

Index

- Abbott, Edward, 131
 Abel, William, 131
 Aborigines, 1, 3, 5, 19, 61, 62, 99, 112, 113, 119, 123, 128, 129, 139, 141, 143–60, 163, 165
 and guns, 158
 and martial law, 151
 and sealers, 152, 157
 and women, 148, 158
 attitudes of Europeans towards, 143–53
 attitudes towards
 Europeans, 153, 157
 compared to Irish, 143
 conflict with Europeans, 144–60
 government policy on, 149, 150–3
 land grants to, 159–60
 reasons for hostilities, 150, 153–7
 Adventure Bay, 72, 101
 Africa, 161, 162, 163
 Agriculture, 3, 74, 75–90, 112, 163
 advice on, 77
 agricultural exports, 76
 British, 77–8
 criticism of, 78
 expense, 75
 less extensive than
 pastoralism, 75
 methods, 78–9
 nobility of, 51, 76
 pests, 86, 88, 111
 society, 78–9, 85
 Alcohol, 78, 79, 83, 99, 133, 135
 see also Beer; Cider; Distilleries; Wine
 Allomes, Robert, 135
 America, north, 3, 51, 148, 161, 162, 163, 164
 American Indians, 3
 Amherst, 35, 168
 Amos, Adam, 82, 140, 146, 159
 Amos, Mary, 71
 Anstey, Julia, 48, 135–6
 Anstey, Thomas, 46, 47, 48, 135–6
 Apples, 76, 92, 95, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104–5
 Apricots, 98, 102, 105
 Archer, Joseph, 50
 Archer, Thomas, 16, 39, 61, 81
 Architecture, 52
 Argyle, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168
 Arthur, George, Lieutenant-Governor, 8, 22–3, 30, 50, 60, 68, 85, 96, 98, 132, 139, 149, 151, 152, 154, 157, 159, 170
 Ashton, William, 123
Asiatic Journal, 85, 88, 99, 155
 Atkins, Thomas, 30, 139
 Atkinson, James, 53, 54, 64, 70, 77, 78, 80, 83, 94, 95
 Austin, James, 84
 Austin's Ferry, 140
 Bagdad, 100, 131
 Banks, Sir Joseph, 64, 110, 111
 Barclay, Andrew, 16, 39
 Barker, Richard, 16
 Barley, 73, 75, 76, 80, 82–3, 86, 89, 138
 Barnes, John, 15
 Barr, Robert, 23
 Barter, 54–5
 Bass, George, 5
 Bass Strait, 5
 Bartley, Hannah, 46
 Bath, 35, 169
 Bathing, 46
 Bathurst, 35, 168, 169
 Bathurst, Henry, 10, 26, 68
 Batman, John, 48, 157, 159–60

- Beams, Robert, 131
 Beans, 88, 89, 99
 Bedford, Reverend, 44
 Beer, 70, 84
 see also Brewing
 Begent, Eli, 131
 Bellinger, John, 73
 Ben Lomond, 159
 Beresford, Joseph, 26
 Berries, 98, 101, 102, 103–4,
 105
 Betsy Island, 120
 Betts, Captain T., 98, 100,
 105, 137
 Bible Society, 39
 Bigge, J. T.
 evidence to, 8, 70, 124,
 128, 155
 on Aborigines, 152, 155
 on crops, 80, 81, 83, 88,
 137
 on farming practices, 34,
 78, 135, 142
 on prices, 55
 on stock, 68, 128
 reports, 8, 39
 Billett, John, 73
 Binfield, Elinor, 27
 Birch, Thomas, 63, 102, 120
 Birds, 110, 111, 112, 114–16,
 119, 121
 Bischoff, James, 137
 Bisdee, John, 84, 99, 116, 120
 Blackman's Bay, 155
 Blacksmiths, 72
 Bligh, William, Governor, 9,
 10, 15, 72, 101, 170
 Blinkworth, Mr, 94
 Blyth, Captain, 73
 Bolton, Geoffrey, 109
 Bolton, John, 22
 Books, shortage of, 46
 Bostock, Robert, 144
 Botany, 97, 110, 111
 Bothwell, 38, 45, 62, 121,
 149, 158
 Boundaries, disputes over, 51
 Bowden, Matthew, 10
 Bowen, Lieutenant John, 5, 6,
 75, 84, 89, 109, 142, 144,
 170
 Boxing, 2, 45
 Boyd, Robin, 52
 Bradstreet, Richard Mason,
 146
 Brady, John, 135
 Brady, Matthew, 129, 131,
 132
 Breadalbane, 35, 168, 169
 Breakaday Plain, 169
 Breton, Lieutenant, 43, 44
 Brewing, 83–4, 85
 Bridger, Ann, 45
 Briggs, Benjamin, 15
 Brisbane, Thomas, Governor,
 8, 9, 23, 170
 Bromley, Edward Foord, 49,
 96
 Bruny Island, 16, 35, 167,
 169
 Buckingham, 6, 67, 166
 Bunce, Daniel, 95, 100, 106
 Bushfire, 3, 127, 138–40
 Bushrangers, 3, 19, 50, 99,
 128–32
 and Aborigines, 150, 152,
 153, 154, 159
 and martial law, 49, 129
 effect on architecture, 129
 fear of, 45, 61, 127, 129–30
 government attitude to,
 130–1
 Butcher, John Hunt, 131
 Buxton, Thomas, 44, 52
 Byron, George Gordon, 48
 Cabbages, 77
 Cacti, 98
Calcutta, convict ship, 5, 6,
 16, 25, 31, 32, 48, 57, 59,
 66, 72, 86, 112, 144
 Caledon, 16, 35, 166, 168,
 169
 Cambridge, 2, 16, 35, 44,
 101, 163, 166, 167, 168,
 169
 Cambridge Botanical
 Gardens, England, 94
 Camden, 35, 166, 167
 Campbell, Donald, 8
 Canary Islands, 161, 163
 Cape Pillar, 77
 Carrett, Thomas, 144, 152
 Cartwright, George, 98, 104,
 105, 132
 Cash, Martin, 129, 130
 Cats, 121
 Cattle, 2, 8, 22, 57, 66–72,
 74, 90, 119, 121, 122, 134,
 137, 139, 155
 breeding, 61, 66, 67, 68
 effect on the environment,
 112
 fencing, 51, 52
 husbandry, 68–9
 imports, 66
 in England, 69
 numbers, 58, 59, 66–7
 rustling, 68
 value, 69
 working, 54, 78, 80, 81, 91,
 140, 162
 Cawthorn, J. H., 84
 Cherries, 77, 98, 102, 104,
 105, 107
 Chervil, 94
 Childbirth, 47
 Christmas, 45, 46–7, 133
 Cider, 95, 105
 Clarence Plains, 15, 16, 35,
 142, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Clark, Richard, 10, 84, 85
 Climate, 92, 94, 96, 136–8,
 161
 see also Weather
 Clyde River, 19, 122, 136,
 150, 157, 158
 Coal River, 19, 96, 137
 Cobbett, William, 69, 73–4,
 83, 88, 94, 119–20
 Coffee, 98
 Collins, David,
 Lieutenant-Governor, 5, 6,
 22, 31, 68, 75, 80, 81, 82,
 89, 99, 100, 101, 114, 115,
 119, 143, 145, 170
 Collins, Eliza, 103
Colonial Times, 45, 81, 120,
 124, 148
 Colquhoun, Walter, 131
 Commissariat, 67
 Convicts, 3, 5, 6, 9, 15, 19,
 30–2, 34, 36, 49, 78, 79,
 85, 98–9, 127–8, 130, 131,
 132–6, 150, 152, 162, 163
 attitudes towards, 132–3
 female, 133
 Cooling, Lieutenant, 70
 Cornwall, 6, 67

- Corruption, official, 49–50
 Coton, H. C., 138
 Cox, James, 37, 39, 78, 116, 159
 Cressy Company, 2, 68
 Cricket, 44–5
 Cronon, William, 162
 Crook, John, 159
 Crop rotation, 77, 80, 83, 87–8
 Curling, Thomas Oakley, 47
 Curr, Edward, 37, 52, 61, 63, 68, 70, 77, 91, 95, 111, 121, 127, 132, 136, 142
 Currants, 92, 102, 103, 104
- Dairy products, 92
 a luxury, 70, 71
 Dairying, 29, 68, 69–71
 Darling, Ralph, Governor, 76, 170
 Darwin, Charles, 119
 Davey, Lucy, 26
 Davey, Thomas,
 Lieutenant-Governor, 26, 130, 131, 170
 Davice, Hannah Maria, 27
 Dawson, Octavia, 30
 Debt, 53, 54
 Deer, 116
 Deloraine, 117, 128
 Denison, W. T.,
 Lieutenant-Governor, 8
 Derwent Bank, 36
 Derwent River, 5, 10, 13, 16, 19, 34, 35, 43, 44, 76, 80, 84, 98, 101, 109, 110, 119, 120, 140, 144, 145, 165, 166
Derwent Star, 155
 Dingoes, 118
 Distilleries, 85
 Dixon, George, 127
 Dixon, James, 72, 80, 102, 109, 146
 Dixon, Robert, 28, 60, 61, 68, 87, 127
 Dog Act, 62
 Dogs, 52, 61, 62, 73, 113–14, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 129, 154, 157
 Drummond, 16, 35, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169
- Drummond, John, 49
 Drunkenness, 34, 36
 Dry, Richard, 49
 Durham, Sir Philip, 23
- Earl, John, 99
 Elizabeth River, 19
 Emus, 112, 114, 119
 Enclosure, British, 77
 Environment, natural, 3
 reactions to, 43–4, 109–11, 112, 122–3, 136–7, 161, 162
 Environmental devastation, 3, 49, 109–25, 141
 warnings against, 119
 Espie, Robert, 100, 105, 106
 Europeanisation, 51–2
 Evans, Ann, 26
 Evans, George William, 8, 16, 50, 120
 Evans, James, 144
 Evans, Robert, 26
- Family, importance of, 7, 27–30, 47
 Farm buildings, 51–3, 155
 Farm implements, 52, 77, 79–80, 86, 134
 scarcity of, 79, 87
 Farming, expense involved, 53–4
 Fels, Marie, 153
 Fences, 27, 48, 51, 63, 95–6, 112, 142, 155
 Fenton, Mrs, 97
 Ferguson, Joshua, 87
 Fertility, 67, 74, 82
 Fishing, 46, 122, 131
 Flax, 86
 Fletcher, Brian, 39
 Fletcher, Thomas, 47
 Floods, 82
 Flour, 76
 Flowers, 93, 98, 105–6
see also Geraniums; Roses
 Folger, Captain Thomas, 16
 Food, 46, 47, 73–4, 95, 102, 103, 104, 113, 118
 Footrot, 63
 Forbes, 35, 167, 168, 169
 Forbes, Roderick, 117
 Fosbrook, Leonard, 10
- Foxes, 116
 Frankland, George, 9, 23, 50, 151
 Frankland's Lagoon, 119
 Franklin, Lady Jane, 141
 Franklin, Sir John, 23
 Franks, Charles, 156
 Free settlers, 5
 French explorers, 74, 101, 110, 139
 Friendly societies, 37, 48
 Fruit, 75, 77, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 101–5
see also names of fruits
 Furze, 94
- Gardeners, 93, 95, 96, 98–9
 Gardens and gardening, 3, 73, 88, 89, 91–107
 advice, 94, 95–6, 104
 aesthetics of, 93, 107
 government, 96, 97–8
 importance of, 96
 in England, 93, 94, 96, 98, 100, 102, 103, 107
 pests, 95
 tools, 95
 use of native plants, 97, 98
 value of, 96
 walls, 96
 windbreaks for, 95
 Gatehouse, George, 84, 87
 Gatenby, Andrew, 29, 47, 48
 Gavin, Roger, 128
 Geary, Dennis, 129
 Geils, Andrew, 16, 26, 74, 107, 128, 131, 135, 170
 Geils, Mary, 16, 26, 98
 George's River, 119
 Geraniums, 93, 100, 106
 Germain, Hugh, 153
 Gibson, David, 31
 Gilligan, James, 38
 Glenelg, Baron, 8
 Glenorchy, 15, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Gloucester, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Glover, John, 48, 92–3, 95, 101, 106, 107, 144
 Goats, 57, 58, 66, 74
 Goderich, Lord, 26
 Golf, 45

- Gooseberries, 92
- Gordon, James, 45, 70, 81, 86, 105, 122, 130, 135, 152
- Gordon Plains, 168
- Gorringe, Dr, 39
- Gorse, 122
- Gould, John, 111, 114, 118
- Government farm, 89–90
- Grapes, 103, 105
- Grass, 63, 72, 80, 121
- Great Britain, 36, 59, 128, 143
- compared to colonies, 3, 44, 49, 52, 61, 69, 71, 72, 73, 89, 92, 99, 100–1, 104, 105, 107, 109–11, 123, 125, 127, 132, 137, 141
- farming and gardening, 3, 77–8 *passim*, 93–7, 102, 118–25 *passim*, 142
- government, 7, 9, 109
- immigration from, 6, 37, 134
- market, 57, 64, 65
- source of supplies, 46, 67, 94, 95
- values, 2, 39, 109–11, 115, 123
- Great Swan Port, 19, 29, 35, 114, 127, 129, 151, 169
- Green Ponds, 35, 167, 168, 169
- Gregson, T. G., 46, 48, 50, 51, 116, 136
- Grimes, Charles, 144
- Grubs, 92
- Guest, George, 155
- Gunn, Ronald, 118
- Gunning, George Weston, 85, 102
- Guy, Samuel, 28, 31, 40–1, 43, 71, 72, 80, 86, 113, 115, 123, 124, 125, 128, 134, 136, 137, 150
- Harrington, 35, 167, 168, 169
- Harris, George Prideaux, 6, 16, 46, 54, 94, 114
- Harrison, George, 47
- Harrison, Hezekiah, 47, 48
- Harrison, Peter, 28, 32, 53, 64, 67, 69, 70, 73, 84, 85, 92, 113, 125, 127, 134, 135, 136, 137
- Hartwell, R. M., 1
- Hawkesbury River (N.S.W.), 76, 88
- Hawthorn, 106, 125, 142
- Hay, 54, 76, 87
- Hayes, Martha, 10
- Hayes, Thomas, 131
- Hedges, 27, 95–6, 142, 155
- Hemp, 86
- Henderson, John, 50
- Henty, Thomas, 61
- Herbs, 101, 106
- Hobart, 9, 71, 130, 133, 136, 144, 146, 149
- as centre, 19, 112, 141, 157, 158, 165
- gardens, 92, 98, 101, 102, 105
- land grants near, 22, 34, 128
- landscape and climate, 43, 95, 109, 110, 123
- residents, 129, 132
- robbery in, 49, 102, 128
- supplies, 70, 84, 85
- Hobart, Lord, 68
- Hobart Rivulet, 82
- Hobart Town Gazette*, 45, 48, 60, 62, 63, 65, 68, 71, 73, 74, 76, 82, 83, 84, 86, 96, 97, 101, 117, 120, 121, 123, 127, 128, 131, 137, 138, 140, 141, 142, 146, 147, 150, 155
- Hobbs, James, 123, 152
- Hobler, Ann, 46, 103, 130
- Hobler, George, 37, 40, 46, 49, 50, 79, 119, 128, 139
- death of children, 129–30, 140
- farming, 61, 63, 68, 71, 76, 82, 83, 87, 121–2, 128, 138
- gardening, 94, 97, 99, 102, 103, 104, 107.
- money, 46, 54, 85, 87, 124
- native flora and fauna, 111, 115, 116, 117, 124–5, 141
- on Aborigines, 148, 157, 158
- on conditions, 40, 70, 72, 84
- on convicts, 129, 132, 133, 134
- Hood, Dr, 73
- Hooker, Joseph Dalton, 122
- Hops, 74, 84–5
- Horne, Benjamin, 60
- Horse-racing, 2, 45, 129
- Horses, 54, 58, 61, 67, 69, 71, 72, 78, 81, 114, 121, 156
- husbandry, 72
- scarcity of, 72
- Horticultural Society, 97
- Horticulture, *see* Gardens and gardening
- Horton, Samuel, 77
- Howe, Michael, 129, 131
- Hudspeth, John Maule, 39
- Hughes, Robert, 132
- Humphrey, A. W. H., 27, 40, 48, 69, 73, 97, 102, 103, 115, 119, 124, 125, 128, 130, 138, 153
- Humphrey, Harriet, 142
- Humphreys Rivulet, 10
- Hunting, 46, 112–16 *passim*, 119
- Huon River, 115
- Hussey, Samuel, 15
- Huxley, Jonathon, 107
- India, 74, 97, 100, 102, 104, 137, 144
- Indian corn, *see* Maize
- Infanticide, 49
- Ingle, John, 130
- Ireland, 88, 161
- Jarvis, 16, 35, 167, 168, 169
- Jeffreys, C. H., 117
- Jellicoe, Henry, 122
- Jennings, Francis, 3
- Johnson, Lieutenant James, 10
- Jones, John, 158
- Kangaroos, 113–14, 119, 153, 154
- as food, 46, 52, 67, 112, 113
- Kearney, Catherine, 71
- Kelly, James, 16, 43, 154, 158–9

- Kemp, Anthony Fenn, 29, 52, 116
- Kennedy, Catherine, 159
- Kent, Thomas, 80, 86, 101, 124, 138
- Kenton, Thomas, 131
- Kermode, William, 61, 138
- Kerr, John, 129
- Kidner, Thomas, 15
- Kimberley, Edward, 155
- King, Philip Gidley,
Governor, 5, 6, 10, 39, 83, 99, 101, 104, 125, 170
- Kingborough, 16, 35, 166, 167, 169
- King Island, 147
- Knopwood, Robert, 10, 39
farming, 60, 72–3, 83, 87
gardening, 86, 88, 89, 91–106 *passim*
native flora and fauna, 112–16 *passim*, 120, 140–1
observations, 44–5, 49, 52, 67, 72–3, 77, 122, 125, 129, 137, 144
on Aborigines, 145, 154
on bushrangers, 130, 131
- Laing, Alexander, 78, 98
- Lake River, 35, 47, 168, 169
- Lakeland, John, 53
- Lamanbunganah, 159
- Land commissioners, 50, 97, 136
on Aborigines, 148, 156, 158
on farming practices, 27, 29, 36–40 *passim*, 47, 51, 60, 68, 69, 81, 117, 118, 138, 141–2
on housing, 52, 139
- Land grants, 2
distribution, 10–23, 50–1, 58–9, 162, 165–9
regulations, 6–8, 9, 142, 162
special regulations for Norfolk Islanders, 15
- Landale, Dr, 47
- Langdon, William, 121
- Lascelles, Thomas Allen, 98
- Launceston, 44, 45, 46, 49, 55, 98, 124, 141, 150, 163
as centre, 19, 72, 112, 133, 157
land grants near, 34, 35, 128, 158, 169
landscape and climate, 101, 137
Launceston Advertiser, 62
Laurence, Robert, 46, 107
Lawler, Michael, 99
Laycock, Thomas, 22
Leake, Elizabeth, 133, 136, 147
Leake, John, 8, 29, 30, 36, 52, 60, 102, 104, 105, 113, 114, 122, 130, 134, 137, 147, 148, 158
Leather, 71
Leisure activities, 2, 44–6
Lemon, Richard, 144
Lennox, 35, 169
Lette, Peter, 123
Linnaeus, 97
Littlefield, Thomas, 96
Littlejohn, Robert, 96
Livestock, 7, 43, 48, 53, 57–74, 87, 101, 112, 115, 116, 118, 155, 156, 162, 165
impounding of, 51
theft, 3, 19, 60, 78, 127–8, 135, 142
see also Cattle; Horses; Poultry; Pigs; Sheep
- Lloyd, George Thomas, 150, 156
- Lord, Edward, 39, 45, 48, 72, 93, 117, 170
- Lord, James, 31
- Luttrell, Edward, 68
- Macarthur, John, 59, 62, 64
- McCann, Thomas, 102
- McDonald, William, 15
- Macquarie, 35, 167, 168, 169
- Macquarie, Lachlan,
Governor, 9–10, 13, 26, 34, 39, 52, 85, 89, 109, 128, 130–1, 170
- Macquarie Harbour, 131
- Macquarie River, 19
- Mack, Elizabeth, 103
- Maclanachan, James, 121
- Maize, 86
- Mangalore Hill, 141
- Manley, John, 135
- Mansfield, Michael, 86
- Manure, 69, 80, 82, 83, 89, 95
- Markets, 70, 71, 77, 88, 141–2
- Marsden, Samuel, 27, 68
- Martial law, 49
- Martin, R. Montgomery, 38, 103, 118, 121, 122
- Maum, William, 45, 66, 80
- Medicinal plants, 101
- Meehan, James, 15, 136
- Meliora*, 36, 64, 152
- Melons, 92
- Melton Mowbray, 141
- Melville, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
- Meredith George, 29, 46, 53, 60, 65, 68, 69, 71, 77, 94, 95, 96, 104, 105, 122, 127, 129
- Meredith, Louisa Anne, 93
- Meredith, Mary, 29, 46, 71, 73, 117
- Messenger, William, 135
- Methven, 35, 169
- Midwood, Thomas Haigh, 85
- Military, 5, 7, 34, 36
see also New South Wales Corps
- Miller, Edward, 10, 102
- Mill's Plains, 94
- Mills, 82
- Mills, Peter, 49–50, 131
- Mitchell, Major Sir Thomas, 114
- Morton, Matthew, 13
- Morven, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
- Mountgarret, Jacob, 10–11, 69, 145
- Murdoch, James, 101
- Murray, 35, 169
- Murray, Captain John, 170
- Musquito, 158, 159
- Nash, Robert, 82
- Natural disasters, 92, 137–40
see also Bushfires
- Natural history, 46, 110–11

- Nectarines, 77, 92, 105
Neighbours
 importance of, 47–9
 disputes between, 48–9, 51
New Norfolk, 13, 15, 16, 35, 44, 45, 52, 80, 84, 96, 141, 149, 166, 167, 168, 169
New South Wales 6, 22, 59, 75–6, 78, 80, 81, 83, 86, 88, 89, 92, 94, 99, 103, 109, 121, 125, 135, 137, 138, 144, 158, 162, 163
New South Wales Corps, 5
New Town, 45, 84, 86, 89, 94, 97, 123
New Town Rivulet, 82
Nicol, Walter, 94, 95, 96, 104
Norfolk Island, 6, 10, 15, 16, 35, 59, 66
 settlers from, 13–16, 30–1, 71, 80, 82, 99
Norfolk Plains, 13, 39, 52, 166, 167, 168, 169
North Esk River, 19

Oakes, Henry, 36
Oatlands, 44
Oats, 72, 75, 80, 83, 86, 91, 138
O'Connor, Roderic, 39
Ogilvie, Eliza, 8
Ogilvie, James, 8
Opium, 101
Oranges, 92
Ormaig, 16, 35, 166, 167, 169
Ouse River, 35, 44, 169
Oxen, 71–2, 79
Oxley, John, 44, 81, 82, 86, 88, 137
Oyster Bay, 77, 82, 146, 152

Parker, H. W., 37, 71, 73, 80, 86, 92, 94, 97, 102, 104, 105, 122, 125
Parramore, George, 60, 61, 91, 99
Parramore, William, 43, 44, 53, 91, 99, 106, 110, 113, 125, 129, 134, 141, 152
Parsley, 100, 120
Paterson, Elizabeth, 10, 26
Paterson, William,
 Lieutenant-Governor, 6, 10, 39, 59, 75, 83, 84, 99, 104, 119, 116, 153
Peaches, 92, 94, 95, 98, 101, 102, 105
Peas, 73, 77, 78, 80, 88, 89, 99
Pears, 77, 92, 98, 102, 105
Perfume, 101
Petchey, John, 124
Peters, Mary, 10
Peters, Thomas, 45
Phillipps, Sir Thomas, 144
Pigeons, 73, 95, 115
Pigs, 27, 52, 57, 58, 66, 67, 73–4, 81, 86, 105, 119
Pike, William, 50, 106, 140
Pineapples, 92
Pittwater, 15, 16, 19, 49, 60, 109, 135, 166
Plums, 77, 98, 102, 105
Ponsonby, William, 159–60
Port Dalrymple, 6, 16, 35, 50, 70, 74, 76, 82, 88, 89, 99, 104, 127, 131, 144, 145, 153, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169
 see also Launceston; Tamar River
Port Phillip, Victoria, 5
Possums, 118
Potatoes, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 88–9, 91, 99, 100, 137, 156
Poultry, 27, 54, 57, 58, 67, 72–3, 74, 118, 119
Powell, J. M., 110
Powell, John, 36
Powers, Mathew, 49
Predators, 57, 60
Prickly pear, 122
Prince, H. C. 78
Prinsep, Augustus, 22, 23, 43, 93, 96, 102, 105, 106, 121, 123, 141, 149
Public houses, 45, 46
 see also Publicans
Public servants, 34
Publicans, 34, 36

Quamby's Bluff, 156
Quamby's Brook, 70
Quarterly Journal of Agriculture, 80, 83, 85, 139
Queenborough, 15, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
Quitrent, 6, 7–8, 162

Rabbits, 119–20
Ralph's Bay, 99
Rape, 48, 130, 135–6, 151, 152
Rats, 99, 121
Read, George Frederick, 96
Reardon, Bartholomew, 128, 130
Reid, Alexander, 45, 104, 122, 130, 149
Reid, Jane, *see* Williams, Jane
Reid, Mary, 130, 136
Religion, justification for
 invasion, 4, 110
Rhodes, Cecil, 163
Richmond, 2, 35, 44, 163, 169
Riley, Alexander, 153
Rio de Janeiro, 80
Risdon Cove, 5, 6, 35, 66, 68, 72, 75, 89, 101, 103, 137, 145, 166
Roadknight, William, 131
Roberts, J. M., 57
Robertson, Gilbert, 114, 151, 159
Robinson, George Augustus, 150
Robinson, K. W., 19
Rolls, Eric, 120
Roseneath, 84
Roses, 93, 98, 106
Ross, 44, 96, 141
Ross Bridge, 45
Ross, Dr, 97
Rowcroft, Charles, 28, 110, 139
Royal Navy, 86
Rum Rebellion, 10
Russell, William, 144, 155
Rust, 81
Rye, 75, 80, 86

St Andrew's Charitable Institution, 37
St Paul's River, 117
Salmon, Thomas, 70
Sandy Bay, 52
 see also Queenborough
Savery, Henry, 89

- Saxony, 60
 Scab, 48, 62–3
 Scandal, political, 49
 Science, 53, 101, 124
 Scott, James, 110
 Scott, Thomas, 117
 Scurvy, 97–8, 112
 Servants, 132–6, 162
 Serventy, Vincent, 112
 Settlers, 163
 age, 40
 contemporary criticism of, 39–40
 marital status, 27–8, 163
 nationality, 6, 37–8
 previous farming
 experience, 36–7, 162
 religion, 38–9
 sex, 25–7, 163
 Sexism, 61–2
 Shannon River, 19
 Sharland, W. S., 156, 158
 Sheep, 2, 6, 27, 57–66, 100, 134
 breeding, 59, 61
 disease, 48, 62–3
 effect on environment, 112
 husbandry, 60–2, 121, 137
 importance, 3, 72, 74, 90
 increase, 23, 57–9, 155
 merinos, 37, 59–64 *passim*, 118
 pests of, 62–3, 116–19 *passim*
 shearing, 63–4
 value, 30, 60
 Shepherds, 57–8, 60–1, 116, 117, 148, 149
 Sherwin, John, 157
 Shone, Thomas, 130
 Shoobridge, William, 85
 Simpson, Alexander, 49
 Simpson, James, 135
 Smut, 81
 Snakes, 111, 116, 140–1
 Soil, 136
 Sorell, 35, 39, 52, 78, 109, 129, 168, 169
 Sorell, William,
 Lieutenant-Governor, 9–10, 16, 50, 67, 86, 93, 98, 131, 153, 170
 South Esk River, 10, 13, 19, 35, 151–2, 166, 169
 Spices, 75
 Spiders, 140
 Spode, Josiah, 51
 Sport, 2, 44–5
 Squatters, 2, 19
 Staffa, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Stanfield, Daniel, 82, 105
 Steel, Joseph, 99
 Steel, Michael, 72, 147
 Stephen, Alfred, 129
 Strangford, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Styx, River, 27
 Sugar, 101
 Sullivan's Cove, 6, 10
 Survey department
 corruption within, 49–50
 incompetence of, 50–1
 Sussex, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Sutherland, Ann, 47, 69
 Sutherland, James Cubbiston, 46, 47–8, 50, 64, 69, 84, 88, 91, 132–3, 135, 138, 140, 141, 147, 154, 156
 Sutherland, Lucy, 47, 69
 Swedes, 88
 Sydney, 7, 43, 75, 76, 80, 83, 84, 86, 87, 105, 107, 128, 144, 145
Sydney Gazette, 66, 74, 81, 82, 89, 112, 127, 145
 Talbot, William, 93, 117, 139
 Tamar River, 5, 19, 40, 44, 66, 153
 see also Port Dalrymple
Tasmanian Almanack, 92, 100, 103, 104
 Tasmanian devil, 116, 117, 118
 Tasmanian tiger, *see* Thylacine
 Taylor, George, 36, 130, 147, 148
 Tea, 83
 Terry, John, 44, 51, 73, 78, 82, 104
 Textile industry, English, 65
 Timber, 7
 Thistle, 122
 Thomas, Jocelyn, 49
 Thompson, John, 158
 Thrupp, Alfred, 103
 Thrupp, Henry, 16
 Thylacine, 57, 116–18
 Tinderbox Bay, 87
 Tobacco, 63, 86–7
 Tolobunganah, 159
 Transport, inefficiency of, 141
 Trees, 92, 93, 94, 98, 101–7
 passim, 110, 112, 123–5, 140
 Trimm, William, 128
 Turnips, 77, 78, 80, 87–8, 99
 Udall, Richard, 135
 Ulva, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
 Van Diemen's Land,
 geography, 19, 22
 Van Diemen's Land
 Company, 2, 68, 117, 152
 Vegetables, 75, 77, 88–9, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99–101, 102
 Vetches, 87
 Victoria, 23, 120
 Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 88
 Walker, Thomas, 16
 Wallabies, 118
 Wallace, Hamilton, 8
 Walnuts, 98, 107
 Walpole, Horace, 111
 Walsh, Eliza, 26
 Watson, Captain, 68
 Wattle, 80, 123, 124
 Weather, 63, 75, 76, 79, 83, 86, 87, 88, 95, 99, 103, 105, 106
 Wedge, John Helder, 32, 49, 50, 66, 70, 94, 98, 111, 135, 139, 142, 149, 151–2
 Weeds, 122
 Wentworth, William Charles, 22, 80, 83, 86, 94–5, 117, 121, 146
 West, John, 40, 76, 118, 145, 153, 156
 Western district, 72

- Western River, 19, 35, 156, 168, 169
- Wheat, 6, 72, 74, 75, 76, 80–3, 84, 86, 89, 91, 102, 113, 114, 115–16, 130, 138, 139, 149
- Bengal, 82
- disease and pests, 81
- English, 81, 82
- exports, 76
- importance of, 80
- Peruvian, 82
- Whitehead, Andrew, 63, 103
- Whyte, William, 81
- Widowson, Henry
- farming, 57, 59, 61, 62, 63, 69, 70, 71, 72, 79, 83, 87, 88, 89, 116, 118
- gardening, 91, 92, 95, 103
- native flora and fauna, 113, 115, 123
- observations, 8, 28, 37, 39, 43, 49, 57, 132, 134, 139
- Wildflowers, 106, 110, 112
- Williams, Francis, 130
- Williams, George, 131
- Williams, Jane, 104, 112, 122, 130, 136
- Williamson, William, 48–9, 70, 72, 93, 99, 101, 106, 114–15, 122, 123, 125, 127, 136
- Wine, 79, 93, 104, 105
- Wombats, 118–19
- Women, 2, 7, 25–30, 45, 49, 71, 74, 84, 130, 133, 135–6, 148, 151, 152, 156, 157, 158, 159, 163
- Wood, Patrick, 68, 86, 130
- Wool, 60, 64–6, 161
- Yeomanry, 10
- York, 16, 35, 166, 167, 168, 169
- York, Duke of, 7
- Youl, John, 39