

Index



- Abdul Hamid II, 190, 214, 219
 Abdul Mejid, 96, 116, 125, 126, 140
 Aberdeen, Lord, 113, 115
 Act of Submission, 70
 Aehrenthal, Alois Lexa von, 217, 219–21,
 225, 245
 Afghanistan, 27, 156, 178
 Aksakov, Ivan Sergeevich, 93, 158, 207
 Albania, 14, 34, 56, 120, 212, 214, 229, 234,
 239, 244, 245, 249, 251, 259, 264, 266,
 267
 Alexander I, tsar of Russia, 32, 90, 141, 273;
 life and character, 42–6; and the Greek
 revolution, 48, 51–4, 57, 58, 60–4, 68,
 71, 73, 75, 87, 88; and the Serbian
 revolution, 11–13, 16, 17, 20–2; and
 the wars of the French revolution and
 Napoleon, 6–8
 Alexander II, tsar of Russia, 32, 34, 138,
 140, 151, 152, 155, 182, 271; and the
 Bulgarian question, 167, 180; life and
 character, 143–6
 Alexander III, tsar of Russia, 158, 197, 207,
 208, 213; and the Bulgarian question,
 181, 182, 184–6, 188, 191–4
 Alexander of Battenberg, prince of
 Bulgaria, 180–94, 213
 Ali Pasha of Janina, 56, 61
 alliances
 1814: Quadruple Alliance, 44, 45, 60
 1815: Holy Alliance, 45, 67, 96, 109, 115,
 117, 127, 146, 155, 158
 1872, renewed 1881: Three Emperors'
 Alliance, 155, 171, 178, 188, 194, 196,
 213, 218, 236, 238
 1879: Dual Alliance, 178, 199
 1882: Triple Alliance, 178, 199, 225, 267
 1887: Reinsurance Treaty, 194
 1894: Franco-Russian Alliance, 195, 199,
 202, 204, 214, 215
 1902: British-Japanese Alliance, 199
 1904: Entente Cordiale, 214
 1907: Triple Entente, 215, 227, 263
 Andrassy, Julius, 171
 Anzim I, Exarch, 166
 Arsenije III Crnojević, 10
 Arsenije IV Crnojević, 10
 Artamonov, Colonel Victor Alekseevich,
 252
 Ausgleich (Compromise) of 1867, 155, 156,
 215
 Austria, *see* Habsburg Empire
 Bagot, Sir Charles, 62, 64
 Bakhmetev, Georgii Petrovich, 275n
 Bark, Peter Lvovich, 260, 261
 Basily, Constantine Mikhailovich, 150
 battles
 1805: Austerlitz, 13
 1807: Friedland, 16
 1821: Drăgășani, 54
 1827: Navarino, 82, 83
 1832: Konya, 95
 1853: Sinope, 126
 1854: Alma, 138, Balaclava, 138,
 Inkerman, 138, 139
 1855: Sevastopol, 138
 1877: Plevna, 173, 174, 177, 237
 1885: Slivnitsa, 187
 1905: Mukden, 199
 1905: Tsushima, 200, 204, 224
 Bavaria, 87, 106, 108, 152
 Belgium, 97, 117, 201, 264, 274
 Belorussians, 157, 209, 216, 248
 Benckendorff, Alexander Konstantinovich,
 232, 233, 274
 Berchtold, Leopold, 222, 262
 Beron, Peter, 162
 Bessarabia, 1, 5, 7, 44, 51, 52, 87, 138, 146,
 160, 176, 177, 270
 Bismarck, Otto von, 47, 157, 190, 198,
 202–4

Cambridge University Press

0521522501 - Russia's Balkan Entanglements, 1806-1914 - Barbara Jelavich

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Black Sea, 3, 26–8, 30, 32, 51, 54, 58, 66, 87, 88, 100, 126, 138, 140, 141, 146, 154, 155, 157, 160, 171, 178, 179, 204–6, 212, 217, 267
- Bosnia and Hercegovina, 5, 14, 18, 30, 31, 85, 120, 128, 130, 159, 167, 169, 171, 172, 177, 178, 212, 216–20, 224, 225, 228, 236, 237, 239–41, 243, 244, 247, 251, 252, 254, 256n
- Bosphorus, *see* Straits
- Botev, Khristo, 163
- Brătianu, Ion, 163
- Brunnow, Filipp Ivanovich, 97, 115, 119
- Budberg, General Andrei Fedorovich, 134
- Bukovina, 31
- Bulgaria, 5, 28, 30, 34, 114, 119, 120, 129, 134, 148, 153, 197, 206, 210, 211, 213, 214, 220, 236–9, 264, 266, 268, 273, 274; in the Balkan Wars, 228–34, 246, 247; the declaration of independence, 221, 223; and Serbia, 236–9, 241, 251; Russia and the Bulgarian national movement, 159–78, 250; Russia and the autonomous principality, 178–96, 209; and World War I, 259, 264
- Buol-Schauenstein, Karl Ferdinand von, 125, 136
- Butenev, Apollinari Petrovich, 103, 147
- Byron, Lord, 66
- Byzantium, 5, 35–8, 86, 107, 113, 114, 137, 239
- Canning, George, 66, 73, 74
- Cantemir, Dimitrie, 2, 41
- Capodistrias, Ioannis, 46n, 47–9, 52, 54, 59, 62–5, 85, 105
- Castlereagh, Lord, 61–3, 66
- Catherine the Great, 3, 5, 8, 29, 36, 41, 42, 51, 58, 147
- Catholic church in the Ottoman empire, 22; and the Crimean War, 116–18; French interest in, 31; Habsburg attitude to, 30
- Caucasus, 1, 3, 5, 28, 127, 132, 140, 156, 157, 267
- Caulaincourt, Armand de, 17
- Cavour, Camillo di, 157
- Charles of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, prince of Romania, 149
- Charles X, king of France, 94
- Charykov, Nicholas Valerievich, 220–2, 225, 227, 228, 234
- Cherniaev, Michael Grigor'evich, 170
- Chichagov, Paul Vasil'evich, 17, 18
- China, 27, 156, 199, 200
- conferences and agreements
1830: London Protocol, 87
1871: London Conference, 154, 155
1876: Constantinople Conference, 171, 173, 175, 176, 213, 237, 274
1876: Reichstadt agreement, 171, 218, 236, 237
1887: Mediterranean agreements, 194
1897: Russian–Habsburg agreement, 195, 212, 217, 224, 227, 238
1903: Münzsteg agreement, 214
1908: Buchlau agreement, 219–21, 227
1909: Racconigi agreement, 225, 228
- congresses
1815: Vienna, 21, 27, 48
1820: Troppau, 53
1821: Laibach, 53, 54, 58
1822: Verona, 65
1856: Paris, 138, 140, 141
1878: Berlin, 176, 177, 196
- constitutions
1829–34: Organic Statutes, Danubian Principalities, 99, 102
1835: Presentation Constitution, Serbia, 102
1838: Turkish Constitution, Serbia, 103
1844: Greek Constitution, 108
1876: Turkish Constitution, 219
1879: Tŭrnovo Constitution, Bulgaria, 180
- Crete, 5, 67, 70, 95, 107, 114, 152, 195, 210, 211
- Crimea, 1, 3, 138
- Croatia–Slavonia, kingdom of, 10, 215, 216, 239, 240, 247
- Croats, 10, 18, 215, 216, 239, 240
- Cuza, Alexander, 149, 151, 181
- Czartoryski, Prince Adam, 12, 94
- Czechs, 153, 158, 215, 240, 247
- Czernin, Otto, 257
- Dalmatia, 13, 15, 18, 216, 239, 240, 247
- Danubian Principalities of Wallachia and Moldavia, 26, 28–30, 34, 37, 38, 94; and the Crimean War, 120, 122, 125, 128–32, 134–6, 138, 141, 142; and the Greek revolution, 50, 52–4, 56, 58–61, 63, 65, 70, 72, 75, 76, 79–81, 85–9, 160; relations with Russia until 1812, 2–12, 14–17, 41; Russia and the autonomous principalities, 98–101, 105, 108, 110, 111, 114, 119, 168 (*For events after 1859 see* Romania)
- Dardanelles, *see* Straits
- Davydov, Alexander Petrovich, 180, 181

Cambridge University Press

0521522501 - Russia's Balkan Entanglements, 1806-1914 - Barbara Jelavich
Index[More information](#)*Index*

- Dedicated Monasteries, 150, 151
 Dibich, General Ivan Ivanovich, 62, 85
 Dimitriev, Ratko, 247
 Dimitrijević, Colonel Dragutin, 251, 252
 Dimitiur, Hadzhi, 163
 Dobrudja, 171, 175, 234, 247
 Dolgoruki, Vasilii Andreevich, 103
 Dondukov-Korsakov, Prince Alexander Mikhailovich, 180
 Drouyn de Lhuys, Edouard, 128n
 Duclos, A., 103
 Dudley, Lord, 84
 Duhamel, Alexander Osipovich, 161, 162
 Dušan, Stephen, 239
- Eastern Rumelia, 171, 176, 178, 183-7, 189-91, 213
 Egypt, 5, 6, 67, 68, 73, 74, 92, 96-8, 112-14, 117, 160, 181, 194, 205, 211
 Ermolov, General Aleksei Petrovich, 62
 Esterházy, Count Valentin Ladislaus, 131
 Exarchate, 165, 166, 213, 214
- Ferdinand of Coburg, 193, 194, 213, 221, 262, 263
 Ferdinand I, king of the Two Sicilies, 53
 Ficquelmont, Karl Ludwig von, 92, 113
 Fonton, Feliks Petrovich, 137
 France, 2, 4-6, 26-34, 48, 91, 105, 108, 109, 111, 146, 148-54, 194, 196, 266, 267; and the alliances with Russia, 195, 199, 201-205, 207, 208, 214, 215, 222, 224, 227, 231; and the Crimean War, 115-20, 124-6, 128, 130, 137, 138; and the Egyptian crisis, 95-8; and the Greek revolution, 54, 67, 71, 73, 75, 81, 83-5, 87, 88; and the origins of World War I, 255, 263; the wars of the French revolution and Napoleon, 13-19, 42
 Franz Ferdinand, 252
 Franz Joseph, 110, 118, 128, 131, 155, 156, 167, 195, 212, 214
 Frederick William III, king of Prussia, 90
 Frederick William IV, king of Prussia, 109, 126n, 131n
 Fuad Pasha, 116, 119
- Gagarin, Michael Anatolevich, 256n
 Garašanin, Ilija, 104, 135, 136, 152, 153
 Gennadius, Patriarch, 35
 George I, king of Greece, 152, 211
 George, prince, Greece, 211
 Gerdzhikov, I, 186, 187
- Germany, 26, 30, 34, 44, 105, 148, 155, 199, 201-5, 207, 266, 272; and the origins of World War I, 222, 224, 225, 227, 228, 231, 235, 242, 244, 255, 259, 260, 262, 263; and the Bulgarian crises, 167, 176-8, 180, 184, 187-90, 192, 194-6
 Gerov, Naiden, 168
 Geshov, Ivan, 185, 186
 Ghalib Effendi, 18
 Ghica, Grigore, 76, 134
 Giers, Michael Nikolaevich, 230
 Giers, Nicholas Karlovich, 33, 169, 170, 177, 178, 181, 184-9, 192-5, 198, 272, 273
 Giesl von Gieslingen, General Wladimir, 254, 261
 Goderich, Lord, 82
 Golovkin, Iurii Aleksandrovich, 62
 Goltz, Karl Friedrich von der, 152
 Goluchowsky, Agenor, 212, 214
 Gorchakov, Alexander Mikhailovich, 33, 144-7, 150-2, 169, 171, 176, 198, 210, 236
 Gorchakov, General Michael Dmitrievich, 134
 Great Britain, 4, 26-32, 34, 44, 45, 91, 100, 105, 108, 109, 111, 148, 151, 152, 155, 156, 199-201, 203, 205-7, 267, 274; and the Bulgarian question, 159, 160, 176, 180, 186, 187, 189-91, 194, 196; and the Crimean War, 112-15, 117, 119, 121, 124-6, 128, 131, 137, 138, 141; and the Egyptian crisis, 95, 97; and the Greek revolution, 54, 61-4, 66-75, 81-8; and the origins of World War I, 210, 211, 214, 215, 217, 222, 223, 227, 231, 235, 244, 255, 263
 Great Reforms, Russia, 143, 148, 157
 Greece, 2, 4, 5, 10, 34, 37, 38, 40, 41, 148, 150-2, 157, 203, 205, 206, 213, 214, 251, 264, 266, 268; and the Bulgarian question, 159-63, 165, 166, 176, 177, 185, 187; and the Balkan Wars, 230-5; and the Crimean War, 120, 137, 138; the Greek revolution, 49-89, 112, 250; the independent government, 105-9, 142
 Greek Project of Catherine the Great, 5, 29, 51
 Grey, Sir Edward, 223, 274
 Grigorios, Patriarch, 56-8
 Gruić, Slavko, 242
 Guchkov, Alexander Ivanovich, 247
 Gülhane decree, 1838, 117
 Gurev, Dmitrii Aleksandrovich, 46, 62

Index

- Habsburg Empire, 1, 2, 5, 42, 44, 46, 92, 109–11, 146, 148, 154–6, 197, 199, 203, 205, 207, 209, 211, 212, 214, 230, 231, 267, 272; and the annexation of Bosnia–Hercegovina, 217–25, 227, 241–4; and the Bulgarian question, 159, 160, 167, 171, 175–8, 180, 184, 186, 187, 189, 194–6; and the Crimean War, 112–15, 117, 118, 120, 125, 127–31, 134–8, 141; and the Egyptian crisis, 96, 97; and the Greek revolution, 53, 54, 60–4, 66, 68, 71–3, 75, 81, 83, 85, 88; and the origins of World War I, 249, 251, 253–63; and its position in Russian foreign policy, 26–34; and Serbia, 101–3, 236–48; and the Serbian revolution, 9–13, 17–19; and the South Slav question, 215–24, 228, 239
- Hadzivulkov, Vasil, 163
- Hartwig, Nicholas Genrikhovich, 228, 229, 244–6, 252–4, 274
- Hercegovina, *see* Bosnia and Hercegovina
- Hodges, George Lloyd, 103
- Holy Places, 38, 115, 118, 120, 137, 150
- Hôtel Lambert, 94, 154
- Hübner, Joseph Alexander von, 128n, 129n
- Hungary, 18, 92, 110, 111, 132, 135, 148, 153, 156, 162, 215, 216, 240, 272
- Ibrahim, 73, 74
- Ičko, Peter, 15
- Ignatiev, Nicholas Pavlovich, 165–9, 171, 173, 175, 177, 196, 237
- Inzov, General Ivan Nikitich, 52
- Ionian Islands, 6, 11, 44, 48, 51, 152
- Ipsilanti, Alexander, 51, 52, 268
- Ireland, 28
- Italinskii, Andrei Iakovlevich, 11, 13, 19, 20, 22, 76, 77
- Italy, 30, 34, 44, 60, 65, 75, 128–30, 132, 146, 148, 153–5, 178, 194, 199, 208, 225, 228, 244, 249, 266
- Ivan III, tsar of Russia, 36
- Izvol'sky (Izvol'skii), Alexander Petrovich, 198, 199, 217–23, 225, 227, 228, 241–3
- Japan, 199, 200, 206, 214
- Jeremias II, Patriarch, 37n
- Jomini, Alexander Genrikhovich, 154, 169, 178, 195, 272
- Joseph II, 5
- Jovanović, Metropolitan Peter, 103
- July Monarchy, 109
- Kalmykov, Andrei Dmitrievich, 227n
- Kankrin, Egor Frantsevich, 270
- Karadjordje Petrović, 11, 16, 17, 19, 21, 24, 100
- Karadjordjević, Prince Alexander, 104, 135, 136, 152
- Karadjordjević, Alexander, Prince Regent of Serbia, 252, 253, 259, 261, 262, 268
- Karadjordjević, Prince George, 241
- Karadjordjević, King Peter, 238, 251, 252
- Karadzha, Stephen, 163
- Karavelov, Liuben, 163, 164, 192, 270
- Kartsov, Andrei Nikolaevich, 170
- Kataczy, Gabriel A., 106, 108
- Katkov, Michael Nikiforovich, 158, 181, 188n, 207
- Khaltchinskii, F. L., 162
- Khevenhüller, Rudolf von, 222
- Khitov, Panaiot, 163
- Kiselev, General Paul Dmitrievich, 62, 99
- Kliment, Metropolitan, 185, 186, 192, 193
- Kokovtsev, Vladimir Nikolaevich, 217, 221, 225
- Košutić, Radovan, 243
- Krivoshain, Alexander Vasil'evich, 260
- Lamzdorf, Vladimir Nikolaevich, 198, 214, 228, 229
- Langeron, General Alexander Fedorovich, 52
- Leontije, Metropolitan, 11, 15, 19, 21
- Leopold of Saxe-Coburg, Prince, 87
- Levski, Vasil, 163
- Lieven, Khristof Andreevich, 62, 63, 65, 73, 74, 84, 104
- Liman von Sanders, General Otto, 235
- Lobanov-Rostovskii, A. B., 198
- Louis Philippe, king of France, 94, 97, 109
- Ludwig I, king of Bavaria, 87
- Macedonia, 17, 120, 166, 171, 176, 195, 210, 212–14, 217, 218, 225, 229, 230, 231, 233, 237, 244, 246, 247, 264
- Mahmud II, 17, 67, 80, 83, 96
- Marashli Ali Pasha, 24
- Margerie, Pierre de, 263
- Mašina, Draga, 238
- Matuszewicz, Adam Fadeevich, 84
- Maurer, Georg von, 106
- Mehmet Ali, 67, 72, 73, 82, 92, 94–7, 101
- Menshikov, Alexander Sergeevich, 118–20, 122–4, 135
- Metternich, Clemens von, 46, 47, 53, 58, 61–4, 68, 75, 83, 109, 198

Cambridge University Press

0521522501 - Russia's Balkan Entanglements, 1806-1914 - Barbara Jelavich

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Meyendorff, Peter Kazimirovich, 121, 122, 133, 134, 136, 137
- Mihanović, Antun, 103
- Military Frontier, 10
- Milovanović, Milan, 241, 242
- Minciaky, Matvei Iakovlevich, 72, 73, 78
- Moldavia, *see* Danubian Principalities of Wallachia and Moldavia
- Mondain, Captain Hippolyte, 153
- Montenegro, 14n, 15, 18, 34, 117, 127, 130, 170-2, 177, 196, 220, 230-2, 234, 237, 239, 242, 244, 250, 264, 266
- Morier, Sir Robert, 189, 193, 194, 273
- Muraviev, Michael Nikolaevich, 198
- Nagodba, 215
- Napoleon I, 1, 6, 7, 11, 16, 17, 27, 42, 116
- Napoleon III (Louis Napoleon), 111, 115-17, 146, 157
- national organizations
- Benevolent Society, Bulgaria, 163, 164
 - Black Hand (Union or Death) Society, 251-3
 - Bulgarian Revolutionary Central Committee, 163, 168
 - Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization (IMRO), 214
 - Narodna Odbrana (National Defense), 251, 252
 - Omladina (Serbian youth organization), 169
 - Philike Etairia, 51, 52, 54
 - Slavic Benevolent Society, 158, 162, 170, 208
- national programs (Balkan)
- Greater Serbian program, 239, 240, 244, 255, 256
 - Great Idea (Megali Idea), 107, 239, 273, 274
 - Načertanije, 104, 153
 - Trialism, 216
 - Yugoslav movement, 240
- Naum Pasha, 222, 223
- Nedoba, Teodor Ivanovich, 21
- Nekliudov, Anatol Vasil'evich, 228-30, 247, 247n
- Nelidov, Alexander Ivanovich, 173, 175, 185, 189, 190, 205, 210, 211
- Nenadović, Protta Matija, 9, 11, 12, 21
- Neoslavism, 34, 208-210, 216, 260
- Neratov, Anatol Anatolevich, 227, 234
- Nesselrode, Karl Vasil'evich, 21, 33, 39, 40, 46, 47, 62, 69, 71, 73-9, 81, 86, 87, 91, 108, 111, 114, 117, 118, 121, 125, 127, 132-4, 137n, 144-6, 198
- Nicholas I, tsar of Russia, 32, 34, 107, 108, 112, 138, 141, 142, 145, 146, 158; and the Crimean War, 113, 114-19, 124, 127-9, 131-5; and the Egyptian crisis, 95-7; and the Greek revolution, 73, 74, 82, 84, 86, 88; life and character, 90-4; and the revolutions of 1848-9, 109-11
- Nicholas II, tsar of Russia, 32, 195, 200, 225, 238, 248, 264; and the Bosnian crisis, 221, 223; life and character, 197-9, 206, 207; and the origins of World War I, 259, 261, 262, 268, 274, 275
- Nicholas, Grand Duke, 173n
- Nikiforov, Captain Constantine, 192
- Nikolajević, Constantine, 135
- Novikov, Evgenii Petrovich, 169
- Novi Pazar, Sanjak of, 177, 212, 217, 218-20, 237, 241, 242
- Obrenović, King Alexander, 238
- Obrenović, Prince Michael, 104, 152, 153, 196, 236
- Obrenović, King Milan, 153, 186, 187, 236-8
- Obrenović, Prince Miloš, 19, 24, 76-8, 100-4, 152
- Obruchev, General Nicholas Nikolaevich, 192
- October Manifesto, 1905, 200
- Offenberg, Genrikh Genrikhovich, 163, 164
- Orlov, Aleksei Fedorovich, 95, 118, 129
- Orthodox church; as issue in Crimean War, 115-26, 133, 141; the church in Greece, 106-7; the church in the Habsburg Empire, 10, 11; the church in Serbia, 9, 10, 102, 103; provisions in favor of in the Treaty of Kuchuk Kainardji, 3-5; Russian attitude toward Balkan Orthodox, 22, 34-40, 49-51, 58-61, 87, 92, 147, 158, 165, 166, 172, 173, 206, 267, 268 (*See also* Patriarchate of Constantinople; Patriarchate of Peć; Dedicated Monasteries; Exarchate; Holy Places)
- Othon, king of Greece, 87, 105-9, 151
- Ottoman Empire, 26-31, 34-6, 38, 39, 90, 99, 101, 103, 104, 110, 111-15, 153, 155-7, 203, 205, 209, 237, 242, 243, 246, 264, 267, 268; and the Bulgarian question, 159-63, 165-78, 185-7, 189-91; and the Crimean War, 115-32, 134, 136n-8, 140-2; end of the empire in Europe (1894-1913), 210-35; and the

Cambridge University Press

0521522501 - Russia's Balkan Entanglements, 1806-1914 - Barbara Jelavich

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Ottoman Empire (*continued*)
 Greek revolution, 48–51, 54–64, 66–89; and Mehmet Ali, 94–8; and the Serbian revolution, 9–24, 40; and the wars of the eighteenth century, the French revolution, and Napoleon, 1–8 (*See also* battles; revolts and revolutions; treaties; wars)
- Paleologus, Zoe, 36
- Palmerston, Lord, 95, 124
- Panslavism, 34, 93, 135, 157, 158, 170, 172, 177, 181, 188, 208–10, 216, 232, 254, 260, 267
- Papazoglu, Dimitŭr, 185, 186
- Paprikov, General Stephen, 231
- Paronov, Peter Dmitrievich, 180
- Pašić, Nikola, 238, 241–4, 246, 248, 251–4, 262
- Paskevich, Field Marshal Ivan Fedorovich, 131
- Pasvanoglu Osman Pasha, 6
- Patriarchate of Constantinople, 10–12, 36–9, 50, 77, 102, 106, 107, 123, 137, 150, 151, 165, 166
- Patriarchate of Peć, 10, 102
- Paul, tsar of Russia, 1, 5, 6, 8, 42, 46
- Paulucci, Filipp Osipovich, 15, 16
- Peel, Sir Robert, 113
- Peloponnesus, 3, 50, 54, 56, 67, 70, 73, 82, 83, 85
- Penjdeh incident, 178, 179
- Persia, 1, 85, 156, 181, 215
- Peter the Great, 2, 9, 36, 41, 93
- Phanariots, 2, 8, 10, 13, 38, 50, 56, 76, 99, 159
- Pharmakidis, Theocletos, 106
- Philhellenism, 59, 66, 81, 85, 87
- Philotheus, 37
- Piedmont, 126, 127
- Pobedonostsev, Constantine Petrovich, 188n
- Poincaré, Raymond, 231, 263
- Pokrovskii, N. N., 199
- Poland, 27, 34, 92, 100, 101, 104, 105, 110, 127, 132, 135, 146, 148, 153, 154, 157, 162, 196, 208, 209, 215, 216, 240, 248, 273; Congress Kingdom of Poland, 44, 94; Duchy of Warsaw, 44
- political parties
 British, French and Russian parties in Greece, 108, 109
 Conservative Party, Bulgaria, 180, 183
 Constitutionalist Party, Serbia, 103, 104
 Croatian–Serbian Coalition, 240
 Kadets, Russia, 207, 208, 260n
 Liberal Party, Bulgaria, 180, 183
 Octobrist Party, Russia, 207, 208, 247, 260n
 Radical Party, Serbia, 238, 241
 Popović, Demeter, 243, 246, 247
 Portugal, 53, 66
 Pozzo di Borgo, Karl Osipovich, 62
 Priority Question, 252, 253
 Protić, Stojan, 241
 Prussia, 1, 17, 27, 28, 44–6, 53, 60, 68, 71, 75, 81, 88, 90, 96, 97, 125, 138, 154, 155, 203, 272 (*See also* Germany)
- Rasputin, G., 199
- Reutern, Michael Khristoforovich, 172, 271
- revolts and revolutions
 1789: French revolution, 1, 27, 31, 42, 116
 1804: Serbian revolution, 8, 9–24
 1820: revolutions in Spain, Portugal, Kingdom of the Two Sicilies, 53
 1821: Greek revolution, 26, 39, 49–75, 89, 91, 92, 94, 121, 133, 161, 194, 250, 268
 1821: revolt in the Danubian Principalities, 52, 54
 1825: Decembrist revolt, 73
 1830: revolutions in France, Belgium, and Poland, 94, 101
 1841: Niš revolt, 161
 1843: revolution in Greece, 108
 1848–9: revolutions of, 94, 109–11, 115, 127, 128, 147, 148, 161
 1850: Vidin revolt, 161
 1862: revolution in Greece, 106, 151
 1866: revolt in Romania, 149
 1875: Stara Zagora revolt, 166; revolt in Bosnia and Hercegovina, 159, 167
 1876: Bulgarian revolt (April Uprising), 167, 250
 1885: revolt in Eastern Rumelia, 184, 185
 1903: revolt in Serbia, 238; Ilinden uprising, 214
 1905: Russian revolution, 197, 200
 1908: Young Turk revolution, 219, 225, 235
 1917: Bolshevik revolution, 264, 266
- Ribeaupierre, Alexander Ivanovich, 72, 101
- Rifat Pasha, Mehmed, 223
- Rifat Pasha, Sadik, 119
- Rittikh, General Alexander Fedorovich, 208, 209
- Rodofinikin, Constantine Konstantinovich, 16, 17
- Romania, 153, 157, 159, 203, 206, 213, 237, 264, 266–8; and the Balkan Wars, 232–4; and Bulgaria, 163–5, 171, 186, 195;

Cambridge University Press

0521522501 - Russia's Balkan Entanglements, 1806-1914 - Barbara Jelavich

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- unification of the Principalities, 148–51 (*See also* the Danubian Principalities of Wallachia and Moldavia)
- Rosen, Roman Romanovich, 269n
- Rumiantsev, Nicholas Petrovich, 17
- Rustem Pasha, 190
- Samarin, Iurii Fedorovich, 93
- Salisbury, Lord, 187, 190, 191
- Sazonov, Sergei Dmitrievich, 199, 225, 227, 231, 233, 234, 244–7, 257, 258, 260–2, 265
- Second Empire, 115
- Selim III, 11
- Seniavin, Leo Grigor'evich, 161
- Serbia, 5, 8, 26, 30, 34, 38, 72, 148, 150, 159, 203, 211, 213, 214, 217, 266, 274, 275; and the Balkan Wars, 228–34, 244–7; and the Bosnian crisis, 222, 224, 241–4; and the Bulgarian question, 162, 163, 166, 170–3, 176, 177, 185–90, 195, 196; and the Crimean War, 119, 120, 122, 128–30, 134–8, 141, 142; Russian relations with, 75–81, 86, 88, 89, 94, 100–5, 108, 111, 114, 235–48; the Serbian revolution, 9–24, 40; and the origins of World War I, 248–64
- Seymour, Sir Hamilton, 114
- Shebeko, Nicholas Nikolaevich, 255, 256, 262
- Shishkin, Nicholas Pavlovich, 164
- Shtrandtman, Vasilii Nikolaevich, 254
- Shuvalov, Peter Andreevich, 177, 178
- Slavophilism, 34, 93, 157
- Slovaks, 158
- Slovenes, 10, 158, 216, 239, 240
- Spain, 53, 65, 66, 75, 97, 194
- Spalajković, Miroslav, 247, 258, 261
- Sremski Karlovci (Karlowitz), 9, 10, 13, 103
- Staal, Egor Egorovich, 188n
- Stambolov, Stephen, 193
- Stirbei, Barbu, 134
- Stolypin, Peter Arkadieievich, 208, 217, 221, 225
- Straits (Turkish), 3, 6, 26, 28, 57, 79, 95–7, 126, 155, 157, 189, 204–6, 215, 217, 219, 222, 223, 225, 234–5, 243, 244, 264, 267
- Strangford, Lord, 56, 67, 71, 72
- Stratford Canning (Lord Stratford de Redcliffe), 119, 120
- Stroganov, Grigorii Aleksandrovich, 53–60, 62, 65
- Sturdza, Ioan, 76
- Sturdza, Michael, 110
- Sturmer, B. V., 199
- Suez Canal, 27, 156, 205
- Syria, 5, 29, 95, 97, 117
- Switzerland, 65
- Şzapáry, Friedrich, 257, 258, 265
- Tankosić, Major Vojin, 251, 252
- Tatich, Vladislav, 163
- Taishchev, Dmitrii Pavlovich, 62, 63, 65, 66
- Taube, Michael Aleksandrovich, 243
- Theodore I, tsar of Russia, 36
- Tonchev, Dimitür, 185, 186
- Totu, Filip, 163
- Tsanov, Iliia, 192
- Transylvania, 127, 162
- treaties
- 1699: Karlowitz, 31
- 1774: Kuchuk Kainardji, 2–5, 7, 41, 51, 57, 58, 120–5, 134, 141
- 1792: Jassy, 5, 7
- 1805: Pressburg, 13
- 1807: Tilsit, 7, 16, 17, 29
- 1812: Bucharest, 1, 7, 18–22, 40, 41, 49, 77, 78, 80, 87, 88, 101, 109
- 1815: Vienna, 1, 2, 22, 27, 40, 44, 87
- 1826: Convention of St. Petersburg, 74, 75, 81, 82, 84
- 1826: Akkerman, 80–3, 88, 101
- 1827: London, 81–4, 86
- 1828: Turkmanchai, 85
- 1829: Adrianople, 85, 86, 88, 100, 101, 109, 118, 119, 122, 125
- 1830: London Protocol, 87, 105
- 1833: Kutahia, 95
- 1833: Unkiar Iskelessi, 95, 97, 206, 222–4, 234
- 1833: Münchengrätz, 96, 112
- 1833: Berlin Convention, 96
- 1841: Convention of the Straits, 97, 111
- 1849: Convention of Balta Liman, 110
- 1856: Paris, 138, 140, 141, 143, 146, 154, 155, 172, 236
- 1858: Aigun, 199
- 1860: Peking, 156, 199
- 1878: San Stefano, 175, 176, 183, 213, 233, 234, 237, 239, 274
- 1878: Berlin, 176, 177, 186, 190, 196, 197, 212, 213, 218–22, 224, 232, 237
- 1881: St. Petersburg, 199
- 1905: Portsmouth, 200
- 1913: Bucharest, 232
- Tseretelev, Prince Aleksei Nikolaevich, 168
- Tumanskii, Fedor Antonovich, 136, 137

Cambridge University Press

0521522501 - Russia's Balkan Entanglements, 1806-1914 - Barbara Jelavich
Index[More information](#)*Index*

- Ukraine, 157, 209, 216, 248
United States, 200, 201
- Vashchenko, Gerasim, 103, 104
Velimirović, Pera, 241
Victor Emmanuel III, king of Italy, 225
Victoria, queen of England, 121
Vienna Note, 1853, 125, 126, 129
Viviani, René, 263
Vladimirescu, Tudor, 52-4, 56
Vlangali, Alexander Georgievich, 185
- Wallachia, *see* Danubian Principalities of
Wallachia and Moldavia
- wars
1768-1774: Russo-Turkish War, 3
1806-12: Russo-Turkish War, 14-18
1828-9: Russo-Turkish War, 75-89, 90, 270
1831-3: Ottoman-Egyptian War, 95
1839-40: Ottoman-Egyptian War, 96, 97
1853-6: Crimean War, 25, 80, 115-41, 151, 154, 156, 178, 201, 203, 204, 236, 267, 268, 270, 271
1870-1: Franco-Prussian War, 154, 155
1876: war of Serbia and Montenegro against the Ottoman Empire, 170-2
1877-8: Russo-Turkish War, 172, 173, 185, 194, 196, 213, 237, 243, 270
1885: Serbo-Bulgarian War, 186-8
1897: Greek-Turkish War, 195
1904-5: Russo-Japanese War, 199, 200, 214, 217
1906-11: Pig War, 241
1911-12: Italian-Turkish War, 225
1912-13: Balkan Wars, 227n, 232-4, 244, 247, 248, 251, 252, 254
1914-18: World War I, 205, 215, 263-6, 270
- Wellington, Duke of, 74, 79, 82
White, Sir William, 189
William, king of the Netherlands, 94
William I, king of Prussia, emperor of Germany, 144, 155, 167
William II, emperor of Germany, 194
Witte, Sergei Iulievich, 201, 204
- Yugoslavia, 239n, 266, 267
- Zach, František, 153, 154
Zinoviev, Ivan Alekseevich, 166, 167, 192