

Index

Page numbers in italics refer to figures or tables.

- Constellation names, 80–84
- Star names, 87–90
- Greek alphabet, 91
- $1^1, 2^1$, etc. (catalogue designations),
158
- 2^6 (H.VI.2), 163
- 3 Centauri, 193
- 3C 273, 148, 188
AAVSO chart, 189
- 8-Burst Nebula, 193
- 8 Lacertae, 227
- 12 Monocerotis, 177
- 16 Cygni, 207
- 16 Vulpeculae, 212
- 17 Comae Berenices, 186
- 19 Piscium, 231
- 20 Geminorum, 174
- 27 Pegasi, 228
- 29 Pegasi, 228
- 30 Doradus, 93
- 31 Cygni, 208
- 34 Tauri, 93
- 36 Andromedae, 229
- 40 Eridani, 243
- 41 Aquarii, 232
- 47 Tucanae, 93
- 51 Pegasi, 230
- 55 Piscium, 230
- 56 Andromedae, 228
- 61 Cygni, 209–210
- 75 Cygni, 208
- 145 Canis Majoris, 180
- $\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta \dots$ (Greek letters), 91
- α (Alpha) Andromedae, 93
- α (Alpha) Aquilae, spectrum, 119
- α (Alpha) Canum Venaticorum, *see* Cor Caroli
- α (Alpha) Cassiopeiae, 226
- α (Alpha) Centauri, 91, 92, 115, 193
duplicated in catalogue, 102
- α (Alpha) Crateris, 192
- α (Alpha) Delphini, 91
- α (Alpha) Geminorum, *see* Castor
- α (Alpha) Herculis, 199
- α (Alpha) Orionis, *see* Betelgeuse
- α (Alpha) Scorpii, *see* Antares
- β, β' (on Moon), 30
- β (for Burnham), 131
- β 1 (Burnham 1), 226
- β 536 (Burnham 536), 238
orbit diagram, 238
- β (Beta) Andromedae, 228
- β (Beta) Cephei, 205
- β (Beta) Cygni, *see* Albireo
- β (Beta) Delphini, 91
- β (Beta) Lyrae, 211–212
- β (Beta) Monocerotis, 178
- β (Beta) Orionis, 244
- β (Beta) Persei, *see* Algol
- β (Beta) Serpentis, 199
- γ (Gamma) Andromedae, 236
- γ (Gamma) Arietis, 230–231
- γ (Gamma) Cassiopeiae, 91, 119
- γ (Gamma) Coronae Australis, 221
orbit diagram, 220
- γ (Gamma) Delphini, 213

Index

- γ (Gamma) Leonis, 187
 γ (Gamma) Velorum, 91, 181
 γ (Gamma) Virginis, 188, 190
 orbit diagram, 190
 δ (Delta) Cephei, 133, 224
 δ (Delta) Corvi, 192
 δ (Delta) Pegasi, 93
 δ (Delta) Scuti variables, 133, 181
 δ (Delta) Serpentis, 200
 ϵ (Epsilon) Arietis, 240
 ϵ (Epsilon) Boötis, 198
 ϵ (Epsilon) Equulei, 215–216
 orbit diagram, 215
 ϵ (Epsilon) Eridani, 244
 ϵ^1, ϵ^2 (Epsilon-1, Epsilon-2) Lyrae, 209
 ϵ (Epsilon) Monocerotis, 177
 ζ (Zeta) Aquarii, 231
 ζ (Zeta) Cancri, 174
 orbit diagram, 175
 ζ (Zeta) Lyrae, 210
 ζ^1, ζ^2 (Zeta-1, Zeta-2) Ursae Majoris, 184
 η (Eta) Carinae, 148
 η (Eta) Cassiopeiae, 225
 θ^1, θ^2 (Theta-1, Theta-2) Orionis, *see* Trapezium
 θ^1, θ^2 (Theta-1, Theta-2) Tauri, 241
 ι (Iota) Cancri, 172
 ι (Iota) Cassiopeiae, 235
 ι (Iota) Ursae Majoris, 91
 λ, λ' (on Moon), 30
 μ (Mu) Canis Majoris, 178
 μ (Mu) Cephei, 206
 μ (Mu) Lupi, 203
 ν (Nu) Scorpii, 201–202
 ξ (Xi) Boötis, 199
 orbit diagram, 200
 ξ (Xi) Ursae Majoris, 185–186
 orbit diagram, 185
 omitted from HIP, 102
 σ (Omicron) Ceti, *see* Mira
 σ^1 (Omicron-1) Cygni, 208
 σ (Omicron) Draconis, 206
 σ^2 (Omicron-2) Eridani, 243
 π (Pi) Aquilae, 214
 π^2 (Pi-2) Canis Majoris, 163
 π^1, π^2 Gruis, 233
 π^1, π^2 Pegasi, 228
 ρ (Rho) Aquilae, 93
 σ (Sigma) Orionis, 242
 τ (Tau) Canis Majoris cluster, 180
 ν (Upsilon) Ceti, 245
 χ (Chi) Cygni, 209
 χ (Chi) Persei, 236
 ψ^1 (Psi-1) Piscium, 230
 ω (argument of perihelion/periastrom), 78, 125
 ω (Omega) Centauri, 145, 194
 ϖ (perihelion), 78
 Δ (for Dunlop), 131
 Σ (for Struve), 131
 Σ 262 (Struve 262), 235
 Σ 939 (Struve 939), 176
 orbit diagram, 126
 Σ 1110 (Struve 1110), 131
 Σ 1604 (Struve 1604), 191
 Σ 2398 (Struve 2398), 113, 206
 Σ 2470 (Struve 2470), 211
 Σ 2474 (Struve 2474), 211
 Ω (ascending node), 78, 125
 a (semi-major axis), 77, 125
A (catalogue designation), *see* ADS
AAVSO (American Association of Variable Star Observers), 132, 136, 252
 charts, using, 140–142
 Harvard designations, 137
absolute magnitude, 117, 120
absorption lines, 119
active galaxies, 147
ADS (Aitken's double stars), 131
ADS 6175, 131
Agathodaemon, 49, 50, 52
AI Velorum, 181
air, steadiness of, 12–14
Aitken, R. G., 131
albedo, 48
albedo features, 49
Albireo, 124, 212
 Winter, 180
Alcor, 184
Algeiba, 187
Algol, 134
 light curve, 135
Algorab, 192
Allen, R. H., 90
Almach, 236
Alphonsus, 25, 26, 27
Alpine Valley (Vallis Alpes), 24, 29
Altair, spectrum, 119
Alula Australis, *see* ξ Ursae Majoris
Alvan Clark 11, 216
Amalthea, 56

Index

- Amos, 247
 amplitude, 133
Andromeda Galaxy, *see* M31
 of the South, 233
 animals, 21
 annular eclipses (of Sun), 37, 38, 40
 Antares, 202
 Antennae, 192–193
 anomaly, 78–79
 Anser, 86
 Antares, 124
 Antennae, 192–193
 Antinoüs, 86
 antitail, 68
 Antoniadi, E. M., 12, 47
 Apollo space program, 26, 30, 91
 Aquarids (Eta and Delta), 72
 Ara, 84
 Arabic, 87
 arc-minutes, decimal, to seconds, 248
 areographic (Martian) latitude and longitude, 50, 51
 Argelander, F. W. A., 101, 137, 138
 Argo Navis, 86
 argument of perihelion, 78
 Ariel, 59
 Aristarchus, 26
 Aristotle, 180
 Arizona, University of, 66
 Arnett, Bill, 180
 ascending node, 78
 Asellus Borealis/Australis, 174
 ashen light, 48
 Association of Lunar and Planetary Observers (A.L.P.O.), 30
 Asterion, 85
 asterisms, 93, 144, 191, 207, 208, 213, 227, 242, 245
 asteroid belt, 62
 asteroids, 62–67
 nomenclature, 64
 vs. novae and supernovae, 65, 136
 astrology, 86
 astrometry, 64
 astrometric binaries, 123
 Astronomical Data Center, 100–102, 161
 Astronomical League, 158
 Astro-Physics, 34
 astronomical unit (AU), 78, 115
 Atlas Case Corporation, 19
 atlases
 Moon, 29
 star, 93–100
 computerized, 97–99
 Auriga Clusters, 236–237
 Autostar and ETX (Meade), 94, 130, 160
 file formats, 66, 70
 satellite tracking, 75–77
 star names, 90
 averted vision, 6
 B (blue) magnitude, 118
 B_T, 119
 B–V, 118
 Baader Planetarium, 34
 Baily's Beads, 37
 Barnard 86, 219
 Barnard's Star, 90, 95, 96, 115, 201
 finding, 95–97
 barred spiral galaxies, 146–147
 Bay of Rainbows, *see* Sinus Iridum
 Bayer, J., 84, 85, 91–92, 236
 Bayer letters, 91–93, 137
 to SAO numbers, 103–111
 BD (*Bonner Durchmusterung*), 94, 101, 114
 Beatty, J. K., 42
 Beehive Cluster, 174
 Bečvář, A., 5, 90, 94
 belts
 of Jupiter, 53, 54 (map)
 of Saturn, 56
 Bessel, F. W., 209
 Betelgeuse, 134
 Bevis, J., 240
 Big Dipper, 145
 binary stars, 123
 eclipsing, 134–135, 172
 orbits, 125–127
 BL Lacertae objects, 148
 Black Eye Galaxy, 186
 black hole, 210–211
 blindsight, 149
 Blinking Planetary, 207
 blue clearing, 51
 Blue Snowball, 227
 Bode, J. E., 93
 Bogardus, 90
 BM Orionis, 134–135
 Bortle, J., 8
 Bortle dark-sky scale, 11
 Brahe, *see* Tycho Brahe
 British Astronomical Association (B.A.A.), 30

Index

- Brocchi, D. F., 172
 Brocchi's Cluster, *see* Coathanger
 brown dwarfs, 119, 121
 Burnham double stars, *see* β
 Burnham, R., 164, 189, 197, 224
 Burnham, S. W., 131, 238

 C (Caldwell) catalogue, 154, 155–157
 Caldwell 4, 205
 Caldwell 6, 197
 Caldwell 7, 172
 Caldwell 9, 157
 Caldwell 10, 223
 Caldwell 14, 236
 Caldwell 15, 207
 Caldwell 22, 227
 Caldwell 30, 228
 Caldwell 31, 157
 Caldwell 39, 173
 Caldwell 41, 241
 Caldwell 50, 177
 Caldwell 53, 190
 Caldwell 55, 217
 Caldwell 59, 192
 Caldwell 60, 192–193
 Caldwell 64, 180
 Caldwell 65, 232–233
 Caldwell 73, 246
 Caldwell 74, 193
 Caldwell 76, 203
 Caldwell 77, 193
 Caldwell 80, 194
 Caldwell-Moore, P., *see* Moore, Sir Patrick
 Callisto, 55–56
 Camelopardalis, 172
canali ("canals"), 51
 Canes Venatici
 Hevelius' map, 85
 Capen, C. F., 42
 carbon stars, 122, 184, 210, 231, 233, 235
 cases, for transporting telescopes, 18–19
 Casio "Forester" wristwatch, 23
 Cassini's Division, 57
 Castor, 131, 172
 orbit diagram, 126
 catalogues
 nebulae, clusters, and galaxies, 150–161
 online, 100, 161
 stars, 100–111
 double and multiple, 130–131
 variable, 138

 Cat's Eye Nebula, 197
 CCDSOFT, 99
 celestial sphere, area of, 115
 Celestron NexStar, 91, 93
 Centaurus, 84, 193
 Centaurus A, 193
 Central Bureau for Astronomical Telegrams
 (CBAT), 136
 Cepheids, 117, 133, 224
 Ceres, 63
 Cervus, 86
 Chaffee, R., 91, 181
 chains of stars, 177, 227
 Chara, 85
 Charon, 61
 Chiron, 61, 62
 Christmas Tree Cluster, 175–176
 chromosphere, 35, 36, 41
 Clark, A., 216
 clothing, for cold weather, 20
 Clover, 218
 Clown Face Nebula, 173
 clusters, 145, 148
 globular, 145, 148, 186, 194, 197–198, 202, 213,
 214, 216, 218, 219, 220, 245
 moving, 116, 145
 open (galactic), 186, 194–220 *passim*, 245
 CNGC, 160
 Coathanger, 98, 213
 CoD (*Córdoba Durchmusterung*), 101
 Collinder, P., 161
 Collinder 399, 213
 colongitude, Sun's, on Moon, 30
 color index, 118
 colors, of stars, 117–118, 124, 143, 178,
 192–246 *passim*
 Columba, 247
 coma, of comet, 68
 Coma Berenices star cluster, 145, 186
 Comet Hale-Bopp, 67, 69
 Comet Halley, 68, 69
 Comet Hyakutake, 68
 Comet LINEAR, 68
 Comet Shoemaker-Levy, 43
 Comet Tago-Sato-Kosaka, 71
 Comet West, 67
 comets, 67–72
 nomenclature, 68–69
 common proper motion (c.p.m.), 123
 conjunction, 45, 46
 constellations, 80–84, 85–86

Index

- "Coordinates Only," 160
- Copernicus, Nicolaus, 5, 79
- Coprates, 49, 52
- Cor Caroli, 124, 185
- corona, of Sun, 35, 36, 41
- Corona Australis, 208
- Corona Borealis, 208
- Coronado Filters, 35
- Corwin, H. G., 161
- Covington, Melody, 41
- Crab Nebula, *see* M1
- Crepe Ring, 57
- cross-indexing, 102
 - SAO to Bayer/Flamsteed, 103–111
- Crux, 84
- CY Aquarii, 133, 231
 - chart, 232
- Cygnus X-1, 210–211
- dark adaptation, 6, 149
- dark nebulae, 145, 219, 220
- Date, Julian, *see* Julian Date
- Dawes, Rev. W. R., 128
- Dawes limit, 127–128
- deep-sky objects, 144–164
- Deimos, 52, 62
- density, logarithmic (of filter), 33
- dew, 16–18
- dew caps, 16–17
- Di Cicco, D., 66
- dichotomy, 48
- diffraction, 127–128
 - disks, 127
- Digitized Sky Survey (DSS), 99–100
- Dione, 58
- direct interpolation, 140
- discovering
 - asteroids, 66–67
 - comets, 70–72
 - novae, 136–137
 - variable stars, 135
- Dnoces, 91
- DO Cephei, *see* Krüger 60
- Dobbins, T., 26, 42
- Doppler shift, 148
- Dorado, 85, 86
- Double Cluster, 236
- Double Double, 209
 - "the other," 211
- double stars, 123–131
- drawing
- lunar features, 31
- nebulae, 148–149
- planets, 42, 43, 54, 58
- Duffett-Smith, P., 79, 127
- Draper, H., 101
- Dreyer, J. L. E., 158, 160–161, 244
- Dumbbell Nebula, 213
- Dumont, M., 132
- Dunlop, J., 131
- dust tail, 68
- dwarf Cepheids, 133
- dwarf galaxies, 146, 194, 219, 233
- dwarf novae, *see* novae
- dwarfs
 - brown, 119, 121
 - red, 121, 172, 206, 224–226, 243
 - white, 121–122, 243
- e* (eccentricity), 77, 125
- E0...E7 (galaxy types), 147
- Eagle Nebula, 217
- early-type stars, 119
- east vs. west
 - in telescope, 4
 - on Jupiter, 55
 - on Mars, 50
 - on Moon, 30
 - on Uranus, 59
- eccentricity, 77
- eclipses
 - lunar (Moon), 31–33
 - solar (Sun), 37–41
 - annular, 40 (map)
 - total, 39 (map)
- eclipsing binaries, 134–135, 172
- Edberg, S. J., 72
- Eight-Burst Nebula, 193
- elements, orbital, 77–79, 125–127
- elliptical galaxies, 146–147, 187, 190, 228, 246
- elongation, greatest, 43, 46
 - of Mercury, 45–46 (dates)
 - of Venus, 47–48 (dates)
- emission lines, 119
- emission nebulae, 145, 180, 217, 218, 219, 242–243
 - in galaxy M33, 229
- Enceladus, 58
- Encke, J. F., 57
- Encke Division, 57
- Encke Minimum, 57

Index

- ephemeris, ephemerides, 63
 - of artificial satellites, 73
 - of asteroids, online, 65
 - of comets, 69–70
- epicycles, 79
- epoch, 79
 - converting, *see* precession
- Equuleus Pictoris, 86
- Es (for Espin), 131
- Eskimo Nebula, 173
- Espenak, F., 32, 39–41
- Espin, T. E., 131
- etiquette, at observing sites, 19–20
- ETX, *see* Autostar
- Europa, 55–56
- European Space Agency, 99, 101
- evolution, stellar, 120–122
- Fabricius, D., 242
- faculae, 37
- “faint fuzzies,” 149
- festoons (Jupiter), 53
- Feynman, R., 79
- field of view, measuring, 231
- file formats
 - Autostar, 66, 70
 - TLE, 75–76
- filters
 - nebula, 149
 - Sun, 33–35
- Flamsteed, J., 93
- Flamsteed numbers, 93
 - to SAO numbers, 103–111
- flare stars, 134
- flares
 - Iridium, 73, 74
 - Martian, 51
 - solar, 37
- foam (for cases), 19
- following vs. preceding, 55
- Fornax, 84
- Fornax Galaxy Cluster, 246
- Fornax System (dwarf galaxy), 146
- galaxies, 146–148
 - active, 147, 241
 - catalogues, 161
 - colliding, 192–193
 - classification, 146 (chart)
 - distances, 117, 133
 - dwarf, 146, 194, 219, 233
- elliptical, 146–147, 187, 190, 228, 246
- irregular, 146–147, 171
- satellite, 146
- Seyfert, 147, 241
- spiral, 146–147, 171, 172, 184, 186, 187, 191, 227, 228, 229
 - unusually bright, 241
- Galilean satellites, 55
- Galileo, 55, 217
- Ganymede, 55–56
- Garnet Star, 206–207
- GC (*General Catalogue*), 101
- GCVS (*General Catalogue of Variable Stars*), 138
 - numbers, 138–140
- Gegenschein, 12
- Geminids, 72, 73
- genitive, Latin, 80
- geostationary satellites, 74
- Ghost Nebula, 217
- Ghost of Jupiter, 192
- Ghost of Neptune, 178
- globular clusters, 145, 148, 186, 194, 197–198, 202, 213–220, 245
- Glyn Jones, K., 151
- Goodstein, D. and J., 79
- granulation, solar, 37
- gravitational contraction, 120
- Great Red Spot (GRS), 53, 54
- Great Rift, 146
- Greek alphabet, 91
- Grissom, V. I., 91
- GSC (*Guide Star Catalog*), 101, 141
- Gunther, J., 132
- h (for Sir John Herschel), 131
- h 146, 188
- h 2866, 218
- h 3752, 246
- h 3945, 180
- h Persei, 236
- H (for Sir William Herschel), 131, 158
- H.I.1, H.I.2, etc. (catalogue designations), 158
- H II regions, 146, 229
- H.VI.2 (2⁶), 163
- Harrington, P. S., 93, 144, 191
- Hartung, E. J., 162
- Harvard designations, 137
- Harvard University, 119
- HD (*Henry Draper Catalogue*), 101
- headlights, 19–20, 189
- helium flash, 121

Index

- Hercules
globular clusters, 197–198
missing patch in GSC, 101
NELM map, 9
Herschel, Caroline, 158
Herschel, Sir John, 5, 131, 149, 162, 192, 218, 246
catalogues, 160
Herschel, Sir William, 13, 131, 178, 206, 219,
226, 237
catalogue, 158–160
Herschel 400 list, 158
Hertzsprung–Russell (HR) diagram, 120
Hevelius, J., 84, 85, 183
HIC, 102
Hidden Galaxy, 228
Himalia, 56
Hind, J. R., 245
Hind’s Crimson Star, 245
Hind’s Variable Nebula, 134
Hipparchos (Greek astronomer), 102, 112
Hipparcos satellite, 94, 123, 227
star catalogue (HIP), 99, 101–102, 141
star distances, 116
Hoffleit, D., 101
Horseshoe asterism, *see* Webb’s Horseshoe
Horseshoe Nebula, 218
HR catalogue, 101
HR diagram, 120
Hubble Guide Star Catalog (GSC),
101, 141
Hubble Space Telescope (HST), 73, 217
Hubble’s Law, 117
Hubble’s Variable Nebula, 176
Hyades, 85, 241
hydrogen, in stars, 121–122
hydrogen-alpha ($\text{H}\alpha$) filters, 35
hyperbolic orbit, 77–78
i (inclination), 78, 125
Iapetus, 58–59
IC (*Index Catalogue*), 158, 160–161
IC 349, 239–240
IC 405, 157
IC 418, 244
IC 1396, 207
IC 2165, 178
IC 3568, 183
IC 4665, 201
IC 5201, 233
IDS (*Index... Double Stars*), 131
Ikeya, K., 70
inclination, 78, 125
insects, 21
International Astronomical Union (IAU),
64–65, 68, 71, 85, 136
International Dark-Sky Association
(IDSA), 7
International Occultation Timing Association
(IOTA), 33
International Space Station (ISS), 73, 75, 77
Io, 55–56
ion tail, 68
Iridium satellites, 73, 74
irregular galaxies, 146–147, 171
irregular variables, 134
Izar, 198
Jakiel, R., 193, 220
Jeffers, H. M., 131
JMI, 19
Julian Date (JD), 252, 253
Jupiter, 43, 53–56, 54 (map)
conj. w. Neptune, 217
Karkoschka, 168, 177, 181
Keeler, J., 57
Keeler Gap, 57
Kendrick Dew Remover System, 16
Kepler, Johannes, 5, 77, 79, 162
Keplerian elements, 77, 125
Kepple, B. R., 164
Khlopov, P. N., 138
kiloparsecs (kpc), 116
Kirkpatrick, J. D., 119
Kitt, M. T., 31
Kitt Peak National Observatory, 8
Kozyrev, N., 26
Kr (for Krüger), 131
Kreimer, E., 149, 151, 219
Krüger 60, 134, 224–225
identification chart, 226
orbit diagram, 225
Kuiper belt, 62
Kukarin, B. V., 138
L (mean longitude) 78
La Superba, 184
Lacaille, N. L. de, 84, 92
Lacaille letters, 92–93, 137
Lagoon Nebula, *see* M8
late-type stars, 119
Latin pronunciation, 5

Index

- latitude
 - areographic (Mars), 50, 51
 - selenographic (Moon), 30
- Leavitt, H., 133
- lenticular galaxies, 146
- Leo, NELM map, 9
- Leo Triplets (galaxies), 187
- Leonids, 72, 73
- Levy, D. H., 72, 132
- libration, 25–26, 30
- light bridges, 35
- light curves, 133, 135
- light pollution, 7–8
- light-years (ly), 115
- lightning, reflected, 14
- limb, of Moon, 25
- LINEAR, 66–68
- lines, spectral, 119
- Little Dipper, 237
- Little Gem, 217
- Loch im Himmel, 219
- Lockwood Valley, 18, 19
- Lodriguss, J., 13
- long-period variables, 133, 143, 205–206, 209, 242, 245
- longitude
 - areographic (Mars), 50, 51
 - in orbit computations, 78
 - selenographic (Moon), 30
- Lowell, P., 13, 51
- Ludwig V, 184
- Luginbuhl, C. B., 164
- luminosity, 120
- Luna Incognita, 30
- lunar transient phenomena (LTPs), 26–27, 30
- LX200, 90, 93, 96, 100, 130, 138, 160, 161, 167
- ly (light-years), 115
- Lyrids, 72
- m' , m'' , 150
- M (mean anomaly), 78
- M (Messier) catalogue, 150–151, 152–154
- M1, 145, 240
- M2, 216
- M3, 186
- M4, 148, 202
- M6, 202
- M7, 202
- M8, 148, 219
- M11, 216
- M13, 145, 150, 197–198
- M15, 214
- M16, 217
- M17, 148, 218
- M19, 202
- M20, 145, 218
- M21, 218
- M22, 145, 162, 219
- M27, 213
- M31, 11, 115, 146, 151, 227
 - Messier's drawing, 151
- M32, 146, 151, 227
- M33, 11, 146, 229
- M34, 236
- M35, 173
- M36, 236–237
- M37, 236–237
- M38, 236–237
- M40, 183
- M41, 180
- M42, 134–135, 148–149, 242–243
- M44, 11, 174
- M45, *see* Pleiades
- M46, 179
- M47, 151, 179
- M48, 151, 177–178
- M51, 146, 184
- M54, 146, 219
- M57, 148, 212
- M60, 187
- M62, 202
- M64, 186
- M65, 187
- M66, 187
- M71, 213
- M73, 144
- M77, 147, 241
- M78, 148, 241
- M79, 245
- M81, 171
- M82, 146, 171
- M91, 151
- M92, 197
- M101, 151
- M102, 151
- M103, 151, 223
- M104, 191
- M110, 146, 151, 227
- Maestlin, M., 237
- Magellanic Clouds, 85–86, 133, 146
- magnitude, 112–113
 - absolute, 117

Index

- of non-stellar objects, 149–150
- per square arc-second/minute, 149–150
- U, B, V, R, and I, 118
- magnitude limit**
 - naked-eye, 8–11
 - telescopic, 113–114
- main sequence**, 120
- Mallas, J. H., 149, 151, 219
- Malus, 86
- maps**
 - mirror-imaged, 3–4, 95–97, 142
 - naked-eye limiting magnitude (NELM), 9–10
 - solar eclipses, 39–40
 - See also individual objects*
- Mare... (on Moon), 29 (list of names)
- Mare... (on Mars), 52 (list of names)
- Mare Erythraeum, 50–52
- Mare Orientale, 25–26, 28, 29, 30
- maria, 29
- Mariner space probes, 47
- Marriott, C., 45
- Mars, 49–52, 50 (map)
 - named features, 51–52
- Martinez, P., 132
- mas (milliarcseconds), 116
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology (M.I.T.), 66
- Maury, Antonia, 119
- McMaster-Carr, 19
- McNeil, J., 178
- Meade Autostar and ETX, *see* Autostar
- Meade LX200, *see* LX200
- mean anomaly, 78
- mean longitude, 78
- Méchain, P., 151
- megaparsecs (Mpc), 116
- Melotte, P., 161
- Melotte 25, 241
- Mercury, 44–47
- Merope Nebula, 239–240
- Mesarthim, 230–231
- Messier, C., 150–151, 177–179, 183, 217, 236, 240
 - catalogue, 152–154
- Messier marathon, 154
- meteors, 72–73
- Mexican Jumping Star, 180
- Milky Way, 146
 - visibility, 11
- milliarcseconds (mas), 116
- Mimas, 58
- Minor Planet Center, 65
- minor planets, *see* asteroids
- Mira, 133, 242
 - light curve, 133
- Mira-type stars, 133, 143, 205–206, 209, 242, 245
- Mirak, 198
- mirror images, 3–4, 95–97
- Mizar, 184
- Modified Julian Date (MJD), 252
- month, sidereal/synodic, 23
- Monty Python, 64
- Moon, 23–33
 - drawing, 31
 - eclipses, 31–33
 - map, 25
 - named features, 29
 - phases, 23, 24
- Moore, Sir Patrick, 26, 29, 154–155
- mosquitoes, 20–21
- moving cluster, 116
- Mullaney, J., 168, 180, 208
- multiple stars, 123–131
 - See also* triple stars, quadruple stars
- Musca (ambiguous name), 86
- naked-eye limiting magnitude (NELM)**, 8–11, 9–10 (maps)
- NASA, 14, 41, 75–76, 100, 161
- Navi (γ Cassiopeiae), 91, 119
- NEB (North Equatorial Belt), 53, 54
- nebulae, 145
 - bright (emission), 145, 180, 217, 218, 219, 242–243
 - in galaxy M33, 229
 - dark, 145, 219, 220
 - observing, 148–149
 - planetary, 122, 145, 148, 161, 173, 178, 179, 183, 192, 199, 207, 209, 212, 213, 217, 227, 244, 246
 - reflection, 145, 148, 176, 218, 219, 241
 - variable, 134, 176
 - Neptune, 60, 217
- NexStar, Celestron, 91, 93, 130, 167
- NGC (*New General Catalogue*), 158, 160–161
- NGC 253, 158, 160, 232–233
- NGC 281, 225
- NGC 604, 146
- NGC 663, 223
- NGC 752, 228
- NGC 869, 236
- NGC 884, 236
- NGC 1049, 146

Index

- NGC 1360, 246
 NGC 1399, 246
 NGC 1404, 246
 NGC 1435, 239
 NGC 1514, 237
 NGC 1535, 244
 NGC 1555, 134
 NGC 1647, 240
 NGC 1851, 246
 NGC 1999, 243
 NGC 2070, 148
 NGC 2071, 241
 NGC 2158, 173
 NGC 2237–2239, 177
 NGC 2244, 177
 NGC 2264, 175–176
 NGC 2301, 177
 NGC 2304, 163
 NGC 2362, 180
 NGC 2403, 172
 NGC 2423, 179
 NGC 2438, 179
 NGC 2440, 179
 NGC 2451, 181
 NGC 2467, 180
 NGC 3077, 171
 NGC 3132, 193
 NGC 3242, 148, 192
 NGC 3372, 148
 NGC 3628, 187
 NGC 4038, 192–193
 NGC 4039, 192–193
 NGC 4622, 147
 NGC 5128, 193
 NGC 5139, 194
 NGC 5195, 184
 NGC 6144, 202
 NGC 6210, 199
 NGC 6231, 203
 NGC 6520, 219
 NGC 6543, 197
 NGC 6723, 220
 NGC 6726, 220
 NGC 6729, 220
 NGC 6802, 213
 NGC 6818, 217
 NGC 6826, 207
 NGC 7000, 150
 NGC 7009, 217
 NGC 7023, 205
 NGC 7027, 209
 NGC 7331, 228
 NGC 7394, 227
 NGC 7510, 223
 NGC 7662, 227
 night vision, 6, 149
 Nix Olympica, 49, 50, 52
 Noctua, 86
 North, G., 31
 North America Nebula, 150
 Norton, A., 93
 novae, 135–136
 discovering, 136–137
 dwarf (recurrent), 135, 198, 201, 208
 Nubecula Major/Minor, 85–86
 OΣ, ΟΣΣ (for Otto Struve), 131
 Oberon, 59
 occultations
 by asteroids, 64
 by Moon, 33
 Olympus Mons, 49, 50, 52
 O'Meara, S. J., 151, 186, 197, 214, 216, 229,
 236, 245
 Omega Nebula, 218
 Oort's cloud, 68
 open clusters, 186, 194–220 *passim*, 245
 opposition, 42, 45
 of Jupiter, dates, 53
 of Mars, dates, 49
 of Neptune, dates, 60
 of Pluto, dates, 60
 of Saturn, dates, 56
 of Uranus, dates, 59
 optical doubles, 123, 180, 206
 orbital elements, 77–79, 125–127
 orbits, 62–63
 of artificial satellites, 73–76
 of binary stars, 125–127
 Orion
 Bayer's map, 92
 NELM map, 10
 Orion Nebula, *see* M42
 Orionids, 72
 osculating elements, 79
 ovals (Jupiter), 53
 P (period), 125
 Pac-Man Nebula, 225
 Palomar Observatory Sky Survey (POSS),
 99–100, 101
 parabolic orbit, 77–78

Index

- parallax
 - of stars, 115–116, 209
 - viewing Moon, 30
- Parker, D., 13, 42
- parsecs (pc), 116
- Patriotic Triple, 208
- Pegasus, NELM map, 10
- Pegasus cluster, 214
- penumbra
 - of shadow, 31
 - of sunspot, 35
- Perfect Right Angle, 144, 245
- perihelion, 68, 77, 78
- Perryman, M. A. C., 94
- Perseids, 72
- perturbation, 62
- PGC (*Principal Galaxies*), 161
- phase angle, 30
- phases
 - of Moon, 23, 24, 30
 - of planets, 43, 45, 46, 48
- Phobos, 52, 62
- photographic observation, 143
- photometry, 64
- photosphere, 35, 36
- Piazzi's Flying Star, 209
- Pinwheel Galaxy, 229
- Piscis Volans, 86
- PK (Perek–Kohoutek), 161
- planetary nebulae, 122, 145, 148, 161, 173, 178, 193, 197, 237
- planets, 42–61
 - minor, *see* asteroids
 - of other stars, 230, 244
- planitia, 52
- Pleiades, 85, 237, 239 (map)
- Pluto, 60–61, 62, 64, 200
- PN, PLN (*Planetary Nebulae*), 161
- Pogson, N., 112, 114
- Porrima, 188, 190
- position angle (p.a.), 124–126
- Praesepe, 174
- preceding vs. following, 55, 125
- precession, 1950 to 2000, 249–251
- Price, F. W., 42
- prominences, solar, 35, 36
- pronunciation
 - constellations, 80–84
 - Latin, 5
 - lunar features, 29
 - Mars features, 51–52
- star names, 87–90
 - See also individual names*
- protostars, 120–121
- Proxima Centauri, 115
- Ptolemy, C., 79, 112, 202
- Ptolemy's Cluster, 202
- Pulcherrima, 198
- pulsating variables, 132–134
- q (perihelion distance), 77
- Quadrans Muralis, 86
- Quadrantids, 72
- quadruple stars, 181, 201–202, 203, 209, 226, 242–243
- quasars, 147–148, 188–189
- R, S, T... (variable-star designations), 137
- R Coronae Borealis, 134, 198
- R Crateris, 192
- R Leporis, 245
- R Monocerotis, 176
- R Sculptoris, 233
- radiant, 73
- Rappaport, B., 94
- Rasalgethi, 199
- Ratledge, D., 157, 190, 203
- Rayleigh limit, 127–128
- recurrent novae, 135, 198, 201, 208
- red dwarfs, 121, 172, 206, 224–226, 243
- red giants, 121
- redshift, 148
- reflection nebulae, 145, 148, 176, 218, 219, 241
- Regor, 91, 181
- Remaklus, P., 94
- resolution limits, 127–128
- reticle, for measurement, 128–130
- Reticulum, 85
- Rhea, 58
- rhodopsin, 6
- Riccioli, G. B., 184
- Ridpath, I., 93
- Rigel, 244
- Ring Nebula, 148, 212
- Ring-Tail Galaxy, 192–193
- rings of Saturn, 57 (map), 57–58
- RNGC, 160
- Rosette Nebula, 177
- Rotanov, 91
- RR Lyrae, 133
- Rükl, A., 29

Index

- Rupes Recta, 24, 27, 29
 RY Sagittarii, 134
- S Monocerotis, 176
 S0, Sa...Sc, SBa...SBc (galaxy types), 147
 safety
 at remote sites, 22
 viewing planets in daytime, 43
 viewing Sun, 33–35
 Sagittarius Globular Cluster, 219
 Sanner, G. W., 164
 SAO (Smithsonian) star catalogue, 100–112
 SAO 33626, 207
 satellites
 of Earth, artificial, 14–16, 73–77
 of galaxies, 146
 of Jupiter, 55–56
 of Mars, 52
 of Neptune, 60
 of Pluto, 61
 of Saturn, 58–59
 of Uranus, 59
 weather, 14–16
 Saturn, 56–59
 rings, 57 (map)
 Saturn Nebula, 217
 Scaliger, J. J. and J. C., 252
 Schedar, 226
 Schröter, J. H., 48
 Schröter effect, 48
 Sculptor, 84
 Sculptor Galaxy, 232–233
 Sculptor System, 233
 SEB (South Equatorial Belt), 53, 54
 Secchi, P. A., 184
 seeing (steadiness), 12–14
 semi-major axis, 77
 semiregular variables, 134, 175, 192, 216
 separation, 124, 126
 Serpentarius, 83, 86
 Seyfert, C., 147
 Seyfert galaxies, 147
 shadow bands, 37, 41
 shadow transits, 55
 Sharpless 2-155, 157
 Sheehan, W., 26
 sidereal month, 23
 sidereal period, 44
 Sidus Ludovicianum, 184
 signs of the zodiac, 86
- SIMBAD, 100
 Sinnott, R. W., 94, 160, 168, 191, 210, 214, 218
 Sinus Iridum, 24, 29
 Sinus Meridiani, 51
 Sinus Sabaeus, 28, 51, 52
 site etiquette, 19–20
 site selection, 7–8, 11, 12, 18
 Skalnate Pleso Observatory, 94
 Skiff, B. A., 164, 168, 245
SkyMap, 97, 99
 Smith, W. B., 102
 Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory, 100
 Smyth, Adm. W. H., 5, 86, 114, 131, 161–163
 software
 satellite tracking, 73
 sky maps, 97–99
 Software Bisque, 97
 solar flares, 37
 Sombrero Galaxy, 191
 South, J., 238
 Space Shuttle, 77
 Spacewatch, 66–67, 68
 spectra, of stars, 118, 119
 spectral classes, 119
 spectroscopic binaries, 123
 Spindle Galaxy, 190
 spiral galaxies, 146–147, 171, 172, 184, 186, 187, 191, 227, 228, 229
 Spock, 64
 sporadic meteors, 72
 SS Cygni, 135, 208
 AAVSO chart, 141
 star catalogues, *see* catalogues
 star clouds, 146
 star clusters, *see* clusters
 STAR numbers, 93
 star-hopping, 95–97
 Star Queen Nebula, 217
 Stargate, 191
Starry Night, 97–99
 stars
 carbon (unusually red), 122, 168, 184, 210, 231, 233, 235
 colors, 117–118, 124, 143, 178, 192–246 *passim*
 distances, 115–117
 double and multiple, 123–131
 evolution, 120
 names, 87–90
 number in sky, 114–115
 quadruple, 181, 201–202, 203, 209, 226, 242–243

Index

- Sun-like, 244
 temperature, 118–120
 triple, 174–175, 176, 178, 191, 207, 208, 215, 218, 235, 238–239, 243, 246
 equilateral, 210, 214
 variable, *see* variable stars
See also specific types and individual stars
 steadiness, atmospheric, 12–14
 Stearn, W. T., 5
 step method, 140–141
 steradians, 115
 Straight Wall, *see* Rupes Recta
 streetlights, 7–8
 Struve, F. G. W., 114, 176, 191, 198, 206, 211, 235
 Struve, O., 131
 Struve double stars, *see* Σ
 Sulentic, J. W., 160, 227
 Sun, 33–41
 eclipses, 37–41
 rotation period, 36
 visible features, 35–37
 Sun projection, 35
 sunspots, 35–37
 supergiants, 122
 supernova remnants, 145, 240
 supernovae, 121–122
 vs. asteroids, 65, 136
 vs. novae, 135–136
 surface brightness, 149–150
 Svalocin, 91
 Swan Nebula, 148, 218
 synodic month, 23
 synodic period, 44
 System I/II/III
 Jupiter, 55
 Saturn, 56
- T* (time of perihelion or periastron) 78, 125
T Cephei, 205–206
T Coronae Borealis, 198
T Lyrae, 210
T Tauri, 121, 134, 142
 Tarantula Nebula, 148
 Teague, T., 128
 Tempel's Nebula, 239–240
 terminator, on Moon, 25, 30
 Tethys, 58
TheSky, 97–99, 100
 Thousand Oaks Optical, 34
 Tifft, W. G., 160, 227
 Tirion W., 93, 94
- Titan, 58–59
 Titania, 59
 TLE file format, 75–76
 Tolkien, 64
TPoint, 99
 transient lunar phenomena (TLPs), 26–27, 30
 transits
 of Jupiter's satellites, 55
 of Jupiter's surface features, 53
 of Mercury, 47
 of Venus, 48
 transporting telescopes, 18–19
 Trapezium, 134–135, 242–243, 243 (map)
 Trifid Nebula, *see* M20
 triple stars, 174–175, 176, 178, 191, 207, 208, 215, 218, 235, 238–239, 243, 246
 equilateral, 210, 214
 Triton, 60
 Tucana, 85, 86
 turbulence, atmospheric, 12–14
 twilight, 7
TX Piscium, 231
 Tycho Brahe, 5, 102
 Tycho satellite, 94, 102, 119
- U Camelopardalis*, 235
U Scorpii, 201
UGC (Uppsala General Catalogue), 161
 umbra
 of shadow, 31
 of sunspot, 35
 Umbriel, 59
 Uranus, 59, 93, 229–230
 Ursa Major moving cluster, 145
 USNO (U.S. Naval Observatory) catalogue, 101
- V (visual) magnitude, 118
V_T, 119
V Aquilae, 134, 216
V335, V336... (variable-star designations), 137
V566 Ophiuchi, 96
V1668 Cygni, AAVSO chart, 141
 Valdosta State University, 12
Valles Marineris, 49, 50, 52
Vallis Alpes, 24
 van den Bos, W. H., 131
 variable stars, 132–143, 198
 Cepheid, 117, 133, 224
 discovering, 135
 eclipsing, 134–135, 172

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-52419-3 - Celestial Objects for Modern Telescopes: Practical Amateur Astronomy

Michael A. Covington

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- variable stars (*cont.*)
 - irregular, 134
 - semiregular, 134, 175, 192, 216
 - long-period (Mira-type), 133, 143, 205–206, 209, 242, 245
 - short-period, 181, 231–232
- Venator, N., 91
- Venus, 47–49
- Vesta, 64
- vignetting, 142
- vision
 - averted, 6
 - night, 6, 149
- W Ursae Majoris, 172
- W Virginis stars, 133
- Wagoner, J., 191
- WDS (*Washington Double Star Catalog*), 128, 131
 - ongoing revision, 206
- weather, 13–16
- Webb, Rev. T. W., 5, 114, 117, 162, 167, 192, 207
- Webb Society, 164
- Webb's Horseshoe, 144, 207–208
- west, *see* east vs. west
- Whirlpool Galaxy, 184
- White, E. H. II, 91
- white dwarfs, 121–122, 243
- Wild Duck Cluster, 216
- Wilkins, H. P., 26
- Winnecke, F. A., 131
- Winnecke 4, 183
- Winter Albireo, 180
- Wlasuk, P. T., 31
- Wnc (for Winnecke), 131
- Wolf–Rayet stars, 119
- wristwatch, astronomical, 23
- WWV, 33
- WZ Cassiopeiae, 224
- X Cancri, 175
- Xephem, 99
- Y Canum Venaticorum, 184
- YBS (*Yale Bright Star Catalog*), 87, 90, 92, 101
- zodiac, 86
- zodiacal band, 10, 12
- zodiacal light, 10, 12
- zones
 - of Jupiter, 53, 54 (map)
 - of Saturn, 56