

# Index

- Abel, Rudolf, 422
- abortifacients, 391, 392, 404–5, 415n, 416n
- abortion, 331, 391, 392, 393, 399, 404–6, 407, 409n, 413n, 415n, 416n, 421, 424, 428, 429, 430, 437n
- abortionists, 405–6
- Abrams, Philip, 315
- absenteeism, 58, 96–7, 102n, 212
- Acland, H. D., 379
- Adams, A. A., 213, 214, 219n
- administrators: *see* bureaucracy; officials
- adolescents, 236–8, 439–52  
*see also* children
- adoption, 348
- Adult Suffrage Association, 299
- adulteration of food: *see* food, adulterated
- affluence, 95–7  
*see also* standard of living
- ageing, 69, 72–3
- agriculture, 59–61, 103n, 111, 130, 140–2, 145, 151, 153, 155, 202, 203, 216, 262, 263, 269, 271–2, 273, 274, 276, 284, 289n, 290, n, 307, 319, 322  
*see also* farm labourers; farmers
- aircraft industry, 56, 319, 321
- Albert I (of Belgium), 151
- albumen, 163, 169
- alcohol consumption, 93, 94, 95–6, 106n, 133, 191n, 192n, 209, 212, 219n, 284, 333, 402, 419, 420  
manufacture, 319, 322, 421, 422
- Algeria, 236
- aliens, 95
- Allemane, R., 331
- Allgemeine Ortskrankenkasse, 290n
- Alliance nationale pour l'accroissement de la population française, 331, 332, 360n
- allied supply policy, 37, 239
- allotments: *see* War Gardens Movement
- Alsace, 348, 352, 354
- Althoff, Friedrich, 418, 419, 420
- Amalgamated Society of Engineers, 227–8
- amusements, 171–4, 175, 176–7, 178–9, 182, 184, 186, 188, 189, 315
- anaemia, 53–4, 101n
- Anderlecht, 148
- Anderson, Adelaide, 315
- Angestellte*: *see* workers, white collar
- Annuaire Statistique de la Belgique*, 141
- Anti-VD Society, 423, 424
- Antwerp, 140, 147, 149, 152, 153
- apprenticeship, 238, 271n, 314
- Apprenticeship and Skilled Employment Association, 58
- Arbeiter- und Soldatenräte, 125
- arbitration, 242, 316
- Archiv für Frauenarbeit*, 291n, 292n
- armaments: *see* arsenals; munitions factories; war industries
- Armistice, 10, 159, 202, 204, 237, 245, 255, 256
- army, 420, 422–3, 424  
provisioning of, 140, 190n, 211, 213, 237, 281  
standing of, 127–8  
*see also* soldiers
- arsenals, 55–6, 57, 306, 307, 319, 321
- artificial flower making, 301
- arts and crafts, 272
- Asquith, H. H., 201–2

## INDEX

- Association of Engineering and Shipbuilding Draughtsmen, 223  
 Association of German Midwives, 424, 425  
 Association of German Steel Industrialists, 294n  
 Association to defend the Economic Interests of the Medical Profession, 431  
 associations, 171-3, 177n, 181, 182, 184, 185, 186, 188, 223  
 Atwater, W. O., 197, 198  
 Auer, Karl, 125  
 Augsburg, 284, 289n  
 Austoker, Joan, 5n  
 Austria, 11, 44, 109-38, 205, 441  
   *see also* Vienna  
   conscription, 111, 115  
   Emperor of, 126-7, 131  
   employment patterns, 119  
   food supply, 111, 120, 123, 130, 203  
   Minister of War, 127  
   riots, 112  
   Republic of, 130
- bacon, 143, 146, 149, 204, 207, 208, 209, 210, 215-16, 218n  
 Badische Gesellschaft für soziale Hygiene, 428  
 Baeumler, Alfred, 448, 451n  
 Bajohr, Stefan, 288n  
 bakers, 117  
 Ballantyne, Dr John, 379  
 Balzac, Honoré de, 264  
 banking, 55, 228, 230, 257, 264, 307, 319, 321  
 barbers, 171-3, 175, 176-7, 179  
 barley, 111, 204  
 barmen, 294n  
 bartering, 121, 276  
 Basle, 415n  
 baths, 171-4, 176-7, 179  
 Battersea, 48  
 Bauer, Karl, 111  
 Baum, Marie, 426  
 Bäumer, Gertrud, 399  
 Bavaria, 59-62, 63-5, 97, 103n, 269, 271-4, 275, 279, 284, 289n, 290n, 292n, 401-3, 414n, 444  
 Bavarian Army Corps, 289n  
 Bayer, Frau, 121  
 Bayerisches Statistisches Landesamt, 44, 59-62, 63-5, 103n  
 Beard, Madeleine, 5n  
 Bebel, August, 389  
 Becker, J.-J., 246n  
 Bedfordshire, 47  
 beef, 201, 203  
 Behaegel, Hans, 156n  
 Behring, Fritz, 419  
 Behr-Pinnow, Carl von, 420, 425, 429, 431  
 Belfast, 299  
 Belfort, 354  
 Belgium, 2, 11, 40, 99n, 139-58, 236, 303, 345, 423  
   agricultural regions, 151  
   fertility, 150-1, 152, 154-5  
   German occupation, 11, 24, 140-3, 144, 150, 154  
   imports, 141-6, 147, 152-3, 154  
   industrial regions, 148, 151  
   Ministry of Labour, 157n  
   monetary system, 141  
   mortality, 24-7, 143, 150, 152-3, 154-5  
   pronatalism, 345  
   nuptiality, 150-1, 154-5  
   standard of living, 139-49, 151-3, 154-5, 156n
- Bendix, Kurt, 409n  
 Bergmann, Anneliese, 408n, 416n  
 Bergmans, Marc, 156n  
 Berlepsch, H., 418  
 Berlin, 161, 162, 165, 190n, 191n, 284, 294n, 401-4, 406, 414n  
 Berlin Data File, 170, 175, 192n, 193  
 Berlin Racial Hygiene Society, 430  
 Bermondsey, 48  
 Bertillon, Jacques, 330-1, 360n  
 Bessel, Richard, 408n  
 Bethmann-Hollweg, T. von, 391, 418, 420, 423, 430  
 Bethnal Green, 48, 57-8, 99n, 102n  
 Bettgeher, 133  
 Beveridge, W. H., 146, 198, 204n, 206, 207, 208  
 Bibliothèque de Documentation Internationale Contemporaine (BDIC), 359n, 362n  
 Bibliothèque Forney, 337, 362n  
 Bierbrauer, Walter, 294n  
 Biometricians, 372, 385n  
 Birmingham, 306  
 birth control, 151, 331, 367n, 383, 390, 391, 392-3, 394-6, 399, 400-6, 407-8, 409n, 410n, 414n, 415n, 421, 429, 431  
 birth rate: *see* fertility  
 biscuit workers, 318, 322  
 Black, Clementina, 324n  
 Black Forest, 277  
 black market, 39, 120, 125, 142-4, 160, 161, 168, 193n, 239, 295n  
 Blacker, C. P., 384

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- blacksmiths, 135n  
 Blaschko, Alfred, 411n, 423, 429, 430  
 bleaching workers, 319, 322  
 blockade (Allied), 38, 111, 140-1, 146, 163, 428  
 blockade (German), 12, 38  
 Blüher, Hans, 442-3, 445  
 Boak, Helen, 408n  
 boarding, 62, 94  
 Böhme, H., 450n  
 Boilermakers Society, 228  
 Bolton, 73-7, 84-5, 90, 92, 104n  
 Bonfield, Margaret, 300, 315  
 bonuses, 224-5, 238  
 book production, 251, 257, 318, 322  
 book-keeper, 165  
 books, 171-3, 175, 176n, 177n, 178, 182-3, 184, 213, 356  
 bookstalls, 96  
 Booth, C., 199  
 Bordeaux, 236, 257  
 Borträger, Julius, 430  
 Boulanger, 332  
 Bourges, 236  
 Bourget, P., 331  
 Bouscatel, J., 330  
 Boverat, F., 330, 360n  
 Bow, 57-8  
 Bowley, A. L., 211, 214  
 Boy Scout Movement, 446  
 boys, 58, 94, 96, 100n, 112, 256-7, 314, 334-5, 343, 345, 348-53, 378, 379  
   *see also* Männerbund; sons  
 Brabant, 149  
 Bradford, 380  
 Bré, Ruth, 411n  
 bread, 121, 143-5, 146, 147, 149, 160, 163, 168, 169, 171-3, 176-7, 178, 182, 184-5, 186, 188, 189, 190n, 200, 202, 203, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 239, 291n, 333, 367n  
   *see also* maize bread  
   workers, 318, 322  
 breastfeeding, 153, 311, 349, 364n, 399, 411n, 420, 426  
 Brest-Litovsk Treaty, 40, 125  
 brewing, 113, 202, 212  
 brick and cement workers, 319, 322  
 brickmakers, 135n  
 Briefs, Goetz, 163, 190n, 275  
 British Expeditionary Force, 301  
 Brookes, Barbara, 416n  
 Brunn, 125  
 brushmaking, 318, 322  
 Brussels, 141-2, 144, 148, 149, 152, 153, 156n  
 Bry, G., 38, 191n  
 Budapest, 125  
 budgets, 147, 156n, 169  
   better-off, 149  
   civil service, 170-3, 175, 176-88, 190n, 191n, 194n  
   clerks, 166, 206  
   metalworkers, 164-5, 190n  
   middle-class, 165  
   miners, 144-5, 164-5  
   officials, 166-7  
   post-office clerks, 164-5  
   railway clerks, 166-7  
   railway workers, 191n  
   shoemakers, 166  
   teachers, 164-5  
   workers, blue-collar, 171-3, 175, 176-88, 194n  
   workers, semi-skilled, 206  
   workers, skilled, 206  
   workers, unskilled, 206  
   workers, white-collar, 167, 171-3, 175, 176-88  
   working-class, 113, 164-5, 174, 192n, 199-200, 205-10  
   *see also* nutrition; standard of living  
 building trades, 55, 123, 125, 238, 257, 258, 259, 272, 314, 319, 321  
 Bukowina, 111  
 Bumm, Ernst, 412n, 429  
 Bund deutscher Frauenvereine (BdF), 399, 400, 413n, 426  
 Bund für Mutterschutz: *see* League for the Protection of Motherhood  
 Bureau, P., 331  
 bureaucracy, 38-40, 131, 193n, 276, 290n, 302, 390, 395, 397, 427, 433  
 burial funds, 121  
 Burnett, J., 148  
 Buske, Ernst, 448  
 butchers, 242  
 butter, 143-5, 161, 167, 168, 171-3, 176-7, 179, 180, 181, 184-5, 188, 190n, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 215, 216  
 Buxton, N. K., 324n  
  
 cab-drivers, 94  
 cabinet makers, 259, 319  
 calories, 144-8, 157n, 163, 197-9, 200, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 216  
   rationed, 112, 146  
   required, 112, 145-6, 160, 163  
 Calwer, Richard, 190n  
 Camberwell, 48

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Cambridge, 228  
 Cambridgeshire, 47  
 Campbell, Janet, 311  
 Canada, 201  
 cancer, 419  
 Cantines maternelles, 153  
 capital, 230  
 carbohydrates, 163, 197-9, 204, 205  
 cardboard industry, 258, 318, 323  
 Cardiff, 47  
 Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 9, 239, 379  
 Castell, Adelheid Gräfin zu, 5n, 412n  
 cat meat trade, 94  
 catering, 103n  
 Catholics, 396, 401, 405, 414n  
   *Catholic Working Women's Newspaper*, 131  
 cattle, 155, 432  
 cattle fodder, 149, 155  
 celibacy, 67-9, 70-2  
 cellars, 276  
 censorship, 235, 242, 333, 334, 336-7, 399  
 cereals, 200, 202, 204, 205, 206, 209, 212, 215  
   *see also* barley; rice; wheat  
 charity, 141, 143, 146-7, 152-3, 268, 280, 310, 418-20, 425, 426, 430-1, 432  
 Charity Organisation Society, 96, 106n  
 Charleroi, 147  
 Charles, E., 387n  
 charwomen, 93, 298  
 cheese, 143, 168, 206, 208, 215-16  
 Chelsea, 48, 57  
 chemical industries, 162, 238, 251, 256, 269, 272, 273, 286-7, 298, 308, 318, 319, 321  
 chemists, 403, 415n  
 Chemnitz, 53-4, 192n  
 children, 76, 129, 133-4, 211, 282, 285, 298, 329, 331, 337-9, 345, 348-58, 361n, 363n, 364n, 365n, 366n, 367n, 369, 397  
   cleanliness, 50-1, 53, 98, 100n  
   clothing, 50, 52, 100n  
   dentition, 50, 52-3  
   employment, 50, 58, 93, 96-7, 116, 256-7, 261, 314  
   health of, 45-55, 94, 99n, 101n, 152, 163, 200, 299, 311, 331, 417, 420, 421, 424-5, 426  
   holidays for, 126  
   indiscipline of, 58, 93, 96, 113  
   life cycle and, 74-93  
   mortality, 30-1, 150, 152  
   neglect, 58, 61-2, 129, 137n  
   nutrition, 44-50, 52-5, 93-4, 99n, 100n, 105n, 110-14, 152-3  
   on postcards, 337-9, 348-58  
   tasks of, 96, 116, 120-4, 126  
 Children's Care Sub-Committee (of London County Council), 44-53, 56-8, 59, 61, 94-8, 99n, 105n, 106n  
 China, 236  
 China workers, 318, 322  
 Chinca, Marc, 287n  
 cholera, 422  
 Christian, Marc, 431  
 Christian Socialists, 130  
 Church, 109, 131-2, 151, 369, 395, 431  
 Churchill, Lady Randolph, 297, 317  
 Churchill, Winston, 313  
 cigarette factories, 99n  
 cinemas, 102n, 176n, 177n, 240, 303, 318, 322  
 civil servants, 55-6, 127, 160, 165, 168, 169n, 170-3, 175, 176-88, 190n, 191n, 194n, 228, 243, 244, 302, 307, 319, 321, 380, 428, 429  
   *see also* bureaucracy; officials  
 class conflict, 159, 161, 307, 312, 446  
   *see also* popular disturbances; riots  
 class differentials, 159, 174, 178, 187-8, 192n, 221, 222-7, 236, 238, 240, 369, 370, 371-6, 380-1, 382, 383, 384, 394  
   *see also* budgets  
 classes creuses, 348  
 cleaning trades, 272, 274  
 cleanliness, 50-1, 53, 132, 298, 373  
   *see also* personal care  
 Clemenceau, G., 41, 242  
 Clémentel, E., 37, 241  
 clerks, 166, 169n, 221, 223, 261, 268, 269n, 302, 316, 319, 321  
   clerical work, 96, 264, 302, 304, 306  
   post office, 164-5  
   railway, 166  
 clock industry, 277  
 clothing, 50, 52, 100n, 110, 121, 144, 145, 160-1, 164-7, 169, 171-3, 175, 176-7, 178, 179, 180, 182, 189, 193n, 212, 213, 275, 285  
 clothing trades, 55-6, 238, 251, 256, 257, 259, 264, 272, 281-3, 293n, 298, 301, 315, 318, 322, 323  
   *see also* textile industries  
 Clydeside, 223, 225, 232, 306  
 coachmen, 117  
 coal, 120, 123, 160, 239  
 coal industry: *see* mines

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- coffee, 110, 191n  
*coitus interruptus*, 402–3, 407, 414n  
 Collett, Clara, 315  
 Cologne, 427  
 Comité National de Secours et  
 d'Alimentation, 141–2, 144–6, 154  
 commerce, 56, 59–60, 223, 251, 272, 306,  
 307, 318, 322  
 Communal Food Committee, 126  
 communists, 235, 244  
 'company housewives', 279  
 condoms, 391, 402–3, 409n, 415n, 424  
 confectionery, 209, 318  
   confectionery workers, 318, 322  
 Confédération Générale du Travail (CGT),  
 243, 261  
 conscription, 111, 115, 236, 238, 268, 281–2,  
 374  
 Conservatives, 380, 394, 418  
 consumption differentials: *see* budgets  
 contraception: *see* birth control  
 contraceptives, 391, 392–3, 396, 399, 402–3,  
 409n, 414n, 415n, 428  
 co-operative associations, 146, 181, 240, 241,  
 242, 243, 300, 306  
 cordite, 311  
 cotton, 281, 318, 323  
 Cotton Control Board, 212  
 Coyner, Sandra, 194n  
 crane-drivers, 316  
 crime, 96, 102n, 112–13, 135n, 276, 404–6,  
 407, 409n, 415n, 416n, 420  
 Croll, Elisabeth, 408n  
 Cumberland, 47  
 cutlery and edged tool makers, 319, 322  
 cycle industry, 56, 319, 321
- Daelemans, Frank, 2, 26, 99n, 139–58  
 dairy produce, 200, 202, 215  
   *see also* butter; cheese; milk  
 Daniel, Ute, 2, 102n, 103n, 267–96, 412n,  
 435n  
 Danzig, 161, 162–3  
 Darwin, Major Leonard, 372, 373, 374, 376,  
 377, 382, 387n  
 Darwinism, 372, 421, 428  
 daughters, 65, 76–9, 82–7, 89–91, 106n,  
 116n, 300, 307, 335  
   *see also* children; siblings  
 day labour: *see* labourers  
 death rate: *see* mortality; war casualties  
 delinquency, 58, 93, 102n  
 demobilisation, 4, 129–31, 132, 244, 256,  
 265, 287, 313, 343, 359, 392
- dentition, 50, 52–3  
 depopulation, fear of, 313, 329, 331, 358,  
 369, 383, 384, 389–91  
   *see also* pronatalism  
 depression (of 1930s), 155, 215  
 Deptford, 48  
 detergents, 171–3, 175, 176–7  
 Deutsche Freischar, 447–8  
 Deutsche Staatspartei, 448  
 Deutschen Metallarbeiter-Verbandes  
 (DMV), 164–5  
 Devonport, Lord, 202, 217, 220n  
 Dewey, Peter, 2, 45, 197–220  
 diabetes, 422  
 diaphragms, 403, 414n, 415n  
 Die Frauen-Hilfsaktion, vii  
 die-makers, 237, 319, 321  
 Dietrich, Eduard, 418, 419, 429  
 Dijon, 257  
 Diksmuide, 151  
 dilution, 226, 237–8, 259–60, 303, 304, 305,  
 306, 308, 312, 313, 314  
   *see also* children, employment; women,  
   employment patterns  
 Dippe, Hugo, 431  
 disability, 94, 110, 129, 236, 374, 378  
 dispensaries, 419, 420, 422  
 divorce, 3, 68, 71–2, 129, 300  
 Dix, O., 331  
 dockyards, 55–6, 302, 307, 319, 320, 321, 323  
 doctors: *see* medical care; school medical  
   service  
 dole drawers: *see* charity; unemployment  
 Doleris, J., 330–1, 332  
 domestic service, 59–61, 77, 84, 86–8, 102n  
   *see also* servants  
 domesticity: *see* women, home-keeping;  
   patriarchy  
 Drake, Barbara, 315  
 Dresden, 431  
 dress makers, 93, 318, 323  
 dripping, 120, 180  
   *see also* fats  
 drug workers, 318, 321  
 Dubreuil, Hyacinthe, 237  
 Dundee, 299  
 durable household goods: *see* household  
   equipment  
 Düsseldorf, 294n, 295n, 405, 427, 428, 430  
 dye workers, 319, 322  
 dysentery, 422
- earthenware production, 251, 256, 318, 322  
 Economic and Social Research Council, 2

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- economists, 331  
 education, 222, 263, 298, 300, 352-5, 366n, 376, 380, 386n, 396, 415n, 446, 448  
 educational fees, 174, 176-7, 181, 182-3, 184, 186, 188  
 eggs, 143-4, 161, 163, 167, 168, 200, 203, 206, 208, 209, 215, 218n  
 Ehmer, Joseph, 5n  
*Einküchenhaus*, 134, 397  
 Ekkehard Acting Troop, 447  
 elasticity of demand, 174  
 elderly, 36, 72-3, 76, 85, 94, 147, 238, 310, 335  
   *see also* life cycle  
 electrical industry, 136n, 269, 286-7, 320, 321  
 elites, 4, 98n, 330, 331, 358, 369, 382, 443  
 emigration, 3, 152, 155  
   *see also* refugees  
 Emperor Karl Welfare Programme, 126  
 employers, 36-7, 38, 77, 95, 141, 163, 221, 222, 225-6, 228, 230, 232n, 236, 238, 239, 240-1, 242, 243, 251, 253, 254, 257, 259, 264, 292n, 300, 304, 305, 312, 313, 315, 317, 369, 397  
   *see also* industrialists  
 employment: *see* labour force participation rate; war economy; women, employment patterns  
 Emsley, Clive, 408n  
 engineering, 55-6, 224-5, 226, 227-8, 229, 231-2, 269, 272, 273, 286-7, 304, 306, 314, 315, 319, 321  
 Engineering Employers Federation, 225  
 England and Wales: *see* United Kingdom  
 'English week', 259  
 enlistment, 47, 94-5, 99n, 105n, 223, 226, 254, 306, 374  
 entertainments: *see* amusements; cinemas; fun fairs  
 equalisation funds, 241  
 Erlangen, 289n  
 ersatz foods, 163  
   ersatz coffee, 110  
 Essex: *see* Saffron Walden  
 Etterbeek, 48  
 Ettzbacher, P., 198  
 eugenics, 3, 369-88, 394, 408, 429-30, 431, 432, 439  
 Eugenics Education Society, 370-8, 380, 382-4, 387n  
*Eugenics Review*, 377, 380  
 Evans, Richard J., 411n, 413n  
 eyesight, 53  
 Fabian Women's Group, 324n  
 Fabians, 299, 315, 324n  
 factories, 55-6, 59-60, 147, 272-3, 274, 299, 301, 319, 321,  
   inspectors: *see* work inspectors  
   welfare provision, 240-1, 261, 278-80, 292n, 299, 303, 305, 310, 311-12, 398  
 factory nurses, 279-80, 292n  
 Falkenhayn, Gen. E., 39  
*Familienzulage*: *see* family allowances  
 family, 159, 280, 333, 337, 354, 356-7, 364n, 381, 384, 394, 408, 413n, 418, 419, 420, 426, 428, 430, 431, 433, 439-52  
   stability of, 2-4, 9  
   nuclear, 133  
   opposition to, 102n  
   support for, 98n, 132-4, 261, 278, 287, 315, 420, 424, 433  
   *see also* pronatalism  
 family allowances, 117, 241, 283-6, 287, 294n, 295n, 375, 382, 423, 427, 428, 433  
   *see also* maternity allowances; separation allowances  
 family economy, 47, 58, 61, 93-8, 106n, 116, 274, 299, 333  
   *see also* budgets  
 family limitation: *see* birth control  
 famine: *see* standard of living  
 fares, 170, 176n, 177n, 212, 285  
 farm labourers, 139, 268, 298n, 402  
 farm service, 88  
 farmers, 121, 126, 169, 337, 339, 348, 352, 364n  
 Farrall, L., 385n  
 fatherhood, 330, 343, 356, 364n, 367n, 374, 386n  
 fats, 144, 146, 161, 163, 167, 168, 171-3, 176-7, 179, 180, 184-5, 188, 197-9, 200, 204, 205, 206, 208, 209, 215  
   *see also* butter; dripping  
 Fawcett, M. G., 297, 298, 317  
 fecundity, 151, 396, 398  
 Federation of British Industry, 36  
 Federation of German Women's Associations (BdF): *see* Bund deutscher Frauenvereine  
 Federn, Paul, 132  
 Feinstein, C. H., 219n  
 Feldman, Gerald, 40, 161  
*Féminisme intégral*, 330  
 feminists, 298, 302, 330, 369, 393, 397, 398-400, 406, 411n, 413n, 431  
 Ferry, Jules, 354

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- fertility, 3, 150-1, 152, 154-5, 265, 329-30, 339, 348-9, 352, 358, 360n, 363n, 369, 370, 371, 373-7, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 389-91, 392, 393-4, 395-6, 398, 400-7, 409n, 410n, 413n, 414n, 415n, 416n, 417, 420, 421, 424, 425, 426, 428, 429, 430-1, 432
- see also* pronatalism
- Festy, Patrick, 5n
- Figlio, K., 363n
- financial employment, 56, 223, 307, 319, 321
- Finsbury, 48, 105n
- Fischer, Alfons, 428
- Fischer, Grete, 116
- fish, 168, 275
- fish trade, 94
- Fisher, R. A., 378, 380, 381
- fitters, 231-2
- Flanders, 143, 345, 444
- East, 149
- West, 142, 149, 151, 153, 157n
- flintglass makers, 233n
- flour, 112-13, 125, 143-4, 149, 161, 168, 202, 203, 208, 209, 215, 275, 291n
- food, adulterated, 149, 180, 275
- cost of, 144, 145, 161, 191n
- expenditure on, 144-5, 156n, 164-7, 167-8, 168-9, 174, 175, 183-5, 189, 191n, 193n, 211-12, 213, 213; *see also* nutrition; budgets
- symbolism, 361n, 367n
- food supply, 38-9, 111, 120, 125, 141-2, 145-6, 152-3, 154, 198, 201-3, 204, 205, 216, 237-8
- see also* nutrition; rationing
- food trades, 56, 115, 199, 251, 258, 272, 315, 318, 322
- footwear, 50, 52, 171-3, 176-7, 179
- Forel, Auguste, 411n
- forestry, 272
- foster parents, 426
- France, 1-4, 10-11, 35-7, 98n, 141-2, 235-48, 251-66, 329-67, 421, 443
- children, 345, 348-58, 361n, 364n, 365n, 366n
- colonies, 236
- employment patterns, 101n, 252, 255, 256-7, 262
- post-war, 262-5
- post-war, 262-3
- fertility, 329-30, 348-9, 352, 358, 360n, 363n, 389, 390, 407
- food policy, 239, 242
- foreign workers, 236-7, 242
- Ministry of Armaments, 241, 257-8
- Ministry of Commerce, 241
- mortality, 16-24, 27, 37
- national symbols, 339, 341, 352, 354, 355, 363n
- patriotism, 331, 336-55, 358, 366n
- political power, 36-7, 41, 235, 241-4, 254
- postcards, 330-66
- pronatalism, 329-32, 334-5, 337-55, 358, 360n, 361n, 363n, 364n, 365n, 366n, 367n
- standard of living, 11-12, 23, 36-7, 99n, 157n, 238-40
- women, employment of, 236-7, 242, 251-66
- working class, 235, 236, 237-8, 240-4, 256-7
- Frauenarbeitszentrale (Women's Labour Office), 279, 292n
- Frauenreferat (Women's Department), 279-80, 285, 292n
- Freeden, Michael, 370, 371
- Freideutscher Jugend, 442
- Freien Schulgemeinden, 442
- Freikorps, 444, 447, 449
- Freitag, Frau, 130
- french polishers, 94-5
- Freudenberg, Karl, 406
- Fridenson, Patrick, 2, 4, 99n, 235-48
- friends, 308, 315, 335
- see also* informal care
- fruit, 143, 168, 169, 171-3, 175-7, 182, 184, 186, 194n, 200
- fuel, 110, 113, 120, 122-5, 126
- Fulham, 48, 57, 94, 102n
- fun fairs, 176n, 177n
- furniture trades, 95
- Fürth, 289n
- Galicia, 111
- Galton, F., 383, 384
- gambling, 94, 96
- gas and electricity workers, 136n, 238, 320, 321
- Gaspar, Andreas, 109
- General Electric Corporation (AEG), 39
- genetics, 370, 371-3, 376, 378, 381, 383, 394
- German Historical Institute, 408n
- Germany, 2-3, 11, 53-4, 59-65, 98n, 99n, 102n, 125, 140-1, 142, 145, 159-95, 267-96, 334, 356, 360n, 389-416, 417-37, 439-52
- Auxiliary Service Law (1916), 40
- Bundesrat, 392, 410n



Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Germany (*cont.*)
- bureaucracy, 38–40, 193n, 276, 290n, 390, 395, 397, 427, 433
  - children, care of, 61–2, 101n, 282, 285, 397, 417
    - health of, 53–5, 163, 420, 421, 424–5, 426
  - civil servants, 160, 165, 168–9, 170–3, 175–88, 190n, 191n, 194n
  - Education Ministry, 419, 420
  - employment, 59–62, 97, 103, 161, 267–96
    - post-war, 286–7
    - pre-war, 269, 271, 272, 286–7, 288n, 289n, 290n
  - fertility, 389–91, 392, 393–4, 395–6, 398, 400–7, 409n, 410n, 413n, 414n, 415n, 416n, 417, 420, 421, 424, 425, 426, 428, 429, 430–1, 432, 435n
  - Finance Minister, 395, 425, 427
  - food policy, 38–9, 140, 160, 163, 169, 198, 216, 426, 428; *see also* rationing
  - households, 63–5
  - Imperial Commissioner and Military Inspector of Voluntary Health Care, 420
  - inflation, 162
  - Inter-Ministerial Committee on Birth Rate 1916, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430
  - invasion of France, 236
  - Kaiser Wilhelm II, 390, 391, 395, 425, 426, 427
  - Kaiserin Augusta Victoria, 398, 419, 420, 425
  - men, employment of, 161
  - middle class, 164–5, 167–8, 184, 187–8, 192n, 193n, 396, 399, 413n, 419, 429, 439–52
  - Ministry of State, 422, 427
  - mortality, 27–32, 38, 43, 390, 395, 397–8, 405–6, 411n, 412n, 413n, 417, 420, 421, 422, 424–5, 426, 427, 428, 432–3, 434n
  - munitions production, 39–40, 162, 267, 273–4, 277–8, 283, 290n, 292n
  - occupation of Belgium, 11, 24, 140–3, 144, 150, 154
  - patriotism, 356, 393, 396, 399, 419, 421, 425, 426, 427, 428, 439, 443
  - political power, 41, 390, 393, 406, 417–37
  - postcards, 356
  - pronatalism, 356, 376, 389–416, 420, 428, 430, 432, 436n
  - Prussian Agricultural Ministry, 425
  - Prussian Kriegsamt, 278–9, 291n, 292n, 422
  - Prussian Medical Department, 418–19
  - Prussian Ministry of Finance, 418, 423, 424, 425
  - Prussian Ministry of Interior, 423, 425, 430, 431
  - Prussian Ministry of Justice, 418, 427
  - Prussian Ministry of Trade, 427
  - Prussian Statistical Office, 160, 424, 432
  - Reich Health Council, 423
  - Reich Health Office, 392, 430
  - Reich Insurance Office, 423
  - Reichstag, 39, 390, 392, 393, 395, 398, 409n, 410n
  - Revolution (of 1918), 390, 392, 393, 431, 444
  - Scientific Committee for Medical Affairs, 419
  - Select Committee on Population, 392, 395, 398, 410n
  - standard of living, 11–12, 38–9, 45, 53–4, 63, 159–95, 203, 205, 275, 284, 291n, 294, 295n, 421, 422, 426, 428
    - post-war, 166–7, 175–8, 180–9, 194n
    - pre-war, 163–5, 175, 175–8, 180–9, 194n
  - submarine campaign, 40, 142, 201–2, 218n
  - War Ministry, 398, 420
  - Weimar Republic, 181, 188, 191n, 393, 408, 418, 431, 432, 433, 444, 446, 447, 449
  - women, employment of, 59–62, 97, 103n, 161, 267–96, 396–8
  - working class, 160–3, 164–7, 171–3, 175–88, 190n, 192n, 194n, 275, 284, 401–6
- Gersdorff, Ursula von, 288n
- Gessler, Mayor (of Nuremberg), 275
- Ghent, 146, 147
- Gide, Charles, 331
- gifts, 170, 178
- girls, 93–4, 96–7, 98, 100n, 120, 129–30, 256–7, 261, 273, 308, 345, 352, 365n, 378, 396, 425, 442, 444, 446, 447  
*see also* children; daughters
- Glasgow, 205, 207
- glass workers, 319, 322
- Gloucestershire, 101n
- goats, 126
- Goetz, 111
- Goutte de lait*, 152
- grain crop, 155, 202, 203
- grain milling, 319, 321
- grandparents, 62, 76, 131, 337
- Great Depression, 148
- Greece, 236



Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Greenwich, 48  
 Greenwood, Sir Hamar, 376  
 Grenoble, 236, 241  
 Groener, General Wilhelm, 279  
 Grotjahn, Alfred, 389, 396, 397, 406, 409n, 411n, 415n, 428, 432  
 Gruber, Karl, 447  
 Gruber, Max von, 422  
 Guilbert, M., 265n  
 gum workers, 318, 323  
 gun powder industry: *see* munitions factories
- Hackett, Amy, 411n  
 Hackney, 48  
 Hainaut, 149, 152  
 half pay, 94  
 Halle, 164-5  
 ham, 208, 215n, 218n  
 Hamburg, 164-7, 190n, 277, 423  
 Hammersmith, 48, 57, 94, 99n  
 Hampstead, 48  
 Handl, Johann, 288n  
 Hanusch, Ferdinand, 131  
 hardware and hollow ware workers, 318, 322  
 Harnock, Agnes von, 295n  
 harvests: *see* agriculture  
 Hausen, Karin, 408n  
 headship rate, 76-7  
   *see also* household heads  
 health: *see* material and child welfare  
   campaign; social policy; social workers  
 heating, cost of, 144, 145, 161, 167, 170, 174, 175, 212, 213  
 hemp workers, 318, 322  
 Henkel, 405, 430  
 heredity, 369-73, 378, 380, 38£, 382, 383, 384, 412n, 430, 432  
 Hertwig, Oscar, 429  
*Het Volk*, 146  
 Hiebert, David, 5n, 137n  
 high status employment: *see* upper class  
 Himmler, Heinrich, 451n  
 Hindenburg Plan, 39, 162  
 Hinton, James, 222, 325n  
 Hirsch, Max, 406  
 Hirschfeld, Magnus, 109, 411n  
 Hitler, Adolf, 449  
 Hitler Youth, 447, 449  
 Hitze, Franz, 395  
 hoarding, 111, 143  
 Hoffman, Margarete, 294n  
 Hoffman, Walter G., 164n, 192n, 193n  
 Holborn, 48, 93  
 holidays, 126, 176n, 177n  
 Hollingsworth, T., 219n  
 Holtfrerich, Carl-Ludwig, 190n  
 home workers, 259, 268, 276-8, 283, 286-7, 291n, 293n, 412n  
 Horne, John, 245n  
 horses, 94, 111, 116, 155  
 Horvath, Willi, 123  
 hosiery workers, 318, 322  
 hospitals, 55, 142, 153, 238, 318, 321, 401, 405, 422, 424-5  
 Höss, Rudolf, 449  
 hotels and inns, 59-60, 272, 307, 318, 322  
 household equipment, 171-4, 175, 176-7, 182, 212  
 household heads, 74-93  
 household work, professionalisation of, 134  
 households, 62-6, 73-93  
   composition, 74-93  
   formation, 73, 76-7, 85, 90, 104n  
   size, 63-5, 159  
   structure, 65  
   *see also* life cycle  
 housewifery: *see* women, home-keeping  
 housing, 37, 73, 76, 112, 133-4, 144, 145, 147, 164-7, 175, 182, 189, 191n, 193n, 212, 213, 219n, 222, 229, 230, 239, 240, 282, 284, 382, 405, 417  
   *see also* rent control  
 Huk, Emil, 127  
 Hungary, 111  
 Huss, Marie-Monique, vii, 3, 98n, 266n, 329-67  
 Hutchins, Mrs B. L., 315, 324n  
 hygiene: *see* cleanliness
- illegitimacy, 390, 395, 411n, 420, 423, 426  
 immorality, 45, 301, 343  
 Imperial War Museum, vii, 308, 310, 337, 359n, 362n  
 Independent Labour Party, 300  
 Indo-China, 236  
 industrial employment, 59-61, 135n, 147, 262-3, 269, 271, 290n, 307  
   *see also* factories  
 industrial mobilisation: *see* war economy  
 industrial relations: *see* trade unions  
 industrialists, 39-40, 141, 161, 228, 230, 294n  
 infant mortality, 150, 152, 301, 331, 371, 378, 379, 380, 397-8, 411n, 412n, 413n, 417, 420, 421, 424-5, 427, 432, 434n  
 infanticide, 356, 367n  
 infirmaries, 241  
   *see also* factory nurses

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- inflation, 38, 111–12, 117, 130, 136n, 147, 162, 170, 183, 189, 190n, 201, 202, 221, 222, 225, 239, 287, 403, 447
- influenza: *see* ‘Spanish flu’
- informal care, 61–2, 274
- Inge, William, 376
- ink workers, 318, 323
- inmates, 74–92
- Institute for Social and Economic History, University of Vienna, 134n
- Institute of Hygiene, 378
- insurance, 171–4, 176–7, 181, 182, 184, 185, 186, 257, 264, 268–72, 288n, 289n, 298, 324n, 386n, 418, 423, 427, 433, 435n
- Inter-Allied Scientific Commission, 198–9, 217n
- Ireland, 143, 209, 299, 308
- iron and steel, 55, 258, 294n, 319, 321
- Islington, 48, 94, 105n
- Isserlis, L., 201
- Italy, 236
- Ixelles, 148
- jam manufacture workers, 318, 322
- jaundice, 422
- Jeanneney, J.-N., 361n
- Jews, 414n, 448
- Joan of Arc, 352, 354
- Joffre, Gen. J. P., 339, 341, 354–5, 363n, 366n
- joinery, 319
- Jones, Greta, 371
- Jordanova, L., 363n
- journalists, 232n, 331, 332
- Jungenbund, 445, 447
- Jungdeutschlandbund, 420
- Jünger, Ernst, 128, 137n
- Jungmannschaft, 440, 445, 449
- jute workers, 318, 322
- Kaiserin Auguste Viktoria-Haus, 420, 425
- KarlMarxstadt, 53–4
- Kassel, 277, 442
- Katz, A. H., 332
- Kaup, Ignaz, 431
- Kempf, Rosa, 430
- Kensington, 48, 57
- Kevles, Daniel J., 369, 370, 371, 383
- Keynes, J. M., 140, 197
- Kinder, Küche, Kirche*: *see* women, home-keeping
- Kinderfreunde*, 129
- Kindt, W., 451n
- Kirchner, Martin, 418, 427, 429
- Kniep, Rudolf, 451n
- Kocka, Jürgen, 38
- kohlrabi, 143
- Kohlrübenwinter*, 159
- Kohn, Hermine, 130
- Kommission zur Erhaltung und Mehrung der Volkskraft, 431
- Krakau, 125
- Kriegsausschuss für Konsumenteninteressen (KAKI), 167–73, 175, 193n
- Kriegsfürsorge, 117
- Kriegsfürsorgeämter, 418, 427
- Kriegsküchen*: *see* War Kitchens Campaign
- Kriegsrohstoffabteilung (KRA), 39
- Kriegsunterstützungen*: *see* separation allowances
- Kriegswochenshilfe*, 395
- Krohne, Otto, 395, 413n, 418, 421, 428, 429, 431
- Kuczynski, J., 38
- Kuczynski, R., 194n
- Kumulierte Reallohnposition*, 160
- Kyrou, A., 365n
- Labe, 261
- labour, 36, 40, 125, 222, 227, 230, 232n, 242, 243, 244–5, 261, 315, 399  
*see also* trade unions
- labour exchanges, 106n, 131, 298, 308
- labour force participation rate, 2, 97, 102n, 253, 254–6, 262–3
- Labour Gazette*, 304, 305, 325n
- labour market, 15, 40, 59, 61, 93, 95, 96–7, 174, 211, 213, 235, 236, 242, 260, 268, 269, 304, 307  
*see also* labour shortage; men, employment; women, employment patterns
- labour mobility, 236, 304, 306, 307  
*see also* dilution; substitution
- Labour Party, 230, 380
- labour shortage, 115, 145, 237, 278, 284, 305, 397  
*see also* labour market; men, employment; women, employment patterns
- Labour Woman*, 381
- labourers, 59–60, 147, 227, 231–2, 256–7, 302, 397, 403, 405
- lace workers, 318, 323
- Lakeen, 148
- Lambeth, 48, 58, 93
- Lancashire, 299  
*see also* Bolton
- land owners, 228, 294n, 427
- Landesversicherungsamt, 423

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Landwehr, General, 126  
 Langemann, Professor, 413n  
 Langemarck, 444, 448  
*lansquenets*, 446  
 Lapina, I. M., 332  
 lard: *see* dripping; fats  
 Laslett, Peter, 104n, 105n  
 laundresses, 93, 102n, 267  
 Law, Andrew Bonar, 377  
 lawyers, 331, 390  
 Le Play, F., 330  
 League for the Protection of Motherhood, 395, 398, 411n, 423, 430  
 League of Decency and Honour, 301  
 Leblanc, H., 337, 362n  
 Lechner, Anna, 129  
 Lehmann, Julius, 430  
 Leroy-Beaulieu, A., 331  
 Leslie, J. Murray, 378  
 Lewin, I., 415n  
 Lewis, J., 387n  
 Leybourne, G., 387n  
 'Liberty', 352  
 libraries, 240  
 Liddiard, Jean, 325n  
 Liebknecht, K., 393  
 Liège, 147, 149  
 life cycle, 74-91  
 life cycle service, 77, 88, 105n  
   *see also* servants  
 life expectancy, 10, 36, 45, 155, 421  
   *see also* mortality  
 life style: *see* budgets; social expenses  
 life tables, 12, 16, 24, 27  
 lighting, cost of, 144, 145, 161, 167, 170, 174, 175, 212, 213, 311  
   employment, 272  
 Ligue française pour le relèvement de la moralité publique, 331  
 Lille, 157n  
 Limburg, 140, 151, 157n  
 linen workers, 318, 322  
 Lintner, Frau, 121  
 Ligue populaire des pères et mères de familles nombreuses, 331  
 liquor trade, 14  
 Lischneska, Maria, 411n  
 literacy, 335  
 livestock, 202, 203, 205, 207  
   *see also* cattle; horses  
 living standards: *see* standard of living  
 Lloyd George, D., 201, 202, 216, 303, 375  
 loading, 258  
 lodging, 74-93, 94, 133, 170  
 London, 44-53, 56-8, 59-61, 84, 93-8, 99n, 100n, 101n, 102n, 105n, 228, 229, 298, 306  
   *see also* Pinner  
 London (city of), 48  
 London County Council, 44-53, 56-8, 59-61, 94, 380  
 Long, Walter, 373, 375  
 looting, 140  
 Lorenz, Charlotte, 288n  
 Lorraine, 352, 354  
 lost generation, 98n  
 Loucheur, L., 241  
 Lübeck, 294n  
 Lüders, Marie-Elisabeth, 278, 285, 282n, 412n  
 Lusk, 198  
 Luxembourg, 149, 151, 152  
 Luxemburg, Rosa, 43n  
 Lyons, 236, 257  
 Macarthur, Mary, 297, 300, 301, 302, 312, 315, 317, 381  
 machine setters, 237  
 machine-calibration, 259  
 Mackay, D., 324n  
 Macnicol, J., 387n  
 Madagascar, 236  
 Magdeburg, 406  
 Maier, Charles, 4  
 maize, 111, 146  
 maize bread, 110-11  
 Mallet, Sir Bernard, 379, 387n  
 malnutrition: *see* nutrition  
 'Malthusian tradition', 356, 366n-67n  
   *see also* neo-Malthusianism  
 Mangin, General, 343  
 Männerbund, 3, 439-52  
 Marcuse, Max, 401-4, 406, 411n, 414n  
 margarine, 116, 180, 190n, 204, 206, 208, 209, 211, 215, 216  
 'Marianne', 352  
 marital fertility, 44, 151, 390, 393, 396, 400-6  
   *see also* fertility  
 marriage, 9, 67-9, 71-3, 76, 110, 132, 150-1, 157n, 300, 302, 375, 376, 377, 378, 380, 381n, 391, 401, 420, 429, 430, 431, 433  
   *see also* nuptiality  
 married couples, 3, 339-45, 364n, 393, 401-6  
*Marseillaise*, 354, 356  
 Marseille, 236, 257  
 Martin, Anna, 299  
 Marwick, Arthur, 221, 297  
 masons, 117  
 match-makers, 238, 318, 321

## INDEX

- maternal and child welfare campaign, 132-4,  
152-3, 240-1, 260-1, 278, 280-1,  
373, 375, 378-9, 380, 381, 382-3,  
386n, 394-5, 406, 411n, 417, 419,  
420, 425, 430, 431, 433
- maternity allowances, 261, 299, 367n, 373,  
376, 382, 386n, 395, 397, 411n, 422  
*see also* family allowances
- Max Planck Institut für Geschichte,  
Göttingen, 98n
- meat, 112, 114, 116, 143-5, 147, 149, 161,  
163, 167, 168, 169, 171-3, 176-7,  
178, 184-5, 188, 190n, 194n, 200,  
202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208,  
209, 210, 211, 215, 220n
- mechanics, 259, 401
- mechanisation, 221, 226, 237, 253, 260
- medical care, 14, 171-4, 175, 176-7, 179, 189  
*see also* school medical service
- medical profession, 3, 98n, 261, 311, 330,  
360n, 369, 378, 379, 390, 391-2, 393,  
394, 398, 402, 403, 404, 405-6, 407,  
409n, 410n, 415n, 417-37  
*see also* school medical service
- 'Meissner formula', 442
- men, 96, 109, 134, 137n, 331, 439-52  
attitudes to women, 390, 408  
birth control, 401-3  
distribution by households, 64-5  
earnings, 161  
employment, 58, 94-5, 119, 130-1, 238,  
252, 255, 256-7, 260, 262-5, 281,  
299, 303, 315-16, 318  
fatherhood, 330, 343, 356, 364n, 367n,  
374, 386n  
heads of household, 74-7, 80-1, 84-6,  
88-9, 92-3  
lodgers, 74-7, 80-1, 84-5, 88-9, 92  
married, 67, 69, 73  
mortality, 12-15, 16-21, 25, 27, 28-31,  
32-4, 45, 378  
never-married, 67-9, 72-3, 375, 376, 399  
nutrition, 200  
promiscuity, 391  
pronatalism and, 331, 339, 341-2, 343,  
356, 362n, 363n  
relationship to household head, 74-7,  
80-1, 84-5, 88-9, 92-3  
relatives, 74-7, 80-1, 84-5, 88-9, 92  
role as breadwinner, 114, 130-1, 132  
servants, 74-6, 80-1, 84-5, 88-9, 92  
wage differential, 95, 119, 161, 240,  
256-8, 259  
widowed, 67-8, 71-3, 92-3  
*see also* Männerbund; patriarchy
- Mendelism, 372, 385n
- Mensinga, 414n
- mental health, 422
- metal trades, 56, 115, 117, 119, 162-3,  
164-5, 168, 190n, 221, 225, 226, 238,  
241, 251, 252, 254, 256, 261, 264,  
269, 272, 274, 286-7, 300, 318, 319,  
321, 322  
*see also* engineering
- Michelet, J., 366n
- middle class, 3, 93, 131-4, 136n, 152, 161,  
163, 165, 167-8, 184, 221, 223, 232n,  
244, 317, 336, 370, 376, 380, 386n,  
396n, 413n, 419, 429, 439-52  
proletarianisation of, 161, 187, 193n  
*see also* civil servants; upper class
- Middlesex: *see* Pinner
- midwives, 397, 403, 405, 415n, 419, 423,  
424-5, 431, 433
- Mieterschutz*: *see* rent control
- Migliorini, Madame, 359n
- migration, 155, 235, 290n, 422, 429  
*see also* emigration; refugees
- military service, 272  
*see also* enlistment; soldiers
- milk, 121, 126, 142-5, 149, 161, 163, 167,  
168, 171-3, 176-7, 178, 180, 182,  
184, 200, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206,  
208, 209, 210, 215, 218n, 275, 373,  
432
- millinery, 318, 323
- minerals, 272, 290n
- miners, 135n, 136n, 144-5, 160, 164-5,  
193n, 229, 231, 237, 241, 268, 272,  
320, 322  
hewers, 231  
screenmen, 231  
pit head, 308
- mines, 55, 226, 302
- miscarriages, 401, 404
- mobilisation, 3, 151, 254, 295n, 301, 422
- Moeller van den Bruck, H., 441
- Molenbeek, 148
- Moll, Albert, 431
- Mönchen-Gladbach, 285
- monetary system, 141
- Mons, 147
- Montbéliard, 241
- Moodie, M., 359n
- morbidity: *see* children, health of
- Morgan, J. Pierpont, 377
- Morinet, 333
- Morland, 73, 88-92, 104n
- Morocco, 236
- mortality, 11, 12-34, 101n, 110, 115, 129,

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- 150, 152-3, 154, 155, 301, 331, 371, 378, 379, 380, 390, 395, 397-8, 405-6, 411n, 412n, 413n, 417, 420, 421, 422, 424-5, 426, 427, 428, 432-3, 434n
- labour market and, 15
- social policy and, 14
- standard of living and, 14-16, 23, 26, 30, 38, 143, 152-3, 154
- motherhood, 133, 151-2, 261, 297, 298, 300-1, 302, 311, 313, 314, 317, 330, 364n, 374, 375, 378, 380, 389, 393, 394, 396-7, 398, 399, 400, 407-8, 411n, 412n, 413n, 423, 429
- see also* pronatalism
- mothers: *see* working mothers
- motor industry, 56, 319, 321
- Moutet, A., 246n
- Müller, Anna, 12a
- Müller, Walter, 288n
- Munich, 60-1, 103n, 289n, 290n, 397, 431
- Munich Racial Hygiene Society, 429
- municipal employees, 233, 238, 268, 307, 319, 322, 418-19
- tramways, 55
- munitionette, 98n, 258, 265
- see also* women, employment patterns
- munitions factories, 38-40, 58, 102n, 115, 117, 119, 162, 226, 230, 237, 240, 243, 256-7, 258, 259, 260, 261, 263, 267, 273, 274, 277, 278, 286-7, 292n, 304, 305, 306, 308, 311, 313-16, 318, 321
- see also* arsenals; war industries
- musical instruments, 176n, 177n, 240
- mutton, 203
- Nähstuben*, 117-18
- Namur, 149, 151
- Napoleon, 354
- National Association for the Prevention of Infant Mortality, 373, 383
- National Association of Maternity and Child Welfare Centres, 383
- National Baby Week, 373
- Council, 383
- National Birth Rate Commission, 375, 376, 386n
- National Bureau for Social Welfare, 131
- National Confederation of Employers Organisations, 36
- National Council for Maternity and Child Welfare, 383
- National Federation of Women Workers, 300, 312-13
- National League for Physical Education and Improvement, 379
- National Association for Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 45
- National Union of Women Workers, 324n
- National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies, 299, 302
- National Women's Service, 400
- Nationaler Ausschuß für Frauenarbeit im Kriege (National Committee for Women's War Work), 279
- nationalisation, 229, 242
- Naumann, Friedrich, 411n, 423, 428, 429, 432
- Navy, 140
- Navy League, 419
- Nazis, 3, 26, 42n, 109, 408, 410n, 416n, 440, 447, 448-9
- neighbours, 62, 96
- Neisser, Adolf, 422, 423
- neo-Malthusianism, 330, 331, 356, 366n, 367n, 394, 399
- Netherlands, 141, 414n
- Neudin, J. and G., 333
- Neumann, Anna, 114
- Newcastle, 312
- newspapers, 171-4, 175, 178, 182-3, 213, 240, 265
- printing, 318, 322, 331, 356
- Nicholls, Horace, 325n
- Nipperdey, Thomas, 450n
- nitrates, 39
- nuclear family: *see* family, nuclear
- nuptiality, 3, 150-1, 154-5
- see also* marriage
- Nuremberg, 164-5, 193n, 275, 289n
- nurses, 279-80, 292n, 352, 424, 425-6, 428, 432, 433
- nutrition, 15, 38-9, 44-50, 52, 53-5, 93-4, 99n, 100n, 110-14, 144-8, 151-3, 154, 157n, 160, 163, 168, 178, 197, 200, 202-10, 215, 275, 417, 420, 424, 426, 428
- see also* budgets; food, cost of; standard of living
- oatmeal, 208, 209
- oats, 155
- obesity, 422
- occupational mobility, 96
- see also* social mobility
- occupational training schemes, 314
- Oddy, D., 199, 200, 219n
- oedema, 426

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Office of Population Censuses and Surveys, 103n  
 office workers, 59  
   *see also* clerks  
 officials, 113, 167, 418, 419, 421, 424, 425, 426, 427, 431  
   *see also* bureaucracy; civil servants  
 Ogden, P. E., 329, 332, 360n, 363n  
 Olbrechts, R., 150  
 omnibus workers, 320, 321  
 Oosterveen, K., 156n  
 Open University, 408n  
 oral history, 44, 93, 102n, 110, 305, 307, 310, 312, 315, 316, 317, 324n  
 ordnance and small arms factories, 56  
   *see also* munitions factories  
 orphanhood, 131, 132  
 Ottakring, 125, 135n  
 overtime, 211, 223  
 Oxford, 228
- pacifism, 242, 261, 399  
 Paddington, 48, 102n  
 Pankhurst, Mrs E., 303  
 paper trades, 56, 272, 318, 322  
 parents, 50-1, 56-8, 61, 97-8, 109-10, 132, 335, 364n, 423, 426  
   *see also* fatherhood; motherhood  
 Paris, 236, 240, 257, 258, 337  
 pastry, 160, 168  
 patriarchy, 3-4, 44, 58, 69, 93, 97, 109, 114-16, 128-31, 134, 284, 297, 381, 391, 396, 402, 441, 443, 448  
   *see also* Männerbund  
 patriotism, 301, 305, 307, 329, 331, 336-55, 356, 358, 366n, 373-4, 376, 377, 383, 393, 396, 399, 408, 419, 421, 425, 426, 427, 428, 439, 443, 447  
 Paust, Otto, 450n  
 Pearson, Karl, 371, 372, 385n  
 peas, 143, 146  
 peasants, 111, 125-6, 135n, 265n, 336  
   *see also* farmers  
 pencil workers, 318, 323  
 pensions, 95, 147, 181, 294n, 313, 377, 378  
 Perrot, Michelle, 264  
 personal care, 171-3, 176-7, 179, 180, 183, 184, 194n  
 phthisis, 101n  
 piano makers, 94  
 pictorial evidence, 44, 98n, 265, 298, 308-10, 325n, 330-67  
 piece-work payments, 211, 224-5  
 Pierrenkemper, Toni, 192n  
 pigs, 155, 276  
 Pinner, 73, 84-7, 90, 92, 104n  
 Piot, 331  
 platers, 231-2  
 Ploetz, Alfred, 429  
*poilus*, 329, 331, 337, 339-45, 348-53, 359n, 361n, 362n, 363n, 364n, 365n, 366n  
 Poland, 236  
 Polano, O., 401-3, 414n  
 policemen, 112-13, 120, 126-8, 133, 135n, 308, 391, 403, 405, 415n, 424, 447  
 politicians, 330, 331, 332, 369, 376, 396, 418, 431  
 Pollak, Karl, 131  
 Polligkeit, 432  
 Poplar, 48, 57-8, 102n  
 popular culture, 329, 331-2  
 popular disturbances, 125-8, 139, 222  
 population registers, 103n  
 pork, 203  
 porters, 96  
 Portugal, 236  
 Posadowsky-Wehner, A., 418  
 Post Office, 56, 95, 164-5, 213, 238, 268, 319, 321, 333, 360n, 361n, 380  
 postage, 176n, 177n  
 postcards, 330-67  
 potatoes, 111, 116, 120-1, 126, 142-3, 144-5, 149, 155, 160, 163, 168, 169, 171-3, 176-7, 178, 182, 184-5, 186, 188, 189, 200, 202, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 215, 276  
 Potsdam, 427  
 Poulbot, 352, 365n  
 poverty, 45-8, 50, 93-5, 97, 105n, 147, 163, 211, 301, 302, 418, 429  
   *see also* standard of living  
 precious metal workers, 318, 322  
 Preller, Ludwig, 294n  
 Prest, A. R., 213, 214, 219n  
 prices, 36, 38-9, 140, 142-4, 161, 168, 197, 201, 202, 206, 211, 213, 214, 220n, 242, 403, 404, 405  
   *see also* inflation  
 printers, 114, 117, 237, 259, 272, 318, 322  
 prisoners of war, 295n  
 productivity, 213, 260, 311, 312, 315  
 Professional War Relief Committee, 377  
 professionals, 169n, 264, 298, 307, 317, 319, 370, 433  
   *see also* medical profession  
 profits, 36-7, 40, 228, 230  
 pronatalism, 3, 44, 98n, 260, 264, 299, 329-32, 334-5, 337-58, 360n, 361n, 363n, 364n, 365n, 366n, 367n, 369,

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- 371, 373–84, 389–416, 420, 428, 430, 432, 436n  
 propaganda, 354, 358, 401, 443  
*see also* pronatalism  
 Propagandagesellschaft für Mutterschaftsversicherung, 428  
 prostitution, 301, 343, 391, 392, 393, 402, 403, 424  
 protein intake, 146–7, 197–9, 200, 204, 205  
 Protestants, 414n  
 Prussia, 160, 278–9, 283, 285, 291n, 292n, 293n, 294n, 392, 412n, 418, 419, 420, 423, 424–7, 430  
 Public Assistance Institutions, 142  
 public health, 10, 25  
*see also* children, health of; maternity and child welfare campaign; social hygiene; venereal disease  
 publishing, 318, 322, 332–3, 335, 336, 354, 359, 361n  
 Quante, Peter, 162–3  
 quarries, 55, 320, 322  
 Queen's Work for Women Fund, 301  
 queuing, 110, 116, 120, 127, 163, 239, 274–5  
 Raabe, Felix, 450n  
 rabbits, 276  
*sexual connotations of*, 363n  
 race suicide: *see* depopulation  
 racial hygiene, 429, 430, 432  
*see also* eugenics  
 radio, 177n  
 railway workers, 135n, 136n, 166, 191n, 229, 237, 238, 241, 251, 319, 321  
 Rathenau, Walter, 39  
 rationing, 14, 112, 121, 135n, 145, 160, 167, 175, 182, 190n, 197, 202, 209, 216, 239, 275, 276, 291n, 295n  
 Raudot, 330  
 real wages, 36, 38, 117, 130, 147, 161, 162–3, 189, 191n, 211, 212, 215, 239  
*see also* budgets; standard of living  
 Red Cross, 331, 419, 428  
 'Red Falcons', 446  
 refugees, 142, 151, 154, 236, 303  
 Registrar General, 62, 379, 387n  
*Reichs-Arbeitsblatt*, 193n, 289n  
 Reichsbund für kinderreiche Familien, 430  
 Reichsversicherungsordnung (of 1911), 423  
 Reid, Alastair, 2, 4, 36, 43, 100n, 221–33, 325n  
 relatives, 74–92, 95, 106n, 116, 121, 129, 161, 274, 308, 336  
 Renaudel, L. P., 261  
 rent, 160–1, 167, 169, 171–3, 175, 176–7, 179, 181, 184, 185, 187–8, 190n, 239, 242, 284, 294n  
 rent control, 14, 36, 133, 187, 219n  
 rentiers, 36  
 restaurants, 171–3, 176–7, 401  
 Reuil, 332  
 Reulecke, Jürgen, 3–4, 102n, 439–52  
 Rhineland, 161, 162–3, 281, 432  
 Rhondda, 309  
 Rhondda Lord, 207, 209, 220n  
 rice, 111, 146, 204, 208, 209  
 rickets, 200, 219n, 426  
 'right to work' campaign (of 1908), 298  
 Riley, Denise, 390, 398  
 riots, 112, 308  
*see also* popular disturbances  
 Robert, Jean-Louis, 2, 101n, 237, 240, 251–66  
 Roesle, E., 406  
 Roesle, Robert, 431  
 Romania, 40  
 Ronsin, F., 330  
 rope workers, 318, 322  
 Roper, Lyndal, 408n  
 Rosenberg, A., 449, 451n  
 Rosenhaft, Eve, 5n, 135n  
 Rouen, 236, 257  
 Rousseau, J. J., 429  
 Rowntree, R. S., 135n, 199  
 Royal Society, 198–9, 203, 220n  
 Royal Statistical Society, 379  
 rubber manufacture, 290n, 318, 321, 391, 409n  
 Rubner, Max, 168n, 426  
 Rueil, 332  
 Ruhr, 165, 444  
 Rupp, Leila, 416n  
 rural health, 425, 427  
 Russia, 40, 125, 203, 333, 229, 313, 345, 422  
 rye, 155, 168n  
 Ryter, Annamarie, 415n  
 Saarland, 164–5  
 Saffron Walden, 73, 77, 80–4, 91–2, 104n  
 Saint-Gilles, 148  
 Saint-Josse, 148  
 Saleeby, Caleb, 372, 373, 375, 377, 378, 379, 380, 382, 384  
 sausages, 171–3  
 savings, 147  
 saw milling, 319, 321  
 Saxony, 53–4, 101n, 161, 162–3, 190n, 281–2, 293n, 401, 415n, 444  
 Schaarbeek, 148



Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Schafranek, Hans, 134n  
 Schallmayer, Wilhelm, 429  
 Schill Youth, 447  
 Schlossmann, Arthur, 422, 428  
 Scholliers, Peter, 2, 26, 99n, 139-58  
 school attendance: *see* absenteeism  
 school children: *see* children  
 school meals, 46-7, 99n, 105n, 152  
 school medical service, 49-50, 98, 99n, 100n, 101n, 420n, 422, 426  
   *see also* children, health of; cleanliness; nutrition  
 schools, 352-5, 366n, 442  
 Schurer, Kevin, 103n, 104n  
 Schurtz, Heinrich, 441  
 Schutz Staffeln (SS), 448  
 Schwechat, 112  
 scientists, 197-8, 217, 220n, 370, 384  
 Scotland, 205, 223, 225, 232, 306, 308  
 scroungers, 356, 367n, 372  
 seamstresses, 59-60, 102n, 103n, 117-18, 267, 274, 285, 291n, 301, 308  
 Second World War, 61, 63, 383  
 Seeberg, Reinhold, 431  
*Selbstversorger*, 135n  
 self-employed, 271n, 289n  
 separation allowances, 36, 58, 95, 99n, 115, 119, 211, 261, 267, 283-6, 310, 395, 397  
 Serbia, 110, 236  
 servants, 59-61, 74-92, 105n, 171-3, 176-7, 178, 213, 230, 268, 271n, 273, 274, 285, 289n, 290n, 296n, 298, 301, 307, 314, 315, 317  
 service employments, 262, 264, 278  
 sex ratio, 66-8, 378-9, 380  
 sexual division of labour, 2-3, 54-6, 96, 258-60, 265n, 303, 317  
   *see also* women, employment patterns; women, wage differentials  
 sexual imagery and stereotypes, 331, 339, 341-2, 343, 356, 362n, 363n  
 sexual morality, 390-2, 408, 409n  
 shipbuilding, 55, 225, 226, 229, 231-2, 233n, 238, 306, 314, 319, 322  
 shirtmaking, 318, 323  
 shoemakers, 166-7, 306, 318, 322  
 shoes: *see* footwear  
 shop assistants, 59-60, 103n, 186, 192n, 223, 257, 267, 273, 274, 300, 302, 401  
   *see also* workers, white-collar  
 shopkeepers, 94, 143, 147, 213, 232n, 240, 333, 361n, 401  
 shop stewards, 226, 240, 242  
 Shoreditch, 48, 95  
 short-time work, 12, 281-2, 301  
   *see also* half pay  
 siblings, 58, 62, 96-7, 116  
 Siedel, Anneliese, 288n  
 Sieder, Reinhard, vii, 2, 4, 44, 93, 97, 106n, 109-38  
 Silesia, 444  
 silk workers, 318, 322  
 Simon, Sir John, 386n  
 singulate mean age at marriage, 73  
 Sköllin, N., 194n  
 Social Darwinism: *see* eugenics  
 Social Democrats, 126-7, 129, 130-1, 132-4, 136n, 295n, 389, 391, 394, 398, 399, 406, 410n  
 social expenses, 167, 171-4, 175, 176-7, 178, 240  
 social hygiene, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 425, 427, 428-33  
   *see also* birth control; cleanliness; Grotjahn, Alfred; venereal disease  
 social inequality, 2, 120-1  
   *see also* class differentials  
 social mobility, 3, 221, 223, 401  
 social policy, 2, 14, 36, 98n, 132-4, 152-3, 181, 222, 230, 240-1, 260-1, 267-8, 278, 280-1, 283-6, 373, 375, 382, 386n, 390n, 394-5, 397-8, 406, 417-37, 449  
 social tension: *see* class conflict; popular disturbances; riots  
 social workers, 133, 324n, 373, 426, 432, 433  
 socialists, 130, 139, 229, 230, 242, 243-4, 308, 331, 369, 380, 393, 394-5, 397, 399, 407, 418, 423, 426, 427, 428, 429, 437n, 446  
 Society for Population Policy, 429, 430-1  
 soldiers, 128-9, 216, 244, 265, 268, 331, 333, 337, 339-45, 348-53, 359n, 360n, 361n, 362n, 363n, 364n, 365n, 366n, 367n, 374, 375, 395, 401, 402-3, 414n, 422, 443-4, 447, 448  
   correspondence with, 333-5  
   revolts by, 111, 126-7  
   venereal disease, 392, 409n, 422, 423, 424, 432  
   *see also* veterans; war casualties  
 Soloway, Richard, 3, 98n, 369-88  
 Sombart, Walter, 411n  
 Somme offensives, 39, 356  
 sons, 74-7, 80-1, 84-5, 88-9, 93, 95, 115-16, 129, 335  
 Soriac, A., 364n  
 soup, distribution of, 141, 147-9, 163

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Southwark, 48  
*Der Sozialdemokrat*, 132-3  
 Spain, 141, 236  
 'Spanish flu', 21, 23, 26, 30, 32, 34, 413n  
 spinning, 272, 274  
*see also* textile industries  
 sport, 171-4, 175, 240, 446  
 Spree, Reinhard, 5n, 41n, 192n, 414n  
 Srmcka, Anton, 112-13, 120, 123  
 St Marylebone, 48, 94  
 St Pancras, 48, 94, 105n  
 standard of living, 2, 11-12, 14, 23, 36-7, 38-9, 43, 44-54, 63, 76, 93-8, 110-14, 116, 127, 130, 136n, 139-49, 151-3, 154-5, 156n, 157n, 159-95, 197-217, 238-40, 275, 284, 291n, 294n, 295n, 421, 422, 426, 428  
 state capitalism, 35, 222, 228, 242  
 state, power of, 9-10, 12, 222, 223, 228-30, 235, 241-4, 303, 305, 390, 393, 406, 417-37  
*see also* war economy  
 stationery workers, 318, 323  
 steel workers, 225, 226, 233n  
 Steinberg, Jonathan, 5n  
 Steiner, George, 5n  
 Stephenson, Jill, 416n  
 Stepney, 48  
 sterilisation, 382, 391, 393, 406, 407, 408, 429, 430  
 sterility, 392, 424, 432  
 Stettin, 290n  
 still births, 378, 379, 425  
 Stock, C. A., 380, 381  
 Stöcker, Helene, 399, 411n  
 Stoehr, Irene, 413n  
 Stoke Newington, 48  
 Stralsund, 290n  
 Strandman, Hartmut Pogge van, 42  
 strikes, 125-6, 131, 136n, 228, 229, 235, 240, 242-3, 244, 258, 259, 261, 298, 300, 316  
 Stritt, Marie, 399, 411n  
 students, 446, 447  
 Stupek, Frau, 131  
 Sturm Abteilung (SA), 448  
 Stuttgart, 190n  
 Styria, 125  
 substitution, 303, 304  
*see also* children, employment; women, employment patterns  
 suburbia, 87  
 suet: *see* fats  
 suffragists, 297, 299, 399  
 sugar, 145, 161, 168, 191n, 200, 201, 203, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 215  
 workers, 318, 322  
 Sugar Commission, 201  
 sugarbeet, 155  
 suicides, 129, 422  
 Sumner Committee, 206-8, 210, 211, 214  
 supervisors, 258, 260, 308, 314, 316  
 Swabia, 289n  
 'sweated trades', 298-9  
*see also* home workers  
 Sweden, 11, 32-5  
 Swedish Central Statistical Bureau, 32  
 Switzerland, 441  
 syphilis, 424  
 tailors, 253, 318, 323  
 Tandler, Julius, 132  
 tapioca, 208, 209  
 tar-distilling, 318, 321  
 taxes, 161, 170, 178, 229, 375, 376-7, 382, 386n, 391, 423, 427  
 Taylorism, 237, 243  
 tea, 191n  
 teaching, 55, 164-5, 221, 223, 232n, 266n, 302, 318, 322, 332  
 Teich, Miklos, 5n  
 tenants associations, 243  
 textile industries, 55-6, 162, 237, 251, 253, 256, 258, 264, 277, 281-3, 290n, 291n, 293n, 298, 300, 301, 304, 306, 319, 322, 380  
*see also* seamstresses  
 Thom, Deborah, 2, 43, 101n, 102n, 103n, 106n, 297-326  
 Thomas, Albert, 241, 260  
 Thompson, J. Arthur, 377  
 Thompson, P., 198-9, 217n  
 tinplate workers, 319, 322  
 TNT poisoning, 311  
 tobacco, 192n, 212, 422  
 tobacco workers, 318, 322  
 tobacconists, 333  
 Tomlinson, R., 330, 332, 360n, 363n  
 tonsils, 53  
 tool-setters, 225, 226, 314, 316  
 toolmakers, 135n, 225, 226, 237, 259, 319, 322  
 Toulouse, 257  
 Tours, 236  
 towns, 151, 159-60, 167, 168-9, 175, 178, 251, 276, 290n, 294n, 421, 427, 442, 446  
*see also* under respective towns  
 toy manufacture, 274, 301  
 trade boards, 298

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- trade employment, 257, 262, 264  
 trade unions, 40, 120, 126, 139, 161, 164–5, 171–3, 176n, 177n, 181, 184, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225–6, 227–9, 237–8, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 251, 260–1, 264, 268, 269, 275, 294n, 297, 299, 300, 301, 302–5, 306, 312–13, 314, 369, 381, 393  
*see also* labour  
 tramways, 55–6, 119, 127, 136n, 314, 319, 320, 321  
 transport, 55, 96, 117, 136n, 213, 238, 251, 256, 262–3, 272, 287, 307, 315, 319, 321, 401  
 transport costs: *see* fares  
 Trebilcock, Clive, 5n  
 Triebel, Armin, 2, 37, 43, 45, 103n, 159–95, 291n, 295n  
 Trieste, 125  
 tuberculosis, 53–4, 101n, 417, 419, 423, 426  
 TUC (Trades Union Congress), 302–3, 313  
 Tuckwell, Gertrude, 300, 324n  
 Tunisia, 236  
 Turkey, 236  
 turners, 231  
 turnips, 110, 159, 169, 184, 276  
 twine workers, 318, 322  
 typhoid, 422  
 typhus, 422  
 Tyszka, Carl von, 165, 167, 168, 175, 193n
- Uccle, 148  
 unemployment, 45–6, 58, 59–61, 94, 102n, 115, 130, 142, 146–7, 151, 156n, 211, 215, 267, 268, 273, 281–2, 293n, 298, 301, 302, 304, 306, 324n, 448
- Union sacrée*, 330
- United Kingdom, 2–4, 10–11, 35–7, 43–58, 62, 65–98, 141, 156n, 197–220, 221–33, 297–326, 331, 345, 369–88, 414n, 416n, 421  
 Belgian refugees in, 303  
 Board of Education, 50, 99n  
 Board of Trade, 156n, 191n, 199, 200, 206, 213, 228, 325n  
 celibacy, 67–9, 70–3  
 children, 331, 356–8, 363n, 367n, 369  
 health of, 45–53, 94, 98, 99n, 100n, 101n, 105n, 200, 299  
 nutrition, 44–50, 52–5, 93–4, 99n, 100n, 101n, 105n  
 employment patterns, 93–7, 102n, 211, 226  
 employment, pre-war, 304–5, 310  
 eugenics, 369–88  
 fertility, 369, 370, 371, 373–7, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 389, 414n, 416n  
 Finance Act 1916, 375  
 Finance Act 1918, 376–7  
 Food Controller, 202, 207, 209, 217, 220n  
 food policy, 197, 201–2, 204, 207, 212, 216–17, 220n  
 Food Production Department, 202  
 Health of Munition Workers Committee, 311  
 Hills Committee, 312, 313  
 household composition, 74–93  
 labour policy, 303–5, 306; *see also* munitions factories  
 Local Government Board, 373, 375  
 marriage patterns, 67–9, 71–3, 76, 300, 302, 375–8  
 Maternal and Child Welfare Act 1918, 373  
 merchant marine, 201  
 middle class, 221, 223, 232n, 317, 370, 376, 380, 386n  
 Ministry of Food, 198, 207  
 Ministry of Health, 373  
 Ministry of Labour, 228, 313–14  
 Ministry of Munitions, 228, 305, 310, 311, 313, 316  
 Ministry of Reconstruction, 311, 312  
 mortality, 12–16, 17, 27, 101n, 371, 378  
 National Insurance Act 1911, 386n  
 Notification of Births (Extension) Act 1915, 373  
 patriotism, 373–4, 376, 377, 383  
 political power, 36–7, 41, 222–3, 228–30, 303, 305  
 postcards, 356–8, 363n, 364n, 365n, 367n  
 pronatalism, 356–8, 363n, 364n, 365n, 367n, 369, 371, 373–84  
 Restoration of Pre-War Practices Bill, 317  
 Royal Navy, 201, 216  
 Sex Disqualification Removals Act, 317  
 sex ratio, 66–7  
 standard of living, 11–12, 14, 23, 36–7, 44–53, 76, 93–8, 99n, 146–7, 156n, 197–217, 297–326  
 trade unions, 221–9, 297, 299–301, 302–5, 306, 312, 314  
 War Cabinet Committee on Women in Industry, 312, 315  
 War Office, 58, 95, 308, 313  
 War Pensions Committee, 377, 378  
 widowhood, 67–8, 70–3, 92–3  
 women, employment of, 54–8, 147, 221, 223, 257  
 working class, 199–200, 205–10, 214, 221–33, 303, 306, 308, 312

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- United States, 201, 204, 205, 237, 240, 364n  
 upper class, 59–60, 142, 144, 148, 149, 167,  
 178, 180, 182, 202, 213, 375–6,  
 380–1, 382, 383, 386n, 404  
*see also* eugenics  
 Osborne, Cornelia, 3, 389–416, 435n, 436n,  
 437n  
 Osborne, Peter, 408n
- Vallin, J., 41n  
 Varley, Julia, 300, 315  
 Vaterländische Frauenvereine, 419n  
 vegetables, 147, 154, 155, 167, 168, 169,  
 171–3, 176–7, 182, 184–5, 186, 194n,  
 200, 204  
 venereal disease, 391, 392, 399, 401, 402,  
 407, 409n, 410n, 417, 419, 420,  
 422–4, 426, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432  
 Verdun, 359, 361n  
 Vereinigung für Familienwohl, 430  
 Vereinigung kinderreicher Familien und  
 Witwen, 430  
*Verkehrsbetriebe*, 117  
 Versailles, treaty of, 432  
 Verviers, 147  
 veterans, 1, 109, 128–30, 137n  
*Vielvölkerreich*, 111, 422  
 Vienna, 2, 4, 93, 97, 106n, 109–38  
 children, role of, 120–4, 126  
 family policy, 133–4  
 food supply, 111–12  
 housing, 113  
 mortality, 110, 115  
 orphans, 131–2  
 patriarchy, 109, 114–16, 128–30, 134  
 popular disturbances, 125–8  
 standard of living, 110–14, 116, 120–4,  
 125–7, 130, 136n  
 widows, 131  
 women, employment of, 117–19, 130–1,  
 132  
 ‘Vienna System’, 133–4  
 Viennese Communal Women’s Help  
 Organization, 117  
 Viking Youth, 447  
 vitamins, 197, 199, 200, 210  
*Volksgemeinschaft*, 431, 442, 445, 449  
*Volkskraft*, 389, 393, 394  
 von Bissing, 423  
 von Gierke, Anna, 426  
 von Lobell, 395  
 Vuillermet, P., 331
- wages, 36, 43, 45, 95, 97, 130, 147, 161, 162,  
 164n, 193n, 197, 211, 221–7, 228,  
 229, 230, 231–2, 235, 238, 239–40,  
 242, 244, 256–8, 259, 260, 261, 285,  
 295, 299, 300, 315–16, 397  
 minimum, 242, 259, 298, 304–5  
 Waites, Bernard, 408n  
 Waldviertel, 121  
 Wales, 308  
 Wall, Richard, 1–5, 43–106  
 Wandervogel, 442, 444, 446, 450n  
 Wandsworth, 48, 56–7  
 war bonds, 130  
 war bread, 168n  
*see also* maize bread  
 war casualties, 9, 12–15, 16–17, 27, 30, 37,  
 67, 69, 73, 110, 115, 129, 373, 374,  
 377, 378, 382, 400  
*see also* mortality  
 War Committee for Consumers’ Interests:  
*see* Kriegsausschuss für  
 Konsumenteninteressen (KAKI)  
 war economy, 35–41, 43, 112, 115, 119,  
 146–7, 211, 213, 223, 228, 236–7,  
 241–4, 251, 254, 255, 287, 299  
 war, enthusiasm for, 127–8, 217  
 War Gardens Movement, 126, 151, 163, 204,  
 218n, 239, 276, 284  
 ‘War-Grain-Transport Organization’, 112  
 war industries, 35, 38, 55, 58–62, 110, 119,  
 131, 135n, 159, 213, 228, 254, 260,  
 267, 269, 273, 276, 278, 283, 286–7,  
 290n, 292n, 295n, 397, 412n  
 War Kitchens Campaign, 126, 134, 136n  
 war loans, 364n  
 war widows, 92–3, 95, 131, 169n, 314  
*see also* women, widowed  
 water workers, 320, 321  
 Wawerzonnek, Marcus, 413n  
 weaving, 274  
 Webb, Beatrice, 315  
 Webb, Sidney, 372, 376, 386n  
 Weimar Republic: *see* Germany  
 Weindling, Paul, 3, 409n, 411n, 417–37  
 Weiss, Frau, 113  
 Weissenfels, 54–5  
 welfare: *see* factories; welfare provision;  
*Goutte de lait*; maternal and child  
 welfare campaign; social policy  
 Werner & Pfleiderer, 117  
 Westminster, 48  
 Westmorland: *see* Morland  
 Westphalia, 281–2, 293n  
 Weygand, General, 363n  
 wheat, 140, 146, 155, 156n, 168n, 201, 202  
 White, Blanco, Mrs, 312  
 Whiteside, Noelle, 408n

## INDEX

- Wickersdorf, 442  
 Wickert, Christel, 411n  
 widowhood, 67–8, 70–2, 73, 92–3, 95, 97, 102n, 105n, 131  
 Wiener Neustadt, 125  
 Wienerwald, 113, 120, 123  
 Wilde, F. A., 414n  
 Wilkinson, Ellen, 300  
 Willis, Jenny, 408n  
 Willms, Angelika, 288n  
 Winkler, Heinrich August, 451n  
 Winter, Jay, 1–42, 45, 245n, 265n, 329  
 Witek, Hans, 134n  
 Woike, Fritz, 444  
 Wolf, Hans, 450n  
 Wolf, Julius, 431  
 Wolfe, Humbert, 305  
 women, 2, 109, 126, 393, 394, 396–7, 398, 399, 400, 407–8, 411n, 412n, 413n, 423, 425, 429, 430  
   ‘active’ service in childbirth, 3, 345, 389–416  
   alcohol consumption by, 93, 95–6, 106n  
   attitudes, 4, 55–6, 59, 265, 274, 297, 305, 307, 310, 312, 315, 316, 317, 390, 398  
   Austrian, 109, 110–14, 115, 116, 117–19, 120, 126, 129, 130–1, 132, 134  
   Belgian, 26–7, 147, 151–3  
   birth control, 401–8, 414n, 415n, 416n  
   British, 34, 45, 54–8, 59, 67–9, 72, 73, 76–9, 82–7, 89–93, 95, 97, 99n, 102n, 103n, 106n, 200, 211, 221, 223, 226, 297–326, 363n, 364n, 367n, 374, 375, 378, 379–80, 381  
   class differences, 307, 312, 317  
   correspondence with soldiers, 335, 361n  
   distribution by households, 64–5  
   earnings, 161, 240, 256–8, 285, 299, 300, 305, 316, 397  
   employment patterns, 2, 43, 45, 54–62, 93, 95, 97, 101n, 102n, 103n, 117–19, 126, 130–1, 132, 147, 163, 221, 223, 226, 236–7, 242, 251–66, 267–96, 297–326, 379–80, 381, 396–8, 399, 400, 412n  
   French, 20–4, 36, 101n, 236–7, 240, 242, 251–66, 330, 331, 335, 339–47, 352, 361n, 362n, 363n  
   German, 3, 29–31, 59–62, 64–5, 102n, 103n, 161, 163, 169n, 267–96, 389–416, 412n, 420, 423, 430, 440–1, 449  
   heads of household, 76–9, 82–3, 85–7, 90–1, 92–3  
   health of, 151–3, 302–3, 311, 313, 378–9, 397–8, 401, 403, 405–6, 412n, 420, 425, 430  
   heavy labour, 258, 298, 302–3, 311, 314, 397  
   home-keeping, 57, 60–1, 95–6, 97, 103n, 110–14, 130, 134, 261, 262, 264, 267–8, 273–6, 278–9, 281, 285–7, 299, 300, 302, 306, 312, 313–14, 364n, 380–1, 291, 401, 440–1, 449  
   housing of, 240, 279  
   in trade unions, 120, 260–1, 298–300, 312–13  
   lodgers, 76, 78–9, 82–3, 86–7, 89–91, 92  
   married, 67–9, 73, 258, 261, 282, 299, 302, 307, 310, 311, 313, 380, 397, 409n, 412n  
   mortality, 20–4, 26–7, 29–31, 33–5, 378  
   motherhood, 133, 151–2, 261, 279, 297, 298, 300–1, 302, 311, 313, 314, 317, 330, 364n, 374, 375, 378, 380–1, 389, 393, 394, 396–7, 398, 399, 400, 407–8, 411n, 412n, 413, 413n, 423, 425, 429, 430  
   never-married, 67–9, 72, 258, 302, 376, 398, 404, 411n, 413n, 423  
   nutrition, 200  
   pre-war employment, 56–60, 103n, 258, 262–4, 267, 272–3, 278, 288n, 289n, 290n, 304, 305, 310  
   principal earners, 93, 299  
   pronatalism and, 331, 339–47, 352, 362n, 363n, 364n, 367n, 389–416  
   protests, 239, 298, 308  
   relationship to household head, 76–9, 82–7, 89–91, 92–3  
   relatives, 76–9, 82–3, 85–7, 90–1, 92  
   separation allowances, 36, 58, 95, 99n, 115, 119, 211, 261, 267, 283–6, 310, 395, 397  
   servants, 76–9, 82–7, 89–91, 92, 102n  
   sexuality, 391, 396, 398, 408  
   skilled work, 259–60, 308, 314, 317  
   spouse of household head, 76–9, 82–3, 85–7, 90–1  
   support for patriarchy, 114, 116, 129  
   Swedish, 33–5  
   votes, 297, 299, 300  
   wage differentials, 95, 119, 161, 240, 256–8, 259, 285, 299, 305, 313, 315, 316  
   welfare of, in factories, 240–1, 261, 279–80, 292n, 299, 303, 305, 310–12  
   widowed, 67–73, 92–3, 95, 97, 131, 169n, 314, 430  
   *see also* motherhood; prostitution  
 Women’s Industrial Council, 299, 324n

Cambridge University Press

0521525152 - The Upheaval of War: Family, Work and Welfare in Europe, 1914-1918

Edited by Richard Wall and Jay Winter

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

- Women's Labour League, 324n  
 Women's Social and Political Union, 301  
 Women's Trade Union League, 299, 300, 324n  
 Women's War Register, 304  
 wood trades, 251, 256, 258, 272, 319, 323  
 woollen and worsted workers, 318, 322  
 Woolwich, 45, 48, 57-8, 308, 314, 316  
 work inspectors, 251-4, 257, 299, 398, 401  
 work, organisation of, 259-60, 316  
 workers, blue-collar, 160-1, 164-5, 167, 170-3, 175, 176-88  
     white-collar, 3, 36, 38, 115, 147, 161, 165, 167, 170-3, 175, 176-88, 221, 225, 227, 258  
 working class, 2, 109-38, 148, 221-33, 235, 236, 237-8, 240-1, 256-7, 259, 268, 317, 394  
     attitudes to state, 36, 222, 228-30, 241-4  
     birth control, 401-6, 414n  
     families, 133-4, 384, 394  
     foreign, 236-7, 242, 303  
     in heavy industry, 112, 135n, 182, 224  
     marriage patterns, 380-1  
     motherhood, 133-4, 380, 396-7, 401-6  
     popular disturbances by, 125-8  
     semi-skilled, 206, 224, 237, 240, 256-7, 259, 303  
     skilled, 43, 114, 116, 133, 159, 161, 191n, 206, 221, 223, 224-7, 236, 237-8, 240, 256-7, 284, 303, 306, 308, 376  
     standard of living, 14-15, 36, 38, 110-14, 130, 136n, 154, 162, 165, 168, 200, 202, 205-10, 214, 240, 275, 284  
     strikes by, 125, 131, 136n, 228-9, 235, 240-4, 258-9, 261  
     unskilled, 43, 47, 115, 159, 161, 191n, 206, 221, 224-7, 237-8, 240, 284, 303, 308, 397, 401, 414n  
     war casualties, 110, 115  
     youth movements, 446, 448  
     *see also* budgets; labourers  
 working day, 162, 259, 261, 281, 301, 316, 397  
 working mothers, 56-8, 60, 94-5, 102n, 261, 279, 284-5, 380  
 writers, 331  
 Wunderlich, Frieda, 292n  
 Würzburg, 61, 103n, 401-3, 414n  
 Wyneken, Gustav, 442  
 Young Oberland League, 447  
 youths: *see* adolescents  
  
 Zeitler, Christa, 412n  
 Zentrale für kinderreiche Familien, 430  
 Zentralstelle für Volkswohlfahrt, 431  
 Zerkaulen, Heinrich, 443  
 Zetkin, Clara, 400, 413n  
 Zeyond, S., 362n, 366n  
 Ziemer, Gerhard, 450n  
 Zietz, Luise, 399  
 Zimmerman, W., 167  
 Zinkasernen, 133  
 Zola, Emile, 331  
 Zuntz, N., 194n  
 Zwickau, 190n