

INDEX

Page numbers in **bold** refer to content in **footnotes**; page numbers in *italics* refer to content in *figures*.

- Aaron b. Asher, 640
 Aaron b. Elijah of Nicomedia, 590, 595, 599
 Aaron b. Joseph, 579, 590, 599
 Aaron b. Mashiah, 362
 Aaron b. Me'ir, 924
 Aaron ha-Kohen, 462
 'Abbad II al-Mu'tadid, 191
 'Abbāsid dynasty, 14, 16, 24, **110**, 120, **181**, 183, 202, 227, 383–84, 614–18
 'Abd al-Haqq, 968
 Abdullāh b. Mu'āwiya, 614, 617
 'Abd al-Malik, 610, 613
 'Abd al-Rahmān, 178
 'Abd al-Rahmān b. 'Awf, 275
 'Abd al-Rahmān III, 24, 180, 183, 192, 656, 897, 905
 Abhar, 338
 Abiathar ha-Kohen, 468, 983
 Abikarib As'ad, 317
 Abraha, King of Ḥimyar, 320
 Abraham b. Halfon, 940
 Abraham b. Hillel, 938
 Abraham b. Nathan, 770
 Abraham b. Yijū, 884
 Abraham Bar Ḥiyya, 192, 627, 644, 649, 657–58, 840, 855
 Abraham ha-Kohen, 926
 Abraham of Tortosa, 663
 Abrahams, Israel, **143**
 Abū Bakr, 286
 Abū Barakāt, 836, 855
 Abū Bishr Mattā, 835
 Abū Dā'ūd, 838
 Abū Dulaf, 233, 363
 Abū Faḍl Dāwūd b. Sulaymān, 857
 Abū Faraj Furqān b. Asad, 695
 Abū Faraj Hārūn, 601
 Abū Ḥasan Siman-Tov, 342
 Abū Ḥuqayq family, 273
 Abū Imrān al-Tiflīsi, 622–23
 Abū Ḥuqayq, 273, 276, 283
 Abū Ḫahl b. Moses, 461
 Abū Sa'īd b. Dāwūd, 356
 Abū Sulaymān al-Qūmisī, 339
 Abū Ubayd, **105**
 Abū Yusuf, 102, **121**
 Abū Zayd Sirāfi, 228, 364
 Abū Zikrī ha-Kohen, 546
 Abudraham, David b. Joseph, 770
 Abūkarib As'ad, 305
 Abulafia, Abraham, 219
 Abulafia, David, 213
 Abulafia, Me'ir, 748
 Abulafia, Samuel ha-Levi, 662
 Abulafia, Todros, 653
 Acra, 209, 215–16, 393
 Adams, Hannah, 45
 Addas, Claude, **914**
 'Aden, 227, 235–36, 239, 242, 244, 546
Aden and the Indian Ocean Trade, 243
 Aderet Eliyahu (*Mantle of Elijah*), 511, 600
 Ādharbayjān, 338
 Adhri'āt, 272, 290–92
 Adhruh, 290–92
 Adiabene, 294
adib, 186
 Adler, Elkan N., 52, **372**
 Adler, Joseph, **375**
 administrative operations, 155–56, 437, 456–57
 adolescence, 517–19, 563–65
 Afḍal Ibn Saladin, 217
 Afendopolo, Caleb, 600, 861
 Afghan Genizah, 13, 336, 342, 352, 355, 975

1030

- Africanus, Leo, 1017
 afterlife, 311–13, 802, 946
aggadah, 505
 Aghlabid dynasty, 203
 agriculture, 19, 181, 382, 401, 427–30, 435,
 439
 Ahai of Shabha, 510, 754
 Ahimaaz b. Paltiel, 937
 Ahmad al-Ash'ari, 836
 Ahwāz, 339
 Aksūm, 298, 317–21
 alchemy, 842–43
 Aleppo, 206, 771
 Aleppo Codex, 52, 692
Alexander Romance, The, 668
 Alexandria, 111, 140, 397–99, 426, 480–81, 525
 Alfaquí, Don Moses, 662
 Alfaquíim, Don Abraham, 662
 Alfasi, Isaac, 149, 179, 246, 359, 503–4, 730–31,
 733, 738, 740, 748
 Alfonsoi, Petrus, 657
 Alfonsine Tables, 193, 828
 Alfonso X, King of Castile, 661–62, 828
 Algeria, 127–28
 'Ali b. Abi Tālib, 381, 984
 'Ali b. Da'ud al-Yahūdi, 838
 'Ali b. Muhammad al-'Alawī, 234
 'Ali b. Rabban al-Ṭabarī, 41
 'Ali b. Sulaymān, 588, 595, 598, 963
 Almohad dynasty, 1, 10, 71, 73, 99, 114, 129, 165,
 168, 196, 405, 408
 Almoravid dynasty, 1, 10, 165, 168, 190, 195, 405,
 408, 629
 Altmann, Alexander, 906
 'Alwān b. Abraham, 924
amān (security), 109, 115
 Ambrosian Library, Milan, 51
Amidah prayer, 764, 768, 780, 782, 889
 Amitai, Reuven, 348
 'Amr b. Umayya, 280
 Amram b. Mishoy, 462
 Amram Ga'on, 180, 182, 766
 Āmul, 338
 'Anan b. David, 15, 511, 571–74, 571, 619, 624,
 702, 719, 750
 Anan II, Karaite leader, 576
 Anaṭoli b. Joseph, 939
 Anatoli, Jacob, 659–60, 663, 861
Anbā' al-Zaman fi Akhbār al-Yaman, 234
 'Anbasa b. Suhaym, 611
 Andalus, 164–69
 beginnings of Jewish life, 169–73
 biblical exegesis, 706–7
 breakdown of Jewish life, 10, 72, 194–97
 demography and migrations, 406–9

INDEX

- education, 17, 503–5
 golden age, 178–82
 historiography, 166–68
 Jewish intellectual tradition, 182–85
 languages, 639, 650
 Muslim conquest of Spain, 173, 173–78
 Muslim–Jewish relations, 89–90
 mysticism, 892, 894–99, 901, 912–13
 physicians, 844–46
 poetry, 185–89, 790–94, 926–27, 932
 tā'ifa period, 189–94
 Angevin Empire, 219
Anjuvānam trade association, 231–33, 232
 Annales historians, 4
 annual cycle
 commercial seasons, 537
 Day of Atonement, 531–32
 everyday life, 527–28
 feasts and festivals, 529, 531–34
 High Holy Days, 530–31, 534
 holy shrine pilgrimages, 534–37
 Sabbath, 528–29
 Anṣār, 263, 267–69, 276
 Anthony, Sean, 613
 antinomianism, 625
 Antioch, 203, 214, 387
Antiquités judaïques ou remarques critiques sur la république des Hébreux, 44
Antiquities of the Jews, 45
 anti-Semitism, 67, 94, 98, 115, 172, 438
 apes-pigs motif, 98, 98
 apocalypticism, 606–7
 'Abbāsid dynasty, 615–18
 Muslim conquest, 75–77, 111, 608–10
 ninth century, 618–26
 twelfth century, 626–32
 Umayyad period, 610–13
 Apollonius, 836, 853
 apprenticeship, 544, 564
Arab Dress, 28
Arabian Nights, 668
 Arabian Peninsula, 12–13, 107, 224, 227–28,
 374–80. *See also* northern Arabia Jews;
 pre-Islamic Arabia
 Arabic language, 27, 40, 84, 88–89, 185–86, 189,
 199, 219, 228–31, 229, 444, 486, 580, 636–37,
 923–24. *See also* Judeo-Arabic language
 Arabic Papyrology Database, 142
 Aramaic, 306, 325, 352, 580, 636, 650. *See also*
 Judeo-Aramaic
 architecture, 202, 993–1003, 997–99, 1001. *See also*
 art
 Arculf, 43
 Arghun Khan, 347
 aristocracy, notion of, 189–90

INDEX

1031

- Aristotle, 506–7, 656, 717, 799, 804, 807, 814, 818–19, 825, 835, 837
- Arjomand, Said, 106
- Arnau de Vilanova, 663
- Arragel, Moses, 664
- Arrajān, 340
- art, 28, 993–94
architecture, 993–1003, 997–99,
1001
- carpets and textiles, 1002–7
- ceramics, 1020–23, 1021
- illuminated manuscripts, 249, 669, 680,
1007–17, 1010, 1012, 1014, 1016
- Jews as transmitters of, 1024–26
- metalworks, 1017–20
- artisanal sector, 430, 434–35, 439
- Ascalon, 421
- Asher b. Jehiel, 28, 511, 749, 1002
- Ashir, 405
- Ashkenaz, 503, 505
- Ashraf Ismā‘il II, 247
- Ashtor, Eliyahu, 160, 220, 371, 377, 389, 398,
403, 407, 971
- Ashtori ha-Parhi, 986
- Ashur, Amir, 14, 156, 223–53
- Asiatic Museum, St. Petersburg, 56
- Assaf ha-Rofe, 831
- astral magic, 878–82
- Astren, Fred, 3, 40, 606–31
- astrology, 831–32, 839–42
- astronomy, 192–94, 828, 831–32, 838–39
- Asṭurlābī, Maryam, 421
- Austrian National Library, 51
- authority. *See* communal organization; judicial authority; leadership
- Avendauth, 657
- Averroes, 813, 819
- Avesta, 108
- Avicenna (Ibn Sīna), 812, 814, 836, 854
- Ayla, 290–92
- Ayyūbid dynasty, 1, 158–60, 244, 447, 478
- Babylonian academy, 1, 14–15, 26, 183, 205,
241–42, 294, 316, 354, 381, 452–54, 460,
462–65, 732
- education, 17
- historiographical sources, 37
- liturgy, 765–68, 785
- Maghrib connections, 133–34
- responsa, 20
- Babylonian Talmud, 3, 14, 328, 352, 381, 454, 494,
500–2, 608, 619, 678, 730
- Baer, Yitzhak, 408
- Baghdad, 21, 24, 69, 181, 381, 384, 387, 459, 463,
473, 618, 752
- Bahya Ibn Paquda, 25, 72, 808–12, 851, 895–96,
915–16, 919
- Bakhos, Carol, 84
- Balādhurī, Alīmad, 392
- Baldwin I, King of Jerusalem, 395
- Balia, Isaac, 505
- Ballard Ottoman Rug, 1004
- Bāmīyān, 342, 351
- Banū ‘Awf, 278
- Banū Aws, 271, 281, 377
- Banū Ḥāritha, 262
- Banū Hilāl, 139, 403
- Banū Hūd, 899
- Banū Isrā‘il, 260
- Banū Jafna, 264
- Banū Janba, 292
- Banū Khazraj, 259, 269, 271
- Banū Naḍīr, 102, 104, 259–62, 266, 270, 273–74,
279–81, 283, 378–79
- Banū Najjār, 257
- Banū Qaynuqā‘, 104, 261, 277–79, 378
- Banū Qurayża, 101, 104, 259–62, 270, 281–82,
377–78
- Banū Shuwayba, 264
- Banū Sughmār Family, 543
- Banū Sulaym, 403
- Banū Tha‘labā, 264, 266
- Bāqillānī, Abū Bakr, 41
- Bar Hebraeus, Gregory, 347, 475
- Bar Kokhba revolt (132–135 CE), 201
- Baradānī, Joseph, 786
- Bareket, Elinoar, 144
- Baron, Salo, 17, 66, 93, 408, 620,
974
- Bashyachi, Elijah, 511, 599, 990
- Bashyachi, Moses, 39
- Basnage, Jacques, 44
- Baṣra, 384
- Bat Ye‘or, 109
- Baṭalyawṣī, Ibn al-Sid, 910
- Battle of Badr (624 CE), 265, 276
- Battle of Khandaq (627 CE), 281, 283
- Battle of Uhud (625 CE), 267
- Baybars, 215
- bayt al-midrās*, 269–70
- beadles, 480
- Bedouins, 129, 204, 273, 280, 283–84,
647
- Beer, Peter, 45
- Beeri, Tova, 26
- Beeston, F. L., 318
- Beinecke Library, Yale University, 52
- beit din*, 132–34, 738–39
- beit midrash*, 132, 134, 518
- Beit-Arié, Malachi, 669, 673–74, 684

1032

- belles lettres, 26, 923–25
 - form and style in golden age poetry, 930–33
 - Hebrew belles lettres in the East, 937–42
 - Hebrew golden age, 925–30
 - legacy of, 943–44
 - major poets, 933–37
 - medieval theory, 942–43
- Ben Ezra Synagogue, Cairo, 55, 166, 335, 414, 995, 997
- Ben Nissim family, 542
- Ben Tehillim (Son of Psalms)*, 934
- Ben Yijū family, 149
- Ben Yijū, Abraham, 239, 243, 252
- Ben Zvi Institute, Jerusalem, 52, 360
- Benaiah b. Se'adyah, 248
- Benjamin of Tudela, 37, 206, 217, 234, 238, 336, 338, 340, 343, 346, 350, 354, 372, 379, 383, 385, 387, 389, 392, 398, 463, 473–74, 630, 1005
- Ben-Sasson, Menahem, 9, 55, 127–62
- Ben-Shammai, Haggai, 22, 571–604
- Beraita de-Mazalot*, 831
- Beraita de-Shmu'el*, 831, 833
- Berber dynasties, 11, 128, 180, 189, 402, 404, 651.
 - See also* Almohad dynasty; Almoravid dynasty
- Berger, David, 505
- Bernard de Gordon, 663
- betrothal ceremonies, 519, 549
- biased sources, 35–36, 167
- Bible, 9, 621
 - book production, 671, 677, 686, 692
 - education, 486, 504–6
 - Hebrew poetry, 932
 - illuminated manuscripts, 1008–11, 1010, 1013–16, 1016
 - language and translations, 359–60, 638–39, 649, 664
- Bible of Arragel*, 665
- biblical exegesis, 23, 352–54, 493, 701–2
 - biblical linguistics and poetics, 708–14
 - idea of *peshat*, 720–25
 - Karaism, 80, 583–91, 702–5
 - midrashic forms, 59, 77
 - rabbiniṣm, 705–8
 - rationalism, 714–20
- Biblioteca Palatina, Parma, 51
- Biblioteca Rosenthaliana, University of Amsterdam, 51
- Bibliothèque Nationale, Paris, 50, 1008, 1011
- Bilāl b. Jarīr, 239
- birth, 514–15
- Birūnī, Abū Rayhān, 41, 859
- Blau, Joshua, 646–48
- Bodleian Library, Oxford University, 50
- Bohak, Gideon, 24, 864–89

INDEX

- Bonfil, Robert, 990
- Bonsenyor, Jafuda, 659
- Book Intimating the Ensemble of Theoretical and Practical Components*, 594
- Book of Abrogation of the (Mosaic) Law*, 952
- Book of Beliefs and Opinions*, 705
- Book of Bliss*, 592
- Book of Comfort after Distress*, 526
- Book of Commandments*, 596, 723
- Book of Comparison between the Hebrew and Arabic Languages*, 707
- Book of Concealment*, 594
- Book of Daniel*, 978, 987
- Book of Definitions*, 804
- Book of Discussion*, 707, 709, 712, 942
- Book of Doctrines and Beliefs*, 797
- Book of Gardens*, 584, 704, 988
- Book of God's Unity*, 592
- Book of Imaginary Circles*, 910
- Book of Knowledge*, 491, 817–18
- Book of Laws (Anan b. David)*, 572
- Book of Laws (Japheth b. Eli)*, 597
- Book of Laws (Nihāwandi)*, 349
- Book of Lights and Watchtowers*, 13, 573, 597, 703, 961, 988
- Book of Precepts*, 703, 731, 759
- Book of Reflection*, 599
- Book of Remedies*, 831
- Book of Riches*, 590
- Book of Roads and Kingdoms*, 181, 985
- Book of Roots*, 708
- Book of Rules*, 703
- Book of Simples*, 846
- Book of Simplification and Elucidation*, 856
- Book of Testimony and Legal Documents*, 753
- Book of the Properties of Letters*, 906
- Book of the Wars of the Lord*, 704, 988
- Book of the Wonders of India*, 228
- Book of Tradition*, 38
- Book on Spirit and Soul*, 805
- book production, 21, 666–70
 - availability of books, 670–73
 - bindings, 696–98
 - book forms and structures, 687–91, 690
 - book prices, 676–79
 - contexts and modes of, 673–76, 675
 - copying and ruling guidelines, 693–95, 694
 - Hebrew script, 695–96
 - inks, 685–87
 - Karaism, 582
 - materials, 681–86, 686
 - scribes, 679–81
 - sizes and formats, 691–93
- Books on Language*, 504
- Botticini, Maristella, 20, 376

INDEX

1033

- Brack, Jonathan, 349
 Brann, Ross, 8, 64–90, 195
 Braudel, Fernand, 4
 Brethren of Purity, 710, 837, 855
 British Library, 50, 357, 1009
 Brody, Robert, 502
 Brotherton Library, University of Leeds, 50
 Bukhārā, 344, 359, 361
Bulb and Flower, 986
 Bulliet, Richard, 180, 383
 business partnerships, 432, 433, 441
 Buṣrā, 272, 290–92
 Bustanay b. Haninay, 473
 Buzūrg b. Shahriyār, 228
 Byzantium, 107, III–12, 128, 147, 201, 203–4, 263,
 387, 581, 603, 608, 829
 Caesarea, 392
 Cairo, 204, 398, 401, 415, 582, 774
 Cairo Genizah, 3–6, 9–10, 66, 129, 143, 182,
 975–76
 art, 28, 994, 1004, 1011, 1017, 1025
 book production, 667–71, 674, 677, 683, 688,
 692, 695, 698
 demography, 20, 20, 371
 economic life, 19, 415–22, 426, 429, 435, 438,
 446
 education, 484–85, 497, 499
 Egyptian Jews, 143–44, 147–48, 151, 160, 161,
 399
 family life, 561–62, 564, 566
 India Book, 223, 234–36, 238
 Islamic East, 336, 341, 349, 352, 355–56
 life/annual cycles, 523–24, 528, 532, 534
 liturgy, 776–77, 781, 783
 magic, 865, 868, 876, 878, 883
 manuscript collections, 50, 54–62
 messianism, 78, 629
 Muslim-Jewish relations, 87, 120
 religious and communal organization, 60–61,
 451, 453, 455, 461, 464–65, 467, 469, 479–80
 science, 834, 837, 839–40, 842, 846
 Sicily, 207–9, 212–13, 218, 403
 Syria, 206, 216, 394, 397
 Yemen, 239, 241, 243
 calendars, 321, 466, 625, 838
 caliphate of Córdoba, 169, 180, 189, 899
 Cambridge University, 50
 camel ownership, 274
 cantors, 480
 capital punishment, 171, 745, 951
 caravan trade, 274
 carpets, 1002–5
 Carthage, 128
 Castro, Americo, 168
 casus belli, 277, 279
 Catherine the Great, 54
 cemeteries, 244, 244, 282, 300, 305, 341, 526
 censuses, 372
 central Arabia, 327–28
 Central Library, Zurich, 51
 ceramics, 1020–23, 1021
 charity, 400, 426, 448, 478, 481, 520, 524, 532,
 543, 672
 Chazan, Robert, 8
 Chennamangalam, 251
 Chetrit, Joseph, 651
 Chiesa, Bruno, 988
 childhood, 515–17
 China, 13, 228, 362–66
 Chinggis Khan, 344
 Christian Spain, 748
 Christianity, 93, 98, 152, 312, 317
 Andalus, 171–73, 181
 Crusades, 214–18
 dhimma policy, 112
 magical practices, 881–82
 modern-period sources, 44–45
 Norman rule of Sicily, 214
 sources of Christian views, 43–44
Chronicle of 754, 611
Chronicle of Abimaaz, 38
 Chufut-Kale, 579
 churches, 177, 320
 Chwolson, Daniel, 54–55
 circumcision ceremonies, 515
 clothing, 17, 28, 175, 525, 529, 1005–7
 Cochin, 252
 codex form, 689–91, 775
 Cohen, Gerson D., 186
 Cohen, Mark R., 8, 18, 67, 70, 92–122, 144, 418,
 477, 481
 Cohen, Mordechai Z., 23, 701–26
 Cola dynasty, 232
 Columbia University, New York, 52
 commensality model, 18
Commentary on the Mishnah, 73, 509, 730, 990
 commerce. *See* trade
 communal organization, 132–33, 450–52
 Egypt, 152–56, 470–72
 exilarchate, 472–76
 gaonate role and function, 452–60
 geonim and local leaders, 460–62
 Iraqi geonim, twelfth century onward, 462–65
 Islamic East, 345
 local communities, 479–82
 Palestine geonate overview, 465–67
 Palestine geonate's personnel and functions,
 467–70
 territorial leadership, 476–79

1034

- community of Israel, 303–4
Compendium of Chronicles, 348
Comprehensive Guide for the Servants of God, 737
 conquest treaties, 108, 111, 118
 Constantine VII, Byzantine emperor, 656
 Constantinople, 578
 Constitution of Medina, 13, 67, 103–8, **108**, 262–65
 contracts, 746–47
Controversy of the Karaites and the Rabbanites, 595
 Convento de Las Dueñas, Córdoba, 996
 conversion, 118, 171, 180, 226, 247, 297, 316–18, 447, 984. *See also* forced conversion
Coplas de Yosef, 652
Copper Instrument, The, 193
 copperplate inscriptions, 228–33, 229, 232
 Copts, 161, 220, 477, 981
 Córdoba, 166, 173, 179, 183, 628
 court notebooks, 155
 court systems, 217, 442, 455, 459, 477, 479, 742, 746. *See also* judicial authority
 couriers, 417, 437, 503
 crafts production, 431
 credit relationships, 441
 Crimean Peninsula, 578
 Crone, Patricia, **104**, 615
 Crusader period, 61, 214–18, 393, 395, 630
 Cuenca, 998
 cultural assimilation, 65, 167, 185, 443
 cultural historiography, 69
 Cyrenaica, 130
- Damascus, 154, 179, 204, 206, 217, 386–90, 410, 467
 Damascus Document, **573**
 Dammūh, 535–37, **671**
 Dandān-Uiliq, 350, 362, 685
 Daniel b. Azariah, **136**, 470
 Daniel b. Eleazar, 463
 Daniel b. Hisday, 475
Dār al-Hikma, Baghdad, 673
dār ‘ilm (house of knowledge), 577
 Dār Simḥah Synagogue, 335, 333
 Darb al-Bakra, 325, 326
 Da’ūd b. ‘Imrān, 676, 695
 David (Aluel) b. Yesha, 859
 David b. Amram, 588
 David b. Boaz, 588, 590
 David b. Daniel, 154, **155**, 477, 531
 David b. Se’adyah, 735–36
 David b. Zakkay, 459, 475
 Dāwūd b. Abī Naṣr, 857
 Day of Atonement, 531–32
 De Piera, Meshullam, 642
 De Rossi, Giovanni Bernardo, 51

INDEX

- Dead Sea Scrolls, 573, 625
 death, 524–27
 Della Pergola, Sergio, **377**, **380**, 385
 demography, 20–21
 Andalus, 165, 406–9
 Egypt and North Africa, 397–406
 Iraq and Iran, 380–87
 Maghrib, 130–32
 pre-Islamic and early Islamic Arabia, 374–80
 sources and methods, 371–74
 Syria and Palestine, 387–97
 demon summoning, 875–78, 877
 DePiera, Shelomo, **794**
dhimma policy, 108–13, 122
dhimmi people, 18, 24, 60, **102**, 752. *See also* Pact of ‘Umar
 Andalus, 176–77
 dhimma policy, 108–13, 122
 Islamic East, 346, 385
 persecutions of, 114, 220
 Yemen, 226
 Dhū al-Jadr, 274
 Dhū Nuwās, 375
 dictionaries, 600, 648, 704
 differentiation systems, 118
 Dimyātū, al-Sadid, 857
dina de-malkhuta dina, 743–44
 Dioscorides, 24, 28, 192, 657
Diqdqāq (The Grammar), 705
 divorce, 18, 551, 558–62
Divrei Yosef, 476
dīwāns, 928–29
 documentary texts, 57, 68
 domestic violence/abuse, 553–58
 donations, 530
 Donner, Fred M., 96, **105**, 106
 Donnolo, Shabbetai, 131, 655, 831, 833
 dowry payments, 550, 555
 Drory, Rina, 27
 dualism, 313–14
 Dubnow, Simon, 379
 Dunash b. Labrat, 89, 184, 639, 641, 648, 706, 791, 925
 Dunash b. Tamīm, 805, 833, 838, 934
 Dunhuang, 363, 685
 Duran, Simeon b. Şemah, 748, 758, 859
 Duran, Solomon b. Simeon, 733, 748, 758, 860
Duties of the Heart, 808, 851, 895, 915–16
- eastern Arabia, 328
 Eber, Irene, 366
 Eckstein, Zvi, **20**, 376
 economic life, 15, 19, 131, 177, 412–17. *See also* trade
 Cairo Genizah overview, 417–22

INDEX

1035

- early foundations, 443–47
 Islamic attitudes, 422–27
 Islamic East, 349–52
 Islamic market, 440–43
 late Middle Ages, 447–48
 marriage, 553
 Mediterranean Islamic economy, 427–40
 Edessa, 215
 education, 17, 21, 148, 434
 accomplishments of geonim and rishonim, 510–11
 Andalus, 183, 186
 character education, 506–7
 Ghazālī's theory, 507–8
 higher level, 497–501
 instruction, 496
 Jewish practice, 494–96, 516–17
 Jewish theory, 487–90
 Karaism, 511–12
 Maimonides' theory, 508–10
 seven sciences, 492–94
 sources, 484–86
 subject matter, 490–92
Egron, 360, 504, 648
 Egypt, 10–12, 18, 127
 Ayyūbid dynasty, 158–60
 biblical exegesis, 707–8
 communal structure, 152–56
 demography and migrations, 20, 134, 146–48, 397–406
 Jewish relations with the state, 149–51
 Jewish-Muslim-Christian relations, 151–52
 Karaism, 578
 Mamlūk dynasty, 160
 Moses and Abraham Maimonides, 156–58
 scholarship, 148–49
 sources overview, 141–44
 trade, 145–46, 445
 transformation of, 140–41
 El Tránsito Synagogue, 996–1000, 999
 Eldad ha-Dani, 985
 Eleazar b. Jacob ha-Bavli, 27, 940, 943
Elements, 835
 Eli b. Israel, 601
 Elijah b. Abraham, 39, 595
 Elijah ha-Kohen b. Solomon, 467
 Elizur, Shulamit, 767
 Elman, Yaakov, 505
 emancipation, 167
 embeddedness, 19, 418, 422, 446
 encyclopedias, 834–55
Encyclopedia of Jews in the Islamic World, 6–7, 29
 engagement, 549
 England manuscript collections, 49–50
 Ephraim b. Buya'a, 694
 Ephraim b. Sa'id, 339, 350
 Ephraim b. Zafrān, 848
Epistle of Consolation, 954
Epistle of Rav Sherira Ga'on, 452, 474, 980
Epistle on Contemplation, 905
Epistle on Letters, An, 913
Epistle on Martyrdom, 990
Epistle to Yemen, 73, 246, 627, 630, 990
Epistles of the Sincere Brethren, 25, 898, 909, 911
 epistle-writing, 924
 Erder, Yoram, 625
Ej Hayyim (Tree of Life), 595
Eshkol ha-Kofer (Cluster of Henna), 602–3
 esotericism, 908
 Ethiopia, 375
 Ets Haïm, Amsterdam, 51
 Euclid, 835
Exalted Faith, The, 815, 982
 excommunication, 470, 744
 exilarchate, 18, 472–76
 extended family, 552–53
 Ezekiel ha-Kohen, 789
 Ezobi, Joseph, 493
 Ezra the Scribe, 953, 962, 966
 Fadak, 273, 286–87
 family life
 adolescence, 563–65
 concept of family, 540–42
 functional family units, 542–43
 legal age and processes, 548–52
 parent-child relations, 562–63, 565
 polygyny, 559–60
 role of marriage, 545–48
 sibling relations, 565–67
 slaves as kin, 543–45
 spousal relations, 552–59
 termination of marriage, 560–62
 Fārābī, Abū Naṣr, 716, 815, 817, 835, 854
 Faraj Allāh b. Saghir, 857
 Fārisī, Abū Bakr, 859
 Fārisī, Salmān, 273
 Fārs, 340
 Fāsi, David b. Abraham, 600, 704
 Fātimid dynasty, 11, 18, 60, 99, 140, 149, 153, 160, 203–8, 234–35, 383–84, 400, 435, 467, 478
 Fayyūmī, Nethanel, 78, 851, 957
 Feast of Tabernacles, 530, 532, 535
 Feast of the New Year, 531
 Fenton, Paul B., 903
 Ferrario, Gabriele, 24, 825–62
 Festival of Lights, 533
 festivals, 529
 Fez, 130, 132, 404–5
 Filastin, 390

1036

- Firestone, Reuven, 97
 Firkovich collections, 53–56, 342, 583, 1009
 Firkovich, Abraham, 54–55, 603
 First Temple, 380
 Firuzkūh, 351, 354
 Fischel, Walter, 5, 16, 332, 340, 345, 351
 Fityawn, Tha’labā King, 266, 271
 flagellation, 744
 Fleischer, Ezra, 781, 793
 food, 28
 forced conversion, 99, 110, 128, 130, 172, 196, 244, 631
Formation of the Fetus, 831
Foundation of the World, 857
Fount of Knowledge, 43
 Four Captives story, 130, 183, 385, 406
 Franco manuscript collections, 50
 Franco, Abraham, 246
 Frankel, Zacharias, 46
 Franklin, Arnold E., 450–82
 Franks, 214–16
 Frederick II, Holy Roman Emperor, 215, 218, 395
 Freidenreich, David, 28
 Frenkel, Miriam, 17–19, 28, 153, 481, 498, 514–39, 540–67, 676
 Friedberg Jewish Manuscript Society (FJMS), 59
 Friedland, Moses Aryeh Leb, 56
 Friedländer, Israel, 614
 Friedman, Mordechai Akiva, 19, 157, 884
 funerals, 524–26
 Fustāt, 18, 134, 155, 157, 166, 240, 242, 399–401, 415, 467, 470–72, 477, 480, 547, 675
 Gabès, 132
 Gafni, Isaiah, 15
 Galeano, Moses, 861
 Galen, 843, 849
 Galilee, 309, 314, 316
 Gamliel, Ophira, 253
Gan Eden, 599
 Gans, David, 38
 gaon, office of, 17, 135, 452–54
 relations with local leaders, 460–62
 role and authority, 454–60
Garden of the Intellect, 77
 Gedaliah b. Yaḥyā, 38
 Geiger, Abraham, 46, 48, 95, 167
Generations of the Ages, 974, 981
 Genoa, 433
 geographic nisbas, 420, 446
 Gerard of Cremona, 657
 Gerber, Jane S., 10, 164–97
 Germany manuscript collections, 50
Geschichte der Israeliten, 47
Geschichte der Jehudim, 46

INDEX

- Geschichte der Juden von den ältesten Zeiten bis auf die Gegenwart*, 65
 Ghassānid tribe, 263–64, 289
 Ghazālī, Abū Ḥāmid, 17, 489–90, 507–8, 813, 815
 Ghazan Khan, 346–47
 Ghaznī, 342, 351
 Ghūr province, 337, 341, 344, 346, 354
 Gil, Moshe, 5–6, 20, 105–6, 207, 332, 356, 375, 382, 386
 Gindin, Thamar E., 335
 girls’ education, 497, 517
 Glaser, Eduard, 299
Goal of the Sage, The, 25, 911
 God, names of, 298, 304, 313
 Goitein, S. D., 3–5, 20, 66, 69, 75, 97, 144, 145, 150–51, 159, 208, 224, 376, 382, 389, 399, 476, 484, 495, 505, 975
 Goldberg, Jessica, 19–20, 145, 206, 213, 235, 412–48
 golden age myth, 65, 92, 169, 185, 976–77
 Goldman, Brendan, 12, 199–221
 Goldreich, Amos, 916
 Goldschmidt, Lazarus, 51
 Goodman, Lenn, 70
 Gottheil, Richard, 390
 governmental economic functions, 435–38
 Grabar, Oleg, 993
 Gracian, Zerahiah, 663
 Graetz, Heinrich, 48, 64–66, 167, 379
Grammar of Early Judeo-Persian, 335
 Granada, 89, 114, 164–65, 169, 179, 195, 407, 409, 934, 936
Gratz College Anniversary Volume, 485
 Great Revolt (66–73 CE), 375
 Greek language, 110
 Greek tradition, 2, 14, 23, 603, 656–57, 796, 829, 833, 843
 Grégoire, Abbé, 45
 Grief, Avner, 213
Guide for Physicians, 849
Guide for the Perplexed, 26, 28, 247, 465, 671, 679, 712, 818, 823, 851, 920, 956
 guilds, 425
 Guiscard, Robert, 211
 Gunbad-i Mallaghān, 340
 Gundissalinus, Dominicus, 657
 Günzburg family, 56
 Gurevich, Aaron, 70
 habit, preeminence of, 508–10, 509
 Habbush, Hayyim, 299
 Hadassi, Judah, 575, 598, 602–3, 617, 626
 Hādi Zaydī Imam, 234
hadith, 94, 102–3, 120, 122, 490, 501, 947, 978
 Hadramawt, 227, 296

INDEX

1037

- Haggadah manuscripts, 1000
 Haim, Ofir, 13, 332–66
 Ḥākam II, 185, 985, 1017
 Ḥākim bi-Amr Allah, 70, 114, 150, 383, 395
 Ḥakkāri, 356
 halakhic literature, 27, 47, 486, 599, 723, 728–35, 985
 halakhic tradition, 3, 11, 38, 48, 59, 132–33, 139, 739, 741–42. *See also* Jewish law
Halakhot Gedolot, 754
Halakhot Pesuqot, 691, 754
 Halevi, Judah, 25, 86, 90, 189, 196, 522, 627, 650, 653, 707, 713, 717–18, 812–15, 851, 900, 916–19, 936, 938, 943, 953, 988
 Halevi, Samuel, 996
 Ḥalfon b. Nethanel, 146
 Halicz, 579
 Hamadān, 343
 Hamdāni, al-Hasan, 309, 321
 Hamidullāh, Muḥammad, 284
 Ḥananel b. Ḥushi’el, 133, 139, 729
 Ha-Nasi, David, 789–90
 Ḥanifa, A., 15
 Hannah bt. Israel, 339
 Hanukkah, 533
Harba de-Moshe, 868, 874
 Ḥārith Abū Zaynab, 290
 Ḥārith al-Muḥarraq b. ‘Amr Muṣayqiyā, 264
 Ḥārith b. Ka’b, 319
 Ḥārith Ibn Sa’id, 610
 Ḥarīzī, Judah, 27, 80, 87, 90, 395, 564, 650, 659, 661, 702, 939, 966
 Harkavy, A., 54
 Ḥarrān, 388
 Ḥārūn, Abū Faraj, 587, 705, 711
 Harry, Benjamin, 648
 Hasan b. Sahl, 832
 Hasday Ibn Shaprūt, 24, 71, 72, 89, 183–85, 192, 656, 845, 848, 897, 925
 ḥashsh Kawkab, 282
 ḥasī, 305
 ḥasidei Ashkenaz, 882
 ḥasnā, 269
 Hayya Ga’on, 24, 37, 138, 354, 359, 379, 455, 495, 522, 548, 572, 716, 733–34, 750, 753, 755, 789, 840, 884–86, 926
 Hayyūj, Judah, 504, 657, 706, 708
 ḥazzanim, 784–85, 789
 Head of the Jews, 154, 156–58, 241, 476–79
 Hebrew, 27, 46, 84, 241, 635–45. *See also* liturgical poetry (*piyyutim*)
 biblical exegesis, 353, 590, 713
 book production, 695–96
 Karaite writers, 580–81, 600–2
 language of learning, 486, 493, 496, 504
 manuscript collections, 49–54, 56
 poetry, 167, 185–91, 641–43
 proto-scientific works, 830–31
 Hebrew Bible, 45, 59, 88, 571, 583, 596, 638, 677, 709, 774
 Hebrew Union College, Cincinnati, 52
 Hebron, 79
 Heidenheim, Moritz, 51
 Heikhal Shelomo, Jerusalem, 52
 Hekhalot literature, 900
 Henning, W. B., 341
 Heraclius, Byzantine emperor, 388, 392, 608
 Herbert D. Katz Center, University of Pennsylvania, 52
 heresy, 40
 Herman of Carinthia, 832
 Hezekiah b. David, 475
 Hiba b. Khalaf al-Shīnīzī, 340
 hierarchy, 113–14, 119–20
 High Holy Days, 530–31, 534
 ḥigrā, 323
 ḥijāz Jews, 315, 322–27, 374, 376
 Hilāl tribe, 129
 ḥimyar, 13, 225
 characteristics of new religion, 297–304
 end of the Jewish kingdom, 318–22
 evidence of Judaism, 305–9, 375
 history and conversion of, 295–97
 royal inscriptions, 316–18
 type of Judaism, 309–16
 Hindus, 110
 Hippocrates, 849
 Hirschberg, H. Z., 5
 Hisday b. Natronay, 474
 Hishām b. ‘Abd al-Malik, 346, 611
Histoire des Juifs, 44
 historiography, 22, 974–77. *See also* sources
 attitudes toward, 986–91
 disciplinary perspectives, 68–71
 events history, 983–85
 general histories, 979–82
 Jewish perceptions of Islam, 64–68
 old and new genres, 977–79
 travelogues, 985–86
History of Palestine, A, 5
History of the Jews (Adams), 45
History of the Jews (Milman), 45
History of the Jews in Egypt and in Syria under the Rule of the Mamluks, 160
History of the Jews of North Africa, 5
History of the Kings of Judah and Israel, 982
History of the Patriarchs of the Egyptian Church, 152
 ḥiwi al-Balkhī, 356, 622
 Hofer, Nathan, 158

1038

- holy shrine pilgrimages, 534–37
 honorific titles, 461–62, 523
Horayat ha-Qore, 602
 Horowitz, Elliott, 498
 hospices, 524
 hospitals, 847
 Houghton Library, Harvard University, 52
 Ḥudaybiyya, 284
 Ḥuir, King of Kinda, 327
 Hülegü Khan, 344, 347, 387
 Ḥulwān, 354
 Ḥumaydi, al-Saboni, 69
 Hunayn b. Ishāq, 656
 Hungarian Academy of Sciences, 51
 Husayka, 267, 271
 Ḥuyayy b. Akhṭab, 283
 hymns, 772
- Iberian Peninsula, 112, 652–54, 769. *See also* Andalus
 Ibn ‘Abbās, ‘Abdallāh, 266
 Ibn ‘Abbās, Judah b. Samuel, 493
 Ibn ‘Abd al-Ḥakam, 397
 Ibn ‘Abdūn, ‘Abd al-Majid, 195
 Ibn Abī ‘Aqil, 391
 Ibn Abī Uṣaybi‘a, 667
 Ibn Abi Zimra, David, 252, 399
 Ibn Abītūr, Joseph, 733, 791
 Ibn Adret, Solomon, 770, 958, 1006
 Ibn Amshāṭī family, 149
 Ibn ‘Aqnīn, Joseph b. Judah, 488–91, 708, 846, 938
 Ibn ‘Arabī, 891, 907, 912
 Ibn ‘Arif, 896
 Ibn Aryeh, 628
 Ibn al-Athīr, 210, 400
 Ibn ‘Awkal family, 522, 542
 Ibn Ayyūb, Solomon, 663
 Ibn Bahrīz, Abdishū, 835
 Ibn Bājjah (Avempace), 819
 Ibn Balaam, Judah, 706, 716
 Ibn Barūn, Isaac, 707, 714
 Ibn Baṭṭūṭa, 42, 251, 365, 397
 Ibn Chiquitilla, Moses, 649, 657, 706, 716, 899
 Ibn Danan, Se‘adīyah, 982
 Ibn Daud, Abraham, 15, 38–39, 90, 132, 149, 180, 183, 194, 385, 476, 627, 658, 815–17, 837, 933, 981
 Ibn Ezra, Abraham, 26, 86, 193, 196, 358, 360, 504, 658
 biblical exegesis, 23, 493, 702, 708, 712, 715–16, 718, 722
 languages, 601, 644, 649
 poetry, 937, 943
 science, 839–41, 853

INDEX

- Ibn Ezra, Isaac, 533, 939
 Ibn Ezra, Moses, 90, 187, 196, 521, 707, 709, 712, 714–15, 852, 935, 942
 Ibn Falaquera, Shem Ṭov, 805
 Ibn Faqīh, 350
 Ibn Fuwāṭī, 344, 465
 Ibn Gabirol, Solomon, 85, 188, 650, 658, 791, 805–8, 852, 900, 928, 935
 Ibn Ghīyyāth, Isaac, 179, 188, 650, 730, 769, 852, 964
 Ibn Ḥasdāy, Abraham, 804
 Ibn Ḥawwās, 209
 Ibn Ḥazm, ‘Ali b. Ahmad, 42, 896, 952
 Ibn Ishāq, 102, 104–6, 377
 Ibn Jāma, Samuel, 139
 Ibn Janāḥ, Jonah, 88, 504, 706, 708, 720–22, 845
 Ibn Jarrah, 121
 Ibn Jawzī, 386
 Ibn Jumay, 848, 857
 Ibn Kammūna, 42, 856, 957, 966
 Ibn Kaspi, Joseph, 713
 Ibn Kathīr, 387
 Ibn Khaldūn, 981
 Ibn Khalafūn, Isaac, 926, 934
 Ibn Khordadbeh, 227, 350
 Ibn Killis, Jacob, 429
 Ibn Labi, Vidal, 664
 Ibn Masarra al-Jabalī, 897, 905–9, 913
 Ibn Migash, Joseph, 179, 503–4, 628, 730, 733, 738, 741
 Ibn al-Muqaffa‘, 754
 Ibn Muqammiš, Dāwūd, 797
 Ibn al-Muthannā, 193
 Ibn Muṭṭal, Samuel, 910
 Ibn Nadim, 830
 Ibn Naghrella, Joseph, 114, 176, 194, 408
 Ibn Naghrella, Samuel, 89, 176, 187, 190, 194, 408, 526, 706, 729, 928, 934
 Ibn Nūḥ, Yūsuf, 587, 704, 711
 Ibn Quraysh, Judah, 707
 Ibn Ṣādiq, Joseph, 38, 812, 936
 Ibn al-Sā‘ī, 463
 Ibn Sa‘īd, Isaac, 193
 Ibn Sānā‘ al-Mulk, 74
 Ibn Ṣaqbel, Joseph, 937
 Ibn Sarūq, Menahem, 72, 184, 187, 639, 706, 790, 925, 933
 Ibn Sugḥmār family, 210, 547, 552
 Ibn Taymiyya, 756
 Ibn Thumna, 209, 211
 Ibn Tibbon family, 659–61, 702
 Ibn Tibbon, Moses, 659, 910
 Ibn Tūlūn, Ahmad, 41, 393
 Ibn Tūmart, 629
 Ibn Ubayy, 261, 278

INDEX

1039

- Ibn Verga, Joseph, 38
 Ibn Verga, Solomon, 195
 Ibn Wāfid, 191
 Ibn Waqār, Joseph, 856
 Ibn Ya'ish, Solomon, 858
 Ibn Zarzal, Abraham, 191
 Ibn Zimra, David, 747
 Ibrāhīm b. Ya'qūb, 985
 Ibrāhīm b. Yūsuf, 248
 Idel, Moshe, 902
 Idrīsī Yahya, 404
 Idrīsī, Muhammad, 341
Ifhām al-Yahūd, 965–67
 Ifrā'īm b. al-Ḥasan, 667
 Ifriqiya, II, 138–39, 445
if'tidā' (ransom), 18
Iggeret Teiman, 955, 966
 Ikhshidid dynasty, 203
 Ilan, Tal, 28
 Ilkhānid period, 336, 346, 358–59
 illuminated manuscripts, 249, 669, 680, 1007–17,
 1010, 1012, 1014, 1016
 Ilyās b. Ibrāhīm al-Yahūdī, 861
 Imād al-Din Zengī, 630
 Immanuel of Rome, 643
 Imperial Public Library, St. Petersburg, 54
Improvement of the Qualities of the Soul, 808
 'Imrānī, 362
 Imru' al-Qays, 289, 327
In the Kingdom of Ishmael in the Geonic Period, 333
 India, I, 14, 110, 223–24
 India Book, 234–36
 material culture, 243–44
 post-twelfth century, 251–54
 rashut formula, 241–43
 seventh to eleventh centuries, 227–34
 trade, 236–39, 546
 India Book, 4, 14, 224, 234–37
India Traders of the Middle Ages, 234
 Indian Ocean, 145, 156, 217, 224–25, 228
 inscriptions, 302, 305–6, 306, 310–14, 316–18, 320,
 322–26, 326, 337, 342, 351
 Institute of Oriental Studies, St. Petersburg, 56
 interconfessional sociability, 441–42
 interfaith symbiosis, 66
 interfaith utopia myth, 92
 intolerance, 93–94
 investment, 433–34
 Iran, 13, III, 343–45, 349–52, 387. *See also* Islamic
 East
 Iraq, I, 14–17, 22, 146, 153, 294, 380–87. *See also*
 Baghdad
 Iraqi academy. *See* Babylonian academy
 Irving, Washington, 168
 Isaac b. Abba Mari, 654
 Isaac b. Baruch, 672, 838
 Isaac b. Jacob, 613
 Isaac b. Samuel ha-Sefaradi al-Kanzī, 149
 Isaac b. Sheshet Perfet, 748, 758
 Isaac b. Simḥa al-Naysābūrī, 349
 Isaac Israeli, 14, 141, 511, 803–5, 848–49, 857
 Isaia b. Joseph, 358
 Isaiah di Trani the Elder, 139
 Isaiah ha-Levi, 156
 'Isāwiyya, 386, 615–18
 İsfahānī, 386
 İsfahānī, Abū Nu'aym, 349
 Ishāq b. Qistār, 845
 Ishmael (biblical), 84
 Ishmael b. Ḥakmon, 149
 Islām al-Samaw al-Maghribī, 42
 Islam, Jewish perceptions of, 64
 culture and consciousness, 87–90
 disciplinary perspectives, 68–71
 historiography, 64–68
 messianism, 75–87
 sources and their themes, 71–87
 Islamic attitudes/policies
 Andalus, 174–76, 194–96
 Constitution of Medina, 103–8
 dbimma policy, 108–13
 economic life, 422–27
 hadīth, 102–3
 Maghrib region, 129–30
 myth and countermyth, 92
 Pact of 'Umar, 115–22
 Prophet Muhammad's background, 95–96
 Qur'ān, 96–102
 sociological factors, 113–15
 source overview, 92–95
 Islamic East
 Chinese world, 362–66
 geographical distribution, 337–45
 intellectual and religious history, 352–62
 scholarship and sources, 332–37
 social and economic aspects, 345–52
 Islamic law, 9, 19, 121, 440, 442, 458, 502, 719,
 751–60
 Ismā'il al-'Ukbarī, 620–22
 Ismā'il b. Ya'qūb, 231
 Ismā'ilī Sulayhid dynasty, 235
 Ismā'ilism, 586, 814, 903, 907–8
 Israel Museum, Jerusalem, 52
 Issuppu Irappan, 232
 Istakhri, al-Farisi, 383
 Italy, 22, 51, 137–40, 147, 493, 643
 Ivry, Alfred L., 23, 796–823
 Jābir b. Hayyān, 843
 Jacob b. Amram, 138

1040

- Jacob b. Eleazar, 659
 Jacob b. Elijah, 475
 Jacob b. Makhir, 659, 661, 663
 Jacob b. Moses Beirav, 747
 Jacob b. Nethanel Fayyūmī, 246, 951, 955
 Jacob b. Nissim Ibn Shāhīn, 132
 Jacob b. Reuben, 705
 Jacob b. Salim, 242
 Jacob b. Simeon, 594
 Jacob of Gaeta, 860
 Jacob of Nihāwand, 339
 Jacoby, David, 336
 Jacques (James) of Vitry, 43
 Jāhīz, Abū ‘Uthmān, 42
 Jāhīz, ‘Amr Ibn Bahr, 491
 Jand, 343
 Japheth b. Bundār, 235–36, 239
 Japheth b. David, 470
 Japheth b. Eli, 83, 339, 572, 582, 585–87, 590, 592,
 597–98, 617, 623, 701, 704, 710–11, 715, 962
 Jarbā, 290–92
 Jarrāhid Wars (983–1029), 204
 Jehiel b. Joseph, 749
 Jericho, 290–92
 Jerusalem, 52, 79, 81, 111, 201, 204, 210, 214–16,
 266, 393–96, 467, 578, 608
 Jerusalem Temple, 531
 Jesus Christ, 77
Jewish Education in Muslim Countries, 485
 Jewish Historical Institute, Warsaw, 52
 Jewish law, 18, 217, 219, 479, 728
 communal regulations and local custom,
 737–41
 domains of legal activity, 742–47
 economics, 19
 extralegal influences, 747–51
 halakhic decisors, 741–42
 halakhic literature, 728–35
 Karaism, 572, 596–600
 legal theory, 735–37
 marriage process, 549–52
 relationship with Islamic law, 751–60
 Jewish National Library, Jerusalem, 52, 56
 Jewish Theological Seminary, Budapest, 51
 Jewish Theological Seminary, New York, 52
Jews in Islamic Countries in the Middle Ages, 6
Jews in the Economic and Political Life of Mediaeval Islam, 5, 16
Jews of Arab Lands, The, 6
 Jews' College, London, 50
 Jin dynasty, 364
jizya. *See taxes*
 John of Damascus, 43
 John of Nikiu, 111
 John of Seville, 832

INDEX

- John Rylands University Library, Manchester, 50
 Jonah b. Biklārīsh, 845
 Jonathan ha-Kohen, 749
 Joseph (Yūsuf As’ar Yath’ar), 317–20
 Joseph b. Jacob Rosh ha-Seder, 149
 Joseph b. Menahem ha-Kohen, 135
 Joseph b. Moses, 359, 747
 Joseph b. Nimorad, 340
 Joseph b. Nissan, 682
 Joseph b. Solomon Ṭaitasaq, 861
 Joseph ha-Kohen, 38
 Joseph ha-Kohen b. Solomon, 469
 Joseph Rosh ha-Seder, 676, 678
 Josephus, Flavius, 45, 328, 981
 Jost, Isaak M., 47
 Judah b. Barzillai, 745, 747–48, 769, 840
 Judah b. Daniel, 351–52
 Judah b. Moses, 193, 662
 Judah b. Se’adyah, 477
 Judah b. Solomon ha-Kohen, 836, 855
 Judah b. Yaqr, 770
 Judah Ga’on, 354
 Judah ha-Kohen b. Joseph, 149
 Judeo-Arabic language, 27, 40, 58, 84, 353,
 580–81, 584, 600, 645–50
 Judeo-Aramaic, 300, 311, 650
 Judeo-Berber language, 651
 Judeo-Castilian language, 653
 Judeo-Greek, 581, 602
 Judeo-Italian language, 655
 Judeo-Persian language, 333–35, 352–53, 357–62,
 580, 650
 Judeo-Provençal language, 654
 Judeo-Romance languages, 653–55
 judicial authority, 110, 133, 153, 455–56, 465,
 468–70, 474. *See also* court systems
 Jund Filasṭīn, 11, 396
 Jund Urdunn, 390, 396
 Justinian, Roman-Byzantine emperor, 118
 Juwaynī, 344
 Ka’b al-Aḥbār, 227
 Ka’b b. al-Ashraf, 274, 276
 Ka’b b. ‘Amr Muṣayqiyā’, 264, 289
 Kabbalah, 25, 645, 772, 882, 892, 902. *See also*
 mysticism
 Kābul, 341
 Kaffa, 579
 Kāfi (Sufficient), 601
 Kaganovitch, Albert, 333
 Kāhina, Berber queen, 128
 Kahle, Paul, 697
 Kaifeng, 364–66
 kalām ideology, 595, 796, 799, 801, 851
 Kalila wa-Dimna, 669

INDEX

1041

- kallah* assemblies, 500
 Kāmil, al-Malik, 151
 Kanzī, Isaac b. Samuel, 707
 Kapustin, Antonin, 54–55
 Karaism, 3, 12–13, 22
 biblical exegesis, 23, 80, 702–5
 education, 17, 511–12
 Egypt, 147–48, 153, 155
 Eshkol ha-Kofer (Cluster of Henna), 603
 Hebrew language and Masoretic knowledge, 600–2
 historiographical sources, 39–40, 55, 61, 978, 987–88
 Islamic East, 356–58, 361, 385
 Karaite diaspora survey, 574–79
 languages and literature, 579–83
 law and customs, 596–600, 750
 literary and cultural legacy, 583–91
 liturgy, 774–75
 Muslim-Jewish relations, 80, 83
 origins, 571–74
 philosophy, theology, and polemics, 591–96
 poets, 603
 science practices, 854
 Kedar, 84
Kelal Yisra'el (Jewish collectivity), 134
 Keralan Jews, 251
Keter Malkhut (Kingly Crown), 935
ketubbah, 550–51, 650, 746, 1012–13, 1014, 1026
 Khan, Geoffrey, 335
 Khanbaliq, 365
 Khansā, 365
 Khaybar, 107, 273, 282–86, 379
 Khazar tribes, 72
 Khazraj, 257
 Khurāsān, 13, 332, 336, 341, 346, 354, 384
 Khurramīs, 615–17
 Khūzistān, 13, 336, 339
 Khwāja Bukhārā'i, 362
 Kināna b. al-Rabi', 273, 283
 Kinda tribe, 289
 Kindī, Ya'qūb b. Ishāq, 804
 Kirmān, 341
 Kish, 350
 Kister, Meir J., 285, 379
Kitāb al-Anwār, 573, 584, 592
Kitāb al-Arayot, 594
Kitāb al-Bawl, 848
Kitāb al-Buldān, 351
Kitāb al-Kharāj, 121
Kitāb al-Luma', 708
Kitāb al-Masālik wa-l-Mamālik, 350
Kitāb al-Muḥādara wa-l-Mudhākara, 187
Kitāb al-Mushtamil, 705
Kitāb al-Mu'tabar, 836, 855
Kitāb al-Talwīḥāt, 595
Kitāb al-Taqīb, 708
Kitāb al-Umm, 121
Kitāb Jāmi' al-Alfāz, 704
 Kitos War (115–117 CE), 140
 Kizilov, Mikhail, 55
 Kochi, 231–33, 232, 251
 Kodungallur, 231–33, 232, 251
 Kollam, 228–31, 229
 Kostandini, Joseph, 602
 Kozodoy, Maud, 24, 825–62
 Krakowski, Eve, 519, 545
 Kramer, Joel, 74
 Krochmal, Nahman, 46
Kuzari, 813, 851, 900, 916–19, 974, 975, 988
 Lambourn, Elizabeth, 14, 223–54
 Land of Edom, 139
 Land of Israel, 10–12, 15, 134–36, 467, 616, 768, 771, 773, 781, 947, 986
 land ownership, 429
 Langermann, Y. Tzvi, 825, 828, 830, 842, 846
 language learning, 496
 languages, overview of, 634–37
 Hebrew, 637–45
 Judeo-Arabic, 645–50
 Judeo-Aramaic, 650
 Judeo-Berber, 651
 Judeo-Persian, 650
 Judeo-Romance, 651–55
 Lasker, Daniel, 603
 Lassner, Jacob, 87–88
 law. *See* Islamic law; Jewish law
Laws of Sanhedrin, 757
 Lazard, Gilbert, 334
 Lazarus-Yafeh, Hava, 70, 951
 leadership, 176, 423, 448
 Egypt, 154–55
 Maghrib, 135–36
 territorial, 476–79
 leather scrolls, 682
 Lebdi, Joseph, 146
 Lecker, Michael, 13, 104, 106, 108, 255–92
Lectures on a New History of the Jews, 46
 Lehmann family, 52
 Leiden University Library, 51
 Leningrad Codex, 680, 691, 692, 693, 698, 1009
 letter mysticism, 912–15
Letters of the Brethren of Purity, The, 859
 Levant, 217
 Levi b. Japheth, 592, 597–99, 705
 Levy-Rubin, Milka, 106, 109, 119–20, 121
 Lewcock, Ronald, 225
 Lewis, Bernard, 69
 Libson, Gideon, 27, 728–60

1042

- Libya, 128
 Lieberman, Phillip I., 371–448
 Liebes, Yehuda, 891
 life cycle. *See also* annual cycle
 adolescence, 517–19
 childhood, 515–17
 death, 524–27
 marriage, 519–22
 old age, 522–24
 pregnancy and birth, 514–15
 Lithuania, 579
 liturgical poetry (*piyyuṭim*), 9, 26, 84, 188, 528,
 762–63, 768, 780–81, 928
 Andalus, 790–94
 decline of, 794
 Jewish-Muslim relations, 95, 111
 language, 640–41
 late Eastern compositions, 788–90
 late Eastern overview, 781–85
 late Eastern poets, 785–88
 pre-classical and classical East, 781–83
 science concepts in, 851–52
 liturgy, 26, 60, 762–63
 Babylonia and Land of Israel, 765–68
 bifurcation of rights, 768–71
 Genizah sources, 776–77
 Karaim, 774–75
 mysticism and the Sephardic impact, 771–73
 physical media, 775–76
 Talmudic legacy, 763–65
 women, 773–74
 local communities, 479–82
 local officials, 456–57, 460–62, 468, 479
 logic, 834–35
 London Beth Din, 50
 Lorca, 998, 1002
 Löwisohn, Solomon, 46
 loyalties of category, 114
 Lucena, 166, 179, 407, **628**, 852
 Luck (Volhinya), 579
 Luria, Isaac, 772
 Lutzki, Simhah Isaac, 40
 Luzzatto, Samuel David, 48
 Ma'allā, 244
 MacKenzie, D. N., 334
 Madā'in Ṣāliḥ, 325
 Madinat al-Zahrā', 189
 Madini family, 208
 Maḍmūn b. Ḥasan, 242
 Maḍmūn b. Japheth, 239, 241, 522, 546
 madrasas, 501
 Maghrib, 10–11, 71
 demography, economy, and social structure,
 130–33, 457

INDEX

- geopolitics, 127–28
 intercommunal framework, 136–37
 international connections, 133–36
 migration, 137–40, 147, 406
 Muslim-Jewish relations, 129–30
 sources and scholarship, 127–29
 magic, 3, 24, 864–65
 aims and techniques, 870–74
 contention, 886–87
 demon summonings, 875–78, 877
 origins and transmissions of, 874–75
 practitioners and clients, 882–86
 religious practices, 887–90
 sources, 62, 865–70, 869
 talismanic/astral magic, 878–82
 Mahalla, 537
Mahberet, 648, 706
 Mahdi bi-llāh, 203, 615
 Maimon b. Joseph, 954
 Maimonides, Abraham, 26, 81, 143, 154, 157, 246,
 672, 708, 734, 738, 756, 772, 794, 919
 Maimonides, David, 218
 Maimonides, Moses, 26, 38, 141, 143, 148, 194,
 246, 405, 423, 566, **666**, 745–46
 art, 993, 1018
 biblical exegesis, 23, 707, 712–13, 715, 717–19,
 723–25
 education, 489, 491–92, 503, 508–10
 Egypt political career, 156
 historiography, 989–90
 Jewish law, 729–33, 736, 740, 742–43, 748,
 755–58, **756**, 759
 languages, 88, 352, 644, 660, 695
 liturgy and poetry, 770, 938
 marriage, 546, 551, 553, 556, 560
 messianism, 607, 627, 630
 Muslim-Jewish relations, 73–74, 81
 philosophy and mysticism, 817–23, 920
 polemics, 951–54, 966
 science, 849–50, 853
*Main Points of Difference and Agreement between
 the Two Teachers Abū 'Alī and Abū al-Surri,*
 598
 Majrīṭī, Maslama, 911
 Malabar, 1, 231–32, 238, 243
 Malik al-Ramlī, 623–24
 Malkikarib Yuha'min, 297
 Mamlūk dynasty, 1, 160, 215, 219–21, 397, 447,
 478
 Ma'mūn (caliph), 474
 Ma'mūn of Toledo, 191
 Mangup, 579
 Mann, Jacob, **152**, 341, 476, **612**
 Mann, Vivian B., 28, 993–1026
 Manṣūr, Abū Ja'far, 383, 613, 615, 832

INDEX

1043

- Mantabia, Joseph, 397
 manufacturing professions, 419, 421, 431
maqāma, 27
Maqāma of the Astrologer, The, 87
 Maqdisi, Abū Naṣr, 41, 206
 Maqnā, 290–92
 Maqrīzī, Ahmad b. ‘Ali, 981
 Mar ‘Uqba, 475
 Margariti, Roxani, 238, 243
 Margoliouth, D. S., 318
 Marinid dynasty, 130
 marketplaces, 113, 177, 181, 272, 274–76, 435,
 440–43
 marriage, 18, 237, 519–22
 legal age and processes, 156, 548–52
 polygyny, 559–60
 role in family life, 545–48
 spousal relations, 552–59
 termination of, 560–62
 Martin Buber Society of Fellows, Hebrew
 University, 140
Martyrdom of Azqir, The, 317
 Marwān b. al-Hakam, 269
 Marwān b. Muhammad, 614
Masālik al-Naṣar, 967–68
 Māsarjawayh of Baṣra, 832
 Māshā’allah b. Atharī, 24, 658, 831
 Mashrabat Umm Ibrāhim, 270
 Māsika, 269
 Maslama al-Majrīṭī, 657
 Maṣliḥah b. Elijah, 208
 Maṣliḥah Ga’on, 25, 150, 242, 883
 Masoretic tradition, 602, 621–22, 640, 648
 Massignon, Louis, 413
 Mas’ūdī, Abu al-Ḥasan, 41
Materia Medica, 24, 28, 192, 657
 mathematics, 3, 193, 835–36
 Mawhūb b. Rashid, 259
 Mazor, Amir, 447
 Mazuz, Haggai, 9, 946–72
 McGaha, Michael, 908, 912–14
 Mecca, 96, 98, 106, 175, 256–57, 284, 376
Meccan Revelations, 891–92
 Medici-Lorenzo Library, Florence, 51
 medicine, 24, 62, 183–84, 829, 843–44, 857–58.
 See also physicians
 Medina, 96, 98, 175, 255, 257–62, 316
 Constitution of, 103–8, 108, 262–65
 Jewish population, 376–79
 Jewish-owned weapons and fortresses, 270–71
 Muhammad’s land in Zuhra, 265–69
 Muhammad’s war against Naḍir, 279–81
 partial exile of Banū Qaynuqā’, 277–79
 Qurayṣa massacre, 281–82
 trade, 271–74
 Mediterranean Sea, 145–46, 224–25
Mediterranean Society, A, 4–5, 144, 484
Megillat Ahimaaż, 138
 Mehāb, Isaac, 996
Me’irat ‘Einayim, 40
 Meiri, Menahem, 743
 Menahem b. al-Fawwāl, 845
 Menocal, María Rosa, 977
Meqor Ḥayyim, 805–7
 merchants, 19, 113, 145, 206, 208, 226, 417–18,
 438. See also trade
 Andalus, 170, 178
 apprenticeship, 564
 representative of the merchants, 239–40
 mercy, idea of, 298
 Mérida, 170
 Merkavah literature, 900
 Meshullam da Volterra, 390, 399, 401
 Mesopotamia, 380, 444
 messianism, 22, 112, 244, 606–7
 ‘Abbāsid dynasty, 615–18
 Islamic East, 356
 Muslim conquest, 608–10
 Muslim-Jewish relations, 75–87
 ninth century, 618–26
 twelfth century, 626–32
 Umayyad period, 610–13
 metalworks, 1017–20
 metaphysics, 851
 Mevorakh b. Se’adyah, 154, 477
mezuzoth, 887, 888
 Michael the Syrian, 475
 Middle Arabic. See Judeo-Arabic language
Midrash Hokmāh, 855
Midrash Rabbi David ha-Nagid, 981
 midrashim, 77, 84–85, 111, 360, 486, 505, 678
 migration, 20–21
 Andalus, 177, 180, 183, 196, 406–9
 economic opportunity, 445–46
 Egypt and North Africa, 131, 137–40, 146–48,
 397–406
 Iraq and Iran, 380–87
 Jewish law, 747–49
 pre-Islamic and early Islamic Arabia,
 374–80
 sources and methods, 371–74
 Syria and Palestine, 387–97
mikrāb, 299–303, 310
 Miller, Daniel, 121
 Milman, Henry Hart, 45
 Ming dynasty, 365
 minting, 436
 Miriam bt. Benaiah, 679
 Mishawayh al-‘Ukbarī, 624–26
 Mishnah, 312, 502, 572, 678

1044

Mishneh Torah, 81, 246, 358–59, 489, 491, 551, 644, 730–32, 741, 745, 755–56, 770, 817–18, 853, 956, 1018
 Mizrahi, Elijah, 861
 Mongols, 1, 13, 160, 344, 346–48, 358
 monographs, legal, 734–35, 754, 853–54
 Montefiore College, London, 50
 Montpellier, 663
 Mordecai b. Eliezer Comtino, 860
 Mordechai b. Nissan, 40
moredet (rebellious wife), 18
 Morocco, 127, 129, 405
 Morony, Michael, 381
 Mosaic Law, 594, 822, 952
 Moses (biblical), 97, 822, 953
 Moses b. Aaron, 360
 Moses b. Asher, 1008
 Moses b. Enoch, 183–84, 733
 Moses b. Isaac Alashkar, 747
 Moses b. Samuel, 604, 965
 Moses b. Sheshet, 358, 360, 940
 Moses b. Yijū, 213
 Moses da Salerno, 655
 Moses Dar'i, 603, 628, 941
 Moses ha-Kohen, 885
 mosques, 177
 Mottahedeh, Roy, 114
 Mourners of Zion, 357, 575, 585, 616–17, 621, 625, 704
 mourning, 526
 Mudéjar art style, 993, 998, 1019, 1021
 Muḥājirūn, 267, 269, 276
 Muhammad b. ʻAbbad, 218
 Muhammād b. Ka b al-Quražī, 260
 Muḥāsibī, Ḥarith, 916
Muhtawī (Comprehensive), 593
 Mukhayriq, 267–68
 Mukhtār al-Thaqafī, 631
 Munk, Salomon, 805
 Muqaddasī, 291, 339, 341
 Muqtadir of Saragossa, 191
Murshid (Instructor), 599
 Mūsā Dar'i, Cairo, 671
 Mushkā (messiah claimant), 618
Mushtamil, 601
 music, 28, 785
 Muslim Spain. *See* Andalus
 Muslim textual sources, 40–43
 Muslim-Jewish relations, 151–52, 174–77. *See also* Islam, Jewish perceptions of; Islamic attitudes/policies
 Mu'tamin, Yusuf, 191
 Mutawakkil 'ala Allāh, 110
 Mu'tazilite philosophy, 593, 703, 714, 718, 736, 798, 801

INDEX

muwashshah poems, 932
 Muzaṭṭar, Muḥammad, 191
 mysticism, 25, 62, 891–95
 Baḥya's *Duties of the Heart*, 915–16
 Halevi's *Kuzari*, 916–19
 historical background, 895–902
 Ibn Masarra's works, 906–9
 Ismā'īlism and *Epistles of the Sincere Brethren*, 909–12
 liturgy, 771–73
 Maimonides family, 919–20
 Neoplatonism vs. Ṣūfism, 902–5
 Na'aran Synagogue, 995
 Nabataean language, 324–25, 326
 Nadir. *See* Banū Nadir
 nāqid, role of, 136, 154, 476–79, 983
 Nāhawandī, Benjamin, 574–75, 580, 591, 596, 624, 703, 720
 Nāhmanides, 216, 390, 702, 713, 717, 725, 748
 Nahrawāni, 787
 Nahray b. Nissim, 522, 677
 Najrān, 121, 319–20, 320
 names, of God, 325–27
 names, personal, 228, 229, 322–25
 Narayanan, Muttyil G. S., 232
 Nathan b. Abraham, 135
 Nathan b. Jehiel, 139
 Nathan b. Samuel he-Haver, 524
 Nathan b. Solomon ha-Kohen, 524
 Nathan Ha-Bavli, 37
 Nathan the Babylonian, 341, 354, 453–54, 456, 474, 498, 501, 983
 National Library of Russia, Moscow, 56, 357
 Natronay b. Havivay, 407
 Natronay b. Nehemiah, 611
 Natronay Ga'on, 500, 500, 572, 753, 766, 885
 Nehemiah b. Kohen Šepeq, 463
 Nehemiah b. Solomon, 787
 neo-lachrymose school, 109, 115
 Neoplatonism, 25, 804–5, 808, 812, 837, 892, 901–5
 Nestorian Christians, 317, 319
 Neubauer, Adolf, 50
 Neusner, Jacob, 380
 New Christians, 172
New Wisdom, The, 856
 Nicomacus of Gerasa, 836
 Nihāwand, 343
 Nihāwandi, Benjamin, 349, 353, 356
 Nile, 144
 Ningbo, 365
nisbas, 420
 Nissim b. Jacob Ibn Shāhīn, 38, 133, 139, 526
 non-rabbinic religious movements, 3, 15, 606–7

INDEX

1045

- Islam's rise and Muslim conquests, 609
 ninth century, 618–26
 twelfth century, 626–32
 Umayyad and Abbāsid periods, 610–18
 Normans, 209–14
 North Africa, 397–406, 707, 769, 859. *See also*
 Egypt; Maghrib
 northern Arabia Jews, 255
 Constitution of Medina, 262–65
 Fadak, 286–87
 Khaybar, 282–86
 Mecca and Tā'if, 256–57
 Medina, 257–62
 Muhammad's land in Zuhra, 265–69
 Muhammad's trade enterprise, 274–76
 Muhammad's war against Nadir, 279–81
 partial exile of Banū Qaynuqā', 277–79
 political assassinations, 276–77
 Quff and *bayt al-midrās*, 269–70
 Qurayza massacre, 281–82
 seven Jewish-inhabited towns, 290–92
 Tayma', 289–90
 trade involvement, 271–74
 Wādi al-Qurā, 287–88
 weapons and fortresses, 270–71
 Northern Song dynasty, 364
 Noth, Albrecht, 117, 119
 Nu'mān b. Abī al-Riḍā, 857
 Obadiah da Bertinoro, 246, 252, 399, 986
 Obadiah the Proselyte, 73, 629
 Occasionalism, 796
 old age, 522–24
 Öljeitü Khan, 346
 Olszowy-Schlanger, Judith, 21, 666–98
 onomastics, 228, 306, 315, 322–25
 oppression, 67, 175
Orāb Ṣaddiqim, 40
 orality vs. textuality, 501–6
Ornament of the World, The, 977
 Orthodoxy, 47
Oşar Nehmad, 590
 ostracism, 744
 Ottensosser, David, 46
 Ottoman Empire, 391, 448, 860–62, 1004–5,
 1007
 Oxford University, 50
 Pact of 'Umar, 8, 67, 109, 115–22, 121, 174, 176,
 447, 450
 Pahlavi, 231
 Palermo, 403, 446
 Palestine, 201, 210
 demography and migrations, 147, 387–97
 Karaism, 578
 liturgy, 767, 771
 Palestinian academy, 26, 61, 153, 155, 204–6,
 204–6, 217, 242, 389, 458, 465–67, 783
 appointments, personnel, and functions,
 467–70
 authority in Egypt, 153–54
 relations with Fusṭāṭ elite, 470–72
 panegyrics, 927
 Pantalayini Kollam, 251
 paper production, 684–86, 775, 829
 papyri, 141–43, 681–82, 775
 parchment, 683–84, 775
 parent-child relations, 562–63, 565
 Passover, 325, 533
 Patai, Raphael, 877
Patshegen Ketav ha-Dat, 600
 Paul, Ludwig, 335
 Pearce, Sarah J., 27, 634–65
 pedophilia, 18
 Pentateuch, 358–59, 584, 587–89, 598, 704, 711,
 719
 Pentecost, 534
 People of the Book, 97–98, 100–1, 107–8, 119
 Perahyah b. Nissim, 149
Perek Rabbi Shim'on ben Yoḥai, 948
Periplus of the Erythrean Sea, 226
 Perlmann, Moshe, 964
 Persia, 111, 146, 321
 Persian Gulf, 328, 350
 Persian language, 580
peshaṭ, 720–25
 Petahiah of Regensburg, 343, 355, 387, 395, 464
 Peter of Cluny, 43
 Peters, Richard S., 506
 Philo Judaeus, 796
 philosophy, 3, 23, 186, 194, 796–97
 Bahya Ibn Paquda, 808–12
 character education, 506–7
 Halevi, Judah, 812–15
 Ibn Daud, Abraham, 815–17
 Ibn Gabirol, Solomon, 805–8
 Isaac Israeli, 803–5
 Karaism, 593–95
 Maimonides, Moses, 817–23
 science concepts, 851
 Sē'adyah Ga'ón, 797–803
 translations of texts, 656
 Phinehas ha-Kohen b. Jacob, 782
 physicians, 145, 178, 832, 844–50
 physics, 836–38
 pilgrimages, 534–37
 Pines, Shlomo, 903, 911
Pirkei de-Rabbi Eli ezer, 77, 830, 947
 Pirqoy b. Baboy, 667
Pitron Torah, 344, 361

1046

places of worship. *See* churches; *mikrāb*; synagogues
 Plato, 717, 800
 Plato of Tivoli, 192, 657–58
 pleasure marriages, 285
 Plotinus, 821, 902
 pluralism, 99–101, 113, 165, 347
 poetry, 26–27, 60, 923–25. *See also* liturgical poetry (*piyyūtīm*)
 form and style in golden age poetry, 930–33
 golden age of, 925–30
 Hebrew, 167, 178, 185–91, 641–43
 Hebrew poetry in the East, 937–42
 Judeo-Aramaic, 650
 Judeo-Persian, 361
 major poets, 933–37
 medieval theory, 942–43
 polemics, 964–65
 wedding poems, 521
 polemics, 9, 69, 577, 946–47
 common Islamic arguments, 949–50
 converts to Islam, 965–71
 early works, 947–49
 Karaism, 590, 595–96, 960–64
 Muḥammad's Jewish Companions, 957
 poetry, 964–65
 Rabbanites in the Islamic world, 950–57
 Rabbanites of Iberian origin, 958–60
 poll taxes. *See* taxes
 Pope Gregory VIII, 215
 Pope Urban II, 214
 Portolan Chart, 1015
 Portugal, 654
 positive reinforcement, 487
 prayer rugs, 1002–5
 prayers, 60, 182, 599, 640. *See also* liturgy
Precision of the Accents, 640
 pregnancy, 514
 pre-Islamic Arabia, 294, 301
 central and eastern Arabia, 327–28
 characteristics of Himyar's religion, 297–304
 demography and migrations, 374–80
 end of Himyar, 318–22
 evidence of Judaism, 305–9
 Hijāz Jews, 322–27
 Himyarite royal inscriptions, 316–18
 history and conversion of Himyar, 295–97
 type of Judaism in Himyar, 309–16
 Preussischer Staatsbibliothek, Berlin, 51
 priestly families lists, 308, 314
 private security, 436
 procreation, 562
 Profayt Duran, 38, 493
 professions, 206, 349
 Prophet Muḥammad, 9, 13, 77, 95–108, 255

INDEX

attitude toward Jews, 94, 107, 174
 Khaybar, 283–86
 Maqānā, 292
 Mecca, 256
 Medina, 257, 261, 263, 270–71
 ownership of Zuhra land, 265–69
 partial exile of Banū Qaynuqā', 277–79
 polemics, 946–47, 957, 961
 political assassinations, 276–77
 Qurayza massacre, 281–82
 trade enterprise, 274–76
 Wādi al-Qurā, 287–88
 war against Nādir, 279–81
 protected people. *See* *dhimmi* people
 Protestantism, 40
 Provence, 643, 654, 748, 770
 Ptolemy, 839, 861, 878
 Pumbedita, 181, 354, 381, 454, 456, 462, 498. *See also* Babylonian academy
 punishment, 744–46
 Purim, 533
 Qādī al-Fāḍil, 74
 Qalonymus b. Qalonymus, 659
Qarqa'ot ha-Diqduq, 357
qaṣida poems, 931
 Qāsim b. Ibrāhīm, 42
 Qaynuqā'. *See* Banū Qaynuqā'
 Qaynuqā' market, 272, 275
 Qayrawān, 129, 132, 138, 402–3, 446, 457, 495,
 502, 518–19, 522, 547
 Qayyāra, Simeon, 729, 754
Qesher u-Magen (Bow and Shield), 959
 Qillir, Elazar bi-rabbi, 782
 Qimḥi, David, 508, 702
 Qimḥi, Joseph, 661
 Qirqisānī, Jacob, 13, 39, 77, 84, 340, 386, 596–97,
 961, 988
 biblical exegesis, 353, 584, 586, 703, 710–11,
 713–14
 Jewish sects, 574, 607, 617, 621–25
 Karaism's origins, 571, 574–75
 law, 82, 620
 magic, 864
 philosophy, 592
qit'a poems, 931
 Qubā, 282
 Quff, 269–70, 277
 Qūmis, 339
 Qūmisi, Daniel, 83, 339, 353, 361, 394, 573–75,
 580, 583, 591, 624, 626, 703, 961
 Qumrān, 573
 Qur'an, 8, 40, 78, 82, 298, 306, 424, 486, 501,
 622, 760, 946–47, 950, 957, 963, 1010
dhimma (protection), 108

INDEX

1047

- Islamic attitudes/policies, 94, 96–102, 174
- languages of, 88
- Qur’ānic exegesis*, 23, 272, 277
- Quraysh* tribe, 96, 105, 256–57, 284
- Qurayṣa*. *See* *Banū Qurayṣa*
- rabbinic movement, 22, 36–39, 148, 217, 240, 310, 354, 466, 485, 705–8, 978
- Rādhānites, 350, **363**, 382
- Rādhāniyya firm, 181
- Rahmānān, **298**, 298
- Ramadān, 17, 97, 532
- Ramle, 12, 392, 396, 467, 480
- Rapoport, Solomon J., 46, 48
- Raqīlī, Abū Zakariyyā, 969
- Rashbam, 722
- Rashi, 493, 509, 702, 722
- Rashid al-Dīn Faḍlallāh, 338, 347–49
- Rashid al-Dīn Wāṭwāt, 343
- Rashidun caliphate, 96
- rashut* formula, 241–43
- Rasūlid dynasty, 247
- Rātij, 267, 271
- rationalism, 714–20
- rationalistic mysticism, **902**
- Rav Kook Institute, Jerusalem, 52
- Ravitzky, Aviezer, **67**
- Rāwandiyya, 613
- Raydān palace, Zafār, 295
- Rāzī, Muhammād b. Zakariyyā, 833, 835, 842
- Reccared, Visigoth King, 171
- Reconquista, 53
- Reif, Stefan C., 9, 26, 35–62, 762–78
- religious hierarchy, 113–14, 118
- religious life. *See also* communal organization
 - Cairo Genizah demonstrations, 60–61
 - Iraq, 15
 - life/annual cycles, 537–38
 - relation with economic life, 423–24
- religious organization. *See* communal organization
- responsa, 1, 15, **20**, 143, 161, 453, 455, 458, 469, 485, 500, 548, 611, 667, 732–34, 737
- Revival of the Religious Sciences*, 489
- rhymed prose, 933, 937
- Ricci, Matteo, 366
- Richard the Lionheart, 215
- Ricoldo da Monte Croce, 43
- Rippin, Andrew, 318
- Robin, Christian Julien, 12, 294–330, **320**
- Rō’i, David, 356, 630
- rolls (*rotuli*), 689–90, 690
- Roman tradition, 2
- Romaniote rite, 771
- Romano, David, 662
- Romano, Judah, 655
- Rome, 323, **375**
- Rosenthal, Leser, 51
- Rossi, Azariah de, 38
- Roth, Cecil, 43–44
- Royal Library, Copenhagen, 51
- Rubin, Uri, **105**
- Rudbār, 338, 343
- Russian Ascension Convent, St. Petersburg, 56
- Russian manuscript collections, 53–56
- Russian National Library, St. Petersburg, 597
- Rustow, Marina, 150
- Rüzbih b. Maṣliḥah, 341
- Saba’, 295–96
- Sabaic language, 299–300, 311
- Sabar, Shalom, 28, 993–1026
- Sabbath, 528–29, **625**
- Sā’id al-Dawla, 347, 349
- Sáenz-Badillo, Angel, 27, **637**, **644**, 634–65
- Safed, 397, 882
- Saffrin, A. E., 251
- Ṣafiyya bint Huyayy, 285
- Sahl b. Bishr, 832
- Sahl b. Maṣliḥah, 353, 588–89, 595, 598
- Sahl Tustarī, 913
- Sahlān b. Abraham, 461
- Sā’id al-Andalusī, 184, 828, 845
- Sā’id b. Ḥasan al-Iskandarī, 967–68
- Sā’id Ibn al-Bitriq, 975
- Saladin, 158, 215, 395
- Salāma b. Sā’id b. Ṣaghīr, 674
- Salmon b. Jeroham, 39, 80, 342, 574, 585, 595, 704, 961, 987
- Salomon b. Buya‘a, 694
- Samarqand, 342–43, 359
- Ṣamarrā’, 618
- Samaw’al al-Maghribī, 356, 630, 668, 965–67
- Samaw’al b. ‘Ādiyā, 289
- Sambari, Joseph, 39, 476, 966
- Samhūdī, Nur al-Dīn, **269**
- Samuel b. Eli, 355, 463–64
- Samuel b. Hophni, 83, 462, 510, 701, 706, 714, 721, 734–36, 753, 755, 852, 952
- Samuel b. Isaac, 358
- Samuel b. Jacob, 674, 677, 679, 685, 694
- Samuel b. Joseph ha-Kohen, 135
- Samuel b. Judah, 659
- Samuel b. Moses de Medina, 773
- Samuel b. Moses ha-Ma’aravi, 589, 599
- Samuel ha-Kohen b. Daniel, 465
- Samuel ha-Nagid, 650
- Samuel ha-Shlishi, 787
- Ṣan’ā’, 320, **320**, 1015
- Ṣan’ā’ Pentateuch, 248–49, 249, 253

1048

- Santa María la Blanca Synagogue, Toledo, 996
 Sar Shalom, 354
 Saragossa, 899
 Sarakhshī, 284
 Sarjado, Aaron, 502
 Sasanian dynasty, 119, 201, 226, 380, 472, 608
 Sawda bint Zam'a, 258
 Sayf b. dhi-Yaz' an, 321
 Schechter, Solomon, 29, 52
 Scheindlin, Raymond P., 26, 923–44
 Schiffman, Lawrence, 375
 Schiller-Szinessy, Solomon Marcus, 50
 Schmidt, Anton von, 46
 Schocken Institute, Jerusalem, 52
 Scholem, Gershom, 771, 877
 schoolbooks, 1011, 1012
 schools. *See* education
 Schorsch, Ismar, 48
 Schwarz, Arthur, 51
 science, 3, 24, 184, 191–94, 825–29. *See also*
 medicine
 alchemy, 839–43
 astronomy and astrology, 828, 831–32, 838–39
 encyclopedia, 854–55
 fifteenth century, 859–62
 indirect sources of activity, 850–54
 Karaism, 854
 logic, mathematics, and physics, 834–38
 physicians, 832, 844–50
 pre-tenth century, 829–33
 proto-scientific works in Hebrew, 830–31
 tenth to twelfth centuries, 833–55
 thirteenth to fourteenth centuries, 855–59
 translations of texts, 656
 Yemen, 858–59
 scribes, 679–81
Scroll of Abiathar, The, 983
Scroll of Antiochus, The, 980
Scroll of Esther, The, 352, 359
 scrolls, 687–89
 Se'adyah Ga'on, 14, 26, 82, 141, 355, 435, 987
 biblical exegesis, 701, 705–6, 714–15, 717–18,
 720–21
 communal organization, 459–60, 475
 education, 487, 504, 510
 Jewish law, 733–36, 753, 755
 languages, 88, 647–48, 655
 liturgy, 766, 787–88, 793
 philosophy, 797–803
 poetry, 640
 polemics, 951
 science, 828, 833, 840, 852–53
 Se'adyah Ibn Danan, 664
 Second Temple, 310, 315, 624

INDEX

- Secrets of Rabbi Simon ben Yohai*, The, 76–77,
 76
 Šedeqah b. Shelomoh b. Yufay, 209
Sefer Ahavah, 359
Sefer Bahir, 912
Sefer Egron, 82
Sefer Halakhot Rabbati, 730, 755
Sefer Meliṣa, 344, 358, 360
Sefer Mispar, 193
Sefer Misvot, 580, 620
Sefer Qabbalah, 149, 183, 476
Sefer Raziel, 868
Sefer Razim, 868, 874
Sefer Taharah, 359
Sefer Yesirah, 827, 831, 833, 900, 914
Sefer Yishuv, 79
Sefer Yosippon, 22, 974, 975, 980–81
Sefer Yuhasin, 983
 Segovia Synagogue, 996
 Seljuq dynasty, 209
 Šemah b. Solomon, 474
 Sephardic Jews, 169–70
 Sephardic mystique, 168
 Sergius of Rēsh 'aynā, 830
 Serjeant, Robert B., 106, 225
 Seroussi, Edwin, 29
 service professions, 421
 Seth b. Japheth, 360
 Severus (messiah claimant), 610
 Seville, 179
 sexuality, 18
 Shabbetay b. Hodaviah, 131
 Shāfi'i school, 757
 Shāfi'i, Muḥammad b. Idris, 121
 Shāhīn, Mawlānā, 361
 Shahrastānī, 613–14, 618
 Shaked, Shaul, 335, 342, 352
 Shammar Yuhar'ish, 296
Sharḥ al-Alfāz, 705
She'iltot, 510, 754
 Shem Tov b. Joseph Falaquera, 493
 Shem Tov de Carrion, 652, 663
Shema prayer, 763, 767, 777, 780, 889
 Shemariah ben Elḥanan, 89
 Shemariah ha-Kohen b. Nathan, 149
 Shepherd (messiah claimant), 611, 617
 Sherira Ga'on, 37, 39, 85, 241, 246, 354, 379, 381,
 452, 474, 502, 733, 753, 840, 980
 Sheshna Ga'on, 26
 Shi'ism, 615, 814, 903, 907
 Shirāzī, Shāhīn-i, 651
 Shuriḥbī'il Ya'fur, 317
 sibling relations, 565–67
 Sicily, 10, 12, 199–201, 403, 446
 decline of Jewish Sicily, 218–19

INDEX

1049

- Fātiimid period, 203–4, 207–8
 Jews in early Islamic period, 201–3
 Norman period, 210–14
 post-Fātiimid invasions, 208–10
Sijilmāsa, 132
 Siman-Tov b. Judah, 351
 Simeon b. Semah, 959–60
 Simeon b. Shetah, 596
 Simonsen, David, 51
Sina'at al-Tibb, 670
 Sind b. 'Ali, 828
Sinīz, 340
sīra, 377–79
Sīrāf, 340
Sirāt al-Hādi, 234
 Sisebut, Visigoth King, 172
 Sitt al-Ghazal, 554–56
 Skoss, Solomon L., 601
 slavery, 6, 171, 543–45
Social and Religious History of the Jews, 17, 66
 social status, 423–26, 448, 524, 528
 Sogdian language, 363
 Sokolow, Moshe, 17, 484–512
 Solomon b. Aaron Troki, 40
 Solomon b. David Nasi, 598
 Solomon b. Elijah, 554–56
 Solomon b. Judah, 135, 455, 462, 470, 479, 523
 Solomon b. Levi ha-Bouya'a, 1009
 Solomon b. Rūjī, 356, 630
 Solomon b. Samuel, 358, 360
 Solomon ha-Kohen, 135, 629
 Song of Songs, 712, 789
 sources, types of, 35–37
 Cairo Genizah, 56–62
 Christian views, 43–44
 Firkovich and Russian collections, 53–56
 Hebrew and Jewish manuscripts, 49–53
 Karaitist historiography, 39–40
 modern-period Christians, 44–45
 modern-period Jews, 45–49
 Muslim texts, 40–43
 rabbinic historiography, 37–39
 South Arabian writing system, 295
 Spain. *See* Andalus
 Spitzer, Leo, 74
 Sri Lanka, 14, 226, 228, 239
 St. Augustine, 93
 St. Jerome, 170
 stationers (*warrāqūn*), 675–76
 Stein, Aurel, 362
 Steinschneider, Moritz, 48, 65, 971, 974
 Stern, David, 622
 Stern, Samuel M., 903
 Stillman, Norman, 5–6, 18, 379, 400, 408
 Stillman, Yedida, 28
- Story of Bustanay*, 984
 Straits of Gibraltar, 11, 112
 Stroumsa, Sarah, 70
 Sūfism, 25–26, 82, 447, 628, 794, 808, 893–96,
 901. *See also* mysticism
Sukkot, 532, 535
 Sulaym tribe, 129, 139
 Sulaymān b. 'Abd al-Malik, 611
 Sulaymān, Solomon, 786
 Sulkhat, 579
 Sunbādh, 615
 Sura, 181, 182–83, 454, 456, 462, 498, 752, 885.
 See also Babylonian academy
 Sūs, 343
 Sviri, Sara, 25, 891–921
 Synagogue of Moses, Dammūh, 534–35
 synagogues, 132, 175, 177, 202, 396, 480, 516,
 528, 582, 673, 993–1003, 997–99, 1001, 1002,
 1003
 Syria, 12, 199–201
 Crusader period, 214–18
 demography and migrations, 387–97, 444
 Fātiimid period, 204–7
 Jews in early Islamic period, 201–3
 Mamlūk period, 219–21
 post-Fātiimid invasions, 208–10
- Tabarī, Ibn Jarir, 206, 346
 Tabarī, Rabban, 832
 Tabaristān, 343
 Tabrīz, 358
 Tāherti family, 542
 Tāhir b. al-'A'war, 832
 Tāhirid dynasty, 248
Ta'kemoni, 939
 Tā'if, 256–57
tā'ifa kingdoms, 168, 189–94, 408
 Ta'iz, 247
Tales of the Alhambra, 168
 talismanic magic, 878–82
 Talmud, 27, 42, 294, 493, 502–3, 572, 719,
 844
 talmudic tradition, 37, 59, 183, 494
Tamyīz (Distinction/Discernment), 593
 Tang dynasty, 364
 Tang-i Azao, 337, 341
 Tanḥum b. Sulaymān, 350
Tanḥuma, 830
Taqqanot, 653
 Targum, 496
 Tāriq b. Ziyād, 406
 Tartessus, 170
 Taṭay, 537
 Tavim, José Alberto da Silva, 253
 tax farming, 150, 401

1050

- taxes, 100–2, 109, 112, 122, 174, 227, 346, 371–72,
404, 408, 436, 456, 543
 trade, 216
Ta'yid al-Milla (Fortification of the Community),
 969
 Taymā', 273, 288–90, 323
 Tbilisi, 622
 Temple Mount, 608, 984
 Ten Days of Repentance, 531
Ten Wise Jews, 984
 Teruel, 1020
 textiles, 446, 1005–7
 Thābit b. Qurrah, 835, 878
 Thamad al-Rūm, **261**
 Thamgh, 267–68
 Theodosius II, Roman-Byzantine emperor, 118
 theology
 Bahya Ibn Paquda, 810–11
 Ibn Daud, Abraham, 815–16
 Karaim, 591–95
 Maimonides, Moses, 820–22
 Se'adyah Ga'on, 800–1
Theology of Aristotle, 902
 Thessalonika, 627
 Thiqqa, Mishael al-Shaykh, 546
 Tiberias, 204, 396, 467
 Timotheus, *Katholikos of Baghdad*, 574
 Tischendorf, Konstantin von, 54
 Tobi, Joseph, 223, 225–27, 234, 253
 Tobiah b. Moses, 590, 593, 597, 705
Tokhabat Megullah (Open Admonition), 595
 Toledo Tables, 193, 828
 Toledo, 166, 172, 186, 196, 661, 996
 tolerance, 93–94, 119, 167, 176
 Tomb of Samuel, 578
 tombstones, 244, 245, 251
 Torah, 28, 146, 312, 352, 365, 486–87, 493, 547,
 562, 649, 671, 710, 811, 822, 953
 Torah scrolls, 1013, 1018
 Torres Balbás, Leopoldo, 407
 Trachtenberg, Joshua, 865
Tractate Concerning the Order of the Generations,
 982
 trade, 14, 19, 113, 235, 537
 Andalus, 170, 177, 181–82
 Egypt, 145–46, **156**, 445
 India, 228, 236–40, 546
 Islamic East, 349–52
 Maghrib, 127, 131–32
 Mediterranean, 207, 428–29, 431, 435
 Muhammad's trade enterprise, 274–76
 northern Arabia Jews, 271–74
 Sicily, 207–8, 211, 213–14
 Syria, 206
 Yemen, 224–27, 243

INDEX

- Trakai, 579
 translations, 27, 192, 582, 586, 655. *See also*
 languages, overview of
 Bible translations, 664–65
 early Middle Ages, 656–57
 fourteenth to fifteenth centuries, 663–64
 twelfth to thirteenth centuries, 657–63
 Transoxania, 13, 284, 344, 346
 travelogues, 20, 37, 43, 372, 409, 638, 985–86
Treatise of the Garden, 707, 712, 715
Treatise on Measures, 830
Treatise on the Art of Logic, 817, 835
*Treatise on the Attainment of Legal Majority and
 Puberty*, 735
Treatment for Healthy Souls, 488
 Tripoli, 204, 206, 209
 Tripolitania, 127, 130
 tuition fees, 494
 Tūlūnid dynasty, 203
 Tunisia, 127–28, 138
 Tustar, 340
 Tustarī family, 346, 350, 383, 386, 542–43, 576
 Tyre, 204–5, 209, 391–92, 467
 ‘Ubāda b. al-Ṣāmit, 278
 ‘Ubayd Allāh al-Mahdi, 803
 ‘Udhra tribe, 288
 Udovitch, A. L., 975
 ‘ulama’, 159, 194–95, 423
 ‘Umar b. ‘Abd al-Azīz, 115
 ‘Umar b. ‘Alī, 247
 ‘Umar b. al-Khaṭṭāb, 79, 115, 121, 201, 257,
 267–68, 285, 287, 379, 388, 473, 984
 Umayyad dynasty, 14, 24, 72, 110, 120, 178, 183,
 202, 227, 388, 390, 610–13, 909
 United States of America (USA)
 manuscript collections, 52–53
 University of Leeds, 50
 ‘Uqba b. Nāfi’, 129
 urbanism, 422, 446
 ‘Uthmān b. ‘Affān, 96
 Vajda, Georges, 102
 Vandals, 128
 Vatican, 51
 Vecchietti, Giambattista, 360
 Vehlow, Katja, 22, 40, 974–91
 Vernadsky Library, Kiev, 56
 Visigoths, 112, 128, 164, 171–72
 Wādī al-Qurā, 273, 287–88, 324
 Waldman, Yedael, 251
 Wāqidi, Muhammad b. ‘Umar, 378
 warrāqūn (stationers), 675–76
 Wasserstein, David, **384**, **406**

INDEX

1051

- Wasserstrom, Steven, 69
 weddings, 550
 widowhood, 562
 Wieder, Naphtali, 772
 William of Tripoli, 43
 will-writing, 524
Wissenschaft des Judentums, 46–49, 55, 65
 Wolfson, Elliot R., 25
 women, 28, 424–25, 425, 433, 518, 528, 544–45,
 563, 773–74. *See also* marriage
Wonders of Countries, 233
 workshops, 432, 441
 al-Wuhsha al-Dallala, 531, 543
- Yahūdī, Asad, 857
 Yahyā al-Yamanī, 234
 Yahyā b. al-Ḥusayn, 234
 Yahyā b. Irmīyā, 291
 Ya'ir b. Īmēd, 351
Ya'ir Nativ, 493
 Yakkuf, Judah, 305, 306, 310
 Yangzhou, 365
 Yannai, 782
 Ya'qūbī, Ahmad, 41
 Yaqūt al-Hamawī, 405
 Yashar b. Hesed, 594
 Yathrib. *See* Medina
 Ya'ūq, 300
 Yazid b. 'Abd al-Malik, 611
 Yehoshua-Raz, Ben Zion, 332
 Yehudai Ga'on, 553, 691, 729, 733,
 754
 Yemen, 12, 14, 107, 147, 223–24, 302. *See also*
 Ḥimyar
 India Book, 234–36
 India trade, 236–39
 Jewish communal organization, 239–41
 material culture, 243–44
 post-Āfātimid period, 244–49
 pre-Islamic period, 294
 rashut formula, 241–43
- scientific activity, 858–59
 seventh to eleventh centuries, 224–27
Yerivuni Alei Ozvi Berit El, 964
 Yeroushalmi, David, 333, 362
 Yerushalmi, Joseph b. Tanhum, 941
 Yerushalmi, Tanhum, 708, 853, 856
 Yerushalmi, Yosef Hayim, 974
 Yeshiva University, New York, 52
 yeshivot, 24, 134–35, 139, 402, 448, 498–506, 737.
 See also Babylonian academy; Palestinian
 academy
 Yeshu'a b. Judah, 588–89, 593–94, 598, 705, 720
Yivashe'un Qehaleikha ha-Omedim ba-Leilot, 964
 Yom Kippur, 17, 97, 531–32, 781
 Yose b. Yose, 781
 Yoshida, Yutaka, 363
 Yuan dynasty, 365
 Yūdghān of Hamadān, 356, 615, 617
 Yūsuf al-Baṣir, 83, 588, 592–94, 598–99, 705, 963
 Yūsuf b. Bakhtawayh, 577
 Yūsuf b. Tāshufin, 628
- Zacuto, Abraham, 38, 193, 860, 982
 Zafār, 295, 305, 318
 Zāhir li-l'zāz Dīn Allāh, 99
 Zakkay b. Moses, 677, 679
 Zand, Michael, 332, 343
 Zanj Rebellion (869–883 CE), 384
 Zayd b. Thābit, 269, 288
 Zaydi Imamate, 234
 Zaynab bt. Ḥārith, 103, 286
 Dayton, 365
 Zedekiah b. Abraham Anav, 139
 zījes, 827–28
 Zinger, Oded, 9, 125–62
 Zirid dynasty, 70, 89, 209, 403
 Zohar, 891–92
 Zoroastrians, 108, 112, 119, 228, 622
 Zuhra, 259, 265–69, 274, 277
 Zunz, Leopold, 46, 48
 Zur'a b. Ibrāhīm, 282