

Index

- absolute situation, 44, 48, 231
 absolutism, 31, 116, 136, 246
 Afghanistan, 46, 84, 156,
 317, 327
 Africa, 13, 39, 46, 58, 134, 150, 154, 156, 158,
 165–8, 170, 172, 174, 183, 214, 256, 322–3,
 346–7, 352
 aggression, 54–5, 57, 90, 180–1, 183, 200, 278,
 281, 283–4, 293, 332
 Al Qaeda, 223, 271
 Alaska, 324, 347
 Alexander the Great, 98, 216
 Alexander, Jeffrey, 19, 36–7, 48–9, 65–6, 68–9,
 336, 342, 344, 355
 Algerian War of Independence, 189
 American Civil War, 63, 127, 172, 218, 291
 American Revolution, 132, 173, 246
 Andreski, Stanislav, 123, 130, 238, 242–4, 247–8,
 256–7, 336, 355
 Angel, Norman, 58, 323, 337
 Anglo-American evolutionary theory, 29, 41
 Anglo-Boer War, 212
 animal behaviour, 54, 276
 antiquity, 12, 89
 aristocracy, 103, 105, 136, 157, 160, 166, 249,
 258–60, 266–7, 269
 Aristotle, 97, 99, 337
 Armenians, 143, 314
 Armistice Day, 66
 army, 30–1, 40–1, 77, 84, 96–8, 100, 102–3, 107,
 114–15, 121, 123, 126, 129, 140–1, 150, 152,
 155–7, 160, 167, 188, 210, 216, 222, 258–9,
 261, 281–2, 293, 299–300, 328, 346
 Asia, 13, 125, 146, 149, 156, 160–1, 168, 174, 214,
 323, 347
 Austro-American group struggle paradigm, 29,
 33, 73, 180

 banal nationalism, 194, 196, 199, 331
 Barthes, Roland, 199, 325, 334, 337
 Bataille, Georges, 69, 337

 battlefield, 13, 25, 35, 47–8, 95, 97, 99–100, 107,
 111–14, 116, 122, 127, 137, 154, 191, 198,
 202, 219–20, 223, 225–7, 229, 231–2, 237,
 272, 275–8, 280–2, 287–8, 292–3, 300,
 302, 306, 316
 Bauman, Zygmunt, 11, 48, 59, 132–3, 139, 195,
 199, 315–19, 322, 324–6, 337–8
 Billig, Michael, 8, 63, 148, 194–5, 199, 331, 333,
 338
 Bismarck, Otto, 29
 black propaganda, 207–8
 blitzkrieg, 139
 Bosnia, 187, 210, 313, 326
 Bosnian War, 187, 210
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 240–1, 263, 338, 341
 Brahmans, 153
 Breuille, John, 182, 193, 251, 339
 British Empire, 134
 bureaucratic power, 60, 221
 Byzantine Empire, 103–6, 109

 capitalism, 5, 22–7, 43, 58, 82, 111, 138,
 147, 210, 237–41, 245, 247, 252, 269,
 274, 290, 321, 327
 Catholic Church, 106
 cavalry, 27, 31, 102–3, 106, 110,
 115, 167, 243
 Ceauşescu, Nicolae, 205
 Centeno, Miguel, 168–70, 339
 centrifugal ideologisation, 8, 10, 130, 191–2, 237,
 302, 304, 324, 334–5, *see also* ideologisation
 Charlemagne, 104, 266, 340
 Cheng Ho, 150, 280
 chiefdoms, 243, 255–8, 296
 child soldiers, 279
 China, 24, 39–40, 93–4, 97, 102, 109, 147, 149,
 151–3, 156, 159, 162, 174, 258, 317, 323, 336,
 347, 353, 355
 Chomsky, Noam, 203–4, 339
 Christianity, 28, 103–4, 106, 109, 147, 216
 circulation of elites, 38

- citizenship, 74, 97, 99, 135, 186, 192, 198, 239,
 245–6, 249–50, 259, 289, 292, 322
- civil wars, 61
- class, 2, 19, 22–3, 27, 34–6, 39, 43, 45, 51, 107, 133,
 135, 137, 139, 149–50, 155–6, 162, 164–6,
 168, 192, 238–9, 241, 245–6, 249–50, 253,
 257–8, 261–3, 269, 271, 273, 279, 317, 325
- classical social thought, 12, 17–19, 29, 33, 43,
 45–6, 51, 117, 180
- Clausewitz, Carl von, 22, 32, 128, 181, 252
- Collins, Randall, 2, 5, 22, 48, 70, 76–80, 82, 84,
 89, 108, 122, 129, 187, 190, 192, 197, 199, 221,
 226, 228, 238–9, 260, 263–4, 266–7, 272, 335,
 339–40, 343, 351
- Confucianism, 150–2, 164
- Congo War, 313
- conquest state, 19, 34, 47–8, 72, 101
- conquest thesis, 75, 95–6, 152, 155
- Constantinople, 103–4, 158
- contemporary sociology, 5, 11–12, 19, 28, 46,
 50–2, 70, 180, 237
- Crimean War, 125, 127, 160, 218
- Croatia, 210, 225, 350
- Cromwell, Oliver, 110
- crusades, 64, 107, 111, 357
- cultural codes, 68
- cultural conditioning, 285, 287–8, 295
- cultural trauma, 66
- culture state, 35, 47–8, 72
- cumulative bureaucratisation of coercion, 5, 7–8,
 12–14, 64, 90, 96, 117, 119–20, 127–8, 145,
 174–5, 179, 191, 196–7, 201, 206, 221, 232,
 237, 259, 264, 275, 312, 324, 334
- Dahomey women warriors, 281
- Darwin, Charles, 41, 152, 341
- Darwin, John, 146–56
- dehumanisation, 48, 142, 209, 272
- Democratic Republic of Congo, 60, 279, 333
- discipline, 130, 195, 304
- Dresden, 66, 270, 356
- Durkheim, Emile, 17–23, 25, 28, 33, 45, 192,
 222, 304, 338, 341
- dying, 31, 68, 89, 200, 203, 205, 209, 220, 224,
 229–30, 232, 306, 332
- Eastern Front, 140
- Eastern Orthodox Church, 160
- Eckhardt, William, 7, 93, 248, 297
- education, 11, 19, 36, 51–2, 99, 116, 132, 173, 193,
 204, 263, 275, 284, 286
- Egypt, 40, 93–6, 134, 145, 258, 352
- Eichmann syndrome, 144
- Emperor Akbar, 155
- Emperor Ming, 149–51
- Engels, Friedrich, 22–5, 342, 351
- English Civil War, 213
- Enlightenment, 10, 17, 20, 29–30, 79, 82, 91, 119,
 121, 131–2, 134, 193, 212, 267–8, 270, 299,
 316, 330, 336
- Eritrean Civil War, 300
- ethnic groups, 158, 183–5, 188, 209
- ethnocentrism, 42, 181–2
- eunuchs, 151, 280
- Europe, 13, 27–9, 31, 72, 75, 102, 105–6, 121,
 131–6, 139, 146–7, 149, 154, 156–8, 161,
 163, 165, 167, 169, 174, 191, 220, 245–6, 250,
 259–60, 262, 321, 323, 334, 337–8, 341–5,
 353, 355–6
- European miracle, 13, 146, 347
- European Union, 320–1, 323, 334
- evolution, 36, 41, 53–4, 56, 255, 257, 264, 282
- Falklands War, 317, 328
- feminism, 14, 275–6, 288, 291, 299, 307, 342
- feudalism, 25, 27, 31, 38, 105–8, 136, 157, 162, 217
- France, 23, 39, 110, 115, 121, 124, 135–6, 185, 189,
 245, 259–61, 273, 320, 339, 351, 355
- Franco-German social metaphysics of violence,
 29, 43
- Franco-Prussian War, 123
- Frederick II, 123
- Freeden, Michael, 9, 63, 343
- French Revolution, 39, 270
- Gandhi, Mohandas, 1
- Gat, Azar, 55–7, 180, 184, 257, 277, 320, 343
- Gellner, Ernest, 133, 146, 193, 195, 254, 259, 266,
 274, 330, 343, 350
- gender, 12, 14, 19, 51, 58, 137, 175, 192, 250, 255,
 275–9, 281–6, 288–99, 301–2, 304–5, 307,
 335
- gender segregation, 284, 288, 298, 303
- gendering of war, 14, 278, 283, 286, 307
- Genghis Khan, 102, 157, 182, 256
- geopolitics, 29, 71–4, 76, 84, 135–6, 146, 245–6,
 249–50, 254, 322–3, 329–30, 335
- German belligerent statism, 29, 73
- German sociological libertarianism, 36
- Germany, 29, 66, 124, 135–40, 181, 188–9, 205,
 207, 212, 214, 219, 246, 260, 270, 273, 298,
 320, 339, 341
- Giddens, Anthony, 11, 17, 46, 51, 70, 115–16,
 125–6, 128, 204, 241, 262, 314, 336, 344
- Giesen, Bernhard, 66, 69, 189, 336, 344, 355
- Girard, Rene, 69, 344

- globalisation, 14, 48, 59, 237, 239–40, 311, 315–21, 325–6, 330
- Goebbels, Joseph, 202, 204, 207, 298, 344
- Golden Horde, 159
- Greco-Persian Wars, 64, 182
- Greece, 97, 99, 216, 250, 324, 345
- Greek Civil War, 62, 189
- Greek hoplites, 97–8
- group struggle, 29, 33–4, 73, 75, 96, 101, 180–1
- Gulf War, 67, 205, 271, 324, 327, 354–5
- Gumplowicz, Ludwig, 18–19, 33–6, 47, 71–2, 74, 81, 94–5, 180, 345
- gunpowder, 109, 149
- Gustavus Adolphus, 110–11, 113
- Hall, John A., 46, 60, 70, 73, 106, 146, 149–55, 157, 216–17, 320–1, 343–5, 350–1, 353, 357
- Hinduism, 154
- Hintze, Otto, 29–31, 71–3, 77–8, 81, 106, 245, 344, 346
- Hiroshima, 83, 343
- Hitler, Adolf, 1, 204, 207, 298, 346
- Hobbes, Thomas, 1–3, 70, 346
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 193, 346
- Holocaust, 66, 139, 196, 314, 337, 339, 343–4, 355
- Horseshoe Bend massacre, 171
- hunter-gatherers, 55, 91, 255, 298, 339, 358
- Hutchinson, John, 65, 185, 344, 347, 349–50
- ideologisation, 4, 9–10, 12–14, 64, 85, 90–1, 96, 117, 119, 130–1, 137, 141, 145, 158, 174–5, 179, 191–8, 200–1, 206, 223, 232, 249, 265, 270, 275, 295, 303–5, 307, 312, 324–5, 333–5
- ideology, 4, 8–10, 38–9, 51, 56, 60, 63, 70, 79–82, 89, 94, 96, 100–1, 103, 106, 109–12, 116–18, 130, 133, 135, 140–1, 143–4, 151–2, 154, 156–7, 164, 173–4, 183, 186, 193–5, 199, 222–3, 238, 252, 259, 264–5, 273–4, 295, 302–5, 307, 319, 325, 327, 329, 334, 336, 338, 340, 342–4, 350
- India, 97, 102, 134, 147–8, 153–4, 156, 174, 298, 317, 349
- Indian caste system, 153, 155
- industry, 20, 41, 45–6, 54, 56–7, 113, 125–7, 133, 137–8, 141, 146–9, 152, 161, 172, 238–40, 259–62, 299
- Iran, 67, 249, 300, 340
- Iran-Iraq War, 67
- Iraq, 46, 52, 59, 67, 69, 84, 249, 282, 287, 317–18, 325, 327–8, 354–5
- Islam, 27, 84, 149, 156, 167, 202, 216, 265, 271, 337, 346–7
- Israel, 230–1, 293–4
- Italian elite theory, 29, 38
- Japan, 81, 147, 162, 164, 169, 174, 189, 246, 298, 302, 320–1, 323–4, 356
- Jericho, 93
- Jews, 138–9, 143, 314
- jihād, 64, 156, 216
- jingoism, 135, 212, 330
- Joas, Hans, 3, 17, 28, 45–6, 320, 347
- Judaism, 27
- Kaldor, Mary, 48, 59, 315, 318–19, 322, 325–6, 347–8
- Kalyvas, Stathis, 61–3, 187, 189–90, 313–14, 322, 326, 348
- Kant, Immanuel, 2, 267
- Keegan, John, 64–5, 90–1, 93, 95–8, 100, 102, 104, 110, 113, 121, 132, 163, 168, 181–2, 227, 278, 320, 348
- Kenyan Mau Mau insurgency, 189
- Kidd, Benjamin, 134–5, 348
- killings, 1, 4, 6, 22, 32, 48, 57, 68, 79, 84, 89–90, 92, 97, 107–8, 111, 119–20, 126, 130, 136, 144–5, 152, 183, 190, 198, 200, 203, 209, 220–1, 224, 226, 228–9, 232, 241, 268, 270, 277, 281–2, 287, 297, 305–6, 317, 332, 334
- kin selection, 53, 57, 181
- kinship, 35, 47, 55, 57, 90, 94, 96, 157, 181, 184, 187, 192, 222, 230, 255, 258, 296, 304–5
- Korean War, 227, 231
- Kosovo, 207, 317–18, 327
- Laitin, David, 60, 63, 183, 186–7, 339, 342, 348
- law of the culture pyramid, 38
- Lebanon War, 231
- Lusitania, 205
- Luther, Martin, 111, 217, 349
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, 1, 3, 21, 82, 349
- Mann, Michael, 11, 17, 28, 46, 70, 73–5, 77–82, 90, 93–6, 100–1, 107, 110, 112, 115, 119, 135, 146, 150, 171, 185–6, 193, 198–9, 238, 242, 244–7, 249–52, 254–5, 257–8, 266, 296, 321–3, 327–8, 339, 343–5, 350, 353
- Marx, Karl, 17–20, 22–5, 27–8, 45, 192, 214, 238, 241, 342, 351
- masculinism, *see* masculinity
- masculinity, 276
- mass ideologisation, 5, 10
- Maurice of Nassau, 110–11
- Mayas, 257
- Megiddo, 98
- Merton, Robert, 199, 351
- Mesolithic, 6, 12, 90
- Mesopotamia, 93, 95, 145, 256, 353, 355
- Mexican-American War, 172

- Middle Ages, 7, 102, 109, 337, 352, 354
 militarism, 12, 17–22, 24–5, 28–9, 31, 41, 46, 71,
 73, 76–8, 81, 85, 99, 136, 156, 159, 162, 289,
 292, 317, 330
 military conscription, 73–4, 110, 114, 136, 145,
 167, 170, 186, 192–3, 247–9, 323, 328, 336
 military discipline, 6, 25, 112, 116
 military participation ratio, *see* Andreski,
 Stanislav
 military revolution, 109–10
 modernisation, 13
 modernity, 4–5, 9–10, 12, 14, 17–18, 20, 22–3, 25,
 34, 41–2, 51, 63, 70, 72, 74, 76, 79–82, 84, 89,
 98, 116, 118–20, 127–8, 130, 133, 139, 141,
 143, 145–8, 153, 164, 174, 195, 197–9, 244–5,
 249–50, 259, 262, 264–5, 267–9, 273–4, 288,
 301, 316, 319–20, 322, 324, 326, 329–30,
 333–4
 Mongol Empire, 256
 Mosca, Gaetano, 38–40, 72, 77, 81, 352
 Mosse, George, 65, 138, 189, 191, 352
 Mother Theresa, 1
 Mughal Empire, 153–6
 Mussolini, Benito, 204, 292
- Nagasaki, 164
 Napoleon, Bonaparte, 121–3, 139, 217–18, 227,
 330
 Napoleonic Wars, 65, 122, 131, 142, 217
 nationalism, 12–13, 19, 58, 81, 94, 135, 137, 142,
 161, 165, 175, 181, 185–7, 191, 193–200, 223,
 240, 246, 324–8, 330, 335, 358
 neo-Durkheimian approach, 66–9, 76, 187,
 189–90
 Neolithic, 91–2, 351
 neo-Marxist approach, 58, 239–40, 259
 neo-Weberian approach, 73, 239–40, 259
 New Model Army, *see* Cromwell, Oliver
 new wars, 14, 46, 48, 60, 160, 311–12, 314–20, 322,
 324, 326, 328–9, 338
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 25, 71, 81, 265
 North America, 28–9, 170, 172–3, 245–6, 259,
 321, 334, 336
- ontological dissonance, 119
 Oppenheimer, Franz, 19, 36–7, 71–2, 77, 95, 101,
 253, 352
 Orthodox Christianity, 104
 Ottoman Empire, 147, 149, 156, 158–61, 165, 347
- Pacifism, 20, 341
 Paine, Thomas, 2
 Pakistan, 84, 156, 349
 Palaeolithic, 90–2
- Pareto, Vilfredo, 38–40, 77, 81, 194, 352
 Peloponnesian War, 63, 98, 356
 Philippine–American War, 273
 Plato, 96, 333, 343, 353
 Poggi, Gianfranco, 70, 75–80, 82, 104, 116,
 249–50, 266, 353
 Poland, 228, 339
 power, 30, 71, 154, 338, 340, 342–7, 349–51,
 353–6, 358
 propaganda, 12–13, 48, 137, 175, 194, 202–11,
 213–17, 219, 224, 226, 232, 302, 304
 Protestantism, 111, 123, 342
 proto-ideology, 9, 106, 109, 116, 130, 151, 154,
 157, 160
 Prussia, 29, 123, 126
- Ranke, Leopold von, 29–30
 rational choice theories, 60, 186, 190
 rationalisation, 5–7, 19, 25–8, 105, 195
 Ratzenhofer, Gustav, 19, 33–6, 47, 72, 74, 78, 95,
 101, 152, 180, 256, 338, 353
 Red Army, 123, 140, 300
 revolutionary syndicalism, 44
 Roman army, 100, 102
 Romanian Revolution, 270
 Romanticism, 91, 131, 193, 330
 Rome, 31, 99–100, 162, 216, 350
 Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 2
 Russia, 24, 115, 124, 136, 147, 159–61, 165, 174,
 188, 212, 246–7, 261, 317, 323–4, 338, 345,
 355–6
 Russian Civil War, 123
 Russian Revolution, 270
 Russo-Ottoman war, 212
 Russo-Turkish War, 161
 Rustow, Alexander, 19, 36–8, 47–8, 71–2, 74, 81,
 101, 152, 256, 354
- Sassen, Saskia, 59, 239, 354
 Schmitt, Carl, 29, 31–2, 71, 74–5, 77–8,
 81, 354
 Serbia, 207, 210, 350
 serfdom, 159, 161
 Shaw, Martin, 3, 17, 48, 54–5, 180, 315, 317–19,
 325, 328, 345, 352, 354
 Simmel, Georg, 43–5, 47, 78, 81, 184–5, 188–9,
 231, 338, 343, 354, 357
 Smith, Anthony D., 65, 68
 Smith, Philip, 66, 68
 social caging *see* Mann, Michael
 social Darwinism, 33, 35, 41, 45, 52, 134
 social organisations, 4, 6–8, 10, 12–14, 56–7
 social status, 19, 27, 37, 62, 66, 75, 77, 97, 103,
 105–6, 129, 135, 149, 162, 168, 193, 195,

- 197, 238–42, 250–1, 262, 266, 269–73, 286,
 296–7, 302, 305, 327
- sociobiology, 52–6, 58
- Sokoto Caliphate, 167, 355
- soldiers, 6, 8, 13, 26–7, 31, 40, 45, 47–8, 69, 94,
 97–100, 103, 107–8, 110–14, 116, 121–3,
 125–8, 131, 133, 136, 144, 150, 154–5, 157,
 160–1, 166–7, 170, 172, 187–8, 198, 200, 202,
 206, 208, 216, 219–26, 228–9, 231, 245, 248,
 275–6, 279–83, 285–7, 289, 291–2, 294–5,
 300–1, 305, 312, 316, 318, 323
- solidarity, 2–3, 10, 12–13, 20–1, 28, 31, 33, 38,
 45, 47, 65, 80, 83, 94, 99, 142, 144, 166, 175,
 179, 181, 184–8, 190–3, 196, 200, 202, 206–7,
 221, 223, 231–2, 273, 278, 283–4, 294, 304,
 325, 335
- Somalia, 60, 320, 333
- Sorel, Georges, 43–5, 47, 75, 78, 355
- South America, 13, 165, 168–70, 172, 174, 323,
 339
- Soviet Union, 138–9, 141, 212, 214, 247, 273,
 300–1
- Spanish–American War, 173
- Spanish Civil War, 63, 189, 229
- Sparta, 98–9, 336, 339, 343
- Spencer, Herbert, 18, 41–3, 192, 355
- stratification, 12–13, 19, 71, 74, 91–2, 94, 97, 105,
 109, 175, 237–44, 247–50, 252–3, 255–6,
 258–64, 266, 269–70, 272, 274, 279, 295–6,
 299, 301, 303, 305, 307, 321, 335, 337, 340
- Suez Crisis, 67
- Sumer, 93–4, 97
- Sumner, William, 41–3, 184–5, 188, 356
- Superstratification, 37
- Sweden, 114, 248, 261
- symbolic violence, *see* Bourdieu, Pierre
- syngenism*, 19, 33, 47, 94
- Taliban, 118, 327, 354
- Tamerlane, 102, 157, 341
- testosterone, 55, 277, 280–1
- Thirty Years War, 63, 114–15, 119, 299, 349
- Tilly, Charles, 11, 46, 70–3, 75, 77–80, 115, 119,
 124, 167, 185–6, 198, 245, 296, 322, 356
- Tokugawa rule, 163
- Treitschke, Heinrich von, 21, 29–32, 71–2, 74–5,
 78, 81, 341, 356
- Turkey, 18, 324
- umma*, 84, 155
- USA, 35, 147, 171, 174, 246, 260–1, 293, 324,
 327–8, 351
- Vietnam War, 48, 144, 226, 228, 230–1, 282, 287,
 337
- war chariots, 97, 243
- Ward, Lester, 18–19, 33, 35–6, 75, 180, 357
- warlord Hideyoshi, 163
- warriors, 27–8, 31, 34, 37, 102, 104–5, 111, 126,
 153, 167, 243, 248, 256, 261, 278, 282, 291,
 296–7, 302
- Wars of Yugoslav Succession, 118, 210, 225, 313
- Weber, Max, 5–6, 17–20, 22, 25–8, 39, 45, 70–1,
 73–5, 77, 93, 105–6, 116, 126, 181, 192–3,
 195, 197, 204, 222, 239, 241, 250–1, 265, 272,
 297, 357
- Western Europe, 105, 146–7, 156, 158, 174
- Western way of war, 64
- Wittfogel, Karl, 93, 358
- World War I, 21, 23, 44, 58, 65, 125, 136–7, 139,
 188–9, 203–5, 209, 214, 219, 223, 226, 228,
 245–6, 260, 299, 313, 321, 339, 358
- World War II, 17, 19, 45, 49, 70, 138, 140, 189,
 205, 208, 220–4, 227–30, 241, 260–1, 281–2,
 298–302, 313, 326, 329, 346, 352
- Zulu Wars, 134, 167, 352