

INDEX

- Abortion, 14 n. 42, 25 n. 66, 71, 123, 384–85
- Adams, Robert, 383 n. 31
- Advance directives, 31, 180 n. 2
- Age, 218–24, 226, 238–39
- Ainslie, Donald, 92 n. 26, 97–100, 106 n. 63
- Alexander, Richard, 175
- Allocation: random, 226–28; of resources, 186, 191, 201–2, 205, 214–15, 217, 221, 223–26, 229, 233–42, 253, 257, 270. *See also* Distribution; Rationing
- American Medical Association, 196
- Americans with Disabilities Act, 100, 263
- Appelbaum, Paul, 271–72, 274–76, 278–80, 290–91
- Arras, John, 158
- Ashcroft, Richard, 311–12
- Authority, 62, 70, 96, 136–37, 140, 142, 192; moral, 118, 121, 124, 148–49, 194, 210; public, 123–24
- Autonomy, 3, 4 n. 9, 6, 8–12, 17–19, 22 n. 59, 29, 43, 56, 83 n. 1, 93–94, 103, 128, 191–92, 207–8, 210, 319, 322, 343, 348, 366
- Bacchetta, Matthew, 31, 47
- Bacon, Francis, 194
- Baker, Robert, 199
- Bamberg, Michael, 279
- Bargaining, 13, 53, 268 n. 83
- Bartlett, Elisha, 68
- Bauer, Martin, 88
- Bayesian analysis, 155–56, 166, 306, 312
- Beauchamp, Tom, 2–12, 14–15, 17–20, 22, 25, 29, 46 n. 42, 47–48, 94 n. 30
- Belief, 126–27, 135–41, 150–52, 307
- Beneficence, 3–4, 6, 17–18, 29, 43–44, 59 n. 1, 201, 203, 253
- Benjamin, Martin, 38
- Berlinghieri, Francesco Vacca, 68
- Bernard, Claude, 66
- Bichat, Xavier, 65–66 n. 15, 66
- Bioethics, 4, 7, 121–24; history of, 59–82, 113–18, 180–81; and information, 83–84, 87–97, 99–112; and intuitions, 153–54, 161, 172–75, 178; and law, 31; and pluralism, 11–13, 19, 27–28; and pragmatism, 29–36, 38, 41–45, 47–48, 50–52, 54–58; and public policy, 2, 10, 19–28, 60–63, 69–70, 74, 76–80, 82; as social philosophy, 114, 118–19, 125. *See also* Medical Ethics
- Bioinformatics, 246
- Bonelli, Raphael, 332–33, 336
- Bonet, Theophile, 66
- Boorse, Christopher, 70
- Bouillaud, Jean Baptiste, 68
- Brandt, Richard, 158
- Brock, Dan, 25 n. 67, 69, 94 n. 31, 202, 226, 228, 360
- Brody, Baruch, 331
- Broome, John, 219, 226
- Broussais, Francois, 65 n. 13
- Buchanan, Allen, 45 n. 38, 69, 109–11, 195–96, 345, 360
- Budwig, Nancy, 279
- Callahan, Daniel, 117, 125, 255 n. 39
- Caplan, Arthur, 238 n. 83
- Capron, Alexander, 327
- Casuistry, 7–8, 30, 32, 55
- Causation, 371–73
- Character, 49–50, 150
- Childress, James, 2–12, 14–15, 17–20, 22, 25, 29, 46 n. 42, 47–48
- Choice, 23, 53, 93, 131, 285, 353–54, 365; freedom of, 289; hypothetical, 212, 229–30, 232–33, 236–37, 245
- Clayton, Ellen Wright, 108
- Clinical trials, 43, 252–53, 259, 281–82, 284–85, 287–88; randomized, 67, 163, 274, 289–90, 295–97, 299–305, 307–23
- Clinton, President, 282
- Clouser, K. Danner, 6–8, 18
- Codman, E. A., 207
- Coercion, 48, 321–22, 348–49
- Cognitivism, 148, 150
- Cohen, G. A., 218
- Cole, David, 332
- Commitments, 10–11, 14–15, 17, 24–25, 73, 196
- Communitarianism: metaethical, 127, 147–48, 151
- Community, 53, 147; moral, 79
- Compensation, 232–33
- Compulsion, 349–52
- Confidentiality, 89–93, 107, 108 n. 70, 351. *See also* Privacy
- Conscience, 202, 210
- Consensus, 49–51, 55, 62, 91, 105, 303, 305, 315

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-52526-8 - Bioethics

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

390

INDEX

- Consent, 11, 18, 72–73, 121, 193, 276–78, 280, 291, 299–300, 314, 320–22, 348, 367; informed, 9, 17, 26, 43, 54–56, 92–95, 117, 128, 131, 279, 285, 288–90, 294, 298, 327 n. 10
- Consequentialism, 382
- Contracts, 16–17, 70, 193
- Control, 90, 192
- Cooperation, 14–15, 52, 124, 362
- Cost-benefit analysis, 248, 254, 255 n. 40, 257–58, 260–61, 263–66, 268–70
- Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs (CEJA), 205, 208 n. 61, 209
- Cowart, Donald, 180
- Cranford, Ronald, 339
- Crigger, Bette-Jane, 22 n. 59
- Crosthwaite, Jan, 158
- Culture, 40, 52, 120–21, 161; organizational, 210
- Culver, Charles, 328
- Daniels, Norman, 14 n. 42, 69–70, 158, 202, 212, 230, 234–37, 255–57, 360
- Darwin, Charles, 38
- Data safety and monitoring boards (DSMBs), 296
- Davidoff, Leonore, 85
- Davison, Charlie, 103
- Death, 234, 373; concept of, 38–39, 324–25, 327–32, 334–35, 337–38, 340–41; criterion of, 325 n. 3, 328–29; higher-brain, 326, 337–38; whole-brain, 324–25, 327–28, 336–39, 341
- Deception, 129; of self, 158, 160
- Deciding Together* (Moreno), 32
- Defining Death* (President's Commission), 328
- Deliberation, 40, 49, 52–53, 55–56, 87, 255 n. 40, 256–57, 361
- Deming, W. Edwards, 185, 209
- Democracy, 30, 32, 40, 43, 52–57, 63, 86, 185, 361
- Democracy in America* (Tocqueville), 143
- Deontology, 6, 362
- Department of Health and Human Services, U.S. (HHS), 237, 281–83
- Dewey, John, 30–36, 39–48, 50–58
- Difference principle, 3, 362–63, 370–72
- Disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs), 219
- Discount rate, 248, 261, 264–65, 267, 269
- Discrimination, 100, 138–39, 214–15, 217, 263, 319
- Disease, 69–70, 192, 315. *See also* Illness
- Distribution: of resources, 212–13, 216, 218, 220, 222, 229–30, 232–33, 237, 245, 248, 362, 368–70, 382. *See also* Allocation; Rationing
- Diversity, 123, 142, 281
- DNA, 249–50
- Dresser, Rebecca, 258 n. 57
- Drug Price Competition and Restoration Act (1984), 259
- Dubler, Nancy, 41
- Durant, John, 88
- Duties, 108, 129, 200, 253, 290, 310, 363–67, 373, 375–77, 379–80. *See also* Obligations; Responsibility
- Dworkin, Gerald, 2, 9–12, 17–19, 22
- Dworkin, Ronald, 25 n. 66, 35 n. 17, 212, 218, 230–33, 235–37, 368 n. 13, 384 n. 32
- Economics, 182, 185, 201, 205–6, 268; free-market, 321–22; health, 153, 258–60
- Edgar, Harold, 100
- Education, 54, 138, 372; moral, 141
- Egalitarianism, 137, 142, 144, 146, 149, 151, 212, 215, 217, 222, 224–26, 229–30, 235–36, 242, 244–45, 253–55, 381; resource, 217–18, 227; welfare, 217–18, 220–21, 223, 234
- Elitism, 133–34
- Ellenberg, Susan S., 298–99
- Emanuel, Linda, 329 n. 19, 331
- Empiricism, 44
- Encyclopedia of Bioethics* (Kilner), 202
- Engelhardt, H. Tristram, Jr., 2, 8, 11–13, 17, 19, 20 n. 52, 21–22, 25 n. 67, 41 n. 30, 122
- Enquiry into the Duties of Men* (Gisborne), 199
- Epistemology: Bayesian, 312; medical, 64, 67, 115; social moral, 126–28, 132, 134–38, 141–42, 144–51. *See also* Knowledge
- Equality, 143; of opportunity, 14 n. 42, 25 n. 67, 227, 234–36, 362–63, 366–67, 369–72
- Equipose, 289, 297, 301–4, 309–13, 323
- Ethics, 37, 46 n. 43, 51, 192; applied, 126–28, 132, 137–38, 140, 151–52, 154; and evolution, 38, 153–54, 157, 161, 173–74; Hippocratic, 297–98, 302; institutional, 201; medical, 74, 113, 115–17, 131, 181, 193–94, 200, 206, 209, 314; narrative, 30; physician, 116–17; of prudence, 193; research, 285, 287–88; and science, 32, 50, 199; theological, 116–17; virtue, 132, 137, 141. *See also* Morality
- Ethics* (Dewey), 50
- Eugenics, 106, 343, 347, 361, 366–67, 386
- Euthanasia, 8, 136
- Evolution, 168, 170, 177; and ethics, 38, 153–54, 157, 161, 173–74; and psychology, 166–67, 171–72, 178
- Experimentalism, 42–44, 48
- Experimentation: human, 197

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-52526-8 - Bioethics

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

- Expertise: imperialism, 133–34, 137–38, 142, 145–46, 151; medical, 129–30, 132, 207; moral, 60–63, 74–75, 80–82, 99; scientific, 136
- Exploitation, 17–18, 31, 47
- Faden, Ruth, 94 n. 30
- Fairness, 27, 231, 233–36
- Fallibilism, 32, 37
- Federal Rehabilitation Act, 100
- Feminism, 30–31, 44 n. 35, 158
- Feyerabend, Paul, 122
- Fiduciary, 128, 131, 185–86, 195–96, 198, 201–7, 209. *See also* Trust
- Fins, Joseph, 31, 47
- Fish, Stanley, 35
- Flourens, M. J. P., 66
- Flourishing, human, 47, 50–51, 103–4
- Food and Drug Administration, U.S. (FDA), 22–23, 252–53, 259–60, 266, 274 n. 11, 280–81
- Foucault, Michel, 60, 70
- Foundationalism, 153
- Foundations of Bioethics, The* (Engelhardt), 8, 11
- Frankena, William, 5
- Freedman, Benjamin, 301–3, 307, 309, 313
- Freedom, 11, 15 n. 45, 50–51, 53–54, 160, 190, 367; of choice, 289; of expression, 141–42, 146, 149; of information, 141–42, 149; and reproduction, 343, 345–46, 350–51, 363 n. 6, 364–65. *See also* Liberty
- Fried, Charles, 287, 297
- From Chance to Choice* (Buchanan et al.), 69, 360–67, 369–70, 372–73, 375–77, 379, 382, 386, 387 n. 37
- Gavarret, Jules, 67
- Gavison, Ruth, 102
- Generosity, 160, 170
- Genetics: and information, 99–101, 105–12, 246, 343, 353, 355–56, 359; and intervention, 365–67, 369–70, 378, 383, 386–88; and testing, 107–8, 344, 347–59
- Genotype, 247–48, 270, 353, 355, 358–59, 360
- Germany, 164, 171, 177
- Gert, Bernard, 6–8, 18, 46 n. 42, 328
- Gifford, Fred, 303, 307, 309, 311
- Gisborne, Thomas, 199
- Glover, Jonathan, 135
- Good, 13, 50–51, 130–31, 141–42, 387; common, 50–51, 53, 55–56; conceptions of, 101–2, 105, 361
- Goods, 368–69; luxury, 172, 175; primary, 361–62; social, 253, 366
- Government, 52, 124, 182, 248, 254–55, 257–58, 269, 368. *See also* State
- Great Britain, 187–88, 191–92, 231, 338, 343
- Gregory, James, 192, 198, 201–2
- Gregory, John, 192–99, 200 n. 53, 201–2, 207–10
- Grohmann, Johann Christian August, 68
- Gutmann, Amy, 254 n. 32, 256–57
- Hacking, Ian, 119
- Halevy, Amir, 331
- Hansen, Anders, 88
- Happiness, 50–51, 172, 177, 215, 386–87
- Hardwig, John, 21
- Harm, 3, 6, 16, 18, 110, 121, 289, 299, 312 n. 37, 343–49, 352, 363–64, 366–67, 373–76, 379, 381
- Harris, John, 220, 226–27
- Harsanyi, John, 229
- Hatch-Waxman Act (1994), 259–60
- Health, 70, 101–2, 104, 165–66, 170–72, 192, 373
- Health care, 13–14, 18, 67, 70–71, 73, 124–25, 154, 161–62, 164–65, 169, 173–75, 177–78, 254–56, 372; organizations, 182, 203, 206, 208–11; and public policy, 60–63, 69–70, 74, 76–80, 82, 161–62, 165–66; resources, 183, 202–4, 206, 209, 212, 215, 218, 220–23, 228, 230, 232, 234–36, 245, 255. *See also* Medical care
- Health insurance, 164–66, 171, 174–77, 260 n. 64, 282; hypothetical, 230, 232–33; prudent, 230–33, 235
- Health Insurance Portability Act (1996), 100
- Healthism, 104, 107
- Hellegers, André, 78–79
- Heyd, David, 345 n. 4
- Hoffmann, Friedrich, 189
- How We Think* (Dewey), 42
- Human Genome Project, 100
- Human Nature and Conduct* (Dewey), 46
- Hume, David, 104, 193–94, 198
- Hursthouse, Rosalind, 21
- Identity, 364 n. 8, 379 n. 25; logic of, 85–86, 93 n. 28; moral, 135; personal, 335
- Illness, 64–65; psychology of, 271. *See also* Disease
- Impartiality, 85–87, 96–97
- In re Quinlan* (1976), 180 n. 2
- Independence, 85–86
- Indifference, 297–302, 304–23
- Individualism, 51, 53
- Inequality, 133–34, 136–39, 362, 369–70, 372–73
- Infirmaries, 188–94, 196, 198–200, 203
- Information, 128–30, 246, 249, 269–70, 289, 351; freedom of, 141–42, 149; genetic, 99–101, 105–12, 343, 353, 355–56, 359; public v. private, 83–84, 88–95, 99–100, 102–6, 109–11

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-52526-8 - Bioethics

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

392

INDEX

- Institutional review boards (IRBs), 43–44, 62, 276, 280, 289–90, 292, 296
- Institutions, 126–27, 135, 137–42, 144–45, 147, 149–52, 158
- Integrity, 182, 197, 202, 204, 207, 209–11, 354; bodily, 350, 352, 354, 367
- Interests, 53, 86–87, 129, 205, 271, 279, 285, 357–59, 363, 379 n. 24, 380–82, 384–86; conflict of, 134, 191, 198, 207, 286; medical, 89, 130, 133; patients', 93–94 n. 29, 195
- Intuitions, 47–48 n. 48, 127–28, 144–45, 151, 153–57, 159–61, 172–75, 177–79, 212, 228
- James, William, 31–37 *passim*, 56
- Jansen, Lynn, 49
- Japan, 164, 171, 177
- Jogge, Pibbe, 370 n. 15
- John Paul II, Pope, 326 n. 6
- Jonsen, Albert, 7–8, 30 n. 3, 47
- Judgment, 47, 55, 116–17, 122, 127, 154–55, 157–58, 192, 354, 357–59; clinical, 194–95, 198, 201, 204–5, 207, 272, 301, 304–5; medical, 90; moral, 32, 46, 143, 145, 148, 285, 289
- Justice, 1, 3–4, 6, 15, 24, 25 n. 67, 29, 44 n. 35, 50, 59 n. 1, 93, 206, 361, 367, 369–72, 388; distributive, 213, 220, 223, 243, 248, 256; and health care, 13–14, 18, 185–86, 198; intergenerational, 230, 235–36, 265, 367, 379–82; local, 224; social, 31, 362–63, 373, 386
- Justification, 22, 24, 54, 150, 322–23
- Kamm, Frances, 218–20, 226 n. 33
- Kant, Immanuel, 20 n. 52, 45
- Kantianism, 3
- Karlawish, Jason H. T., 309–11
- Kass, Leon, 48 n. 49, 327, 331
- Kelly, Gerald, 75
- Kennedy Center for Bioethics, 78, 79 n. 58
- Kilner, John, 202
- Kitcher, Philip, 147
- Knowledge, 37, 39–41, 45, 48 n. 50, 52–53, 96, 130, 195, 285–86, 297, 311, 313, 315, 358–59; medical, 63–64, 67–69, 116–17, 119–20, 122; moral, 45, 123, 147–49, 151; sociology of, 122. *See also* Epistemology
- Korein, Julius, 328
- Kuhn, Thomas, 122
- Lakatos, Imre, 122
- Lantos, John, 309–11
- Law, 31, 124, 326, 329–30 n. 21, 338, 341, 349–50. *See also* Public policy
- Liberalism, 4–5, 15, 19, 23, 25, 27–28, 63, 83 n. 1, 127, 141–42, 146, 149, 361
- Libertarianism, 4–5, 11, 18, 253
- Liberty, 255–56. *See also* Freedom
- Lidz, Charles, 271, 290
- Life: concept of, 333–34; quality of, 130, 214–15, 254–55 n. 36, 262–63, 345, 347, 364–65, 367, 374–76, 379, 382–83
- Life expectancy, 212–20, 222, 224–25, 238, 242–44
- Living wills, 43–44
- Lockwood, Michael, 220
- Louis, Pierre Charles Alexandre, 67
- Lovejoy, Arthur O., 34
- Loyalty, 167–69, 171–78
- Lying, 128–29
- Lynn, Joanne, 339
- MacIntyre, Alasdair, 120
- Managed care, 90, 92, 114, 181–83, 185–87, 191–92, 202, 204–5, 207–10
- Managed-care organizations (MCOs), 182–83, 190, 206–7, 210
- Marcus, Leonard, 41
- Markets, 187, 189–90, 192–93, 209–10, 248, 251–52, 260, 268–69, 321–22, 367; failure of, 164, 166, 175–76, 259, 269
- Maximin, 231, 236, 362, 369–70
- McCormick, Richard, 75–76 n. 49
- McGee, Glenn, 32
- McGinn, Colin, 341 n. 53
- McKie, John, 215, 219 n. 20
- McMahan, Jeff, 330
- Mead, George H., 33
- Medicaid, 189 n. 23, 254
- Medical care: versus medical research, 272–74, 278–79, 282–88, 290–93. *See also* Health care
- Medical ethics, 74, 113, 115–17, 131, 181, 193–94, 200, 206, 209, 314. *See also* Bioethics
- Medical Ethics* (Percival), 198–99
- Medicare, 182–86, 189 n. 23, 203–4
- Medicine, 113–23, 161–62, 166, 195, 200, 207–10; preventive, 101–5, 163
- Medicus Politicus* (Hoffmann), 189
- Metaethics, 127, 147–48, 151, 153–54
- Mill, John Stuart, 141–42, 348–49, 354, 357–58, 386
- Miller, Franklin, 31–32, 47–49, 51–52, 54–55, 57, 283–84
- Monod, Jacques, 332
- Monopolies, 133, 268
- Moral experts, 60–63, 74–75, 80–82, 99
- Moral theory, 2–4, 6–7, 45, 47, 149, 255–56, 270
- Morality, 38, 104, 142, 169, 174; common, 5, 12, 19, 25, 77, 80. *See also* Ethics
- Moreno, Jonathan, 32, 41, 46 n. 43
- Morgagni, Giovanni, 66
- Morison, Robert, 331

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-52526-8 - Bioethics

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

393

- Mortality rates, 162–64, 189–90
Murray, Thomas, 21
Musgrave, Alan, 122
- Nagel, Thomas, 104, 360, 367, 370–73
National Institutes of Health (NIH), 258, 281
Naturalism, 32, 46 n. 43, 54, 173
Nature, 370–73; human, 50, 52
Nelson, Hilde Lindemann, 96 n. 36
Neutrality, 86, 88, 361
Nietzscheanism, 4–5, 14–15
Noncognitivism, 148
Nonmaleficence, 3–4, 6, 17–18
Norms, 1–2, 13, 27, 73–74, 77, 80, 110
- Objectivism, 5
Obligations, 107–8, 110–11, 147, 201, 369, 388; fiduciary, 128, 131, 185–86, 198, 203, 206; moral, 127, 199, 346, 348–52; social, 253. *See also* Duties; Responsibility
Opportunity, 256; cost, 264–65; equality of, 14 n. 42, 25 n. 67, 227, 234–36, 362–63, 366–67, 369–72
Organ transplantation, 221–22, 237–44, 325, 327, 329 n. 21, 341
Original position, 13, 16 n. 49
Orphan Drug Act (1983), 251–53, 270
Orphan drugs, 248–49, 251–55, 258, 260–61, 266–70
Overlapping consensus, 24–26, 28
- Pallis, Christopher, 338
Parfit, Derek, 364 n. 7
Pate v. Threlkel (1995), 108 n. 70
Patents, 249, 258–60, 266–70
Paternalism, 165, 170–72, 174–75, 188, 348; medical, 11, 26–27, 72, 87–88, 93, 101, 111, 128–34, 136, 138–39, 141, 143, 145
Paul, Diane, 106–7
Pedroni, Julia, 321–22
Peirce, Charles S., 31–36 *passim*, 42
Percival, Thomas, 192, 198–207, 209–10
Personhood, 38, 330–31, 378
Persons: future, 364, 367, 377, 379–82, 384–85, 388; separateness of, 366
Pharmacogenomics, 247, 248 n. 10, 249
Phenotype, 246–48, 270, 364 n. 8
Philosophy, 36, 39–41, 76, 124, 180–81; political, 1–2, 13, 15, 16 n. 49, 21, 52, 54; social, 114, 118–19, 125
Philosophy and the Mirror of Nature (Rorty), 33
Physician-patient relationship, 16, 18, 20, 26 n. 68, 54, 73, 83, 87–94, 110, 119–20, 129, 132, 287
Physicians, 184, 187–88, 190–92, 194–200, 202–3, 209, 211, 277–78, 291, 353–55, 359
Placebos, 163, 172, 271–74, 284, 287, 295–96, 298–99
Plato, 40
Pluralism, 1–3, 5–8, 12, 15, 19, 22, 24, 27, 28 n. 70, 51, 77, 83 n. 1, 98–99, 116–18, 122
Poirer, Richard, 35
Postmodernism, 34
Potter, Van Rensselaer, 79
Power, 30 n. 5, 31, 68, 83, 91 n. 25, 94–97, 133, 182, 190–94, 196, 198, 201–2, 206–8; bargaining, 268 n. 83; biomedical, 2; monopoly, 268; social, 4, 8; state, 1, 348
Practices: social, 96, 120–21, 126–27, 129–30, 135–36, 138–42, 144–45, 147–52, 158
Pragmatic Bioethics (McGee), 32
Pragmatism, 29–58
Preferences, 53, 93, 177, 207, 219, 255 n. 40, 264–65, 302, 304, 310, 314, 317, 320, 322–23, 357 n. 17, 358, 361
Price, Richard, 199
Principles, 3–5, 7–8, 12, 19, 45, 55, 138–39, 145, 152, 154, 156, 380; moral, 29, 32, 34–35, 46–47, 49–50, 59 n. 1, 78, 127–28, 137, 140, 149–50, 153, 157, 160, 179, 213, 364
Principles of Biomedical Ethics (Beauchamp and Childress), 3–6, 8, 47–48
Principlism, 2–3, 6, 8, 29–33, 43, 47–48, 55
Privacy, 83–84, 88–93, 95, 97–100, 102–6, 109, 111, 352. *See also* Confidentiality
Property, 369; intellectual, 258, 268
Psychology, 276, 279, 356; evolutionary, 166–67, 171–72, 178; of illness, 271
Public, 83–85, 88, 91, 93–95, 99–100, 104–7, 109, 111, 120
Public policy, 2, 10, 13, 15, 19–28, 53, 60–63, 69–70, 74, 76–80, 82, 92 n. 26, 106–7, 161–62, 165–66, 185, 202, 209, 318 n. 42, 348. *See also* Law
Punishment, 16–17 n. 49, 351–52
Putnam, Hilary, 35, 45 n. 39, 54
- Quality-adjusted life-years (QALYs), 214–15, 219, 221–23, 244, 258 n. 57, 261–63, 266
Quality of life, 130, 214–15, 254–55 n. 36, 262–63, 345, 347, 364–65, 367, 374–76, 379, 382–83
Quine, W. V. O., 48 n. 50
Quinlan, Karen, 180
- Racism, 139–40
Rand, Ayn, 50
Rationality, 201

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-52526-8 - Bioethics

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

394

INDEX

- Rationing: of resources 186, 201, 204–6, 209, 231. *See also* Allocation; Distribution
- Rawls, John, 1–6, 13–15, 16 n. 49, 19, 23–25, 27, 47, 48 n. 50, 52, 56 n. 68, 86, 154, 157, 229, 231, 233, 245, 256, 362–63, 369–70, 372
- Realism, 36; moral, 199, 200 n. 53
- Reason, 40, 78, 85–86, 95; public, 14
- Reasonableness, 1, 6, 15, 25 n. 67, 289–90
- Redistribution, 253–56, 367
- Reflective equilibrium, 7, 19, 42, 47, 48 nn. 48 and 50, 127, 144–45, 149, 151, 154, 157, 177, 179
- Relativism, 121
- Religion, 3, 5, 10, 74–75, 326, 330, 342, 347 n. 5
- Reproduction, 21, 106, 109, 343–52, 360, 363 n. 6, 364, 373, 383–85
- Reputation, 190–91
- Research, medical, 312–13; versus medical care, 272–74, 278–79, 282–88, 290–93
- Research and development (R&D), 248, 251–52, 259–60, 267
- Resources: allocation of, 191, 201–2, 205, 253, 257, 270; distribution of, 212–13, 216, 218, 220, 222, 229–30, 232–33, 237, 245, 248, 362, 368–70, 382; health care, 183, 200, 202–4, 206, 209, 212, 215, 218, 220–23, 228, 230, 232, 234–36, 245, 255; rationing of, 186, 204–6, 209
- Respect, 59 n. 1, 126, 136, 217, 229 n. 46, 256, 285–86, 289, 353–54, 368–69, 388
- Responsibility, 186, 198, 201, 204–5, 207, 209; and reproduction, 343–49, 351–52. *See also* Duties; Obligations
- Revesz, Richard, 381
- Rights, 23, 29, 35, 43, 48, 72, 89, 118, 285, 290, 310, 350–51, 353–54, 355 n. 14, 357, 359, 363 n. 6, 365, 369, 374–75, 377; intellectual property, 258, 268; patients', 92, 131, 316–18
- Risk, 229–33, 356–57, 375
- Rorty, Richard, 33–36, 54
- Ross, W. D., 5
- Roth, Loren, 271, 290
- Royce, Josiah, 32
- Rules, 45, 47
- Sabin, James, 256–57
- Safer v. Estate of Pack* (1996), 108 n. 70
- Santayana, George, 33
- Schauer, Frederick, 256
- Science, 42, 48, 88, 96 n. 37, 122, 194–95, 207, 288, 299, 302, 313, 317–18; basic, 65; and ethics, 32, 50, 199; and values, 119
- Scotland, 188
- Secularization, 61–63, 74, 76–77
- Self-deception, 158, 160
- Self-interest, 158, 160, 187–88, 190, 193, 198, 201, 206, 210
- Self-realization, 50–52
- Self-regulation, 196–97
- Self-sacrifice, 195, 200 n. 53, 206
- Sen, Amartya, 218
- Sentiment, 85–86, 95
- Sexism, 138–39
- Shewmon, Alan, 327, 340
- Shorr, Andrew, 283–84
- Shriver, Sargent, 79
- Sidgwick, Henry, 242
- Siegler, Mark, 89–90, 97
- Singer, Peter, 158, 360, 365 n. 10, 366 n. 11, 374, 382, 385
- Skepticism, 95–96 n. 36, 153, 157, 173, 178
- Social constructivism, 119–22
- Society, 370–73, 386
- Sovereign Virtue* (R. Dworkin), 233 n. 64
- Stability, 24–25, 28
- State, the, 1–2, 14, 15 n. 45, 17 n. 49, 23, 25 n. 67, 88, 169, 348–49, 351–52, 366, 368–70. *See also* Government
- Steen, Wim J. van der, 120
- Subsidies, 248–49, 253, 255, 258, 267–70
- Suicide, 384 n. 32
- Sumner, Wayne, 219 n. 17
- Sydenham, Thomas, 60, 66, 68
- Sympathy, 135–36, 144, 193–95, 198, 210
- Tarasoff v. Regents of the Univ. of Cal.* (1976), 89 n. 19, 107, 108 n. 70
- Taylor, John, 199
- Taylor, Robert, 327
- Technology, 66–67, 71, 74, 116, 246, 336, 340–41
- Temple, Robert, 298–99
- Theory and Practice of Autonomy*, *The* (G. Dworkin), 9
- Theory of Justice*, *A* (Rawls), 14 n. 42
- Therapeutic misconception, 271–72, 274–80, 283–88, 290–94
- Thompson, Dennis, 254 n. 32, 256–57
- Thomson, Judith Jarvis, 237 n. 80
- Thung, P. J., 120–21
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 143–44
- Tolerance, 99, 102
- Toulmin, Stephen, 7–8, 30 n. 3, 47
- Tradition, 127, 147–49, 151
- Truog, Robert, 288–90, 327 n. 10
- Trust, 182, 191–92, 195–96, 208, 286; status, 134–35, 137–38, 142–43, 151. *See also* Fiduciary
- Truth, 37–38, 126, 142, 148–51, 157, 159, 173
- Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 180, 280
- Twain, Mark, 106

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-52526-8 - Bioethics

Edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller and Jeffrey Paul

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

395

- United Network for Organ Sharing (UNOS), 237–38, 241, 244
 United States, 114, 117–18, 124, 128, 162, 183, 189 n. 23, 203, 222–23, 237–42, 251, 259, 343
 Universalism, 86
 Utilitarianism, 3, 6, 10, 43, 212–15, 217–22, 225–26, 228–30, 232–34, 236–37, 242–43, 245, 255, 258, 289
 Utility, 229, 261–63, 381; diminishing marginal, 218–19, 254, 264

 Value, 13, 49, 141–42, 303–5, 310–11; impersonal, 384–85
 Values, 8–12, 17, 19, 21, 23–24, 39–41, 45, 72–73, 93, 95, 101–2, 107, 120, 122, 130, 307, 315, 361, 386; procedural, 256; and science, 119
 Veatch, Robert, 214, 220, 242
 Veil of ignorance, 212, 229, 233, 235
 Vices: epistemic, 138–41, 143–46, 149, 151

 Vickrey, William, 229
 Virchow, Rudolf, 122
 Virtues: moral, 126–27, 135–45, 148–52, 193, 206
 Voluntariness, 343, 348, 353, 359
 Voting, 53, 91 n. 25

 Wealth, 373
 Welfare, 43, 128, 213, 217–21, 223, 387; social, 254, 255, 257
 Well-being, 10, 243
 Wennberg, John, 183
 West, Cornel, 31, 35
 Wikler, Daniel, 69, 360
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 120
 Wolf, Susan, 31, 44, 88, 96 n. 37, 100–101
 World Bank, 219
 World Health Organization, 219

 Young, Iris Marion, 85–86