

Index

- abortion 71
- accountability 312, 314
- acte éclairé/acte clair* doctrines 238
- acts *see* legal instruments
- administration of territory by international organizations 151
 - Kosovo 151
 - Namibia 40, 62
- administrative law, global 315–18
- administrative tribunals, dispute resolution and 243–7
- adopting legal instruments 205–11
 - consensus 207–8
 - conventions 198–200
 - minority protection 205, 206
 - unanimity 206–7
 - voting systems 208–11
- advertising, tobacco 70
- Advisory Centre on WTO Law 8
- affiliate membership of international organizations 99
- Afghanistan, UN sanctions against 224
- African Union (formerly Organization of African Unity (OAU)) 20, 22, 29, 301
 - dispute resolution 240
 - financing 124
 - revision of constituent documents 80
- agriculture, International Labour Organization and 54
- Ahluwalia, Kuljit 138
- air traffic agreements 72
- Al Qaeda 274
- alternative dispute resolution 247–9
- Alvarez, José E. 130, 169, 179
- Amerasinghe, C. F. 12, 31, 32, 50
- Amnesty International 7
- Andean Common Market 239
- ANZUS 20
- apartheid system 192
- Arab League 29, 244
- Arab Monetary Fund (AMF) 45–6
- Arab Organization for Industrialization (AOI) 286–7
- Arctic Council 10
- Arendt, Hannah 160
- arms trade 68
- Asian Development Bank 244
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) 10, 20
- assets of international organizations, succession and 302–3
- associate membership of international organizations 99–100
- Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN) 20
- Atlantic Charter 18
- attributed powers doctrine 5, 55–9
 - reconciliation with implied powers doctrine 64–6
- Austria
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and 150
 - right-wing parties in 110
- Badinter Commission 240
- Basle-Mulhouse airport authority 8
- Bauman, Zygmunt 310
- Bederman, David J. 52
- behaviour, responsibility and 279–83
- Belarus 94, 104, 123
- Benelux Union 51, 239
- Bernadotte, Folke 47
- Bieber, Roland 48
- Black Sea Economic Cooperation 11
- Bosnia 105, 106, 217, 225, 285
- Boutros Ghali, Boutros 158

- Bretton Woods institutions 19
- Broms, Bengt 33
- Brower, Charles 147
- Brownlie, Ian 21
- Brussels Pact 294
- budgets *see* financing of international organizations
- bureaucracies 275, 310
- Caribbean Common Market (Caricom) 20, 303
- Cassese, Antonio 176
- Chayes, Abram 247
- Cheng, Bin 191
- China 211
 - representation in international organizations 107–8
- Chiu, Hungdah 252, 254, 256, 301
- Churchill, Winston 18
- civil society 312, 313
- claims by/against international organizations 43–4
- Clark, Alan 213
- classification of international organizations
 - 21–5
 - functions 21–2
 - intergovernmental *versus* supranational 24–5
 - membership 22–3
 - political *versus* functional 23–4
- Claude, Inis L. 156, 159, 308
- closed organizations 23
- Coca Cola 25
- Codex Alimentarius 188, 269
- committees 161–3
- Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa 239
- community, legal theories and 4, 5
- Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) 20
- Conforti, Benedetto 97, 119
- Congress of Vienna (1815) 15
- congress system 15
- consensus in decision making 207–8
- constituent documents of international organizations 9–11, 74–6, 91–2
 - interpretation 87
 - power to interpret 90
 - legal instruments and 178
 - reservations 77–9
 - responsibility issues and 272
 - revision 79–84, 112, 163
 - treaty-making capacity and 253
 - withdrawal from 84–6, 109–13
- constitutionalism 314–15, 317
- constructivist theories 30
- contracts, enforcement of 14
- control of international organizations 314–18
- conventions *see* Treaties and conventions
- cooperation, reasons for 25–31
- Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (Comecon) 20, 33
 - dissolution 294, 299
- Council of Baltic Sea States 10
- Council of Europe 19, 100, 109, 265
 - adopting conventions 199
 - financing 124
 - institutional structures 161, 175
- courts 160–1
- Craven, Matthew C. R. 240
- critical legal theory 3–6
- Cuba, contributions to UN 118
- customary international law 190, 191
- Czech Republic 104
- Dashwood, Alan 67
- Decision making 205
 - consensus 207–8
 - informal 316
 - minority protection 205, 206
 - unanimity 206–7
 - voting systems 208–13
- declarative interpretation of treaties 79
- definitions of international organizations 6–12
 - collective will 11–12
 - created by nation states 7–9
 - created by treaties 9–11
- Dekker, Ige 205
- delegation theory 186, 190, 203
- democracy 310, 312
 - cooperation and 27
- Denmark, validity of legal instruments 214, 218
- deregulation 312
- Detter, Ingrid 185
- diplomatic immunity 131, 138–9
- dispute resolution 229–30, 249–50
 - administrative tribunals 243–7
 - alternatives 247–9
 - European Community/European Union (EC/EU) 229, 230, 237–9, 249
 - GATT/WTO system 229, 230, 241–3, 250

- dispute resolution (*cont.*)
 - ICJ's advisory jurisdiction 231–4
 - other organizations 239–41
 - other tribunals within UN system 234
- dissolution of international organizations
 - 294–5, 298–300, 305–6
 - modalities 295–8
- Dominican Republic 110
- Dormoy, Daniel 122
- Dulles, John Foster 30
- Dunant, Henry 15
- Eagleton, Clyde 272
- ECOCAS 20
- ECOWAS 20
 - dispute resolution 239
 - powers 57
- efficiency and effectiveness 313
- Egypt 113
- Enlightenment 309–10
- environmental issues 4, 92
- espionage 134
- estoppel 191
- Eurochemic 299
- European Atomic Energy Community 19
 - financing 127
 - treaty-making capacity 259
- European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)
 - 19, 92
 - dissolution 299
 - powers 59
- European Commission for the Danube 15
 - powers 56
- European Community/European Union
 - (EC/EU) 1, 8, 10, 13, 19, 29, 30, 34, 298
 - constitution 26
 - constitutionalism and 314, 315
 - dispute resolution 229, 230, 237–9, 249
 - administrative tribunals 244, 245
 - external relations 254
 - financing 115
 - sources of income 128–9
 - functions 21
 - human rights issues and 69, 238, 273
 - institutional structures 153–6, 158
 - committees 161, 163
 - inter-relationships 173–4
 - judicial bodies 160, 161, 163, 173
 - member states and 174–6
 - parliamentary body 161
 - integration 25
- interpretation of treaties 89, 91
- law of 24
 - direct effect 87–8
- legal instruments 179, 193–8, 204
 - applying the law 201
 - categories 182, 183
 - decision making 212–13
 - hierarchy between acts 226
 - internal and household matters 201
 - judicial review 220–1, 224, 237
- legal personality
 - international 48, 51
 - under national law 44–5
- legations and missions 42
- liaisons with other international
 - organizations 268
- membership 22, 75, 98
 - institutional structures and 174–6
 - suspension of 110
 - treaty-making capacity of EU and 262–6
 - withdrawal from 85
- membership of international organizations
 - of 94
- modalities of dissolution 296
- opting-out clauses from treaties 79
- powers 56, 60, 62–3, 65–72
- privileges and immunities 147–8
- responsibility issues and 276, 279, 281
- revision of constituent documents 80
- subsidiarity principle 34, 56, 71
- supranational nature 24–5
- treaty-making capacity 256–60, 262–3
 - mixed agreements 263–6
- European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) 8
- European Economic Community 19
- European Forest Institute (EFI) 20, 99
- European Free Trade Area (EFTA) 20, 239
- Europol 151
- expenditures of international organizations
 - 117–18
- extradition of criminals 14
- extraterritorial jurisdiction 4
- financing of international organizations 115,
 - 129–30
 - expenditures 117–18
 - politics of procedure 116–17
 - problems and crises 118–25
 - sources of income 125–9
- Finland 29, 150, 154, 232
- fisheries 23, 264

- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 8,
16, 133, 152, 268
 - dispute resolution 244
 - financing 127
 - institutional structures 163
 - membership 98, 100
 - powers 57
- football transfer system 22
- France
 - validity of legal instruments 213
 - withdrawal from full membership of NATO
112, 240
- Franck, Thomas M. 157, 219, 318
- functional necessity theory 32–5
 - privileges and immunities of international
organizations and 131–6
- functional organizations 7, 23–4
- functionalist theories 27
- functions of international organizations
21–2
 - succession and 304–5
- funding *see* Financing of international
organizations
- G7 10, 310
- Gaulle, Charles de 158
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
(GATT) 6, 19, 294
 - dispute resolution 229, 230, 241–4, 250
 - institutional structures 155, 159
 - replacement by WTO 81, 297
- genocide 214
- Germany
 - membership of League of Nations 18
 - membership of United Nations 96
 - reunification 103, 124
- Giddens, Anthony 313
- Ginther, Konrad 272
- global administrative law 315–18
- Greco-Turkish Agreement (1926) Mixed
Commission 59
- Greece 14, 109
- Greenland 112
- Greenpeace 7
- Grieco, Joseph 28
- Hague peace conferences (1899 and 1907) 15
- Hahn, Hugo J. 298
- Haiti 110
- Handler Chayes, Antonia 247
- Hanseatic League 14
- Hart, H. L. A 2, 179
- headquarters agreements 145–7, 256
- Henkin, Louis 312
- hierarchy of norms 224–6
- Higgins, Rosalyn 251
- Hirsch, Moshe 289
- Hohfeld, Wesley N. 40
- Howard, Michael 18
- Huber, Max 16
- human rights issues 92, 281, 310
 - EC/EU and 69, 238, 273
 - reservation to human rights treaties 77
 - World Bank and 315
- Hutton, Will 313
- Huxley, Julian 159
- Iceland 23
- idealist theories 27
- illegal acts 214, 218, 227
 - responsibility and 283–5
- immunities *see* privileges and immunities of
international organizations
- implied powers doctrine 3, 5, 36, 58–64, 254,
258
 - attacks on 69–71
 - reconciliation with attributed powers
doctrine 64–6
- India 94
- Indonesia 111
- infranationalism 311
- inherent powers of international organizations
66
- Institut de Droit International 15, 292
- Institute for Democracy and Electoral
Assistance (IDEA) 99
- institutional structures 153–4, 176–7
 - committees 161–3
 - creating organs 163–6
 - limits to powers 166–8
 - inter-relationships 168–74
 - judicial bodies 160–1
 - member states and 174–6
 - parliamentary bodies 161
 - regular organs 154–60
- integration theory 23
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights 77,
92
- Inter-governmental Maritime Consultative
Organization (IMCO) 89–90, 150,
215–16
- intergovernmental organizations 24–5

- International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)
 - 175
 - financing 125, 127
 - legal instruments 187
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD) 289
- International Bauxite Association 175
- International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) 117, 301
 - dispute resolution 249
 - financing 125
 - legal instruments 187, 199
- International Cocoa Organization 297
- International Commission for Air Navigation (CINA) 301
- International Committee of Aerial Legal Experts (CITEJA) 301
- international conventions *see* treaties and conventions
- International Copyright Union 16
- International Council for the Exploration of the Sea (ICES) 20
- International Court of Justice (ICJ) 160, 245, 284
 - advisory jurisdiction 231–4
- International Criminal Court 241
- International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 235, 236, 249
- International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 166–9, 227, 235, 236, 249
- International Institute for Agriculture 16
- International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis (IIASA) 150
- International Jute Study Group 301, 310
- International Labour Organization (ILO) 17, 298
 - break-up of Soviet Union and 104
 - dispute resolution 230, 244
 - financing 124
 - German reunification and 103
 - institutional structures 155, 160
 - legal instruments 214
 - membership 98
 - withdrawal from 109
 - powers 54–5, 61
- international law 1, 307, 309
 - customary 190, 191
 - hierarchy of norms 224–6
 - international organizations and 38–9
 - indicators of subjectivity 39–44
 - international legal personality 46–51
 - right to bring and receive claims 43–4
 - right to send and receive legations 42
 - treaty-making capacity 40–2
 - nation states and 4, 14, 38, 47
 - violations *see* responsibility
- International Law Association 292
- International Law Commission 198, 261, 263
 - interpretation of treaties and 87
 - reservations to treaties and 78
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 19, 106, 109
 - financing 127
 - institutional structures 156
 - legal instruments 210
 - modalities of dissolution 295
 - privileges and immunities 134
- International Network for Bamboo and Rattan 310
- International Office of Public Health 16
- International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 193
- international organizations 1–2, 307–8
 - definitions 6–12
 - collective will 11–12
 - created by nation states 7–9
 - created by treaties 9–11
 - development of 14–20
 - law of 2–3, 307, 318–19
 - see also* individual topics
- international project of internationalists 33
- International Sugar Union 16
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU) 80–1
 - financing 118
- International Telegraphic Union 16
- International Tin Council 272, 276–9, 286–7, 291, 292
- International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea 236
- International Union of Railway Freight Transportation 16
- International Working Men’s Association 15
- interpretation of treaties 86–7, 90–1
 - constituent documents of international organizations 87
 - power to interpret 90
 - declarative interpretation 79
- Iran–US Claims Tribunal 135, 241
- Israel 108

Japan	judicial review 205, 219–24, 237
constitution 42	legal nature of Mandate 180–1
contributions to UN 130	non-binding instruments 182, 188–93
membership of League of Nations 18	theories of law-making and 183–4, 188
membership of United Nations 96	validity 205, 213–20
Joint Vienna Institute 8	legal personality of international organizations
judicial bodies 160–1	3, 38–9, 51–2
judicial review 205, 219–24, 237	under domestic law 44–6
<i>jus cogens</i> 49, 225, 227	international 46–51
	objective theory 47, 49, 66
Kant, Immanuel 27	presumptive international legal
Kelsen, Hans 176	personality 49–50
Kennedy, David 163, 311	will theory 47–9
Köck, H. F. 48	responsibility issues and 289–91
Korean Peninsula Energy Development	subjectivity under international law 39–44
Organization (KEDO) 300	right to bring and receive claims 43–4
Koskenniemi, Martti 153, 222–4, 317	right to send and receive legations 42
Kosovo 105	treaty-making capacity 40–2
UN administration 151, 280	legal theory, international organizations and
Kunz, Josef L. 141	31–2
	legations and missions, international
Latin American Integration Association	organizations and 42
(LAIA) 303	liaisons between international organizations
Lauterpacht, Elihu 214, 218, 225	267–9
Lauterpacht, Hersch 192	liberalism 5, 27
law-making <i>see</i> legal instruments	republican 29
Lawson, Rick 280, 290	liberty 309–10
League of Nations 17–18	Lie, Trygvie 158
dissolution 111	Liechtenstein
mandate over South-West Africa (Namibia)	inadmissibility for membership of League of
40, 62, 180–1, 251, 302	Nations 95
membership 95	membership of United Nations 96
succession of UN to 294, 300–1, 304–5	limited liability 289–91
treaty-making capacity 40, 251	Lithuania 184
withdrawal from 84	Lorimer, James 16
Lebanon 94	Luck, Edward C. 120
legal instruments 178–9, 203–4, 227–8	
adopting 205–11	McNair, A. D. 55
consensus 207–8	Malaysia 103
conventions 198–200	mandate over South-West Africa (Namibia)
minority protection 205, 206	40, 62, 180–1, 251, 302
unanimity 206–7	Marshall Aid 19
voting systems 208–11	Marx, Karl 15
applying the law 201–3	membership of international organizations
categories 181–4, 205	22–3, 35–7, 93–9, 113–14, 205
decision making 205	affiliate 99
consensus 207–8	associate 99–100
minority protection 205, 206	credentials 107–8
unanimity 206–7	European Community/European Union
hierarchy between acts 224–6	(EC/EU) 22, 75
internal and household matters 182–201	institutional structures and 174–6

- membership of international organizations
 - (*cont.*)
 - minority protection 205, 206
 - observer status 42, 100–2
 - other international organizations 268
 - partial 99, 100
 - responsibility issues and 273
 - succession and
 - international organizations succession 300–1
 - state succession 102–7
 - tensions between organizations and member states 308–11
 - treaties made by international organizations and 261–3, 269
 - mixed agreements 263–6
 - United Nations 22, 75, 93–8
 - contributions 118–24
 - withdrawal from 84–6, 109–13
- Mercosur 20
- Merrills, J. G. 240
- Metric Union 16, 17
- military alliances 26
- minority protection 205, 206
- missions *see* Legations and missions
- mixed agreements 263–6
- modernism 310
- Multilateral Agreement on Investment 312
- multinational enterprises 25, 193
- Murphy, Robert 30
- Mussolini, Benito 34
- Namibia 40, 62, 180–1
- Nansen, Fridtjof 20
- nation states 14, 31, 206, 308
 - creation of international organizations and 7–9
 - dispute resolution and 249
 - functional necessity theory and 32
 - international law and 4, 14, 38, 47
 - national law 1
 - legal personality of international organizations and 44–6
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and 149–50
 - privileges and immunities 131
 - diplomatic immunity 131, 138–9
 - responsibility of 271
 - state succession
 - financing of international organizations and 123–4
- membership of international organizations and 102–7
- natural law 186
- neo-functionalist theories 27
- neo-realist theories 26–8, 30
- Netherlands 14, 186
 - adopting conventions 199–200
 - international organization headquarters in 147
- Nicolson, Harold 19
- non-binding instruments 182, 188–93
- Nordic Council 10
- Nordic Investment Bank 10
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) 29
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) 20, 22, 26, 82, 132, 299, 313
 - dispute resolution 239, 240
 - French withdrawal from full membership 112, 240
 - institutional structures 161
 - Kosovo campaign 105
 - liaisons with other international organizations 267
 - responsibility issues and 274, 281, 284, 291
- North East Atlantic Fisheries Commission 187
- nuclear weapons, legality of 70, 72, 232
- Oakeshott, Michael 309
- object and purpose test for reservations to treaties 76
- objective theory of international legal personality 47, 49, 66
- observer status at international organizations 42, 100–2
- open organizations 7, 22
- opinio juris* 190, 210
- opting-out
 - European Community/European Union (EC/EU) treaties 79
 - treaties and conventions 199–200
- Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie 23
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 19, 22, 53, 294, 303
 - financing 124
 - institutional structures 175
 - legal instruments 193
- Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC) 19, 294, 303

- Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) 10, 11, 20, 23, 239, 310
- Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW) 79, 110
 - dispute resolution 248, 249
 - institutional structures 157
- Organization of African Unity (OAU)
 - see* African Union
- Organization of American States (OAS) 20, 22, 302
 - dispute resolution 240
 - financing 124
 - legal instruments 201
 - powers 57
 - privileges and immunities 135
- Organization of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries 239
- Organization of Central American States 239
- Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 22, 34, 118
- Orwell, George 35
- Osieke, Ebere 214, 215
- oversight boards 317
- ozone layer protection 83
- Pact of Brussels 20
- pacta sunt servanda* principle 175
- pacta tertiis* maxim 45, 290
- Palestine Liberation Organization 42, 100
- Pan-American Conference 20
- Pan-American Union (PAU) 302
- paradox of obligation 275
- Paris Club 10
- parliamentary bodies 161
- partial membership of international organizations 99, 100
- peace-keeping by UN 58, 69, 82, 120–2, 130, 170, 214, 313
- personality, legal *see* legal personality of international organizations
- personnel of international organizations, succession and 303–4
- Pescatore, Pierre 207
- Philippines 94
- Poland 93, 184
- political organizations 23–4
- positivism 186
- poverty 309
- powers of international organizations 53–5, 72–3
 - attributed powers doctrine 5, 55–9
 - reconciliation with implied powers doctrine 64–6
- implied powers doctrine 3, 5, 36, 58–64
 - attacks on 69–71
 - reconciliation with attributed powers doctrine 64–6
- inherent powers 66
- re-thinking 71–2
- precedent 3
- pre-emption doctrine 25
- presumptive international legal personality 49–50
- privileges and immunities of international organizations 131–2, 150–2, 276
 - applicable law 137–8
 - domestic law and 149–50
 - other sources of law 147–8
 - rationales 138–40
 - theoretical basis 132–7
 - UN Convention 140–5
 - UN Headquarters Agreement 145–7
- procedures, politics of 116–17
- proportionality principle 316
- realist theories 26–8, 30
- rebus sic stantibus* doctrine 103
- Red Cross 15
- regime theory 28–30
- regional organizations 23
- Reinisch, August 134, 136
- representation in international organizations 107–8
- republican liberalism 29
- research 3
- reservations to treaties 76–7
 - constituent documents of international organizations 77–9, 95
- responsibility 271–3, 292–3, 314
 - behaviour and 279–83
 - indirect and secondary 285–8
 - limited liability and legal personality 289–91
 - piercing corporate veil 291
 - policy arguments 288–9
 - preliminary issues 273–6
 - Tin Council example 272, 276–9, 286–7, 291, 292
 - wrongful acts 283–5
- Reuter, Paul 36, 253, 261
- revision of treaties 84
 - constituent documents of international organizations 79–4, 112, 163

- Rhine Commission 15
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. 18
- Rosenne, Shabtai 256
- rule of law 313
- Russia/Soviet Union 18, 56, 291, 305
 - state succession and 104
- Rwanda 285
 - International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda 235, 236, 249
- sanctions 222–4
- Sarooshi, Danesh 175
- Sato, Tetsuo 90
- Scelle, Georges 176
- Schermers, Henry G. 204
- Schlag, Pierre 309
- Schwebel, Stephen M. 157
- Serbia 105–6
- service sector 69
- Seyersted, Finn 49, 66
- Shanghai Cooperation Organization 11
- Sierra Leone 235
- Singer, J. David 115
- Singh, Nagendra 111, 308
- Slovakia 104
- social security, privileges and immunities of international organizations and 133
- soft law 311
- Somalia 113
- South Africa
 - apartheid system 192
 - mandate over South-West Africa (Namibia) 40, 62, 180–1, 251, 302
 - representation in international organizations 108
 - withdrawal from International Labour Organization 109
- sovereignty 206
 - extraterritorial jurisdiction 4
 - legal theories and 4, 5
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and 132
- Spain 95
- speciality principle 56
- states *see* nation states
- Steiner, George 86
- strict liability 279
- structures *see* institutional structures
- subjectivity *see* legal personality of international organizations
- subsidiarity principle 34, 56, 71
- succession
 - international organizations 298, 300–2, 305–6
 - assets and debts 302–3
 - functions 304–5
 - personnel 303–4
- states
 - financing of international organizations and 123–4
 - membership of international organizations and 102–7
- supranational organizations 24–5
- Switzerland 14, 257
 - international organization headquarters in 147, 256
 - membership of United Nations 100
- Syria 94, 113
- Taiwan 107
- Tammes, A. J. P. 182, 206
- taxation, privileges and immunities of international organizations and 133, 148
- telecommunications 21, 24
- termination
 - of international organizations *see* dissolution of international organizations
 - membership of international organizations 84–6, 92, 109–13
- Thatcher, Margaret 158
- Timmermans, C. W. A. 48
- tobacco advertising 70
- transgovernmentalism 311–13
- transport 62, 257
- Traub, James 318
- treaties and conventions 16, 184, 185, 191, 203
 - adopting conventions 198–200
 - constituent documents of international organizations *see* constituent documents of international organizations
 - interpretation 86–7, 90–1
 - declarative interpretation 79
 - pacta tertiis* maxim 45
 - reservations 76–7
 - revisions 84
 - succession of states and 102, 107
- treaty organs 8
- treaty-making capacity of international organizations 40–2, 251–2, 269–70

- binding powers 259–63
- mixed agreements 263–6
- organizational liaisons 267–9
- powers 255–9
 - Vienna Convention 1986 253–5
- withdrawal from 85
- Turner, Ted 125
- Ukraine, UN membership and 94, 104, 123
- ultra vires*, 218, 219, 254, 319
- unanimity in decision-making 206–7
- United Kingdom
 - opting-out clauses from EC/EU treaties 79
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and 149, 150
- United Nations 2, 12, 17, 23, 30, 31, 33, 35, 91
 - Administrative Tribunal (UNAT) 164–6, 244, 246, 260
 - Charter 18, 44, 46–8, 57, 94, 116, 121
 - interpretation 91
 - obligations 95
 - reservations 95
 - revision of 80
 - Children's Fund (UNICEF) 9
 - claims by/against 43, 47
 - Compensation Commission 236
 - Conference on the Law of the Sea 208
 - Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) 109, 163, 294
 - constitutionalism and 314
 - Development Programme (UNDP) 46, 267
 - dispute resolution
 - ICJ's advisory jurisdiction 231–4
 - other tribunals 234
 - Educational Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 112, 159, 244, 246
 - financing 115
 - expenditures 117–18
 - politics of procedure 116–17
 - problems and crises 118–24
 - sources of income 126–8
 - General Assembly 170, 186, 199, 201
 - Resolutions 188–92
 - growth of agencies 312
 - High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) 125, 316
 - Human Rights Committee 235
 - Industrial Development Organization (UNIDO) 9, 126
 - institutional structures 153–60, 163
 - creating organs 163–8
 - inter-relationships 168–73
 - member states and 175
 - legal instruments 204, 227
 - adopting 199, 207–11
 - applying the law 202–3
 - categories 182–4, 188
 - internal and household matters 201
 - judicial review 221–4
 - non-binding instruments 188–92
 - theories of law-making and 186, 188
 - validity 218
 - legal personality
 - international 47, 48
 - under national law 44
 - membership 22, 75, 93–9
 - break-up of Yugoslavia and 105
 - contributions 118–24
 - expulsion 109
 - institutional structures and 175
 - suspension of privileges 109–10
 - withdrawal from 84, 111
 - modalities of dissolution 296
 - observer status 42, 100, 141–4
 - Office of Legal Affairs 46
 - peace-keeping 58, 69, 82, 120–2, 130, 170, 214, 313
 - powers 57, 60–2, 66
 - privileges and immunities 132, 134, 137, 139, 151
 - Convention 140–5
 - Headquarters Agreement 145–7, 256
 - Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA) 303
 - representations at 107–8
 - reservations to treaties and 77
 - responsibility issues and 273, 280–2, 285, 290
 - sanctions 222–4
 - Secretary-General 158, 170
 - Security Council 19, 57, 90, 97, 104, 107, 119, 130, 156, 170, 171, 174, 202–4, 313
 - judicial review of acts 221–4
 - treaty-making capacity 259
 - voting procedures 209–11
 - succession from League of Nations to 294, 300–1, 304–5
 - treaty-making capacity 256, 259
 - Trusteeship Council 170

- United States of America 18, 211
 - contributions to UN 122
 - critical legal theory in 5
 - GATT/WTO and 242
 - privileges and immunities of international organizations and 149
 - UN Headquarters Agreement 145–7, 256
- Universal Postal Union (UPU) 16, 109, 118
- Urquhart, Brian 312
- validity of legal instruments 205, 213–20
- Vattel, Emmerich de 211
- Versailles Peace Settlement (1919) 17, 162
- Vietnam 98
- Vignes, Daniel 114
- violations of international law *see* responsibility
- voting systems, adopting legal instruments and 208–11
- Walzer, Michael 275
- warfare 68
- Warsaw Pact 20, 33
 - dissolution 294, 299
- Wassenaar Arrangement 10
- Wells, H. G. 309
- Wessel, Ramses 205
- Western European Union (WEU) 20, 267, 294, 297–9
 - associated partners 101
- Westphalia, Peace of 15
- White, Nigel 66, 69
- will
 - collective will as definition of international organizations 11–12
 - will theory of international legal personality 47–9
- Wilson, Woodrow 17, 162
- withdrawal from treaties 85
 - international organizations 84–6, 109–13
- Wittich, Stephan 106
- Woods, Ngaire 210
- work permits 133
- World Anti-Slavery Convention 15
- World Bank 62, 106
 - dispute resolution 244
 - financing 127
 - human rights issues 315
 - Inspection Panel 292
 - institutional structures 156, 163
 - modalities of dissolution 295
 - privileges and immunities 134
 - responsibility issues and 284, 292
- World Health Organization (WHO) 22, 304
 - Alexandria regional office 85–6
 - dispute resolution 244
 - financing 125
 - legal instruments 187, 199, 216, 219
 - legality of nuclear weapons and 70, 72, 232
 - membership 98
 - withdrawal from 112
 - revision of constituent documents 80
- World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) 127
- World Meteorological Organization (WMO) 83, 117
- World Tourism Organization (UNWTO) 101
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 8, 22, 67, 258, 265, 294, 297
 - constitutionalism and 314
 - dispute resolution 229, 230, 241–3, 250
 - financing 126
 - legal instruments 188, 208, 211, 226
 - as replacement for GATT 81, 297
 - responsibility issues and 288
- wrongful acts, responsibility and 283–5
- Yemin, Edward 179, 187, 204
- Yugoslavia
 - International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 166–9, 227, 235, 236, 249
 - state succession and 104–6
- Zacklin, Ralph 74, 166