin, Quartier (Nantes), 46, 251
- grass, *see* artificial grasses; pasture
- Great Fear, the, 244
- Greece, 58
- Gris Meunier, 106
- Gros Noir, 106, 108
- Gros Plant, 106-7, 108, 299n102
- Gué-de-Bleury, Le, 246
- Guépin, Ange, 49, 62, 161, 251, 300n16
- Guesde, Jules, 277
- Guitton, Yves, 278
- Guizot, Loi, 85, 88
- Guyot, Jules, 106-7, 260
- Haie-Fouassière, La, 108, 204, 277
- halles au blé*, 69, 281
- Hammel, E. A., 306n4
- Hareven, Tamara, 306n4
- Hartman, Mary, 322n26
- harvest, 59, 126, 127, 128, 132, 185, 221, 241, 243, 265
- Hatin, Eugène, 45-6
- Haute-Goulaine, 204
- Haute-Indre, *see* Indre
- hay, 60, 65
- health, *see* disease
- Heidenreichstein, 140
- hemp, 109, 119, 261, 264, 266; *see also* industrial crops
- Henry, Louis, 311n44
- Hérault, 267
- Hill, Polly, 292n11, 293n15
- Hohenberg, Paul, 315n95
- horses, 61, 112, 113, 122, 261, 304n18
- horticulture, *see* market gardening
- houseful; definition of, 141, 142
- household; definition of, 141
- household economy, *see* peasant economy
- Huître, 299n4
- Hundred Days, the (1815), 256, 257
- hunting, 78
- Hurepoix, the, 17
- Hutterites, 310n32
- Ile-de-France, 143
- individual, 7, 20, 27; and lived time, 137-9, 167, 198, 239, 277, 284, 286 and the group, 36-7, 44, 74, 94, 120, 122, 140-1, 162, 179, 284, 286
- Indre, 16, 22, 51, 82
- Indret, 45, 50-1, 59
- industrial crops, 22, 28, 109, 118, 119, 261, 264
- industry, 30-1, 71, 118, 275; before nineteenth century, 15-16; in Nantes, 49-53, 62, 296n31, 298n97; in Orléans, 54-9, 62, 70-1; *see also* cottage industry; nonagrarian activities
- Inexplosibles*, 45, 294n3
- infanticide, 156-8
- infants, *see* children; mother-child bond
- Ingrannes, 201, 247
- Ingré, 107
- inheritance systems, 140, 149, 162, 197-9, 225-38, 277
- insects, 106, 266-9
- instituteurs*, 74, 76, 83-5, 88-92, 274, 281, 282; *see also* education; schools
- insurance, 273-4
- intensification, agricultural, xiii, 22, 108, 119, 137, 167, 180, 202, 219-20, 225, 232, 238, 241-59, 260, 265, 276, 279, 283; causes of, 29-30, 31, 223; limits

346 Index

- intensification, agricultural (*cont.*)
of, 30–1, 33–7, 119–20, 131–2, 193, 194–6, 219–20, 232, 249, 263, 267, 273–4, 280, 284, 285
- intensive cultivation, 29, 31, 78, 96, 108–9, 112, 113, 120, 241–2, 262, 265–70, 276, 279
- intensive-type agriculture, 114, 117, 119, 258, 282; defined, 113; landholding in, 121, 123, 125, 126, 205, 232, 236, 238, 282; population and family structure in, 144, 145, 147, 193, 282, 283
- intercommunal rivalry, 246–7, 248, 253
- irrigation, 80, 269
- isolation, rural, 4, 20, 23, 62, 116, 118, 119, 134, 144, 166, 188, 211, 227, 239, 247, 282, 286
- Italy, 31, 191
- Janville, 318n26
- Jargeau, 20, 61, 70, 82, 97, 107, 156, 272–3, 317n11
- Jeanne d'Arc, 59
- Joanne, Adolphe, 59, 294n8
- Joffre, Marshal Joseph, 280
- Joué-sur-Erdre, 202
- Journal du Loiret*, 61, 63, 76, 80, 186, 246
- journaliers*, 8, 122, 130, 144, 166
- Jouy-le-Potier, 61
- July Days, the (1830), 250–1, 257
- July Monarchy, 61, 75, 97, 138, 185, 201, 223, 242, 257, 270
- kinship ties, *see* bonding
- Kroeber, A. L., 32
- Laage, de, 78, 224
- Labeau, 224
- labor-consumer balance, 32, 37, 38, 120, 132, 140, 147, 273, 280, 283, 286; defined, 28, 293n12; in conditions of high population density, 29–30, 192, 241, 260, 280
- laborers, *see* dependent labor; part-time labor
- Lailly, 75
- Laisne de Villevêgne, 63
- landholding, *see* property
- landholding, large rural, 74, 75, 76–83, 92, 115, 123, 128, 201, 220, 223–4, 239, 269, 271, 281–2; *see also* property, peasant
- Landreau, Le, 22, 279
- Langlois, Compagnie, 51
- language, 5, 8, 73, 85, 248, 279, 285
- Laslett, Peter, 309n19
- Lavoisier, Antoine-Laurent de, 220
- law, 127, 140, 197–9, 225–7, 236–8, 254, 255, 274–6, 277–9
- lawyers, 80, 117, 226, 277, 278
- Le Bras, Gabriel, 86, 91, 282, 301n30
- Lefebvre, Georges, 3, 15, 16
- Legé, 97, 108, 126, 141, 202
- Legitimists, 244, 256
- Le Havre, 46, 48–9, 63, 295n16
- Le Mans, 50
- Le Play, Frédéric, 59, 197–9, 209
- Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel, 38
- Lascurie, 256
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 73, 149, 179
- Lieu, river, 197
- Ligné, 89, 124
- Ligneau, 79
- Ligny-le-Ribault, 201
- lime and lime burning, 60, 97, 116, 220, 254
- Limousin, 54, 299n102, 308n15
- linen, *see* flax
- Lion-en-Beauce, 201
- literacy, 84, 91–2
- livestock rearing, 17, 22, 52, 68, 78, 80, 96, 110–13, 122, 148, 220, 242, 253–4, 261–5, 266, 273, 286, 298n97, 299n102, 308n15
- Loir, river 303n12
- Loire, river, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 23, 45, 50–1, 54, 60, 61, 63, 65, 75, 96, 97, 105, 106, 107, 186, 187, 189, 194, 202–4, 209, 221, 243, 248, 251, 255, 266, 267, 268, 270
- Loire-Atlantique, *see* Loire-Inférieure
- Loire Country, the, 4, 9–10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17–18, 23, 71, 80, 95–6, 106, 110, 153, 197, 202, 220, 253, 266, 269, 280, 286; defined, 289n1
- Loire-Inférieure (Loire-Atlantique), 13, 18, 23, 66, 92, 123, 124, 126, 141, 202, 247, 261, 265, 268, 276, 289n7; *see also* Nantais, the
- Loiret (department), 18, 23, 66, 68, 79, 92, 106, 120, 156, 222, 243, 244, 250, 253, 261, 267–9, 270; *see also* Orléanais, the
- Loiret, river, 60–1, 187
- Loir-et-Cher, 18
- Loire Valley, the (Nantais): defined, 20, 22, 113; disturbances in, 258, 259; landed property in, 77, 120, 121, 123, 126, 202, 203, 209, 218, 236; population and family structure in, 43, 141, 145, 153, 189, 192, 282; produce of, 53, 60, 97, 107–9, 110, 111, 117, 241, 243, 282; religion and beliefs in, 87

- Loire Valley, the (Orléanais), 18, 22, 58, 80; defined, 18, 20, 113; disturbances in, 253; landed property in, 120, 121, 122, 123, 125, 202–3, 213–5, 220, 232, 235, 236; population and family structure in, 43, 141, 144, 153, 189, 193, 194, 268–9, 282; produce of, 105, 106, 107, 109, 112, 113, 117, 303n4, 305n32; religion and beliefs in, 87; rural associations in, 271, 276
- Lorient, 278
- Lorin, Chaffin de, 63
- Loroux-Bottereau, Le, 108, 110, 126
- Louis-Philippe, 242, 248, 256
- Lourdes, 322n40
- Lourmarin, 153
- Lower Brittany, *see* Brittany
- Lowlands, the, *see* Netherlands. the
- Lyon, 50, 54, 266
- Machecoul, 22, 60, 97, 112, 126
- Madeleine, 59
- Maine, 10, 22, 118
- Maine, river, 12
- Maine-et-Loire, 268
- Maintenon, 318n26
- Maisdon, 257, 277
- Maisons Rouges, Les, 267–9
- maize, 13
- Malthus, Thomas, 36, 313n63
- Marcilhacy, Christiane, 86, 90
- Marcilly-en-Villette, 201
- Mardié, 141
- Marcel-Robillard, Charles, 303n12
- Mareau-aux-Près, 74–6
- Mariners, 60–1, 65
- market gardening, 20, 22, 28–9, 53, 68, 96, 108–10, 113, 209, 242, 266, 268
- markets, 16, 17, 18, 87, 197, 266, 298n92, 298n93; distinction from fairs, 69; role in peasant economy, xiii, 6–7, 17, 25, 28–30, 33–5, 36, 70, 73–4, 75, 257, 261, 286; rules governing establishment of, 68
- marl, 221, 222
- Marne, Battle of the (1914), 280
- marriages, 80–2, 92, 150–4, 167, 181, 226–8, 239, 258, 310n28; *see also* sexual bond
- Marseille, 46, 48, 266, 314n69
- marshes, 76, 78, 188, 202, 222, 223
- Martroi, Place, 59
- Marxist definition of peasantry, 6–7, 26
- maslin, 265
- Massena, Prince d’Esling, 223
- Massif Américain, 4, 12–13, 14, 96
- Massif Central, 9–10, 13, 14, 61
- matrices cadastrales*, *see* cadastre
- Mauges, the, 17, 119
- Maumusson, 257
- Mauss, Marcel, 25, 73
- maximum*, 253
- meadows, *see* pasture
- meat, 49, 51, 53, 113, 132–4, 242, 247, 264
- “mediators,” critique of, 31, 74, 220, 225, 242–3, 271–2
- Mediterranean, the, 4, 14, 29, 49, 57
- Mendras, Henri, 26, 137, 324n63
- mentalities, 90–2, 134, 137, 161–3, 178–9, 213–2, 227, 238, 241, 243–5, 257–60, 261–3, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278–9, 280, 282, 283–4, 311n47, 313n48
- merchants, 54, 56, 70, 80, 186, 250, 251, 258, 275, 290n13
- mer de Faluns*, 10, 12
- Meslier, 106
- Messas, 203
- métayers*, 8, 38, 123–4, 125–6, 134, 147, 259, 275
- Meung-sur-Loire, 20, 82, 109, 118, 119, 211, 268
- Mezières, 75, 299n5
- Midi, the, 107, 191, 241, 267, 269
- migration, 35, 180–2, 190–6, 223, 234–5, 283, 289, 315n89; causes of rural out-migration, 30, 36, 180, 192–4, 196, 280; rural in-migration, 189, 190–2, 194, 221, 222, 223, 224, 234, 253, 273, 285; rural out-migration, 150–2, 181–4, 191–6, 210, 211, 234, 261, 268, 274, 285; seasonal, 128; urban in-migration, 190–1, 216, 315n92
- Millerand, Alexandre, 287
- millet, 76
- Mills, Dennis, 293n15
- mining, 118
- modernization theory, 95, 274, 278, 286, 312n48
- Montbert, 187
- Morand, Pont, 68
- Morbihan, 278
- Morogues, Baron de, 220
- mortality, *see* death rates
- mother-child bond, 147, 152–63, 227, 283
- Motte-Beuvron, La, 221
- Mouzeil, 118
- Muette, Bois de la, 223
- mules, 49
- Murat de l’Estang, 224
- murder, 245–9, 258, 322n26; *see also* infanticide
- Muscadet, 106–7, 108, 126

Cambridge University Press

0521526906 - The Imperfect Peasant Economy: The Loire Country, 1800-1914

Gregor Dallas

Index

[More information](#)

348 Index

- Nantais, the, 73, 75, 95, 139; agricultural production in, 96–113, 241–3, 261–70, 282; communications, 60, 62–3, 64–5, 66, 261–2, 281; dependent labor in, 127–9, 164–7, 274; family structure in, 140–1, 143–79, 282–4; landed property in, 76–83, 121, 123–7, 131, 198, 199–201, 201–11, 217–19, 226–39, 282–3, 285; markets in, 68–9, 70, 281; physical geography, 12–3; population movements in, 43, 180–94, 282–4; region defined, 4, 18, 113; religion and beliefs in, 87–9, 163, 227, 239, 244–5, 247, 248–50, 251–2, 256–7, 259, 274–7, 283–5
- Nantais Plateau, the, 14, 22, 60, 132–4; defined, 20, 22, 113; disturbances in, 256, 257, 258, 259; landed property in, 79, 121, 123, 125, 201–2, 217–19, 236, 282; physical geography, 13; population and family structure in, 43, 144, 150, 189, 194, 268, 282; produce of, 60, 96, 108, 112, 113, 118; religion and beliefs in, 87; rural associations in, 270
- Nantes, xiii, 4, 5, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 22, 54, 60, 62–5, 82, 106, 127, 247, 259, 266; before the nineteenth century, 15–16, 290n14; disturbances in, 250–2, 258, 323n40; economic advantages over Orléans, 16, 71–2, 119–20, 130; industry in, 16, 49–53, 108, 117, 130, 281, 296n31, 298n97; markets and fairs in, 68–9; population, 15, 43, 159, 185, 187, 191, 315n91, 315n92; Port, of, 15, 16, 45–9, 64–5, 108, 294n8, 294n9, 295n16; relationships with hinterland, 82, 108, 119–20, 130–1, 134, 189, 191, 209, 249, 251–2, 257, 274, 281, 286, 323n40
- Nantes (arrondissement), 187
- Nantes (canton), 126, 134
- Napoleon I, 62, 84, 280
- Napoleon III, 3, 248
- Napoleonic Wars, 3
- National Guard, 251, 257
- Netherlands, the, 10, 15, 49
- Neuville-en-Bois, 107, 201
- Nevers, 45
- Ney, Marshal Michel, 280
- Nivernais, the, 54, 143, 296n31
- Noah (grape), 269
- noir animal* (animal charcoal), 52
- nonagrarian activities, 31–5, 65, 114–20, 127–8
- Normandy, 13, 15, 113, 226, 246, 256
- notables, 271
- notaries, 82, 278
- Nouël, 75
- oats, 105, 265
- occupation, 80, 114–30, 138, 144–5, 164–6, 167, 171–5, 258, 259
- oidium, 265–6, 268
- old age, 164, 228
- Olivet, 20, 107, 109
- opportunities, *see* choice, economic
- optimum population levels, *see* population; overpopulation
- orchards, *see* fruits
- Orgères, 252
- Orieux, E., 69
- Orléanais, the, 73, 75, 95, 139; agricultural production in, 96–113, 241–3, 261–70, 282; communications, 60–1, 62–6, 262, 281; dependent labor in, 27–9, 164–7; family structure in, 140–1, 143–79, 282–4; landed property in, 75, 76–82, 120–6, 131, 198, 199, 201–20, 226–39, 253, 281–2, 285; markets in, 68, 70–1, 281; physical geography, 9–10; population movements in, 43, 137, 180–96, 253, 282–5; region defined, 4, 17–20, 113, 291n26; religion and beliefs in, 86–7, 89–92, 134, 162, 211, 227, 239, 242–5, 247, 248–50, 255, 259, 274, 276, 282, 283–6; rural associations in, 220–1, 223, 270–6, 283, 285; violence and social disturbances in, 156–7, 224–5, 244–50, 252–5, 282
- Orléans, xiii, 4, 5, 10, 14, 17, 18, 20, 23, 61, 62–6, 75, 77, 82, 90, 107, 186, 194, 202, 221, 223, 243, 248, 267, 268; before the nineteenth century, 15–16; disturbances in, 250; economic weaknesses of, 16–7, 53–4, 71–2, 119–20, 130–1, 281; industry in, 15–16, 54–9, 70–1, 106, 117, 119, 130–1, 281; markets and fairs in, 68–9; population, 15, 43, 186, 191, 216; the Port of, 45, 53–4, 64; relationship with hinterland, 82, 90, 107, 109, 119–20, 125, 130–1, 162, 188, 191, 220, 222, 223, 249, 252, 274, 281, 286; warehousing in, 15, 16, 54, 61, 64, 70
- Orléans, domain of the Duke d', 20, 75, 79, 254–5
- Orléans North-East (canton), 97
- Orsanne, Vicomte d', 75, 224
- Othello (grape), 269
- Oudon, 22
- outsiders, *see* foreigners and outsiders
- overpopulation, 36, 193, 196, 221, 238; *see also* peasant agricultural crisis

Cambridge University Press

0521526906 - The Imperfect Peasant Economy: The Loire Country, 1800-1914

Gregor Dallas

Index

[More information](#)

Index

349

- Paimboeuf, 16
 Pallet, Le, 108, 277
 parcel of land, defined, 317n10
 Parfait, Noel, 305n37
 Paris, 12, 14, 15, 46, 48, 54, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 84, 86, 87, 108, 127, 186, 221, 223, 226, 241, 248, 250, 251, 254, 261, 278, 293n23
 Paris Basin, the, 4, 10, 12, 13, 14, 96
 Parsons, Talcott, 312n48
 Parthenay, 62, 86
 part-time labor, 37-8, 120, 122, 127-30, 240
 pasture, 63, 65, 109, 110, 112-14, 222, 223-4, 261, 279, 285, 308n15; *see also* livestock rearing
 pasture-type agriculture, 114, 282; defined, 113; dependent labor in, 127, 145, 147-9; landholding in, 123, 125, 201, 204, 205, 217, 236, 269, 282; population and family structure in, 143, 144, 145, 147-8, 150, 192, 193, 282; produce of, 242, 282
 Patay, 18, 61, 70, 105, 107, 119, 186, 194, 201
 Paulx, 60
Paysans, Les, 197
 peasant agricultural crisis, 30, 127, 134, 139, 180, 193, 211, 220, 222, 240-1, 260, 266, 280, 283, 285
 peasant economy, 24, 25, 44, 73, 74, 114, 118-20, 127, 134, 138, 140, 147, 193, 202, 222, 249, 250, 253, 257, 260, 283, 284, 286, 296n39; defined, xiii-xiv, 26-7, 32-3, 37-8, 131-2, 139-41, 280-1, 319n45
 peasantry, 3-4, 24-5; as a historical stage, 6, 26-7; defined, 5-7, 26-7, 37-8, 286
 Pellerin, Le, 16
 Perche, the, 17, 54
 Périgord, 308n15
 Peteau, 75
 Phoenicians, the, 14
 Phylloxera, 59, 266, 267-70
 Physiocrats, 80, 273
 Piaget, Jean, 179
 pigs, 68, 112, 264
 pilgrimages, 91, 322n40
 Pin, Le, 202
 Pineau, Blanc, 104
 Pinson, 75, 299n4
 Pithiviers, 84
 Place Royale (Nantes), 46
 Planche, La, 22
 plant diseases, 107, 265-70, 273; *see also* blight, late; Colorado beetle; oidium; phylloxera
 Plateau, *see* Nantais Plateau, the
 plowland, 76
 plows, 122, 261, 272
 Poitiers, 14
 Poivet, Ramon, 317n11
 Polanyi, Karl, 7, 25
 politics, 62, 66, 83-4, 95, 189, 249-59, 287; power structure, and the peasantry, 7, 75-6, 190-1, 221, 224-5, 249-50, 253-5, 257, 270-79, 286
 ponds, 78, 188, 224
 Pont-Saint-Martin, 257
 Ponts-de-Cé, 12
 Popkin, Samuel, 293n20
 population: and family structure, 139-79, 225-39, 282-4, 308n15, 308n16; interplay with property, 138, 179, 210-11, 225-39, 242, 260, 279, 284; movements, 180-96, 240-1, 268-70, 273-4, 282-3, 285, 291n28; pressure, densities, and optimum, 28-9, 43, 92, 137, 139, 140, 193, 194, 220, 224, 234-5, 243, 246, 248, 260, 263, 266, 273, 273-4, 279, 315n63; rural/urban, 23, 43, 159, 180, 290n17, 324n60
 population census: format and study of, 138, 141-3, 145, 150-3, 167-7, 180-1
 potatoes, 109, 112, 132, 242, 243, 245, 265-6, 276, 278, 320n7
 poultry, 59, 68, 110, 250
 Poydras, 79
 prices, 25, 29-30, 240, 242-3, 250
 priests, *see curés*
 Prieuré, the, 60
 production, 28, 76, 95, 96-113, 241-3, 260-70, 282, 283
 production possibilities, *see* choice, economic
 profit, 25, 29-30, 240, 280
 property, peasant, 24, 38, 76-7, 131; and the developmental cycle, 28-9, 198, 200-1, 225-38, 277, 283-4; dispersion of, 29, 318n28; exchange of, 198, 200-1, 212-15, 223, 228-38, 282, 283-4, 318n26; fragmentation of, 30, 139-40, 201-20, 253, 259, 282, 285; in Marxist definition of peasantry, 6; ownership of, 114, 120-7, 138, 150, 227-29, 277-78; relationship to demographic patterns, 35-6, 162, 198, 205-9, 210-11, 228, 232-9, 240, 241, 246-7, 260, 273-4, 279, 282-3, 284; *see also* cadastre; landholdings, large
propriétaires, 80-3, 250, 259
 Provence, 308n15
 psychology, *see* mentalities

Cambridge University Press

0521526906 - The Imperfect Peasant Economy: The Loire Country, 1800-1914

Gregor Dallas

Index

[More information](#)

350 Index

- Quai de la Fosse (Nantes), 46
 quarries, 58, 118, 128
 Quercy, 308n15
- rabbits, 59
 Rabourdin, 75
 Raguenet, 226
 railways, 12, 54, 61, 62, 64–6, 118, 221–2, 240, 250, 268, 274, 281, 294n9, 297n83, 322n40
 Redfield, Robert, 74
Réforme sociale, La, 59
 regions, 43–4, 95–6, 113; definition of regions and subregions, 16–22; role in peasant economy, 4, 109–10, 257, 259; *see also* administrative units, French; agricultural regions; Nantais, Orléanais
 Regrippière, La, 22
 religion, 61, 73, 74, 76, 83, 85–9, 130–1, 134, 249, 251–2, 256, 259, 275, 276, 282, 301n30; *see also* *curés*
 Renard, Marie, 156–7
 Rennes, 48, 270
 rent, 6, 25, 29, 38, 124–7, 240
 rentiers, 80–2
 republicans, 244, 278
 Restoration, 52, 61, 79, 97, 189, 257
 Retz, Pays de, 13, 17; *see also* Retz-Vendée
 Retz-Vendée, 60; defined, 20, 22, 113; dependent labor in, 128; disturbances in, 256, 257, 258; landed property in, 78, 79, 121, 123, 125, 126, 202, 220, 274, 282; physical geography, 13; population and family structure in, 43, 144, 187, 188, 189, 193, 221, 282; produce of, 78, 96, 108, 109, 113; religion and beliefs in, 87; rural associations, 275–6
 Revolution, the French, 79, 84, 88, 94, 127, 159, 244, 252
 Rezé, 22, 82, 108
 Rhineland, the, 15, 31, 33, 106
 Rhône, river, 14, 267
 Riallé, 89, 121
 Richebourg, 53
 Rieffel, Jules, 242
 Ringuedet, Florence, 156–7
 Riparia (grape), 269
 Rivière, Pierre, 246
 roads, 61–2, 65, 66, 222, 223, 254, 259
 robbery, 247–9, 256, 258, 259, 276
 Robert, 224
 Rochejaquelin, Henri de, 45
 Rocheterie, de la, 75
 root crops, *see* potatoes; sugar beet
 Roscat, du, 75
 rotations, crop, 97–105, 112, 124, 134, 202, 242, 303n5
 Rouen, 48, 54, 63
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 322n32
 Rumania, 58
 rural exodus, *see* migration
 Russia, 27, 28–9, 30, 58, 141, 244
 rye, 105, 134, 243, 265
- Sables-d'Olonne, 86
 Sahlins, Marshall, 178–9
 Saint-Colombin, 202
 Saint-Cyr, (Vendée), 60
 Saint-Cyr-en-Val (Loiret), 299n5
 Saint-Denis-de-l'Hotel, 186
 Saint-Denis-en-Val, 299n5
 Saint-Etienne-de-Mer-Morte, 60
 Saint-Fiacre, 108
 Saint-Jean, 59
 Saint-Jean-de-Braye, 107, 118
 Saint-Jean-de-la-Ruelle, 107
 Saint-Jean-le-Blanc, 268
 Saint-Laurent, 59
 Saint-Louis (Louis IX), 302n49
 Saint-Lyé, 201
 Saint-Marc, 59
 Saint-Marceau, 59
 Saint-Mars-la Jaille, 121, 126, 202, 271
 Saint-Maurille, 12
 Saint-Même, 60
 Saint-Nazaire, 46, 65, 294n9, 295n16
 Saint-Pérvy, 61, 201
 Saint-Philbert-de-Grandlieu, 108, 126, 129
 Saint-Vincent, 59
 Sardinia, 315n92
 Sauldre, river, 221
 Saussure, Fernand, 73, 94
 Savoy, 315n92
 schools, 88–90, 91, 273, 282, 302n56; *see also* education; *instituteurs*; literacy
 Second Empire, the, 3, 65, 70, 106, 107, 185, 217, 275, 224, 240, 247, 248, 260
 Second Republic, the, 71, 243
 Sées, 88
 Seichebrières, 247
 Seine, river, 9, 14, 63
 Seine (department), 278
 Seine-et-Oise, 253
 Sennely, 153, 201, 291n28, 299n5, 319n45
 servants, *see* domesticity; *domestiques*
 Sevin-Mareau, Monsieur, 53–4
 Sèvre-et-Maine, 14, 22, 119, 134; defined, 20, 22, 113; disturbances in, 247, 257, 258, 259; landed property in, 77, 121, 123, 126–7, 203–4, 205, 209, 217, 232, 235–6, 282; physical geography, 13; population and family structure, 43,

- 153, 192, 193, 194; produce of, 60, 108, 113, 119, 282; religion and beliefs in, 87; rural associations in, 277–9
- Sèvre-Nantaise, river, 15, 60
- sexual bond, 147, 148–52, 164, 167–8, 227, 283; *see also* marriages
- Shanin, Téodor, 6
- sharecroppers, *see* métayers
- sheep, 58, 68, 112, 113, 264, 364n18
- shipbuilding, 16, 50–1, 52, 53
- Shorter, Edward, 310n25
- silk, 46
- Silver, Judith, 302n48
- Simon, Gabriel, 251
- Singer, Barnett, 85
- slaughterhouses, *see* abattoirs
- slave trade, the, 15–16, 49, 295n18
- Slicher Van Bath, B. H., 78
- social state, defined, 166
- socialists, 277, 278
- sociétés agricoles*, 267, 273
- sociétés d'agriculture*, 220, 273, 278
- soil conditions, 9, 17, 18–20, 22–3, 30, 36, 78, 79–80, 97, 105, 222, 291n25
- soldiers, *see* armies
- Sologne, La, 80
- Sologne, the, 14, 17, 18, 61, 132; defined, 18–20, 113; dependent labor in, 122, 128, 221, 308n15; disturbances in, 252; improvement of, 63, 65–6, 80, 82, 193, 203, 216–17, 220–5, 271, 273, 274, 281, 308n15; landed property in, 78, 80, 82, 121, 123, 125, 201, 203, 204, 205, 209, 215–17, 220, 221, 222–5, 229, 232–5, 236, 253, 282, 308n15; physical geography, 10, 61; population and family structure in, 43, 141, 143–4, 145, 150, 153, 188, 192, 193, 194, 221, 223, 268, 282; produce of, 105, 107, 109, 112, 113, 118, 221, 222–3, 241, 299n102, 303n4; religion and beliefs in, 87, 91; rural associations in, 220–1, 223, 271, 273
- Sorinières, Les, 22, 253
- Source, La, 220
- Sourches de Tourzot, de, 79
- space, 7–8, 45, 74, 95–6, 110–13, 137, 227, 261; as a factor in social variation, 43–5, 71, 143–4, 145, 149–2
- Spain, 14
- stock raising, *see* livestock rearing
- strategy, demographic, *see* choice, economic
- subsistence crisis, 185, 240–1, 243, 256
- Sucres royaux* (Orléans), 59
- sugar, 46, 51, 62
- sugar beet, 52, 109, 265
- sugar refining: in eighteenth century, 15; in Nantes, 52, 296n34; in Orléans, 58–9, 70
- Sully-La-Chapelle, 247
- Sully-sur-Loire, 61
- Sussman, G., 311n41
- Sweden, 296n31
- Switzerland, 14, 63
- Syndicat agricole de Carquefou, 277
- Syndicat des agriculteurs de la Loire-Inférieure, 276–7
- Syndicat des propriétaires de la Loire-Inférieure, 278
- Syndicat d'industrie agricole d'Orléans, 276
- syndicates, rural, 242, 274–79; *see also* cooperatives, agricultural
- Syndicat vinicole des propriétaires du Landreau, 278
- Syndicat viticole de Saint-Denis-en Val, 276
- Tannenbaum, Nicola, 292n12
- Tavers, 197, 203, 238
- taxes: as cause of disturbance, 264, 250, 256, 257; effect on commerce, 70–1, 299n102
- teachers, *see* instituteurs
- technology, 31, 36, 75, 80, 83, 110, 261, 269, 273, 275–6, 296n39, 326n63
- tenants, 121, 122–7, 143; *see also* métayers; fermiers; vignes à complant
- Tenu, river, 60
- Terre, La, 80, 153, 164, 228, 322n27
- Terror, the (1794), 88
- textiles, 53, 56, 57–8, 109, 118–19, 128, 281, 282
- theatre (Nantes), 251
- Third Republic, 50, 66, 224, 285, 322n40
- Thuillier, Guy, 143
- Tigy, 224, 299n5
- Tilly, Charles, 12, 84, 119, 282, 300n23, 321n25
- time, 44, 137–9, 152, 168, 196, 198, 227, 232, 239, 285–6; as a factor in social variation, 145, 147, 150, 178, 179, 190
- Timothée des Francs, 75
- Tönnies, Ferdinand, 312n48
- Toulon, 48
- Toulouse, 86
- Touraine, the, 10, 226, 241
- Tours, 10, 14, 15, 17, 45, 50, 54, 65
- town types, 35, 293n21
- trade, *see* commerce; exchange
- Trainou, 201
- transitional periods, defined, 164–6
- transport, *see* communications network

Cambridge University Press

0521526906 - The Imperfect Peasant Economy: The Loire Country, 1800-1914

Gregor Dallas

Index

[More information](#)

352 Index

- Treaty of Paris (1763), 16
trees, *see* arboriculture; woodland
Trinay, 201
- Ukraine, 30
Union Bretonne, L', 80
Union des syndicats de colons des vignes, 78
Upper Brittany, *see* Brittany
urban economy and society, 15, 17, 20, 22, 23, 31–2, 35, 45–59, 130, 324n60; role in peasant economy, 32–5, 49, 51–3, 58–9, 62–3, 68, 69, 70–1, 80–3, 108, 117, 119–20, 125, 131, 188, 190–1, 209, 220, 222, 223, 239, 249, 251–2, 257, 274, 281, 286, 311n44, 323n40; *see also* nonagrarian activities; town types
- Vallet, 108, 126, 194, 247, 257, 277
Valley, *see* Loire Valley, the
Valley pattern of cultivation, 108–9
Van de Walle, Etienne, 310n28
Van Gennepe, Arnold, 159, 160, 163
Vannes, 224
Varades, 106, 125, 126, 187
Vaucluse, 267
vegetables, *see* market gardening
Velay, 308n15
Vendée, 13, 22, 62, 106, 251, 268, 275; *see also* *Retz-Vendée*
Vendée wars, 12, 62, 88, 251, 255–6, 257–59, 277, 320n6; *see also* chouannerie
Vendôme, 10
Vendômois, 302n48
Vennecy, 201
Vertou, 108, 126, 129, 134, 194
Viarme, Place, 69
Vidal de la Blache, Paul, 95
Vidalenc, Jean, 293n23
Vieilleigne, 202
Vienne (Loiret), 299n5
Vienne, river, 10
Vierzon, 61, 65, 221–2, 298n86
vignes à complant, 125, 126–7, 277–79
vignes franches, 126
village rivalry, *see* intercommunal rivalry
Vincent, J., 69
Vinci, Leonardo da, 318n33
vinegar, 15, 56–7, 58, 70, 106, 281
vines, 13, 20, 22, 59, 64, 76, 96, 105–7, 108, 109, 112, 113, 126–7, 194, 241–2, 261, 265, 267–70, 273, 276–78, 320n6
violence, 156–7, 241, 243–60, 274, 276, 279, 282, 285, 322n40
viticulture, *see* vines
Vitry-aux-Loges, 247, 299n5
voyageuses, 91
Vritz, 275
- wages, 25, 29, 37–8, 118, 128–9, 190, 202, 240, 255, 269, 286
waterways, natural, 13, 22, 60–1, 66, 187, 256, 281, 294n3, 294n10
Wavrechin, de, 255
weather, 9, 10, 12–13, 14, 15, 243, 265–6, 267, 315n85
Weber, Max, 6–7
West Indies, 15
wet-nursing, 157–62, 283, 311n41
wheat, 18, 64, 69, 89, 96–105, 134, 243, 265
wine, 46, 49, 59, 60, 70, 106–7, 132, 241, 247, 261, 279, 299n102, 303n12, 325n71; *see also* vines
winegrowers, 59, 70, 156, 250, 267, 269–70, 78
women, 250, 315n89, 322n40
woodcutters, 254–5
woodland, 63, 76, 78, 126, 202, 222, 254, 273; *see also* arboriculture; Forêt d'Orléans
wool, 46, 57–8, 60, 119, 264; *see also* sheep
work, *see* effort
World War I, 3, 66, 92, 138, 143, 202, 239, 275
- Young, Arthur, 78
youth, 69, 140–1, 152, 157, 164, 166–7, 228, 246–7, 248, 251, 257, 258, 283, 287, 322n40
Yver, Jean, 227
- Zehr, Howard, 321n25
Zeldin, Theodore, 296n39
Zola, Emile, 80, 153, 164, 228, 303n12, 322n27