

# Index

Apology for Sunday Schools, 34, 127-9 Abbotts Ann, Hampshire, 60, 119, 120 Aberdeen, 85 Apology for Village Preachers, 22, 107 Aberdovey, Merioneth, 89 Apostolic Society, 76, 204 n23 Aberystwyth, Cardiganshire, 46, 89 Arianism, 188 n22 academies, Dissenting Arminianism, Arminians, 17, 18, 20, 36, prosecution, 7 new institutions, 14, 15, 68 Ashton-in-Makerfield, Lancashire, 122, links with Methodism, 16, 23 189 n54 Aspland, Robert, 108, 209 n11 contribution to itinerancy, 48, 53, 84, 96 associations financial stability, 71 new county unions, 25, 31-3 selection procedures, 72-3 effect on polity, 29-31 academic training, 73-7 older associations, 30, 31, 32-4 practical training, 77-84 change of emphasis, 30, 43, 194 n67 earlier introspection, 31, 32 rising standards, 85-6 respectability, 160 undenominational spirit, 33 Act of Uniformity (1559), see legislation objectives, 33-4 Act of Uniformity (1662), see legislation support for evangelism, 42-6 ordination, 57 Acton, Middlesex, 217 n20 Adams, John, 26, 215 n44 and growth, 87 Adey, John, 55, 94 finance, 99-100 Alcaston, Shropshire, 89 political attitudes, 131, 214 n42 statistics and accounts, 143-7, 194 n77 Aldbourne, Wiltshire, 148 Aldeburgh, Suffolk, 11 Aston Sandford, Buckinghamshire, 37 Alexander, William, 55 Atterbury, Francis, Bishop of Rochester, Allard, William, 108 Allerford, Somerset, 92 Avon valley, Wiltshire, 25, 26, 43, 101 Allerton, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Badingham, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43 Alresford, Hampshire, 115, 151 Alston, Cumberland, 51, 152, 217 n27 Ball, Philip, 158 America, religious revival in, 39, 51, 147, Bampton, Devon, 38, 91, 92 Banbury, Oxfordshire, 12, 54 Anabaptism, theological influence of, 4 Bangor diocese, o baptism, 36–7, 38, 144–6, 147, 185–6 Baptist Annual Register, 147 Andover, Hampshire, 60, 119 Anne, Queen, 7, 8 Ansty, Wiltshire, 114, 120 Baptist Eastern Association, 193 n56 Anti-Corn Law League, 17 Baptist Home Missionary Society, 35, 54, Anti-Jacobin Review, 128 153, 183, 200 n56, 219 n59 antinomianism, 108, 191 n17 see also Baptist Society in London, for antipaedobaptists, relationships with the Encouragement and Support of paedobaptists, 36-7, 69, 70 Itinerant and Village Preaching apologetics, arguments for itinerancy, 48, Baptist Magazine, 103 126-31 **Baptist Midland Association** 



## INDEX

Barling, Essex, 114 views on election, 21 Barlow, John, 13 Shropshire offshoot, 32 Barnes, Surrey, 217 n20 statistics, 144, 145, 146, 185-6 Barnet, Hertfordshire, 159 earliest itinerancy, 182 Barrow, Henry, 3, 4, 5 day of prayer, 219 n53 Basil of Caesarea, 60 **Baptist Missionary Society** Basingstoke, Hampshire, 50 overseas mission, 23 Bassingbourn, Cambridgeshire, 192 n41 Cornish tours, 24, 25, 46, 81 home mission funding, 25 Bath, 41, 66 Wiltshire itinerancy, 25, 26, 178, 193 Baxter, Richard, 20 Baydon, Wiltshire, 148 n54 Beaminster, Dorset, 117, 118 **Baptists** Bean, Henry, 53 development of itinerancy, 15 Beaulieu, Hampshire, 103 links with Methodism, 16 Bedale, Yorkshire, 205 n57 traditional centres, 16 Bedford, 35, 44, 54, 68, 97, 195 n88 theological views, 20, 188 n23 Bedfordshire, 35, 43, 101, 152 earlier itinerants, 22 Bedfordshire Union of Christians pastoral ministry, 27 associations, 30, 31 local schism, 22 tradition of tolerance, 33 relations with Independents, 35, 37 limited undenominationalism, 34, 195 statistics, 38, 145 upland congregations, 152 Wesleyan participation, 36 election of deputies, 188 n21 General Baptist heterodoxy, 188 n22 lay preachers, 41, 60, 122 prisoners of war, 81 Baptist Society in London, for the tract circulation, 95 Encouragement and Support of intensive preaching, 152, 197 n115 Itinerant and Village Preaching financial administration, 156, 157 anticipation by BMS, 25 earliest itinerancy, 182 Devon and Somerset itinerancy, 38, Belsham, Thomas, 68 Benhall, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43 92, 105 evangelistic tours, 46, 89, 90 Bennacott, Cornwall, 24 home missionaries, 56 Bennett, James, 38, 77, 154 national survey, 88 Berkin, Henry, 109 provision of tracts, 95 Berks and West London Association, 29 payment of expenses, 99, 150 Berkshire Downs, 55 clerical opposition, 123 defence of itinerancy, 129 Berridge, John, 16, 42, 63 Bessels Green, Kent, 17 growth in audiences, 148 resentment at rival body, 153 Best, G. F. A., 10 denominational activity, 154 Bible Society, see British and Foreign Bible Society earliest itinerancy, 183, 195 n92 reorganization, 200 n56 Bicester, Oxfordshire, 52, 91, 201 n79 The Times report, 213 n16 Billericay, Essex, 76, 209 n11 Bilston, Staffordshire, 219 n53 **Baptist Western Association** evangelical Calvinism, 16 Birkenhead, Cheshire 209 n61 itinerancy fund, 32, 34 Birmingham, 16, 25, 33, 43, 155, 181 activists, 33 and the Bristol Academy, 67 Birt, Isaiah, 181 n31 bishops, political responsibilities of, 9 political remarks, 131 Blackburn, Amos, 81 statistics, 144, 145, 146, 185-6 Blackburn Independent Academy, earliest itinerancy, 182 Barford, Oxfordshire, 217 n22 Lancashire, 71 Blackthorn, Oxfordshire, 159 Barley, Lancashire, 80



## INDEX

Blakeney, Gloucestershire, 109 Brighouse, Yorkshire, 78, 205 n57, 207 Blayney, Robert, 11, 189 n47 Bletchley, Buckinghamshire, 91 Brine, John, 20, 188 n23, 192 n30 Bristol, 16, 63, 139 Blisland, Cornwall, 24 Bristol Baptist Academy Blubberhouses, Yorkshire, 205 n57, 206 evangelical Calvinism, 16, 23 n58 Blythburgh, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 prejudice against, 67 and Western Association, 67 Bodmin, Cornwall, 24 influence of Trevecca, 69 Bogue, David financial security, 71 curriculum, 74 concern for mission, 25 view of independency, 30 criticism of, 76 part in itinerancy, 77, 79 undenominational spirit, 37 survey of Dissent, 38 student in Cornish tour, 81 Gosport seminary, 64, 71, 204 n26 further study in Scotland, 86 education and evangelism, 70, 83 Bristol Education Society, 67 criticism of academies, 77 British and Foreign Bible Society, 196 appraisal method, 82 n100, 212 n55 Bolton, Lancashire, 31 Brittan, Thomas, 139 Bolton, William, 55 Brixham, Devon, 117 Book of Common Prayer (1559) 2; Bromiley, Arthur, 117 (1662) 70 Bromley, Kent, 217 n20 Booth, Abraham, 135 Brompton Regis, Somerset, 92 Borth, Cardiganshire, 89 Broughton, Hampshire, 81, 181 n31 Boscastle, Cornwall, 24 Brown, Rev. Dr, magistrate, 107 Boskenna, Cornwall, 24 Buckinghamshire Bossy, J., 1 local co-operation, 35 Bowen, William, 58, 59, 123, 126, 212 salaried evangelists, 51 approval of preachers, 57 area coverage, 91 Bowles, William, 123, 212 n4 Boxford, Suffolk, 99 congregation revivified, 93 Bradford, Yorkshire, 205 n57 magistrates, 138 Bradford Baptist Academy evangelistic survey, 148 itinerancy training, 23 hearer: member ratio, 149 effect on county, 48 see also North Bucks Independent influence of Trevecca, 69 Association **Bucks and Herts Particular Baptist** founders' aims, 70 local financial base, 71 Association, 219 n58 geographical factors, 79 Builth, Brecknockshire, 89 Bradley, Samuel, 63 Bulford, Wiltshire, 26, 167 Bradwell, Essex, 102 Bull, William, 64, 70, 73 Baintree, Essex, 32 Burder, George, 25, 29, 59, 111, 210 n24 Bramfield, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 Burder, Henry, 75, 76 Bures, Essex, 102 Burke, Edmund, 121 Brampton, Cumberland, 149, 152, 156 Burls, Robert, 53 Burnham-on-Crouch, Essex, 43, 57 Braunton, Devon, 92 Brayford, Devon, 92 Breage, Cornwall, 24 Burnley, Lancashire, 51, 103 Breda, Declaration of, 1 Burrough, James, 120 Bretherton, Lancashire, 102 Burrough, Thomas, 120 Brewer, Jehoiada, 190 ng Bury, Lancashire, 108 Bridgman, Isaac, 109 Bury St Edmunds, Suffolk, 138-9 Bridport, Dorset, 95, 118 Butler, John, Bishop of Oxford, 189 n41



# **INDEX**

Buzacott, Aaron, 206 n76 language study, 73 curriculum and examinations, 74 Caernarvonshire, 216 n2 educational standards, 76 Callen, Village Itinerancy preacher, 108 student itinerancy, 80, 82 Callon Green, West Midlands, 105 Apostolic Society, 204 n23 Calvinism, Calvinists Chester, 46 international Calvinism, 2 Chester-le-Street, County Durham, 78, 205 n57 dislike of prelacy, 4 antinomian ideas, 5, 107, 191 n17 Chichester cathedral, 124 Chiltern Hills, 4 theological change, 16, 17-18, 19, Chippenham, Wiltshire, 19 20-2, 192 n30 relations with Arminians, 36, 37 Chipping, Lancashire, 80 emphasis of new seminaries, 68 Chirton, Wiltshire, 26, 170, 174, 181 n18 Camborne, Cornwall, 24 Chislehurst, Kent, 124 Cambridge, 192 n41 Christian Preacher, 75 Chrysostom, John, 60 Cambridgeshire, 22, 42, 63 Church, William, 49, 198 n34 Church Minshull, Cheshire, 148 Camelford, Cornwall, 24 Canon, Hampshire lay preacher, 60 Church of England Carey, William, 32, 57, 59 links with State, 7-9 Carlisle, Cumberland, 50 Caroline divines, 7, 188 n25 parochial ministry, 9-13 polity contrasted with Dissent, 30 Cartwright, Thomas, 2 clerical sponsorship, 62 Carwardine, R. J., 39 Castlereagh, Robert Stewart, Viscount, potential source of clergy, 129 see also Established Church Catholic forms, emphasis, 2, 188 n25 Church-Papists, 2 Civil War, 5 Chacewater, Cornwall, 24 Chalfont, Buckinghamshire, 93 Clare College, Cambridge, 192 n41 Clark, John, 50 Cleckheaton, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Chalmers, Thomas, 61 chap-books, 110, 112, 210 n25 Clift, Samuel, 19, 66, 110, 122, 126, 130 chapels, see places of worship charities, 95-6, 117, 119 Clifton Reynes, Buckinghamshire, 149 Cockin, Joseph, 29, 56 Charles II, 1, 6, 8 Colchester, Essex, 88 Charlton, Northamptonshire, 51, 159, Coleford, Gloucestershire, 48 203 n22 Charlton, Wiltshire, 26, 168 Collier, Thomas, 22 Chediston, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 n75 Colne, Lancashire, 189 n53 Chelmsford, Essex, 47 Combe Martin, Devon, 92 Cheshire, 53 Cheshire Congregational Union Committee for Guarding the Privileges of the Methodists, 136, 216 n65 county evangelists, 51, 52 Commonwealth, 5–6 Comprehension Bill (1689), 6 Sunday schools, 94 Compton, Wiltshire, 173, 179 prolonged dependence, 103-4 Unitarian opposition, 108 Congregational Home Missionary expansion, 148 Society, see Home Missionary economic depression, 158 Society earliest itinerancy, 183 Congregationalists, see Independents Congregational Magazine, 30, 149 effects of itinerancy, 194 n69 ordination of itinerant, 200 n70 Congregational Society for Spreading the Cheshunt College Gospel in England financial restraint, 46, 99 antipaedobaptists, 70 use of Prayer Book, 70 early demise, 98 pre-student itinerancy, 72 rural focus, 153



# **INDEX**

denominational activity, 154 Dent, Yorkshire, 45 respectable hearers, 159 Devizes, Wiltshire, 179 earliest itinerancy, 183 Devon formation, 195 ng2 North Devon itinerancy, 38, 90, 91, 92 successor, 200 n56 limit of coverage, 39 Conock, Wiltshire, 26, 168-81 passim response to preaching, 105 magistrates, 138 Contingent Fund, 62 withdrawal of support, 157 Conventicle Act (1670), see legislation Convocation, 8, 9 Dewsbury, Yorkshire, 78 Cornwall, 23, 24, 81, 90, 219 n56 Dilwyn, Herefordshire, 80 Corsham, Wiltshire, 177 Diss, Norfolk, 114 Cotton End, Bedfordshire, 54, 86 Dissent, Dissenters Countess of Huntingdon's Connexion, parliamentary cause, 5 16, 28, 182, 190 ng see also infringement of rights, 6 Huntingdon, Selina Hastings, period of decay, 7 Countess of, in parochial returns, 11 Court of King's Bench, 116, 119, 120, historiography, 14-20 political context, 15, 121 138, 139 Coventry, Warwickshire, 210 n24 political interest, 20, 124, 131, 191 n29 Coward trustees, 68, 202 ng8 doctrine of election, 21 Cracknell, Benjamin, 85 ministerial education, 27 Cransford, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43 change of emphasis, 30 Cratfield, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 n75 continuing concerns, 33 undenominational itinerancy, 34 criticisms of itinerants and itinerancy low social status, 41-2, 123 relations with Wesleyans, 36 effect of new academies, 48 self-assumed authority, 123 social composition, 58, 100, 181 n23, schism, 124, 130-1, 132-3 desire for subversion, 124-5, 127-9, 191 n27 older academies, 68 131-2 low moral standards, 125 practical opposition, 105 Cromwell, Oliver, 6 internal criticism, 107–8, 191 n24 legal restrictions eased, 115, 140-1 Crosby Garrett, Westmorland, 45 Cumberland, 39, 50, 51, 149, 156 sympathy of Wilberforce, 210 n20 Curr, Joseph, 210 n16 Dissenting academies, see academies, Dissenting Dale, R. W., 17-18 Dissenting Deputies, see Protestant Davis, Richard, 12 Dissenting Deputies Deane, George, 11 Docker, Mark, 153 Debenham, Suffolk, 47 Doddridge, Philip, 20, 68 Deddington, Oxfordshire, 132, 207 n7 Dolau, Radnorshire, 89 Dorchester, Dorset, 117 Delamotte, William, 195 n88 Dorset, 97, 118 Dennant, John, 46, 47, 206 n75 Dorset Missionary and Itinerant Society, Densham, Richard 23, 32, 182, 192 n44 pastoral role, 51 Douglas, John, Bishop of Salisbury, 110, 124, 143, 181 n28, 197 n118 Driffield, Yorkshire, 205 n57 sense of frustration, 52 personal initiative, 56 charity sermon, 96 Dry Drayton, Cambridgeshire, 207 n8 letters to sponsor, 100, 103, 108 Dulverton, Somerset, 92 opposition, 106, 122, 209 n3 Dulwich, Surrey, 217 n20 doubts concerning colleague, 108 Dumbleton, Gloucestershire, 212 n4 preaching to churchgoers, 132 Dunster, Somerset, 92 Dunwich, Suffolk, 46, 47, 206 n75 season for itinerancy, 155



## INDEX

Durham, 33, 51, 59, 134, 217 n17 Durrington, Wiltshire, 26, 167 early itinerancy, 55 Lord's Supper, 57 abandonment of centres, 102 Dursley, Gloucestershire, 139 formation of churches, 103 Duxford, Cambridgeshire, 42 noisy opposition, 114 Nore Mutiny, 121 Ealing, Middlesex, 217 n20 East Anglia, 152 earliest itinerancy, 182 Essex Congregational Union Easterton, Wiltshire, 26, 167, 168, 170, founders, 16 171, 181 n8 congregational attitudes, 47 East Meon, Hampshire, 49, 103, 106 status of itinerants, 53 Easton, William, 114 Eastwood, Yorkshire, 78, 207 n15 academy applicant, 76 preaching survey, 88 Eaton, David, 108, 209 n11 Ebbesborne Wake, Wiltshire, 63 importance of schools, 94-5 loss of novelty, 102 Eccleshill, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Eden valley, Westmorland, 45, 46 statistical report, 149 education, theological, suspicion of, 66-8 earliest itinerancy, 183 Established Church, Establishment Ejectment (1662), 6 Elizabeth I, 1, 2 1593 act, 3 public criticism, 29 Elizabethan Settlement, 4 lay preachers, 35 Elland, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Ellenborough, Edward Law, Baron, clerical support for itinerancy, 63 links with Trevecca, 68, 70 139-40 opposition by, 109 Ellington, Leonard, 139 Evangelical distrust of Dissent, 110 Elswick Lead Works, alternative worship, 120 Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 64 hostility towards, 124 enclosure, 12 enduring appeal of, 129 Enfield Highway, Middlesex, 217 n20 Enford, Wiltshire, 26 166-81 passim deference to clergy, 132 pamphleteering, 133 English Calvinistic Methodist inadequacy of, 151 Association, 31 controversialists, 212 n4 English Evangelic Academy see also Church of England initial plan, 72 Evangelical Churchmen, 36, 110 English grammar, 73 Evangelical Magazine, 119, 142, 149 external preaching, 82 lay training, 85, 205 n56 Evangelical Revival, 44, 56 evangelism, 22, 32, 36, 56, 196 n104 origins, 202 n98 see also Hoxton Academy evangelists, salaried personnel, 50-4, 55–6, 57 Enlightenment, 19 see also itinerants Epsom, Surrey, 93 Evans, Caleb, 69 erastianism, 8-9 Essex Evans, Hugh, 69 Evans, John, 38 Separatist conventicles, 4 Everitt, A., 130 Congregational union, 16 Everton, Bedfordshire, 16, 63 ministerial association, 31, 32 Exeter Hospital, 117 denominational itinerancies, 35 Exton, Somerset, 92 ministerial predominance, 43 Eyre, John Baptist evangelism, 54-5 development of itinerancy, 36 opposition, 114 correspondence, 49, 52, 56, 100, 103, Essex Baptist Association formation, 32 106, 108 direction of agents, 50 full-time itinerants, 43, 50 and the Village Itinerancy, 63 dismissal of itinerant, 52



## INDEX

ecclesiastical career, 196 n100

Falmouth, Cornwall, 24 Faringdon, Berkshire, 30 Fawcett, John, 202 n7 Featherstone, Sir Harry, 113 Feock, Cornwall, 24 Fifield, Wiltshire, 26, 175, 176, 177, 179 Figheldean, Wiltshire, 26, 167, 181 n7 Fisherton Anger, Wiltshire, 212 n4 Fishwick, Richard, 64, 98 Fittleton, Wiltshire, 26, 175, 181 n25 Five Mile Act (1665), see legislation Flockton, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Forest of Dean, Gloucestershire, 48, 100 Fowey, Cornwall, 24 France, 105, 110, 191 n26 Francis Benjamin, 23, 193 n45 Franklin, Benjamin, 9 Franklin, student at Bristol Baptist Academy, 24, 46, 81 French Revolution, 34, 121, 165 Fuller, Andrew, 18, 32, 69, 135, 178, 181 Fylde peninsula, Lancashire, 51, 70

Gadsby, William, 21
Garboldisham, Norfolk, 114, 189 n43
Garratt, Surrey, 217 n20
Garret, Wiltshire preacher, 168
Garrigill, Cumberland, 51
Garrington, John, 43, 57, 197 n11
Gatley, Cheshire, 104
General Baptists, see Baptists
General Body of Protestant Dissenting
Ministers, 131, 136
General Union of Baptist Ministers and
Churches, 160
George I, 117

Gilbert, A. D., 130
Gill, John, 19, 20, 188 n23, 191 n25
Glasgow University, 76, 86
Glenorchy, Willielma Campbell,
Viscountess, 62

Gibson, Edmund, 189 n54

Glorious Revolution, 8 Gloucester diocese, 109, 210 n19 Gloucestershire, 23, 35, 125, 139 Goddard, William, 124 Godington, Oxfordshire, 12 Gold Hill, Buckinghamshire, 149

Goldsithney, Cornwall, 24
Gospel of Christ worthy of all acceptation, 18

Gosport, Hampshire, 30, 64, 70, 71, 82, 83 Grain, Kent, 60 Grampound, Cornwall, 24 Grassington, Yorkshire, 78, 79 Grays, Essex, 102 Greatbatch, George, 109, 194 n75 Greatheed, Samuel, 24, 34, 36, 97, 98, Great Horwood, Buckinghamshire, 55, 94, 151, 158 Great Wakering, Essex, 102 Greenwood, John, 3, 4, 5 Griffin, William, 198 n34 Grimshaw, William, 16, 44 Grindleton, Lancashire, 80 Grundy, Edmund, 108 Guildford, Surrey, 93 Gulval, Cornwall, 24

Gwinear, Cornwall, 24

Hacking, William, 53 Hackney, Gravel Pit Chapel, 209 n11 Hackney Academy influence of, 16 foundation, 63 emphasis on evangelism, 69 antipaedobaptists, 70 entrance examination, 72 curriculum, 73, 74, 75 raising churches, 77 and the Village Itinerancy, 79 preaching stations, 81 lay training, 85 former student, 118 supply of evangelists, 150 Haddenham, Buckinghamshire, 57 Haldane, Robert, 193 n53 Halesworth, Suffolk, 46, 47, 189 n43, 206 n75 Halévy, E., 14, 68

Halifax, Yorkshire, 56
Hall, Robert, Sr, 69, 191 n21
Hall, Robert, Jr, 59, 66, 126, 135
Hampshire
ministerial association, 31, 32
itinerancy plan, 49
Evangelical Revival in, 56
financial support, 64
itinerating minister, 81
popular reception, 106
landowner encouragement, 113
Village Itinerancy, 150



#### INDEX

Hintlesham, Suffolk, 11, 189 n43 Hampshire Congregational Association, Hinton, James, 115, 116, 127, 211 n41 50, 183, 199 n39 History of Dissenters, 77 Hamsterley, County Durham, 33, 56, 59, Hoadly, Benjamin, Bishop of Bangor, 9 Hoarwithy, Herefordshire, 208 n44 Hanson, Edward, 201 ngo Hobsbawm, E. J., 20 Hants and Wiltshire Auxiliary Society for Hockliffe, Bedfordshire, 156 Propagating the Gospel among the Hoffmann, Melchior, 4 Heathen, 180, 181 n29, 183, 193 Holcroft, Francis, 22, 192 n41 n54, 195 n80 Holmes, Charles, 55, 148 Harrogate, Yorkshire, 78, 206 n58 Harrold, Bedfordshire, 41, 198 n33 Holmfirth, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Home Missionary Society Harting, Sussex, 49, 113 catchment population, 30 Haslemere, Surrey, 49, 103, 108, 208 antecedent, 35, 195 n92 Hastings, Selina, see Huntingdon, Selina number of agents, 54 Hastings, Countess of itinerant mobility, 54 financial strain, 56, 158-9, 219 n58, Hawkers' Tracts, 112 Haworth, Yorkshire, 16 219 n59 Haxton, Wiltshire, 26, 166, 171, 181 ordination, 57 itinerant academies, 86 Hayle, Cornwall, 24 local co-operation, 96, 199 n45 Hayward, constable of the Swanborough local independence, 97 Hundred, 170, 181 n19 financial withdrawal, 157 Heap Fold, Lancashire, 108 Heckmondwike, Yorkshire, 205 n57 earliest itinerancy, 184 undenominationalism, 200 n56 Heckmondwike Academy, 23, 76 founding objectives, 208 n30 Hedgecock, Buckinghamshire lay Homerton, London, Ram's Chapel, 63, preacher, 208 n47 196 n100 Helston, Cornwall, 24 Homerton Academy, 16, 82 Hendon, Middlesex, 36 Henry VIII, 10 Honley, Yorkshire, 78, 79, 205 n57 Hood, Home Missionary Society Hereford, Bishop of, 106 itinerant, 200 n70 Herefordshire, 56, 106, 208 n44 Hooper, John, 76 Hertford, Hertfordshire, 80 Hopkins, M. A., 117, 118 Hexham, Northumberland, 156 Horham, Suffolk, 46, 47, 189 n43 Highbury College, 71, 72, 86, 160, 202 Horne, Melvill, 35 ng8 see also Hoxton Academy Horsey, John, 68 Horsley, Gloucestershire, 23 High Churchmen, 123, 162 Hilcott, Wiltshire, 26, 172, 173, 174, 179 Horsley, Samuel, Bishop of Rochester Hill, John, 33, 45, 46 warning about preachers, 34, 41, Hill, Rowland replies elicited, 34, 59, 127-9, 150 influence on Dissent, 15, 36, 63 exhortation to clergy, 131 preaching tours, 23 House of Lords, 7, 9, 136, 141, 215 n54 undenominationalism, 34 see also Parliament concern for evangelism, 44 Hoxton Academy exclusion from pulpits, 69 influence of, 16 ecclesiastical outlaw, 109 controversialist, 126 treasurership, 64 apologetic task, 67 reply to Horsley, 127-9, 150 emphasis on evangelism, 69 ecclesiastial career, 196 n100 Hillyard, Thomas, 26, 35, 102, 162 Hindon, Wiltshire, 63 antipaedobaptists, 70 financial security, 71 antecedent, 72 Hine, Richard, 118



curriculum, 74, 75

Cambridge University Press
0521520231 - Established Church, Sectarian People: Itinerancy and the Transformation of English Dissent, 1780-1830
Deryck W. Lovegrove
Index
More information

# **INDEX**

rising standards, 76 and Societas Evangelica, 79 visits to workhouses, 82 preaching restrictions, 82, 83 product, 84 and Scottish universities, 85-6 student preaching, 93 student test case, 139 social confidence, 160 premises, 202 ng8 former student, 206 n75 academy solicitor, 216 n62 Huddersfield, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Hughes, Joseph, 76 hulks, prison, 81, 206 n65 Hull, Yorkshire, 81, 138 Humphrey, Baptist minister at Stogumber, Somerset, 92 Huntingdon, Selina Hastings, Countess commitment to itinerancy, 27 sponsored tours, 62, 90 students supplied by, 63 and Trevecca College, 68 chapels, 69, 70, 107 college at Cheshunt, 74 approach to academic work, 76 see also Countess of Huntingdon's Connexion Huntingdonshire, 81 Huntington, Herefordshire, 89 Huntington, William, S.S., 21, 191 n17 Hyatt, John, 97 Hyde, Cheshire, 104 Hyde Lane, Cheshire, 108 Idle Academy effect on county, 48 former student, 53 dual purpose, 70 financial base, 71 itinerancy network, 78 student preaching, 79, 81, 82-3 completion of studies, 84 direct evangelism, 84 supplies to circuits, 91 effect of depression, 159 Imber, Wiltshire itinerant's base, 25, 26, 101, 113, 166 substitute preacher for, 169 horse transport from, 178 substitute itinerant, 179

Imeary, Robert, 48 Improvement of the Mind, 75 indemnity acts, see legislation Independents links with Methodism, 16 doctrinal complexion, 20 influence of Heckmondwike, 23 learned ministry, 26 Presbyterian influx, 27 change in polity, 29-30 growth of associations, 31-2 relations with Baptists, 35, 37 lay initiative, 42 upland congregations, 152 election of deputies, 188 n21 Industrial Revolution, 163 Ingham, Benjamin, 195 n88 Irish Catholicism, 140 Irish evangelism, 219 n58 itinerant preaching, itinerants widespread use, 14 precedents, 22-3, 28 influence of Methodism, 23 overseas stimulus, 23-5 extended tours, 24, 89, 90 itinerancy circuits, 26, 49, 80, 91-3 associational support, 30-4 and undenominationalism, 34-8 cause of growth, 38-40 seen as lay phenomenon, 41 social character of, 41, 57-9 individual initiative, 42, 101 lay personnel, 42-4 settled ministers, 44-8 self-contained visits, 45, 47, 78, 90-1 student itinerancy, 48-50, 77-83 salaried evangelists, 50-5, 56, 57, 60, 107, 199 n35, 200 n62 finance, 52, 97-101 theological training for, 53, 66, 70, 84, 85, 118, 150, 206 n75 systematic approach, 88-90 use of decayed causes, 93 demand for results, 101-2 financial self-support, 102-4 adoption by Unitarians, 108 institutionalization of, 154-61 Itinerant Society for the West Riding of Yorkshire, 91, 183 Ivimey, Joseph, 20, 38, 191 n21, 192 Ivy, Robert, 152, 157, 217 n26



# INDEX

Jacobinism, 124, 127, 128, 139, 196 Manchester support, 63 circuit servicing, 91 n100, 211 n41 Jamaica, 134-5 protracted support, 102-3, 152 James, John Angell, 155 and Roman Catholicism, 109 James, Joseph, 203 n23 impact of recession, 158 James II, 8 earliest itinerancy, 183 Jay, William, 66, 73, 83 ordination, 200 n70 Jeffery, John, 54 Lancaster, Lancashire, 23 Jeremy, D. J., 15 Landkey, Devon, 92 Jesuit mission, 17 landownership, relationship to Dissent, Johnson, Joseph, 28 113 journals, itinerant, 42, 59, 100-1, 166-80 Landrake, Cornwall, 24 Launceston, Cornwall, 24 Kaber, Westmorland, 45 Launton, Oxfordshire, 107 Kenninghall, Norfolk, 11, 189 n43 Lavendon, Buckinghamshire, 140 Kent, 4, 17, 35, 53 Lavington, see Market Lavington, Kent and Sussex Association of Baptist Wiltshire Laxfield, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 n75 Churches, 17, 183 Kerley, Cornwall, 24 lay preachers educational fitness, 41, 57-9 Kettering, Northamptonshire, 18, 181 contribution 42-4, 56 Kilpin, Samuel, 76 church control over, 60-1 King, Sir John Dashwood, 106 Leeds, Yorkshire, 23 Kingsbury, William legislation Act of Uniformity (1559), 1, 2 appeal to past practice, 22 response to criticisms, 66, 107 1593 act concerning conventicles, 3 clerical response to, 123 Toleration Act (1689), restrictions, 6, on political sermons, 127 118, 125 motivation of itinerancy, 130 indemnity acts, 6 view of valid ministry, 132 Act of Uniformity (1662), 22 biographical details, 209 ng rumours of further restrictions, 105 King's Lynn, Norfolk, 93 1689 act quoted in tract, 117 Kings Sutton, Northamptonshire, 51, 96 decline of hostility with 1812 act, 120 Kington, Herefordshire, 89 Treason and Sedition Acts (1795), Kirkby Lonsdale, Westmorland, 152 Kirkby Stephen, Westmorland, 45 121, 125, 128 Test and Corporation Acts, 121, 132, Kirk Ella, Yorkshire, 138 Knodishall, Suffolk, 47 concern for legality of preachers, 133 strict interpretation of Toleration Act, Lancashire 133–40, 163–4 attempts at union, 31, 32 1812 act (52 Geo. III, c.155), 140-1, county seminary, 54 leadership of Roby, 68 Conventicle Act (1670), 141 evangelism in the Fylde, 70 registration alternatives, 181 n20, 212 itinerancy circuit, 91 distrust of national society, 96-7 repeal of Five Mile (1665) and financial resources, 100 Conventicle (1670) Acts, 216 n66 Unitarian rivalry, 107 Leicestershire, 46 Roman Catholicism, 108 Leigh, Lancashire, 12, 13, 51, 55, 189 Lancashire Congregational Union Leigh, Sir Egerton, 58, 62 weak congregations, 33 ministerial itinerancy, 44 Leominster, Herefordshire, 76, 89 Lewisham, Kent, 217 n20 full-time itinerants, 51, 52, 55



## INDEX

Leyburn, Yorkshire, 42 Long Buckby, Northamptonshire, 211 Lichfield, Staffordshire, 73 n36 Lichfield and Coventry diocese, 210 n19 Looe, Cornwall, 24 Lincoln, Lincolnshire, 134 Lostwithiel, Cornwall, 24 Lower Heyford, Oxfordshire, 189 n43 Lincoln College, Oxford, 127 Lincolnshire, 51, 152, 153, 217 n17 Ludlow, Shropshire, 89 Liskeard, Cornwall, 24, 81 Machynlleth, Montgomeryshire, 46, 89 Littleport, Cambridgeshire, 11 Liverpool, Lancashire, 108, 112, 218 Madron, Cornwall, 24 Maiden Newton, Dorset, 22-3 n36, 218 n37 Liverpool, Robert Banks Jenkinson, Maids Moreton, Buckinghamshire, 36 Second Earl of, 137, 140 Malham, John, 123, 125, 126, 132, 212 Livius, George, 35 Lollards, 3, 4 Mallerstang, Westmorland, 45 London Malpas, Cheshire, 104 centre of Radical ideas, 4 Malton, Yorkshire, 78, 205 n57 non-resident Suffolk vicar, 11, 189 Manchester Independent ministers, 17, 21, 32, 44, traditional centre of Dissent, 16 48, 63, 70 earlier itinerancy, 22 Grosvenor Street Chapel, 21 sponsorship, 56, 64 Cannon Street Chapel, 44, 48 Calvinistic Methodism, 63 street preaching, 48 origin of Hoxton Academy, 86 William Roby's academy, 53, 71 financial limits, 98 support for county union, 63 registration figures, 143 business sponsorship, 64 Mosley Street Chapel, 71 Village Itinerancy chapels, 150 suburban chapels, 156 Roman Catholicism, 108 tent missions, 154 Dissenting Deputies, 188 n21 older Dissenting viewpoint, 191 n24, Manningford, Wiltshire, 26, 169 192 n30 Manser, Suffolk Baptist minister, 47 tent missions, 218 n37 Mant, Richard, 19 **London Baptist Itinerant Preachers** Marazion, Cornwall, 24 Society, 153, 183 Marden, Wiltshire, 26, 168, 170, 181 London diocese, 143 Market Lavington, Wiltshire, 26, 168, 170, 171, 173 London Itinerant Society preacher rejected, 22 Marlborough Academy, 16, 66, 73, 76, attitude to Methodists, 36 Marsden, Yorkshire, 205 n57 antipaedobaptists, 37 Marsh Gibbon, Buckinghamshire, 51, 52, library facilities, 59 preachers excluded, 60 107<u>,</u> 199 n45 attendance inducement, 96 Martin, R. H., 15 advice for itinerants, 134 Martin Top Itinerancy, Lancashire, 78, expanding activity, 151, 217 n20 80, 81, 91 building debt, 157 Marwood, Devon, 92 earliest itinerancy, 183 Mary Tudor, Queen, 1 revival of decayed cause, 207 n15 Mather, Mary, 201 ngo London Missionary Society Maxwell, Lady, 62 inspiration for union, 17 meeting-houses, see places of worship stimulus to itinerancy, 23 Meldreth, Cambridgeshire, 192 n41 absence of financial support, 25 Mersey, River, 109 undenominationalism, 35, 200 n56 Mertheruny, Cornwall, 24 interest of Thomas Wilson, 64 Merton, Surrey, 217 n20 financial disparity, 219 n58 Methodism, Methodists:



## INDEX

appeal not understood, 7–8 Dissent complimentary to, 14 influence upon Dissent, 16, 19, 23, 30 historical interpretations of, 19-20 centrality of itinerancy, 27-8 connexional structure of, 31 working relationships with, 36 and antipaedobaptists, 37 finance, 62 influence on fringe clergy, 63 legal objectives, 140 Village Itinerancy origins, 150 chapelry returns, 190 n54 movement into independency, 190 ng, 193 n48 Dissenting criticism, 191 n24 social category of, 191 n27 Methodist Committee of Privileges, 136, 216 n65 Mevagissey, Cornwall, 24, 158, 219 n56 Middlewich, Cheshire, 104 Midhurst, Sussex, 50 Midland Association, see Baptist Midland Association Mildenhall, Suffolk, 139, 189 n43 Mile End Academy, 16, 202 ng8, see also Hoxton Academy Milnthorpe, Westmorland, 50 Minehead, Somerset, 38, 92 ministers, settled contribution to itinerancy, 44-8 congregational attitude, 46-8 ministry, changing concept of, 25-8, 54-5, 57 Minster, Isle of Sheppey, Kent, 60 Missionary Society, see London Missionary Society Mitchell, John, 206 n76 Mixenden, Yorkshire, 78 Modern Question, 7 Monkwearmouth, County Durham, 205 Monmouth, Monmouthshire, 157 Montgomery, Montgomeryshire, 46 Monxton, Hampshire, 120 Moravians, 35, 195 n87, 195 n88 More, Hannah, 111, 210 n25 Morland, Westmorland, 45 Morrison, Robert, 206 n76 Mortlake, Surrey, 217 n20 Moss, Charles, Bishop of Oxford, 189 Moss Side, Lancashire, 108

Mousehole, Cornwall, 24 Nailsworth, Gloucestershire, 35, 198 n14 Napoleon, 14 Nash, Buckinghamshire, 151 Neale, theological writer, 59 Needham Market, Suffolk, 117 Neill, Robert, 53 Neston, Cheshire, 209 n61 Netheravon, Wiltshire, 26, 113, 166–81 passim Neville, Gervase, 5 Newbridge on Wye, Radnorshire, 89 Newburgh, Lancashire, 109 Newby, Lancashire, 81 Newcastle-under-Lyme, Staffordshire, 16 Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 44, 64 Newlyn, Cornwall, 24 Newmarket, Suffolk, 99 Newport Pagnell, Buckinghamshire, 71, 79, 156 Newport Pagnell Academy (Evangelical Institution), 34, 64, 70, 71, 81, 203 n23, 204 n38 New Radnor, Radnorshire, 89 Newton, John, 70, 204 n38 Newton, Yorkshire, 93 Newton Tony, Wiltshire, 212 n4 Nidderdale, Yorkshire, 78, 91 Nonconformity, social composition of, 58 non-residence, parish clergyman or landowner, 11, 12, 13, 113, 189 n41, 189 n45 Nore Mutiny, 121 Norfolk, 215 n58 Norman, Devon Baptist minister, 91, 92 Norman Cross, Huntingdonshire, 81 Norris, William, 51, 134, 217 n27 North, Frederick, Lord, 9 Northampton Academy, 68 Northamptonshire, 32, 39, 43, 52, 57 Northamptonshire Baptist Association, 32, 39, 144, 145, 146, 182, 185–6 Northamptonshire Independent Association, 219 n58 North Bucks Independent Association use of Methodist preacher, 36 report on neglected area, 52 salaried itinerant, 55 lying-in charity, 96 and Home Missionary Society, 96

Moulton, Northamptonshire, 57



## INDEX

pattern of expenditure, 99 from pro-Establishment writers, appeal to magistrate, 107 122-33, 213 n17 in Parliament, 134-7 response to Evangelical incumbency, from Wesleyans, 196 ngg 132 expansion, 147, 151 ordinances, baptism and Lord's Supper, report on winter access, 151 36, 37, 38, 57, 144-6, 147 building programme, 156 ordination and itinerancy, 23, 57, 200 n70 effect of depression on, 158 result of preaching by, 159 within Dissent, 27 earliest itinerancy, 184 and duty of itinerancy, 28 at settlement of itinerants, 55, 197 n11 North East Cambridge Christian required for ordinances, 57 Instruction Society, 99, 184 Northern Education Society, 67, 79 Ormskirk, Lancashire, 109 Northern Evangelical Association, 50, 52, Oswestry, Shropshire, 16 98, 183, 195 n81, 218 n28 Otley, Yorkshire, 205 n57 North Molton, Devon, 92, 106 Ot Moor, Oxfordshire, 151 Northowram, Yorkshire, 53, 78 Over, Cheshire, 104 North Riding, Yorkshire, 51 Oxford, 52, 115, 127, 151 North Shields, Northumberland, 48 Oxford diocese, 189 n41 Northumberland, 51, 53 Oxfordshire, 52, 132, 189 n43 Norwich diocese, 10 Nottingham, Nottinghamshire, 31 Packer, John, 139 Nuttall, G. F., 15 Paddington, Middlesex, 156 paedobaptists, see antipaedobaptists, relationships with paedobaptists oaths, see preachers, administration of Painswick Academy, 16, 73 Obligations to Mental Improvement Stated, Palmer, John Shropshire activist, 33 59 Oddy, Joseph, 22, 192 n41 extensive itinerancy, 46, 89, 90 Okeley, Francis, 68 producing own tract, 95 Olney, Buckinghamshire West Midland audience, 105 ministerial itinerancy, 26, 102 expanding preaching circuit, 148 undenominationalism, 35 area coverage, 198 n20 student itinerancy, 71, 79 financial assistance, 208 n40 pamphlets, clerical, 122-33, 213 n17 preparatory courses, 76 local coverage, 91, 149 Parker, Matthew, Archbishop of Canterbury, 3 from Dissenters, 41-2, 107-8, 162 Parkgate, Cheshire, 200 n61 from the Established Church, 94, Parliament Declaration of Breda, 1 100 effective at local level, 105 Church submission to, 8 Sidmouth's bill (1811), 40, 137 popular disturbances, 106, 107, 114-20, 167, 174, 211 n42, 217 n22 alarm at radical ideas, 121 attitude of magistrates, 106-7, 114, Taylor's proposed bill (1800), 134 toleration extended by, 140 133, 137-40, 179 from Roman Catholics, 108-9, 210 statistics compiled by, 143 see also House of Lords from popular literature, 110-11, 112 Particular Baptist Missionary Society, see **Baptist Missionary Society** from landowners, farmers and parish officials, 112-14, 167, 170, 176, Particular Baptists, see Baptists Partington, George, 103 from parish clergy, 114, 117-18, 120, Pateley Bridge, Yorkshire, 78, 206 n58 166, 169 Patney, Wiltshire, 26, 170



#### **INDEX**

Porlock, Somerset, 91, 92 Pearce, Samuel, 25, 33, 180, 181 n30 Portland, William Henry Cavendish Peasenhall, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43 Bentinck, Third Duke of, 116 Pendleton, Manchester, Leaf Square Portsea, Hampshire, 180 Academy, 71 Potterne, Wiltshire, 179 penetration Prayer Book, see Book of Common Prayer of rural areas, 150-3 preachers, administration of oaths of urban centres, 153-4 need for recognition, 6 Pengilly, Richard, 44 rise in applications, 124, 125 Penryn, Cornwall, 24 Penzance, Cornwall, 24 withholding of recognition, 133-40, Perceval, Spencer, 137, 140, 216 n65 215 n55, 215 n58 Petersfield, Hampshire, 49, 50, 51, 96, mandatory under 1812 act, 140, 141 alarm at statistics, 142-3 106, 122 Pewsey, Vale of, Wiltshire, 25, 26, 43 statistical enquiry, 216 n2 Philip, John, 206 n76 see also legislation Philips, Henry, 64 preaching, see itinerant preaching Pickering, Yorkshire, 54, 86 Presbyterians Pilkington, James, 55, 121 austere ideal, 2 system of government, 4 Pitt, William, the younger, 121, 125, 134 unintentional Dissenters, 6 places of worship union with Independents, 26, 27 costs arising from, 33-4, 62, 98, 156-8, 164-5 heterodoxy, 107, 188 n22 adoption of itinerancy, 108 undenominational premises, 35 upland congregations, 152 cottages and houses, 42, 63, 114, 118, election of deputies, 188 n21 119, 121, 145 opposition to Catholicism, 188 n25 meeting-houses, 44, 129 Prescot, Lancashire, 55 barns, 55, 122, 148, 156 Presteigne, Radnorshire, 89 Calvinistic Methodist chapels, 62, 63 Pretyman, George, Bishop of Lincoln, disused buildings, 64, 93, 207 n15 new chapels, 64, 156, 202 n97 134, 137 Price, Richard, 121 farmhouses, 80, 81, 91, 198 n20 Priestley, Joseph, 192 n29, 211 n42 prison hulks, 81 floating chapel, 82, 206 n66 Priors Dean, Hampshire, 49 workhouses, 82 prisoners of war, 81 Privy Council Committee for Trade and rented premises, 97, 99, 156 Plantations, 135 difficulty acquiring premises, 113, see also registration, places of worship Probus, Cornwall, 24 Protectorate, 6 land for building, 113, 179 outdoor vulnerability, 115 Protestant Dissenting Deputies reports of chapel openings, 142 infringements of rights, 6 need for larger premises, 148 disturbances recorded, 115 reluctance to act, 116, 118, 211 n36 building programme, 149 fewer cases noted after 1812, 120, 211 chapel size, 149 non-Dissenting worshippers, 150 Village Itinerancy oversight, 150 opposition to Sidmouth, 136 interventions over oaths, 137 rising expectations, 159 threat of appeal, 138 Plymouth, Devon, 24, 190 ng Plymouth Dock, Devon, 24, 181 n31 call for parliamentary action, 140 role of the Deputies, 188 n21 Polgooth, Cornwall, 24 politics, involvement in, 20, 124-5, letter from prime minister, 216 n65 Protestant Society for the Protection of 127–8, 131–2, 191 n29, 214 n42 Ponders End, Middlesex, 217 n20 Religious Liberty action against clergyman, 114 Pool, Cornwall, 24



## INDEX

new Dissenting champion, 115 Rishangles, Suffolk, 47 recourse to King's Bench, 116, 119, Robinson, Robert, 193 n48 Robison, John, 193 n53 139, 140 leadership role, 136, 141, 164, 215 n54 Robison, O. C., 15, 202 n5 Roby, William call for parliamentary action, 140 letter from prime minister, 216 n65 theological views, 17, 21 Puritanism, 2, 5, 6, 19, 22, 73 on ministerial itinerancy, 28, 193 n48 support for union, 32, 63 Quakers, 5, 11 Wesleyan opposition, 36 Queen Anne's Bounty, 10 street preaching, 48 itinerant academy, 53, 54, 69, 71, 99 Radcliffe, Thomas, Buckinghamshire period at Trevecca, 68-9 itinerant, 209 n7 education and evangelism, 70 Rational Dissent, see Dissent early village preaching, 102 Ravenstone, Buckinghamshire, 149 former student of, 103 Ravenstonedale, Westmorland, 33, 45, Unitarian opposition, 107 46, 152 Anglican opposition, 122 Ray, River, 151 warning against politics, 127 Rayleigh, Essex, 32, 50, 55, 121 defector to independency, 190 ng Redford, Sussex, 49 Roman Catholic opposition, 210 n16 Redruth, Cornwall, 24 Rochester, Bishop of, see Horsley, Reed, Dorset lay preachers, 22 Samuel Reformation, 1, 3, 4, 5 Rodborough, Gloucestershire, 190 ng registration, places of worship Rodborough Connexion, 27, 182 legal requirement of, 6, 212 n49 Rogate, Sussex, 106, 132, 209 n3 of houses, 32, 63, 171, 173, 175 Rogers, John, 118 growth in figures for, 38, 124, 125, Roman Catholics, 2, 11, 17, 108-9, 137, 133, 142-3, 179, 181 n28, 213 n14, 190 n54 216 n2 Rookby, Westmorland, 45 disturbance following, 106, 114, 116, Roper, Sarah, 28, 122 117, 211 n41 Rotherham Academy, 48, 71, 203 n8 protection afforded by, 115, 117 Rowell, 76 unregistered premises, 118 Rumburgh, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 refused by magistrates, 138, 141 n75 Rushall, Wiltshire, 26, 169–181 passim penalties in 1812 act, 140 acquiring premises for, 170, 172, 176, Ryder, Henry, Bishop of Gloucester, 210 process and cost of, 172-3, 178, 179, Ryland, John, 85 180, 181 Ryland, John Collett, 38 see also legislation Religious Tract Society, 64, 95, 109, 111, sacramental test, 6 sacraments, Established Church, 2, 3, 4, Rendham, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43 11, 13, 189 n53 Restoration, 6, 141 Saffery, John revivalism in America, 39, 51 concern for mission, 25 Revolution Settlement, 8, 9 remark about Steadman, 32, 101, 180 Rhayader, Radnorshire, 89 Western Association activist, 33 Ribble, River and valley, 80, 81, 91, 109 Cornish preaching tour, 46 Ribchester, Lancashire, 80, 81 views on education, 67 Rimington, Lancashire, 80 itinerancy allowance, 99 rioting, 7, 106, 107, 112, 114-20 Salisbury church growth, 147 Ripon, Yorkshire, 206 n58 pastorate of, 162 Rippon, John, 147 support for Wastfield, 178, 180



#### INDEX

Shillington, Bedfordshire, 217 n23 St Agnes, Cornwall, 24 St Austell, Cornwall, 24 St Columb Major, Cornwall, 24 St Day, Cornwall, 24 St Helens, Lancashire, 205 n57 148 St Ives, Cornwall, 24 St Just, Cornwall, 24 St Mawes, Cornwall, 24 St Michael Penkevil, Cornwall, 24 St Michael's Mount, Cornwall, 24 Salisbury, Bishop of, see Douglas, John Salisbury, Wiltshire village preaching controversy, 15, 40, 58, 122, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131, 209 ng, 212 n4 Independent minister, 26, 215 n44 140, 164 Baptist minister, 32, 67, 147, 178, 180 lay preachers from 41, 43, 44, 66 donation for bibles, 64 trial at assize court, 114 episcopal warning, 124, 181 n28 Salisbury and Winchester Journal, 118 Salisbury diocese, 179, 181 n28 Saltash, Cornwall, 24 Sandbach, Cheshire, 104, 199 n43 Sandy, Bedfordshire, 22 Sandy Syke, Tosside, Yorkshire, 78 Sangster, P. E., 15 Saxmundham, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43 Scarisbrick, Lancashire, 109 schools, Sunday and week-night, 34, 38, 55, 93–5, 96, 124, 128–9, 208 n30 Scilly Isles, 54 Scotland, 86 Scotland Green, Middlesex, 217 n20 Scott, James, 23, 76 Scott, Jonathan, 23, 29, 57, 62 Scott, Thomas, 37, 38, 129 Scott, Walter, 76 Seacombe, Cheshire, 209 n61 Seaton, William, 118-19 Sedbergh, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Selby, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Selworthy, Somerset, 92 seminaries, see academies Separatism, 3, 4, 5, 6 Sheerness, Kent, 60 Sheffield, Yorkshire, 153 Shefford, Bedfordshire, 157 Sheldon, Gilbert, Archbishop of Canterbury, 8 Sherborn Newspaper, 117 Shenley, Buckinghamshire, 151 196 n100

Short Treatise on the Absolute Necessity of the Satisfaction of Christ, 107 Shottermill, Surrey, 49 Shrewsbury, Shropshire, 46, 89, 95, 105, Shrewton, Wiltshire, 179 Shropham, Norfolk, 11 Shropshire, 32, 46 Shropshire and Cheshire Baptist Association, 32, 33, 183 Sidmouth, Devon, 150, 155 Sidmouth, Henry Addington, Viscount warning to House of Lords, 13 bill to curb itinerancy, 40, 124, 135-7, terminological objection to, 138 request for statistics, 143, 216 n2 reaction to, 215 n54 Silvester, William, 53, 199 n43, 200 n70 Simpson, Robert, 76 Singleborough, Buckinghamshire, 151 Skeene, Thomas, 106, 217 n11 Skipton, Yorkshire, 78, 79, 207 n15 Slate, Richard, 48 Smethwick, Staffordshire, 143 Smith, John Pye, 72 Smith, William, 136 Snetterton, Norfolk, 11, 189 n44 Societas Evangelica original purpose, 24, 205 n56 non-denominational body, 35, 39 itinerating minister, 46 full-time itinerant, 51, 133-4, 217 n27 role of Thomas Wilson, 64 student deployment, 79 standard expenses, 98, 99 financial inducements, 102 ministerial autonomy, 150 signs of decay, 154 1796 reconstitution, 197 n114 Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, 122 Socinianism, 188 n22 Somerset, 38, 90, 91, 92, 105 Soulby, Westmorland, 45 Southampton, Hampshire, 19, 209 ng Southend, Essex, 121 Southend, Kent, 217 n20 South Molton, Devon, 92 Southport, Lancashire, 51 Southwark, Surrey, 19, 128, 191 n25,



# INDEX

Southwold, Suffolk, 46, 47, 189 n43 Sunderland, County Durham, 78 Sozzini, Fausto, 5 Surrey, 22, 93, 150 Spear, Robert, 64, 99 Surrey Chapel, Southwark, 15, 23, 34, Spitalfields, London 150 196 n100 sponsorship, financial, 61-5 Surrey Mission, 36, 89 Squirrel, Samuel and/or Thomas, Sussex, 113, 124, 150 Sussex Mission, 35 Suffolk lay preacher(s), 138, 139 Staffordshire, 23, 29 Sutcliff, John, 35, 76 Stainland, Yorkshire, 78 Sutton, Cheshire, 209 n61 Stanger, John, 17 Swanborough Hundred, Wiltshire, 43, Stanstead Abbotts, Hertfordshire, 80 113, 170 statistics, analysis of growth, 38-40, Swimbridge, Devon, 92 142-50, 151, 185-6, 213 n14, 216 Sydenham, Kent, 217 n20 Syleham, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43 n2 Steadman, William academy president, 23 Tackle, James, 204 n34 knowledge of Methodism, 23 Tatham, Edward, 127 Cornish preaching tours, 24, 46, 81 Tattenhall, Cheshire, 104 concern for mission, 25 Taunton, Somerset, 22, 196 n100 departure regretted, 32, 101, 180, 181 Taunton Auxiliary Tract Society, 112 Taylor, Isaac, 88 Western Association activist, 33 Taylor, Michael Angelo, 134, 137, on duty of itinerancy, 44 on abilities required, 52 Teignmouth, John Shore, Baron, 196 education and evangelism, 70 itinerancy allowance, 99 Tenbury, Worcestershire, 89 advocacy of lay preaching, 193 n57 Test and Corporation Acts, see legislation and educational prejudice, 202 n7 Thames, River, 81 Steep, Hampshire, 49 Thompson, E. P. 19 Steeple Claydon, Buckinghamshire, 208 Thompson, Josiah, 38 n47 Thornton, John, Anglican merchant, 64, Stepney Academy, 69 Stillingfleet, Edward, Bishop of Thornton, John, Congregational minister, Worcester, 7 76, 86 Stockport, Cheshire, 108 Thorpe-le-Soken, Essex, 50, 55 Tillingham, Essex, 57 Stogumber, Somerset, 38, 91, 92 Stradbroke, Suffolk, 46, 47, 189 n43 Tillotson, John, Archbishop of Canterbury, 7 Timberscombe, Somerset, 92 Stratton, Cornwall, 24 Streatham, Surrey, 207 n15, 217 n20 Stoke Abbott, Dorset, 117–18 Tinhams, Henry, 101, 171-81 passim Stoke Gabriel, Devon, 117 Tisbury, Wiltshire, 63, 177 Stuart monarchy, 6, 8, 140 Tivington, Somerset, 38, 92 toleration, religious, 1, 6, 7, 187 n2 students, theological, contribution to itinerancy, 48–50, 77–84 Toleration Act (1689), see legislation Suffolk Tolland, Somerset, 92 Torpoint, Cornwall, 149, 157 denominational itinerancies, 35 limit of coverage, 39 Towcester, Northamptonshire, 91 itinerancy networks, 47 Towyn, Merioneth, 89 grant for pony, 99 Tract Magazine, 109 rioters imprisoned, 117 tracts, religious, 95, 111-12, 113, 117, Woodbridge minister, 118 152, 210 n25 magistrates, 138, 215 n58 Tract Society, see Religious Tract Society Sunday School Society, 127 Tranmere, Cheshire, 209 n61



# **INDEX**

Treason and Sedition Acts (1795), see	visitation returns, 10-13, 189 nn41, 43,
legislation	53, 54
Tregony, Cornwall, 24	Voltaire, 7
Trevecca College	, <b>,</b>
historical significance, 15	wage, agricultural worker in winter, 189
influence of, 16, 163	n43
itinerancy training, 62, 90	Wake, Leonard, 204 n34
low academic standards, 68-9	Wake, William, Archbishop of
subsequent change, 75–6	Canterbury, 8
supporting body, 204 n23	Wakering, see Great Wakering, Essex
Treyford, Sussex, 124	Wales, 46, 89, 90
Trinity College, Cambridge, 192 n41	Wansey, Henry, 130
Trowbridge, Wiltshire, 37, 59, 63	Wantage, Berkshire, 55
Truro, Cornwall, 24	Warburton, William, Bishop of
Turner, Joanna, 37, 63, 64	Gloucester, 7, 8
Twelveheads, Cornwall, 24	Ward's Trust, Dr, 86
T. 11 0	Ward, W. R., 12, 15
Ulverston, Lancashire, 218 n30	Wareham, Dorset, 32
undenominationalism	Warhurst, Caleb, 44
extent, 34–8, 195 n87	Warminster, Wiltshire, 178
obstacles, 36–7	Warrington, Buckinghamshire, 149
Underwood, A. C., 18, 191 n21	Warrington, Lancashire, 28, 127
uniformity, religious, early challenges to, 1-6	Warwick, 194 n74 Warwickshire, 46, 54, 194 n74
Union of Independent and Baptist	Wastfield, Thomas
Ministers in the Western Division of	financial help, 25
Kent, 35, 183	itinerancy circuit, 26
Union Society of Greenwich, 124, 183	independence, 42–3
Unitarianism, Unitarians, 6, 68, 107–8,	educational ability, 59
209 111	journal, 100
universities, 76, 85–6	ensuring continuity, 101
Upavon, Wiltshire, 26, 166, 167, 169,	opposition, 113
180 n2	supporting letter, 178–80
Upottery, Devon, 22	personal details, 181 nn14, 21
Urchfont, Wiltshire, 26, 168, 170, 172,	Waterbeach, Cambridgeshire, 21, 42
173	Watts, Isaac, 74, 75
	Watts, M. R., 5
Village Itinerancy	Wearing, Richard, 47
Baptist views within, 37	Wedhampton, Wiltshire, 26, 113,
Hampshire itinerancy, 49, 51	168–181 passim
agents, 50, 58	Welch, George, 64, 202 n95
role of John Eyre, 63	Welshpool, Montgomeryshire, 46
Hackney Academy link, 73, 79	Wendover, Buckinghamshire, 106, 149
questionnaire, 88	Wenhaston, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206
evening schools, 94	n75
financial policy, 98–9, 157–8	Wesley, John, 16, 31
local response, 100, 103	Wesleyans, see Methodism Westbury Leigh, Wiltshire, 149
opposition, 106	West Country, 79, 91
landowner support, 113	Western Association, see Baptist Western
strategy, 150 need for evangelism, 155	Association
Village Sermons, 59	West Grimstead, Wiltshire, 212 n4
Vint, William, 70, 79, 83, 205 n57	Westleton, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 n75
· ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,



## INDEX

West Meon, Hampshire, 103 West Midlands, 105 Westmorland, 33, 45, 50 West Norwood, Surrey, 217 n20, 218 n48 Weston Underwood, Buckinghamshire, 149 West Riding, Yorkshire, 49, 80, 91, 93 Wetherby, Yorkshire, 205 n57 Whaddon, Buckinghamshire, 151 Wharfedale, Yorkshire, 79 Wheal Virgin, Cornwall, 24 Whitchurch, Hampshire, 50 Whitefield, George, 16, 36, 42, 44, 69, Whitefield's Connexion, 27, 182 Whitfield, Charles, 33, 56, 59, 70, 152 Whitgift, John, Archbishop of Canterbury, 3 Whitmarsh, Wiltshire lay preacher, 169 Wickham Market, Suffolk, 119, 189 n43 Wigan, Lancashire, 36, 69, 107, 190 ng Wigwell, Buckinghamshire, 151 Wilberforce, William, 41, 66, 110, 134, 210 n20 Wilks, John, 98, 139, 216 n62 William III and Mary, 8, 117 Williams, Edward, 75 Williams, John, 69 Williams's Trust, Dr, 86 Williton, Somerset, 92 Wilsford, Wiltshire, 26, 168, 170, 181 Wilson, Job, 53, 194 n75 Wilson, Thomas, Jr, 64-5, 70, 86, 93, 156, 202 ng7 Wilson, Walter, 42, 162, 191 n24, 209 n8 Wiltshire, 43, 63, 100, 114, 148, 149

Wimbledon, Surrey, 217 n20, 218 n48 Winchester Hospital, 96 Winslow, Buckinghamshire, 55, 208 n47 Winter, Cornelius, 66, 69, 73, 76, 83 Winton, Westmorland, 45 Wirral peninsula, Cheshire, 104, 209 n61 Wissett, Suffolk, 47, 189 n43, 206 n75 Wiswell, Lancashire, 80 Wivenhoe, Essex, 95 Wollaston, Francis, 124 Woodbridge, Suffolk, 118 Woods, Joseph, 204 n34 Woodside, Cheshire, 209 n61 Woodstock, Oxfordshire, 115, 116, 211 Woodward, Robert, 41, 58, 122, 198 ոვვ Woolwich, Kent, 80, 206 n65 Wootton Courtenay, Somerset, 92 Worcestershire, 46, 216 n2 Wortley, Yorkshire, 78, 205 n57 Wright, Richard, 108 Wymondhouses, Lancashire, 93 Wymondley Academy, 72

York, 22
Yorkshire
early evangelism, 29
lay preaching, 42
academies, 48, 53
full-time itinerancy, 51
student itinerancy, 78
decayed causes, 93
financial support, 100
experimental work, 217 n17
Yorkshire and Lancashire Particular
Baptist Association, 110
Young, Arthur, 189 n43