

Index

- Aboriginal activists 139
 Adams, Rolan 44–9
 affirmative (positive) action 10, 15
 Alinski, Saul 29
 anti-immigrant politics 16–17, 24–7, 27–8, 139–44
 anti-racism 52–5, 118, 133
 see also equality policies;
 multiculturalism
 Anti-Racist Alliance (ARA) 50
 anti-racist groups 50
 anti-racist policies 30, 32–4, 93
 tenant responses to 84–6, 88, 97
 anti-racist protest marches 46–7, 48, 59
 anti-racist/multicultural education
 critiques of 147–8
 in UK 104, 116–21, 125–30; backlash
 against 119–21, 121–4; context
 and application 152; and justice
 124–5
 see also equality policies
 Associated Electrical Industries (AEI) 39
 Austin, Regina 68
 Australia 3, 16, 20, 75, 133–4,
 139–44
 authorities, misuse of power by 58–9
- Bannerji, Himani 149–50, 151
 Barber, Josie 89–93, 94
 Barnes, Rosie 43
 Barrah, Dev 45
 Barrow, Jocelyn 120
 Barry, Brian 148, 150
 Bazelon, David 12
 Bell, Derrick 68
 Benhabib, Seyla 146
 Bernstein, Richard 106
 Betts, Katherine 141–3
- Bibby, Reginald 134
 Bissoondath, Neil 135
 Black and Ethnic Minority Tenants
 Association (BEMTA) 84–8
 at Eltham Tenants Forum 88–95
 and racialisation 96, 97, 100, 101
 Bloom, Alan 106
 Bonham Carter, Mark 25
 Boston 111, 113–14
 Bottomley, Peter 42
 Brent 120
 British National Party (BNP)
 electoral success 43, 95
 protests by 47, 48, 86
 symbolic significance of 35, 45, 49,
 50, 128
 tenant responses to 85, 86, 94–5
 and Union Jack 127
 Brookes, Duwayne 51, 52
 Brubaker, William Rogers 73–4
 bussing 105, 109–16
 Butler, Judith 76, 97
- Canada 3, 20, 132–3, 134–8, 144
 Canadian Reform Party 16, 136–8
 Carby, Hazel 147
 Carr, Donna 82–4, 88, 89–93
 Castles, Stephen 155
 Centre for Independent Studies 20
 Centre for Policy Studies 20, 31
 Citizens Committee for Neighborhood
 Schools (CCNS) 112
 civil rights agenda in USA 6, 18–19
 bussing 109–16
 Cleghorn, John 138
 Coard, Bernard 117
 Coldharbour Tenants Association 84–6
 collective justice 146–7

- Commission for Racial Equality
 (CRE) 154
 communitarianism 146, 149
 community-located narratives 64–7
 Congress of Racial Equality (CORE) 111
 Conservative Party 20–1, 24–7,
 31–2, 42
 conspiracy theories 68
 counter-narratives 57–63
 classifying racist 59–63, 64–5, 66
 and discursive exclusion 67–9
 emergence of 71–5
 political use of 68–9
 social uses of 64–7
 ‘unfairness to whites’ 58–9, 60,
 77–8
 criminal justice system, racism in 51
 Critical Race Theory 68–9
 Crooks, Will 36, 37
 cultural defence strategy 146
 cultural diversity 125–30, 147
 cultural identity 125–30, 146–7,
 150–1
 cultural practice, and human rights 146
 culturalism 148
 culture wars 74, 106
- Danish Progress Party 16
 defence strategies 61–3, 146
 Delgado, Richard 68
 Democratic Party 9, 21–2, 23–4, 29
 Department of Justice 10
 desegregation 109–16
 discursive context of narratives 72–5
 discursive exclusion 67–9, 110, 114
 D’Souza, Danish 106
 Duggal, Rohit 50
- Edsall, Thomas and Mary 21
 education
 civil rights agenda on 18
 culture and equality in 145
 equality policies in USA 105, 109–16
 in Greenwich 121–4
 UK policy, *see* anti-racist/multicultural
 education
 of white working-class boys 103–4
 education authority policies 104, 116,
 117–18, 121–4
 backlash 119–21
- egalitarian liberals 147
 elderly tenants 86, 91, 93, 98, 100–1
 electricity industry 39
 Eltham
 media portrayals of 82, 89
 murder in 50, 57
 racial harassment in 42, 83–4, 91, 95
 social and political profile 41–4,
 56–7
 Eltham Area Tenants Forum 81–2,
 84, 85
 BEMTA at 88–95
 Eltham Palace 126
 employment
 in Greenwich 36, 39–40
 see also unemployment
 employment policy 10, 30
 equality
 and civil rights 18
 and multiculturalism 145–6,
 149–51
 Equality Action Plans 80–1
 equality policies 28–30, 55, 80–2
 in US education 105, 109–16
 see also anti-racism; multiculturalism
 ethnic minorities, in Greenwich 41
 ethnography 75
- far right/racist politics 16–17, 30, 35, 42–4,
 127–9, 136
 see also British National Party
 feminist theory 146, 151
 Finnegan, William 130
 firebombings 45
 Fisher, Antony 20–1
 flags 127–8, 128–9
 Flew, Antony 31
 Formisano, Ronald P. 109, 110–11
 Fraser Institute 20
Front Nationale 16
- Gairdner, William 135
 gangs 44, 45, 48, 54
 Gates, Henry Louis 153
 General Electricity Company (GEC) 39
 Gitlin, Todd 153
 Glazer, Nathan 15, 31, 145
 Goldwater, Barry 21
 Goss, Sue 32
 Gouldner, Alvin 13

168 Index

- Greenwich
 context of multiculturalism 152–3
 cultural diversity in 125–30
 economic and social profile 1, 35, 36–41
 education in 121–4
 equality policies in 80–2
 housing, *see* tenants associations
 political profile 35, 43–4
 white backlash in 54–5
 youth racism in 104
see also Eltham; Thamesmead
- Greenwich Action Committee against
 Racism (GACARA) 54, 59
- Greenwich murders
 Rolan Adams 44–9
 anti-racism following 52–5
 Rohit Duggal 50
 Stephen Lawrence 50–2
 narratives concerning 1–2, 56, 57–63, 64–7
- Griffiths, Peter 25
- Hall, Stuart 153–4
 Hanson, Pauline 16, 75, 140–1, 143
 Harrington, Michael 13
 Hawkins, Yusuf 46
 Hawksmoor Youth Centre 44, 45, 48
 Hayek, Friedrich von 20
 higher education 109
 Hirsch, Arnold 29
 Hirsch, E. D. 106
 Honeyford, Ray 119
 Horwitz, Tony 128, 129
 housing estates
 racial harassment on 42, 83–4, 91, 95
see also tenants associations
- housing policy 41–2, 79–80, 80–1
- Howard, John 139
- human rights 146
- Humphrey, Hubert 21
- identity 125–30, 146–7, 150–1
 immigrants, in Greenwich 41
 immigration, future trends 155–6
 immigration politics 73–4
 in Australia 139–44
 in Canada 132–3
 in UK 16–17, 24–7, 27–8
 individual justice 146–7
 inequalities, role of racism in 79
- Inner London Education Authority (ILEA)
 117–18, 121
- Institute for Economic Affairs (IEA) 20, 24, 31
- institutional racism 1, 51, 52
- interventionism 20
- Jenkins, Roy 25
- Joppke, Christian 100, 145
- justice 124–5, 146–7
see also ‘unfairness to whites’ discourse
- Kiersgaard, Pia 16
- King, Martin Luther 6, 96
- King, Rodney 76
- Kirp, David 114
- knife attacks
 campaign against 50
see also Greenwich murders
- Kristol, Irving 12
- Kymlicka, Will 15
- Labour Party (Australia) 139, 140
- Labour Party (UK) 20–1, 22, 30–4, 36, 42, 52–5
- Lansley, Stewart 32
- Lawrence, Stephen 50–2, 53, 64–7, 130
 Macpherson inquiry 1, 51, 52, 53–4, 122
- Laycock, David 137
- Le Pen, Jean-Marie 16
- left liberalism 12
- Lester, Anthony 25
- liberal democracies 73–4
- liberalism 12, 147, 149
 neo-liberalism 19–21, 23, 31–2, 135, 140
- local authorities
 education policies 104, 116, 117–18, 121–4; backlash, 119–21
 equalities/anti-racism policies 80–2, 93;
 tenant responses to 84–6, 88, 97
 and neo-liberal agenda 20, 80
 New Left politics in 30, 32–4
 racialisation by 95–102
- Lukes, Steven 100, 145
- Lyotard, J.-F. 72
- McGoldrick, Maureen 119, 120
- Macpherson inquiry 1, 51, 52, 53–4, 122
- Mandela, Nelson 52
- Manhattan Institute 20, 31

- media, *see* press
- middle class
 in Greenwich 39
 impact of US legislation on 28–30
 narratives of murders 57
 and white backlash 6–7, 8–9, 109–10,
 112, 113–14
see also new class
- Miles, Robert 95
- Mont Pélerin Society 20, 24
- Mullard, Chris 147
- multicultural discourse 15–16, 72–4,
 74–5
- multicultural education
 in UK, *see* anti-racist/multicultural
 education
 in USA 106–7
- multiculturalism
 in Australia 3, 133–4, 139–44
 Bannerji's critique 149–50, 151
 in Canada 3, 132–3, 134–8, 144
 compared with anti-racism 118
 contexts of 15–16, 132, 154
 and equality 145–6, 149–51
 evolution and future of 14–15,
 154–6
 hostility toward 2–4; *see also* white
 backlash
 and justice 146–7, 151
 and problems of cultural diversity
 125–30, 147
 types of 15–16, 145
 in UK 144, 148–9
 in USA 2, 3
see also anti-racism; equality policies
- murders, *see* Greenwich murders
- narratives
 concerning murders 1–2, 56, 57–63,
 64–7
 discursive context of 72–5
 and race 70–1
 truth of 75–8
see also counter-narratives
- National Agenda for a Multicultural
 Australia 134, 143
- National Association for Multi-Racial
 Education (NAME) 148
- National Front (NF) 42, 85
- neo-conservatism 13, 143
- neo-liberalism 19–21, 23, 31–2,
 135, 140
see also Republican Party
- New Agenda for Multicultural
 Australia 143
- new class 11–14, 99, 143
- New Labour, anti-racism of 52–5
- New Left 30–4
- Nixon, Richard 21
- Novak, Michael 13–14
- NTOs (Natty/Nazi Turn-Outs) 44,
 45, 48
- One Nation Party 16, 75, 136, 140–1, 143
- Orfield, Gary 107, 111
- Oyelowo, Beekay 81–2, 85, 87
- Pacific Institute 20
- Page estate 50, 86–8
- Page Estate Tenants and Residents
 Association (PETRA) 86–8
- Podhoretz, Norman 14
- police 51, 60, 64–5, 66
- political profile of Greenwich 35, 36,
 42–4
- political strategy 8–9
 neo-liberal agenda in UK 20
 Republicanism in USA 21–3, 115–16
- positive action, *see* affirmative (positive)
 action
- Powell, Enoch 24–7
- power, misuse of 58–9
- press
 anti-racism in 53
 coverage of Lawrence case 52
 coverage of racist attacks 88
 portrayals of localities 47, 49, 82, 89
 white backlash in 11, 32, 74–5, 119, 120,
 156
- Progress estate 86
- protest marches 46–7, 48, 59, 86
- protests against bussing 110–11
- race, and narrative 70–1
- Race Equality Advisors (REAs) 81–2
- Race Relations Act (1976) 116
- Race Relations Amendment Act (2001) 52
- Race Relations Bill 25, 26–7
- race riots 25, 26
- race-related discursive context 72–5

170 Index

- race-related social policy 9–10
see also anti-racist policies; equality policies; multiculturalism
- racial harassment 42, 83–4, 91, 95
- racialisation 60, 64–5, 66, 95–102
- racism
 in criminal justice system 51
 in education 116–17
 and racialisation 96
 role in inequalities 79
 and social class 33, 52–3, 130–1
 of white youths 104
see also anti-racism; far right/racist politics
- racist attacks 45, 49
 classifying 45–6, 49, 50, 59–63, 64–5, 66, 98–9
 media coverage of 88
 police response to 60, 64–5, 66
see also Greenwich murders
- racist incidents, recording of 122–3
- Reagan, Ronald 9–10, 22–3
- realist perspective 76
- Reform Party (Canada) 16, 136–8
- Republican Party 9, 10, 21–3, 29, 137
- residence, *see* housing policy; tenants associations
- reverse discrimination 24, 141
see also affirmative (positive) action; ‘unfairness to whites’ discourse
- Richmond (California) 111–13, 114, 115
- Rieder, Jonathan 23, 67
- Roediger, David 125
- Rolan Adams Family Campaign 45–6, 49
- Russell, Katheryn K. 66
- Salisbury Group 31
- schools, counter-narratives about 58–9
- sentencing 60
- Sharpton, Reverend Al 46–7
- Sleeper, Jim 46–7
- Social Affairs Unit 31
- social class
 and cultural identity 126–7
 in Greenwich borough 36, 39, 56, 57
 and impact of US equalities legislation 28–30
 ‘new class’ 11–14, 99, 143
 political neglect of 33–4
 and racism 33, 52–3, 130–1
 and white backlash 6–7, 8–9, 21, 23–4, 24–7, 143; desegregation 109–10, 112, 113–14
- Social Democratic Party (SDP) 30, 43
- social justice, and multiculturalism, 146–7, 151
- Sowell, Thomas 31
- Stone, Maureen 148
- Straw, Jack 52
- Taylor, Charles 149–50
- teachers 77
- tenants associations
 for black and ethnic minority residents 82–4, 152; BEMTA 84–8, 88–95
 Coldharbour TA 84–6
 Eltham Area Tenants Forum 81–2, 84, 85, 88–95
 PETRA 86–8
 and racialisation 95–102
- Thamesmead 44, 47, 56
- Thatcher, Margaret 22–3, 28
- Thornborrow, Mark 45, 48
- trade unions 27, 36
- Trilling, Lionel 12
- truth 58, 75–8
- Tyndall, John 127
- UK
 education in, *see* anti-racist/multicultural education
 housing policy in 79–80
 media narratives in, *see* press
 multiculturalism in 144, 148–9
 neo-liberal agenda in 19–21, 23
 New Left in 30–4, 52–5
 white backlash in 5, 10–11, 24–7, 27–8, 33–4
- Ullah, Ahmed Iqbal 121
- unemployment 40, 140
- ‘unfairness to whites’ discourse
 and education 58–9, 122–3, 124–5
 local narratives 47–8, 57, 58–9, 60
 in politics 23–4, 26
 truth of 77–8
- Union Jack 127–8, 129
- United School Parents (USP) 112
- USA
 civil rights in 18–19
 cultural defence strategy in 146

Index

171

- discursive exclusion in 67–8
- education policies 105, 109–16
- impact of equalities legislation 28–30
- neo-liberal agenda in 20, 21–3
- race-related narratives 71
- social class in 12–14, 130–1
- symbolism of flags in 128, 129
- white backlash in 2, 3, 5, 6–10, 23–4
- victim blaming 60
- Wallace, George 21, 24, 29
- white backlash 4–11
 - against anti-racist education 119–21, 121–4
 - against desegregation 109–16
 - in Australia 3, 139–44
 - in Canada 3, 134–8
 - and class, *see* social class
 - future of 155–6
 - in media 11, 32, 74–5, 119, 120, 156
 - origins of 18–23
 - and race-related narratives 67, 70–1
 - to racialisation 96
 - redefining racist attacks 49, 50, 59–63, 64–5
 - in UK 5, 10–11, 24–7, 27–8, 33–4
 - in USA 2, 3, 5, 6–10, 23–4
- see also* ‘unfairness to whites’ discourse
- white community
 - discursive exclusion of 67–8, 69
 - responses to murders 1–2
- white culture 126–9
- white youths
 - educational failure 103–4
 - racism among 104
 - ‘unfairness’ discourse 122–3, 124–5
- Williams, Walter 31
- Wolmar, Christian 32
- Wood, Deirdre 43
- Woodhead, Chris 103
- Woolwich 36–40
- Woolwich Arsenal 36, 39
- working class
 - and cultural identity 126–7
 - and educational failure 103–4
 - in Greenwich 36
 - and impact of US legislation 28–30
 - narratives of murders 57
 - neglected by New Left 33–4
 - and racism 33, 52–3, 130–1
 - and white backlash 6–7, 21, 23–4, 24–7, 143; desegregation 109–10, 112, 113–14
- youth workers 77, 123–4