

INDEX

References to Figures are in **bold**.

- AAH (atypical adenomatous hyperplasia) 124–125
- abscesses 33, 35
 amebic 48
- ACC (adenoid cystic carcinoma) 179, **179–180**, 180, 181
- acinar adenocarcinoma 126–127
 moderately differentiated **128**
 well-differentiated **127**
- Actinomyces* spp. 38–39, **38**
- adenocarcinoma 10, **11**, 122
 AAH 124–125
 acinar 126–127, **127**, **128**
 BAC 10, **11**
 mucinous 132–133, **133**
 non-mucinous 124–126, **126**
- classification 123, 131, 138
- clear cell 129–130, **131**
- diagnosis
 cytogenetics 122, 124, 126–127
 cytology 123–124
 differentials 95, 96, 140–141, 159, 169–170, 177–178
 immunocyto/histochemistry 10, 104, 124, 263, 265–269, **265**, **273**, **274**, 275
 radiology 122–123
- enteric form 190
- grading 138–139
- metastatic
 immunocytochemistry 178, 266–269, **266–268**
 necrotic 190, **190**
 with papillary architecture 191, **192**
 signet ring 191–192, **192**
- with micropapillary component 136–137, **136**
- mucin-producing 122, 131, 269
 BAC 132–133, **133**
 mucinous (colloid) 133–135, **134**
 signet ring cell carcinoma 135–136, **135**, 191–192, **192**
 solid adenocarcinoma with focal mucin 131–132, **132**
- pancreatic 141, **141**, 269
- papillary 128–129
 type 1 **129**
 type 2 **130**
- poorly differentiated 104, 159
- pseudomesotheliomatous 137, 139–140, **139**, 196
- WDFA 175–177, **176**
- adenoid cystic carcinoma (ACC) 179, **179–180**, 180, 181
- adenosquamous carcinoma **139**, 140–141
- adenovirus 44–45
- adequacy of specimens 6–7, 35–36, 63
- adult respiratory distress syndrome *see* diffuse alveolar damage
- AEC (3-amino-9-ethylcarbazole) 262, **262**
- air-dried cells 106, 259
- Alternaria* spp. 49–50, **49**, **64**
 contamination with 65
- alveolar filling type of squamous cell carcinoma 100
- alveolar hemorrhagic syndrome 95–96, **95**
- alveolar proteinosis 67–68
- alveolar sacs, normal 21
- amebiasis 48–49, **48**
- 3-amino-9-ethylcarbazole (AEC) 262, **262**
- amiodarone 66, 67
- amyloidoma 91–92, **91**
- anaplastic large cell lymphoma **14**, 215, 217
- angiosarcoma 220–221, **220–221**
- anisokaryosis/anisonucleosis **238**, 240
- antibodies used in immunocytology 260, 261
- antigen retrieval 261, **261**
- Antoni A and Antoni B areas 235
- asbestos bodies 63, **64**
- Askin tumor (PNET) 178–179, **178**, 185, 247–249, **247**, 273–274
- Aspergillus* spp. 35, **37**, **54**, 58–59
 calcium oxalate crystals 64
- aspiration pneumonia 64, 68–69
- aspiration pneumonitis 68
- asthma, Creola bodies **64**, 65
- “atypia”, definition 6
- atypical adenomatous hyperplasia (AAH) 124–125
- atypical carcinoid tumors 12–13, 150–152, **151–152**, 159, 162–163
 thymic 17–18, 160, 209
- avidin/biotin detection systems 262
- Azzopardi phenomenon **12**, 154
- B cells 27, 28
- BAC *see* bronchioloalveolar carcinoma
- bacterial infections 34, 36–42, 61, 228
- BAL (bronchoalveolar lavage) 3–4, 7, 8, 32, 189
- basaloid carcinoma 109–111, **110**, 159
- basaloid squamous cell carcinoma 104, 161, 265
- benign lesions 14–15, 75, **76**, 80
see also individual conditions
- bevacizumab (Avastin) 100
- biopsy 9
see also individual procedures
- Birbeck granules 182
- Blastomyces dermatitidis* **51**, 56
- breast carcinoma, metastatic **192**, 192, 266–267, **266**, **267**
- bronchial anatomy 21
- bronchial associated lymphoid tissue (BALT) 22
- bronchial washing/brushing 3, 7–8
- bronchiolitis obliterans with organizing pneumonia (BOOP) 96–98, **97**
- bronchioloalveolar carcinoma (BAC) 10, **11**
 mucin-producing 132–133, **133**
 non-mucinous 124–126, **126**
- bronchoalveolar lavage (BAL) 3–4, 7, 8, 32, 189
- bronchogenic carcinoma 184
- bronchogenic cysts 17, 70–71, **72**, 202, **203**, **228**, 230
- bronchoscopy 1
- calcifications 65, **65**, **76**
- calcium oxalate crystals 64, **64**
- calretinin 169, **274**
- Candida* spp. **51**, 53–54, **54**
- capillary wedge sampling 6
- capsule deficient *C. neoformans* (CDCrN) 55–56
- carcinoid tumors 12–13, **13**, 146–150, **146–150**, 160, 163–164
 atypical 150–152, **151–152**, 159, 162–163
 thymic 17–18, 160, 209
 differential diagnosis 156, 159, 184, 206
 metastatic vs. primary 271
- carcinosarcoma 115, 175
- Castleman’s disease **29**, 214, **214**
- CD antibodies 260
- CD34 82, 171
- CD56 269–270, **269**
- CDX2 196, 271
- cell blocks 3, 5–6, 259
 BOOP 96–98
 metastatic disease 189
- centroblasts 28
- Charcot-Leyden crystals 63–64, **64**
- chemotherapy, effects of 65–66, **66**, 104–105, **105**
- children *see* pediatric disease
- chondrosarcoma, mediastinal 249–251, **252**
 myxoid **251**

INDEX

- chordoma, mediastinal 251–253, **253**
 choriocarcinoma 213
 chromogranin 150, **150**, 153, 269, **269**
 chromosomal translocations/deletions *see*
 cytogenetics
 ciliated bronchial cells 7, 22, **23**
 ciliocytophthoria **42**
 CK5/6 104, 108–109, 274–275
 CK7/CK20 profiles in adenocarcinoma 124,
 196–197, **265**, **266**, **266**
 CK7+/CK20+ 268–269
 CK7+/CK20– 266–267
 CK7–/CK20+ 267–268
 CK7–/CK20– 268
 CK-34βE12 **264**, **265**
 Clara cells 126
 clear cell adenocarcinoma 129–130, **131**
 clear cell carcinoma 111–112, **113**
 metastatic 184, 190–191, **191**
 clear cell sugar tumor (CCST) (PEComa) 14,
 86–88, 183–184, 276
 variations in nuclear atypia **89–90**
Coccidioides spp. **51**, 57–58, 60–61
 coin lesions **81**
 colorectal cancer, metastatic 190, **190**, 196,
 267–268, **267**, **268**
 congenital cystic adenomatoid malformation
 (CCAM) 69–70, **71**
 contaminated specimens 22, 64–65
 Creola bodies **64**, **65**
Cryptococcus spp. **51**, 54–56, **55**
 CT (computed tomography) 227
 Curschmann's spirals **63**, **64**
 cystic lesions
 mediastinal 17, 228–229
 bronchogenic 17, 70–71, **72**, 202, **203**,
228, **230**
 esophageal 230–231
 gastroenteric 231–232
 parathyroid 17, 204–205, **204**, 224, 276
 pericardial 17, 203, 229–230
 thymic 209–210, **210**
 pulmonary
 CCAM 69–70, **71**
 echinococcal 33, 35, 47–48
 cytogenetics
 adenocarcinoma 122
 mesothelioma 169
 PNET 178–179, 247
 sarcomatoid carcinoma 115–116
 small cell carcinoma 153
 synovial sarcoma 173
 cytokeratins 264, 265, 272
 CK5/6 104, 108–109, 274–275
 CK-34βE12 **264**, **265**
see also CK7/CK20 profiles in adenocarcinoma
 cytology, overview 2–9
 cytomegalovirus (CMV) 42–43, **43**
 cytoplasmic globules 155, 157
 D2-40 (podoplanin) 169
 desmin 174, **275**
 desmoplastic mesothelioma 16, 171
 desquamative interstitial pneumonia 182
 diagnostic performance 7–9, 189–190, 194,
 214, 261
 Diff-Quik stain 106, 123–124
 diffuse alveolar damage 72–73, 75, **76**
Dirofilaria immitis (heartworm) 46–47
 drug-induced effects 65–66, **66**, 104–105, **105**
 EBUS *see* endobronchial ultrasound-guided
 fine needle aspiration
Echinococcus spp. 33, 35, 47–48, **47**
 EGFR (epidermal growth factor receptor) 122,
 124, 277
 elastin fibers 64
 EMA (epithelial membrane antigen) 272,
 273, 275
 embryonal carcinoma 212–213, **213**, 276
 endobronchial ultrasound-guided fine needle
 aspiration (EBUS) 1, 4, 8, 229
 endometriosis, thoracic 74–75, **75**
Entamoeba histolytica 48–49, **48**
 eosinophilia, in parasite infections 45
 eosinophilic granuloma *see* Langerhans cell
 histiocytosis
 eosinophilic pneumonia 182
 epidermal growth factor receptor (EGFR) 122,
 124, 277
 epithelial membrane antigen (EMA) 272,
 273, 275
 epithelioid angiosarcoma 220, **220**, 221
 epithelioid hemangioendothelioma 219–220
 epithelioid mesothelioma 16, **17**, 168, 169
 Epstein-Barr viral marker (EBER) 111
 esophageal adenocarcinoma 267
 esophageal cysts 230–231
 extramedullary hematopoiesis 73, **74**
 ferruginous bodies 63
 fibrosarcoma 173
 fine needle aspiration (FNA) 4–6
 in adenocarcinoma 123, 124
 adequacy 6, 7
 complications 5, 124
 diagnostic accuracy 8–9, 194, 214
 history 1–2
 mediastinal 229
 for metastatic disease 189
 fixation methods 3, 259
 fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) 6, 277
 FNA *see* fine needle aspiration
 foamy alveolar casts (*P. jiroveci*) 50
 follicular dendritic cell (FDC) tumors
 223–224, **224**
 Fontana-Masson stain 56
 fungal infections 49–61, 228
Fusarium spp. 59
 ganglion cells **30**, **31**, **237**, 238
 ganglioneuroblastoma **244**, 245–246
 ganglioneuroma 237–239, **237**
 gastric adenocarcinoma, metastatic **192**, 267
 gastroenteric cysts 231–232
 gastrointestinal stromal tumors 277
 germ cell tumors (GCT), mediastinal 18, 210, 276
 choriocarcinoma 213
 embryonal carcinoma 212–213, **213**, 276
 seminoma 18, **18**, 211–212, **211**, 217, 276
 teratoma 17, 210–211
 yolk sac 212, **212**
 germinal centers 27, 28
 giant cell carcinoma 117–118, **117**
 glycogen 112
 goblet cell mucinous carcinoma 133–135, **134**
 goblet cells 22
 goiter 203, **203**
 granular cell tumors 85–86, **88**, 235–237, **236**
 granulocytic sarcoma 18, 273
 granuloma 14–15
 sarcoid **15**
 sarcoidosis 14–15, **15**, 92–93, **92**
 tuberculous 15, 40
 Wegener's granulomatosis 93, **93**, **94**
 hamartoma 14, 80–81, **81–82**
 Hampton hump 67
 Hassall's corpuscles 27
 heartworm (*Dirofilaria immitis*) 46–47
 helminthic infections 45–48
 hemangioendothelioma 219–220
 hemangioma 219, **219**
 hemangiopericytoma-like (HPC-like) vessels
 171, 172
 hematopoiesis, extramedullary 73, **74**
 hematopoietic cell markers 272–273
 hematopoietic stem cell transplantation (HSCT)
 66–67, **66**
 hemosiderin-laden macrophages 66–67, 95
 hepatocellular carcinoma, metastatic 193,
193, 264
 herpes simplex virus (HSV) **43**, **44**
 with co-existing small cell carcinoma **37**, 61–62
 mimicking squamous cell carcinoma **105**
 histiocytosis
 LCH 15, **16**, 181–182, **181**, **182**, 183, 186
 sinus histiocytosis **29**
 SHML 182–183
Histoplasma capsulatum 35, **51**, 52
 history 1–2
 HMB45 14, **270**, 272
 Hodgkin lymphoma **14**, 18, 183, 214–216,
 224–225
 Reed-Sternberg cells 214–215, **215**
 HSV *see* herpes simplex virus
 human papilloma virus (HPV) 84
 Hürthle cell tumors 203, 204
 hydatid disease 33, 35, 47–48, **47**
 iatrogenic effects
 post-transplant 66–67, **66**
 radio/chemotherapy 65–66, **66**, 104–105, **105**
 immunocompromised patients (ICPs)
 BAL in 8, 32
 infections in 32, 36, 49, 50–52
 immunocyto/histochemistry (general)
 control slides 261, 262–263, **262**, **263**
 poorly differentiated tumors 104, 271–274
 technical aspects 258–263
 utility 258
 in situ squamous cell carcinoma 100–101,
101, **102**
 infarctions, pulmonary 67
 infections 6, 32, 35
 bacterial 34, 36–42, 61, 228
 diagnosis 32, 33–36, 37–38, 42, 45, 49
 fungal 49–61, 228

- in ICPs 32, 36, 49, 50–52
 mediastinal 32, 33, 228
 notifiable diseases 36
 parasitic 33, 35, 45–49
 radiography 36
 sample processing 3, 33
 sampling methods 32–33, 37
 viral 42–45, 61–62, 84
 inflammatory pseudotumor 94–95, **94**, 275
 influenza 44–45
- KRAS* oncogene 122, 277
 Kulchitsky (K) cells 145
- Langerhans cell histiocytosis (LCH) 15, **16**,
 181–182, **181**, **182**, 183, 186
 large B-cell lymphoma 215, 216–217, **216–217**
 large cell carcinoma 10–11, **12**, 106–109, **109**
 basaloid 109–111, **110**, 159
 lymphoepithelioma-like 111, **112**, 209
 neuroendocrine 11–12, 157–159, **157–159**
 rhabdoid 112–114, **114**
see also clear cell carcinoma
 LCH *see* Langerhans cell histiocytosis
Legionella spp. 41
 leiomyosarcoma
 mediastinal **248**, 249, **250**
 metastatic **194**, **275**
 pulmonary 171, 173–174, **174**
 lipid-laden macrophage index (LLMI) 68
 lipoid pneumonia 68, **69**
 lipoma 218, **219**
 liposarcoma 221, **222**
 lower respiratory tract infections (LRTIs) *see*
 infections
- lung
 anatomy 21
 classification of tumors 10
 normal histology/cytology 21–22
 lymphangioma 219
 lymphatic system 21–22
 lymph nodes 7, 27–28, **29**
 lymphoblastic lymphoma (ALL) 179, 217–218,
217, **218**
 lymphocytes
 lymph node 7, 28
 mimicking small cell carcinoma 156
 thymic 27, 206
 lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma 111, **112**
 thymus 209
 lymphohistiocytosis type 1 183
 lymphoma
 lung 13–14
 markers 272–273
 mediastinal 18, 214–218, **272**
 anaplastic large cell **14**, 215, 217
 large B-cell 215, 216–217, **216–217**
 lymphoblastic 179, 217–218, **217**, **218**
see also Hodgkin lymphoma
 metastatic 197–198
 mimicking other tumors 156, 179
- macrophages
 alveolar 22
 in BAL samples 7
 hemosiderin-laden 66–67, 95
 lipid-laden 68
 lymph node 28
 in sputum samples 6–7
see also histiocytosis
 magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) 153–154, 227
 malignant mesothelioma (MM) *see*
 mesothelioma
 malignant peripheral nerve sheath tumor
 (MPNST) 18–19, 171, 173, 241–243
 anaplastic type **242**
 spindle cell type **241**
 measles virus 44
 MEC (mucoepidermoid carcinoma) 179–180,
 181, 185
 mediastinitis 33, 36
 acute (bacterial) 32, 36–37, 53, 228
 chronic 35, 228
 mediastinum
 anatomy 25–26, 28–29, 227
 cytology 202, 228
 lesions occurring in 202, 205, 227, 232
 radiology 227
see also individual conditions
 megakaryocytes 73
 melanoma 183, 184, 195, 196, **196**
 immunocytochemistry **270–271**, 272
 spindle cell **194**, 243, 253–254, **255**
 melanotic schwannoma 243–245, **243**
 meningioma 89–91, **91**, 276
 Merkel cell carcinoma 271
 mesenchymal tumors 273, 276–277
 mesothelioma 15–16, 168–170, **169**
 differential diagnosis 137, 139–140, 169–170,
 171, 173, 174
 immunocyto/histochemistry 16, 169, **273**,
 274–275, **274**
see also asbestos bodies
 mesothelium
 exfoliated cells 25
 hyperplasia
 pericardial **30**, 31
 pleural **24**, 169
 immunomarkers 24, 137
 normal 22–25, **24**
 metastatic disease 13, 188–189
 adenocarcinoma
 immunocytochemistry 178, 266–269,
266–268
 necrotic 190, **190**
 with papillary architecture 191, **192**
 signet ring 191–192, **192**
 breast carcinoma **192**, 266–267, **266**, **267**
 clear cell carcinoma 184, 190–191, **191**
 colorectal cancer 190, **190**, 267–268,
267, **268**
 cytology 189–190
 head and neck squamous cell carcinoma
 161, 265
 hepatocellular carcinoma 193, **193**, 264
 immunocyto/histochemistry 178, 195–197,
 263, 266–269, 271, 274
 leiomyosarcoma 173, **194**, **275**
 lymphoma 197–198
 mediastinal 232
 melanoma *see* melanoma
 oncocytic carcinoma 193, **193**
 prostate carcinoma 268, **268**
 radiology 189
 renal cell carcinoma **13**, 112, 184, 190–191,
191, 268
 small round blue cell tumors 194–195, **195**, 198
 spindle cell/sarcoma 193–194, **194**, 198, **199**
 thyroid carcinoma 191, **192**
 urothelial carcinoma 199–200, **200**, 268–269
 methods and procedures
 fixation 3, 259
 history 1–2
 immunocytochemistry 258–263
 sample collection and preparation 2–6, 9
 adenocarcinoma 123
 infectious diseases 32–33
 mediastinal lesions 228
 staining 2, 3, 34, 260, 261–262
 MM *see* mesothelioma
 morules 177
 MPNST *see* malignant peripheral nerve sheath
 tumor
 MRI (magnetic resonance imaging) 153–154, 227
 mucin-producing tumors *see* adenocarcinoma;
 mucin-producing
 mucoepidermoid carcinoma (MEC) 179–180,
 181, 185
 myasthenia gravis 27
 mycetoma 35
 mycobacteria 40, **41**, 61
 mycotic pulmonary artery aneurysm 33, 35
 myofibroblasts **94**, 95
 myxoid liposarcoma 221, **222**
- Napsin A 104, 124, 265
 necrotic adenocarcinoma 190, **190**
 nerves, mediastinal 28–31, **30**
 neurogenic tumors 232, 277
see also individual types
 neuroblastoma 179, **245**, 246–247
 neuroendocrine tumors 145
 classification 145–146, 153
 differential diagnosis 156–157, 159, 161,
 178, 206
 immunocytochemistry 263, 269–271
 large cell 11–12, 157–159, **157–159**
 metastatic vs. primary 271
 mixed and combined forms 160
 poorly differentiated 160–161
 thymic 17–18, 160, 209
 well-differentiated 160
see also carcinoid tumors, small
 cell carcinoma
 neurofibroma **231**, 232–233
 neurogenic tissue *see* nerves
see also mediastinal
Nocardia spp. 39–40, **39**
 non-small cell lung carcinoma (NSCLC) not
 otherwise specified 10–11, 106–107
 notifiable diseases 36
 nucleus, assessment of size 106, 123–124
- oat cell carcinoma 153
see also small cell carcinoma
 on-site evaluation 9, 106, 123–124
 oncocytic carcinoma 193, **193**
 oncocytic cells 150

INDEX

- oncogenes 122, 124, 126–127, 277
 ovarian carcinoma 192, 267
- p63 104, 108–109, 264, 265
 Pancoast tumor 100
 pancreatic adenocarcinoma 141, 141, 269
 pancytokeratin 108, 111, 265
 Papanicolaou (Pap) stain 34
 papillary adenocarcinoma 128–129
 type 1 129
 type 2 130
 papillary thyroid carcinoma 129, 203
Paracoccidioides brasiliensis 51, 56–57
 paraganglioma 238–240, 239–241
 parainfluenza 44–45
 paraneoplastic syndromes 145, 146, 150, 153, 239
 paranuclear blue bodies 155, 157
 parasitic infections 33, 35, 45–49
 parathyroid cysts 17, 204–205, 204, 224, 276
 pathergic necrosis 93, 94
 PCP (*Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia) 50–52, 50
 PEComa (perivascular epithelioid cell tumor) *see*
 clear cell sugar tumor
- pediatric disease
 aspiration pneumonia 68
 CCAM 69–70, 71
 ganglioneuroblastoma 244, 245–246
 germ cell tumors 17, 210–211, 212
 inflammatory pseudotumor 94–95, 94, 275
 neuroblastoma 179, 245, 246–247
 PNET 178–179, 178, 185, 247–249, 247,
 273–274
 rhabdomyosarcoma 179, 195, 218, 277
 small round blue cell tumors (unspecified)
 195, 195
- percutaneous transthoracic fine needle aspiration
 see fine needle aspiration
- pericardial cysts 17, 203, 229–230
 pericardial hyperplasia 30, 31
 peripheral neuroectodermal tumor *see* PNET
 PET (positron emission tomography) 80,
 154, 227
- pick and smear method (sputum) 2
 plasmacytoma 15
 pleomorphic adenoma 179, 180
 pleomorphic carcinoma 115–116, 118–119, 118
 pleomorphic liposarcoma 221
- pleura
 effusions 23
 hyperplasia 24, 169
 immunomarkers of mesothelium 24, 137
 mesothelioma *see* mesothelioma
 normal mesothelium 22–25, 24
 SFT 15
- PNET (peripheral/primitive neuroectodermal
 tumor) 178–179, 178, 185, 247–249, 247,
 273–274
- Pneumocystis jirovecii* (*carinii*) 37, 50–52, 50
- pneumocytes 21, 22
 type 2 in alveolar hemorrhagic syndrome 95
 type 2 in BAC 126
 type 2 hyperplasia 23, 97
- pneumonia
 aspiration 64, 68–69
 bacterial 36–42
 BOOP 96–98, 97
- differential diagnosis 96, 97, 182
 fungal 49–61
 lipoid 68, 69
 sample collection methods 8, 37
 viral 42–45, 61–62
- positron emission tomography (PET) 80,
 154, 227
- primitive neuroectodermal tumor *see* PNET
- procedures *see* methods and procedures
- prostate carcinoma, metastatic 196, 268, 268
- protozoan parasites 48–49, 48
- psammoma bodies 65, 65, 90
- Pseudoallescheria boydii* 59
- pseudomesotheliomatous adenocarcinoma 137,
 139–140, 139
- pulmonary artery anatomy 21
 pulmonary artery sampling 6
 pulmonary blastoma 175, 177–178
 pulmonary sequestration 71–72
 pulmonary vein anatomy 21
- quality control
 adequacy of specimens 6–7, 35–36, 63
 control slides 261, 262–263, 262, 263
 diagnostic performance 7–9, 189–190, 194,
 214, 261
- radiology
 adenocarcinoma 122–123
 infections 36
 mediastinum 227
 metastatic lesions 189
 small cell carcinoma 153–154
 squamous cell carcinoma 100
- radionuclide imaging 227
- radiotherapy, effects of 65, 66, 104–105, 105
- Rapid On-Site Examination (ROSE) 9, 106,
 123–124
- Reed-Sternberg cells 214–215, 215
 thymoma mimicking 216
- renal cell carcinoma, metastatic 13, 112, 184,
 190–191, 191, 268
- reserve cell hyperplasia 96, 96
- respiratory syncytial virus 44–45
- rhabdoid tumors 274
 large cell carcinoma 112–114, 114
- rhabdomyosarcoma 179, 195, 218, 277
- Rhisopus* spp. 58
- Rhodococcus equi* 41–42
- Romanowsky-type (ROM) stains 34
- Rosai-Dorfman disease (SHML) 182–183
- rosettes
 carcinoid tumors 147, 148
 PNET 178
 sclerosing pneumocytoma 85
- round pneumonia 35
- roundworms 45–47
- S-100 86, 272, 277
- salivary gland-type tumors 179–181, 185
- “salt and pepper” chromatin 149, 149, 155
- sarcoidosis 14–15, 15, 92–93, 92
- sarcoma 173, 193–194, 196–197, 199
 see also individual types
- sarcomatoid carcinoma 12, 114–115, 173
- carcinosarcoma 115, 175
- differential diagnosis 170, 173, 174, 175
- giant cell 117–118, 117
- pleomorphic 115–116, 118–119, 118
- pulmonary blastoma 175, 177–178
- spindle cell 116–117, 119–120, 119, 193, 265
- sarcomatoid mesothelioma 16, 168, 169, 173, 174
- Schwann cells 29–30
- schwannoma 19, 233–235, 233, 234
 ancient schwannoma 19, 235
 melanotic schwannoma 243–245, 243
- sclerosing pneumocytoma (hemangioma) 83,
 84–87, 276
- seminoma 18, 18, 211–212, 211, 217, 276
- sensitivity of diagnostic procedures 7–9,
 189–190, 214
- SFT *see* solitary fibrous tumor
- signet ring cell carcinoma 135–136, 135,
 191–192, 192
- sinus histiocytosis 29
- sinus histiocytosis with massive
 lymphadenopathy (SHML) 182–183
- slide preparation methods 2–3, 34, 259–262,
 260–262
 controls 261, 262–263, 262, 263
- small cell carcinoma 11, 12, 152–157, 154–156,
 160–161, 164–165
 with co-existing infection 37, 61–62
- Diff-Quik stain 124
- differential diagnosis 96, 110, 156–157, 179
- immunocytochemistry 11, 13, 104, 153, 263,
 268–270, 269–271
- small cell tumor markers 273–274
- small round blue cell tumors 194–195, 195, 198
 see also neuroblastoma; PNET;
 rhabdomyosarcoma
- smoking 63, 122
- smooth muscle markers 275, 276–277
- solitary fibrous tumor (SFT) 15, 16, 81–82,
 82–83, 170–171, 170, 184, 222, 277
 differential diagnosis 171, 184
 metastatic to lung 253, 254
- spindle cell carcinoma 149–150, 184
- spindle cell carcinoma 116–117, 116,
 119–120, 119
- spindle cell melanoma 194, 243, 253–254, 255
- spindle cell sarcoma 193, 194, 196–197, 199, 253
- Splendore-Hoeppli phenomenon 38
- Sporothrix schenckii* 51, 52–53
- sputum samples 1, 2–3, 6–7, 37, 189
- squamous cell carcinoma 10, 100
 basaloid 104, 161, 265
 differential diagnosis 104–105, 159
 immunocyto/histochemistry 104, 108–109,
 264–265, 264
- in situ 100–101, 101, 102
- metastatic (head and neck) 161, 265
- moderately differentiated 107
- poorly differentiated 103–104, 103, 108, 159
- well-differentiated 101–103, 106
 endo-ectocyttoplasm 103
- Herxheimer spirals 103
- intercellular bridges 10, 102
- keratinized cells 10, 102, 103
- pearl formation 102
- squamous metaplasia 22
- squamous papilloma 84–85, 87

INDEX

- SS *see* synovial sarcoma
 staghorn (HPC-like) vessels 171, 172
 staining methods 2, 3, 34, 260, 261–262
Strongyloides stercoralis 45–46, **46**
 sulfur granules 38
 superior vena cava syndrome 152–153
 synaptophysin 150, **150**, 153, **268**, 269
 synovial sarcoma (SS) 171–173, **172**,
 222–223, 277
 biphasic **223**
 differential diagnosis 171, 173
 monophasic **223**
- T-cells 28, 206
 T-cell lymphoblastic lymphoma 217, 218
 tapeworms 33, 35, 47–48, **47**
 TB *see* tuberculosis
 TBNA (transbronchial needle aspiration) 1, 4, 7,
 8, 9, 229
 teratoma 17, 210–211
 terminology 6
 thoracic endometriosis 74–75, **75**
- thymus gland
 atypical carcinoid tumors 17–18, 160, 209
 carcinoma 17, **208**, 209
 cysts 209–210, **210**
 immunocytochemistry **273**, 274
 neuroendocrine tumors 17–18, 160, 209
 normal 26–27, **26**
 thymoma 17, **18**, 205, 225, **273**
 mimicking Reed-Sternberg cells **216**
 type A 205–206, **206**
 type AB 208
 type B1 205, 206–207, **207**
 type B2/B3 205, 206, 207–208, **207**, **208**
- thyroid gland 203–204, 276
 carcinoma 129, 191, **192**, 203
 goiter 203, **203**
 transbronchial needle aspiration (TBNA) 1, 4, 7,
 8, 9, 229
 transplantation, pulmonary complications
 66–67, **66**
 TTF-1 (thyroid transcription factor-1) 108–109,
 124, 263–264, **263**, 271
- tuberculosis (TB)
 granulomas 15, 40
 mycobacteria 40, **41**, 61
 squamous cell carcinoma-like cells **105**
- urothelial carcinoma, metastatic 197, **200**,
 268–269
- vascular endothelial markers **275**, 277
 ventilator-associated pneumonia (VAP) 8
 vimentin 273
 viral infections 42–45, 61–62, 84
- Warthin-Finkeldey giant cells 44
 Wegener's granulomatosis 93, **93**, **94**
 well-differentiated fetal adenocarcinoma
 (WDFFA) 175–177, **176**
- yolk sac tumors 212, **212**
- Zellballen* **238**, **239**, 240–241, **240**
 Zygomycetes 54, 58, 59–60