

INDEX

- absolute advantage, vs. comparative, for poor countries, 3
- Abuja Treaty, 79
- accountability, lack, and corruption, 231
- accounting procedures, harmonization by donor countries, 279
- ACP. *See* African, Caribbean, and Pacific Countries (ACP) Group
- acquired immune deficiency syndrome (AIDS). *See* HIV/AIDS
- Adam, Christopher, 262, 263
- ADF (African Development Fund), 256
- adjudication points, in South Africa, 233, 234^t
- adjustment costs, 266–8
- administration of government procurement transparency, 240
- administrative costs of aid, reducing for recipient countries, 278
- ADMS (AIDS Medicines and Diagnostics Service), 137
- Advisory Center on WTO Law (ACWL), 47, 89, 90–9, 265, 294
- African Group concerns, 98
- autonomy of, 93–4
- budget, 91
- memberships, 90–1, 92
- subsidized legal services from, 94
- summary of services rendered, 95–7^t
- United States and, 93
- AERC (African Economic Research Consortium), 264, 265
- affirmative action, 214
- and government procurement, 232–3
- Africa
 - estimates of aid requirements, 282
 - magnitude of government aid to, 247–57
 - map, *xxiif*
 - as net importer of food, 148
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255^t
 - Official Development Assistance, 252^t
 - top ten bilateral donors, 257^t
- African, Caribbean, and Pacific Countries (ACP) Group, 9
- African countries' membership, 10–11^t
- percentage of African countries in, 12^t
- African Alternative Framework to Structure Adjustment for Social-Economic Recovery and Transformation, 79

Index

- African countries. *See also specific country names*
- activity in dispute settlement
 - mechanism, 73
- agricultural sector program,
 - promotion of, 186
- benefit from OECD subsidies, 169
- comparative advantage of, 105
- corruption in, 23, 226–31
- dependence on preferential
 - treatment, 78–9
- disputes involving, 46
- diversity of interests, 18
- domestic policies, 260
- and DSU, 37–46
- encouragement of economic reform,
 - 260
- export-oriented policies creation,
 - 262
- export percent with preference
 - advantage, 268, 269*t*
- financial assistance for, 74–81
- food exports and imports value, 174,
 - 175–6*t*
- goals of assistance requirements,
 - 245–6
- government procurement policy
 - effect, 211
- health indicators, 112–20
- impact of constraints in agreements,
 - 137
- import and export duties as
 - government revenue, 267
- ineffectiveness of WTO tariff
 - obligations, 86
- and intellectual property rights, 108
- justification of trade barriers, 56
- lack of credible disputes between
 - developed countries and, 81–7
- major agricultural exports, 145
- membership in WTO, 9–21
 - negotiations complications, 18
- need for assistance, 79–80
- in negotiations for TGP agreement,
 - 243
- percentage in various groups, 12*t*
- ratio of GDP per capita of “poorest”
 - to “richest”, 14
- recommendations on trading right
 - to retaliate, 64
- regional blocs, 238, 264
- relationship with WTO, 5,
 - 292
- resistance to TGP, 219–25
 - complexity of issues, 219–20
 - limitations in pursuing industrial
 - policy, 220–1
 - resource scarcity, 220
 - sovereignty, 224–5
 - strategy, 221–4
- skepticism, 219
- technical assistance, 244
- trade barriers initiated by, 61
- TRIPS Agreement options available,
 - 120–4
- use of WTO forum, 88
- women-owned businesses, 237
- African Development Bank (ADB),
 - 45*n*
- African Development Fund (ADF),
 - 256
- African Development Trust Fund, 79*n*
- African Economic Research
 - Consortium (AERC), 264, 265
 - study, 290–1
- African Group (WTO coalition), 9,
 - 292
- coalition limitations, 293
- proposal on representation of
 - developing countries, 53
- proposals on compulsory licensing
 - capacity to utilize, 127–30
 - Chair’s statement, 133–4
 - coverage, 130–1
 - predictability, 134–5
 - safeguards, 131–3
- proposed retroactive remedies, 64
- and safeguards as burden on eligible
 - compulsory licensing users,
 - 132–3
- on submission unsolicited
 - information, 69–70

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), 24, 76, 162, 246, 267
 - eligibility for, 80
- African Union
 - Cairo Declaration, 169, 171
 - on “Doha Development Round”, 160
 - estimates on corruption costs, 228
- Africa’s Priority Program for Economic Recovery, 79
- aggregate measure of support (AMS), 193–4
- AGOA. *See* African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA)
- Agreement on Agriculture, 8, 43, 143, 152, 192, 205*n*, 260–1, 296
 - elements, 181
 - issues in negotiating extensions, 297
- Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA), 8, 23, 200, 203–9, 298
- Article V, on special treatment for developing countries, 214
- broader coverage for, 205
- countries with observer status, 214*n*
- subject to DSU, 206
- Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), 132
- Agreement on Textiles and Apparel, 261
- Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures, 8, 205*n*
 - costs of implementing, 265
- Agreement on Trade in Civil Aircraft, 8, 205*n*
- agreements, multilateral vs. plurilateral, 8*n*
- agricultural exports, African countries’
 - goal of OECD elimination, 160
- agricultural policies, 149–52
- agricultural sector, developed
 - countries negotiation strategies using, 221
- agricultural subsidies, 296
 - costs of, 297
 - impact on developing countries, 165
 - least-developed countries’ benefits, 171
 - in OECD, disagreements on actions, 144
 - in OECD countries, 226
 - in U.S., 193
 - U.S. food aid as, 222
- agriculture, 18
 - challenges in negotiating policy reforms, 185
 - diversification, limitations on, 150
 - impact of price on output changes, 145
 - impediments to growth, 150
 - importance, 143, 145–9
 - major exports from Africa, 145
 - measures to enhance, 150–1
 - regulations controlling crop production, 286*n*
 - statistics, 146–7
- aid agencies, classification, 287*n*
- aid-dependency ratios, 15–7
- Aid for Trade initiative, 23, 245, 263, 277, 281, 299
 - African representatives reaction to, 289
 - effectiveness, 270–7
 - concerns, 266
 - objectives, 246
 - opposition in donor countries, 283–4
 - rationale, 264–70
 - recommendations, 277–89
 - alignment with MDGs, development strategies, and PRSPs, 285–7
 - donor coordination and harmonization of procedures, 278–82
 - ownership by recipient countries, 287–9
 - real additional aid, 282–5
 - scope, 263–4
 - task force, 262

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- aid to Africa *See also* donor countries;
 recipient countries
 dependence on, 291
 for development vs. for trade,
 258–63
 difficulty in measuring impact,
 275–6
 effectiveness, 272, 276
 impact on poverty, 271
 magnitude of, 247–57
- AIDS (acquired immune deficiency
 syndrome). *See* HIV/AIDS
- AIDS Medicines and Diagnostics
 Service (AMDS), 137
- Ake, Claude, 54, 224
- Albania, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- Algeria
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 Corruption Perception Index,
 229*t*
 development indicators, 15*t*
 EU trade arrangements with, 76
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and
 exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI,
 254
 Official Development Assistance,
 249*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 WTO membership and convention
 signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- America. *See also specific country
 names*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI,
 255*t*
- amicus curiae* briefs, 69
- Anderson, Kym, 62
- Angola
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 percent of those needing, 119*t*
 Corruption Perception Index,
 230*t*
 development indicators, 16*t*
 key preferential access to US and
 EU markets, 75*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and
 exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI,
 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance,
 249*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 progress in transparency, 241
 WTO membership and convention
 signatory, 110*t*
- Annecy, France (1949), 7
- anti-dumping laws, 82
- Antigua, and U.S. restrictions on
 cross-border supply of gambling
 services, 51
- antiretroviral therapy
 price reductions, 120
 progress in providing, 140
 in Sub-Saharan Africa, 117
- Apotex, 135
- Appellate Body ruling, 27
- appellate stage, of dispute settlement
 procedure, 27, 28
- applied tariff rates, 82
- appropriation of technology, vs.
 diffusion, 106–7
- Argentina
 in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
 GPA observer status, 214*n*
 impact of constraints in agreements,
 137
 patent laws in pharmaceutical area,
 107
- Armenia, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- Asia, ODA per capita and as ratio of
 GNI, 255*t*
- Asiedu, Elizabeth, 230
- auction theory, 64–5
- August 30, 2003 decision on TRIPS
 Article 3(f) waiver, 125–6,
 136, 138
a priori list of diseases and, 130

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- and countries using compulsory licensing to produce generic drugs, 133
- and single market treatment of regional economic blocs, 130
- as temporary decision, 134
- text, 126*n*
- waiver approval as permanent decision, 133, 134–5
- Australia, 6*n*
 - in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - GPA observer status, 214*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- Australian Agency for International Development, 278
- Austria
 - EC membership, 205, 205*n*
 - and GPA, 204
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- Badiane, Ousmane, 197*t*
- “Balance of Payments Program” (U.S.), 236
- Baldwin, Robert, 210–1, 212
- banana trade dispute, 39, 40–2, 52, 72, 170
 - outcome, 42*n*
- bananas, market liberalization, 77–8
- Bangladesh
 - Corruption Perception Index, 228
 - participation in DSU, 32
- Barbuda, and U.S. restrictions on cross-border supply of gambling services, 51
- Barre, Siyad, aid to, 274
- Basso, Maristela, 41
- Beas, Edson, 41
- Belgium, 6*n*
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 257*t*, 258*t*
- Belize, in banana dispute, 42
- Benin, 45
 - agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - basic economic indicators, 188*n*
 - cause of low remuneration to cotton growers, 190
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - cotton output statistics, 189
 - in cotton subsidies dispute, 43, 160, 180, 187–99, 303
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - export revenue, estimates of U.S. subsidy impact, 196
 - government control of agriculture, 189
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - leadership in negotiating assistance, 198
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 249*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 234
 - reforms to reduce monopoly and monopsony powers, 189–90
 - statistics, 187
 - tariff rates, 83*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Berne Convention, 41, 109
 - signatories, 110–11*t*
- Berthélemy, Jean-Claude, 174
- Bhagwati, Jagdish, 1, 163, 171

bilateral arrangements, restrictions on
 intellectual property rights, 139
 bilateral negotiations, for trade dispute
 settlement, 74
 Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation,
 contributions to Global Fund to
 Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and
 Malaria, 140
 binding coverage, 82
 bioterrorism, 131
 Bokassa, Jean-Bédél, 274, 275
 Bolivia, debt write-off in, 2005,
 140
 Botswana
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 aid impact, 272–3
 antiretroviral therapy
 distribution, 117
 recipients as percent of those
 needing, 119*t*
 Corruption Perception Index, 228,
 229*t*
 development indicators, 15*t*
 key preferential access to US and
 EU markets, 75*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and
 exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI,
 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance,
 249*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 preferential treatment to local
 suppliers in government
 procurement, 234
 progress in transparency, 241
 WTO membership and convention
 signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
 bound tariff rates, 82
 Brazil, 6*n*
 and agreement on TGP, 224
 in banana dispute, 42
 cotton subsidies dispute, 39, 43–4,
 72, 195

Index

- WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Burma, 6*n*
- Burnside, Craig, 272, 275
- Burundi
 - agriculture, 145
 - in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - exports, 145
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 - percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and
 - EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and
 - exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 249*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - tariff rates, 83*t*
 - WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Canada, 6*n*, 39*n*, 134
 - contributions to Global Fund to
 - Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and
 - Malaria, 140
 - in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - government procurement
 - thresholds, 207*t*
 - and GPA, 204
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 258*t*
 - tariffs under preferential schemes, 77*t*
- Canadian International Development Agency, 278
- Cancún Ministerial Meetings (2003), 125, 198
 - campaign on Singapore issues, 216
 - collapse over Singapore issues, 225
- Cape Verde
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and
 - EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 249*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- CAC (Codex Alimentarius Commission), 179
- Cairo Declaration, 169, 171
- Cameroon
 - agriculture, 145
 - in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 - percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - in banana dispute, 40, 42
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and
 - EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and
 - exports structure, 19*t*
 - observer status in GPA, 214
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 249*t*, 253
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - progress in transparency, 241
 - tariff rates, 83*t*
 - WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
- development indicators, 16*t*
- key preferential access to US and
 - EU markets, 75*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
- memberships, 10*t*
- merchandise trade ratios and
 - exports structure, 19*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 249*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
- tariff rates, 83*t*
- WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Bush, George, 256
- “Buy American Act of 1933, 236
- CAC (Codex Alimentarius Commission), 179
- Cairo Declaration, 169, 171
- Cameroon
 - agriculture, 145
 - in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 - percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - in banana dispute, 40, 42
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and
 - EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and
 - exports structure, 19*t*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Central African Republic
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 percent of those needing, 119*t*
 cross-border conflicts, 151
 development indicators, 16*t*
 key preferential access to US and
 EU markets, 75*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and
 exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI,
 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance,
 249*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 tariff rates, 83*t*
 WTO membership and convention
 signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Ceylon, 6*n*
- CFC (Common Fund for
 Commodities), 279–80
- Chad, 45
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 percent of those needing, 119*t*
 in campaign against cotton
 subsidies, 160
 Corruption Perception Index, 228,
 230*t*
 in cotton subsidies dispute, 43, 198,
 303
 cross-border conflicts, 151
 development indicators, 16*t*
 key preferential access to US and
 EU markets, 75*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and
 exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI,
 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance,
 249*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 progress in transparency, 241
 tariff rates, 83*t*
 WTO membership and convention
 signatory, 110*t*
- Chang, Ha-Joon, 25, 300–2
- change, from retaliation, 60
- Charlton, Andrew, 163*n*
- Chile, 6*n*
 GPA observer status, 214*n*
- China, 6*n*
 in cotton subsidies dispute, 43, 187
 impact of constraints in agreements,
 137
 subsidies to cotton producers, 190,
 191*t*
 trade benefits, 262
- Chinese Taipei
 in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
 GPA observer status, 214*n*
- Chiquita, “soft contributions”, 70
- Clinton (William J.) Foundation, 120
- coalitions
 among African countries, 14
 with other developing countries,
 179–80
- cocoa, Africa’s contribution to world
 exports, 148
- Codex Alimentarius Commission
 (CAC), 179
- coffee
 Africa’s contribution to world
 exports, 148
 consumption in U.S., 2
- Cold War, and aid, 274
- collective retaliation, proposal for,
 61–2
- Collier, Paul, 272, 278, 302–3
- Colombia
 in banana dispute, 42
 GPA observer status, 214*n*
- colonialism, 224, 262
- colonies, GATT options after
 independence, 7
- commodities, dependence on single,
 preferential treatment and, 173
- Comoros

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
- development indicators, 15*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
- memberships, 10*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 249*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 175*t*
- comparative advantage, 104
- vs. absolute, for poor countries, 3
- of African countries, 105
- free trade and, 209–10
- of importing coffee, 2
- for new products, 106
- compensation
 - in DSU settlement, 58
 - preventing demands for, from least-developed countries, 89–90
- compensation and suspension of
 - concessions stage, of dispute settlement procedure, 27, 28–9
- compensatory and enforcement
 - dimensions bias, against African countries, 57–9
- competition
 - compulsory licensing and, 138
 - perfect
 - and preferential government procurement, 210–1, 212
- competitiveness, 237–8
- compliance stage, of dispute settlement procedure, 27, 28
- compulsory licensing
 - to acquire generic drugs, 21
 - African countries' proposals and key issues, 124–7
 - African Group and safeguards as undue burden on users, 132–3
 - African Group proposals
 - capacity to utilize, 127–30
 - Chair's statement, 133–4
 - coverage, 130–1
 - predictability, 134–5
 - safeguards, 131–3
 - impact of widespread use, 138
 - TRIPS Agreement on, 121, 295–6
 - U.S. potential use of, 131
 - viability in African countries, 123
- Congo, Democratic Republic of
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - aid to Zaire, 274
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - cross-border conflicts, 151
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 249*t*, 253
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - tariff rates, 83*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*
- Congo, Republic of
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - progress in transparency, 241
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- consensus, requirement in GATT
 - dispute settlement, 25
- consultation stage of dispute
 - settlement procedure, 27
 - resolution at, 35–7
- consultations, requests for, 33*t*
- consumer surplus, 167–8, 167*n*
- consumers, role of, 71–3
- contracting countries, 6*n*
- copyright protection, in U.S., 107
- corn syrup imports, 52
- corporations, trade barriers and role of, 66–71
- Correa, Carlos, 107
- corrupt leaders, transparency to
 - remove, 244
- corruption, 290
 - in African countries, 23, 226–31
 - causes of, 231
 - costs of, 228
 - measure of, 227
 - perspectives on, 227–8
- Corruption Perception Index (CPI), 227–8
 - statistics by country, 229–30*t*
- costs, of Dispute Settlement Understanding, 47
- Côte d'Ivoire
 - agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - in banana dispute, 40, 42
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - cross-border conflicts, 151
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 234
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Cotonou Agreement, 42*n*, 76, 80, 168
- cotton
 - Africa's contribution to world exports, 148
 - campaign opposing subsidies, 160
 - government assistance to producers, 191*t*
 - impact on prices of eliminating subsidies, 196
 - production in U.S., 192
 - world market, U.S. as leading exporter, 192
 - world price, 190
- "cotton initiative" (2003), 198
- cotton subsidies dispute, 39, 43–4, 63, 72, 180, 187–99, 297
- counter-cyclical payments, for U.S. cotton exporters, 195
- Country Procurement Assessment Reports (CPAR), 224*n*
- CPI (Corruption Perception Index), 227–8
 - statistics by country, 229–30*t*
- Croatia, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- crop insurance payments, 194
- cross-retaliation, 30
- Cuba, 6*n*
- customs union, 125
- Cyprus, EC membership, 205*n*
- Czech Republic, EC membership, 205*n*
- Czechoslovakia, 6*n*
- DAC. *See* Development Assistance Committee (DAC)
- deadline, for ratifying amendment to TRIPS Agreement, 135
- debt, write-off by G8 countries, 140, 281

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- deceptive practices, technical
 - regulations for preventing, 132
- “Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health”, 101
- Declaration on Transparency in Government Procurement (TGP), 217, 218–9, 298
 - African countries’ resistance, 219–25
 - complexity of issues, 219–20
 - limitations in pursuing industrial policy, 220–1
 - resource scarcity, 220
 - sovereignty, 224–5
 - strategy, 221–4
- decoupled payments, for U.S. cotton growers, 193, 194–5
- deficiency payments, 152, 193
- demand for goods, subsidies’ impact on, 172
- Denmark
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 258*t*
- dependence on single commodity, preferential treatment and, 173
- developed countries, 88
 - advocation of measures for intellectual property rights protection, 139
 - and African markets, 223
 - avoidance of complaints through DSU, 80–1
 - costs of tariffs, 301
 - evidence of hypocrisy, 219
 - fallacies associated with protection and export subsidies, 163–5
 - government procurement preferences, 235
 - lack of credible disputes between African countries and, 81–7
 - perspectives on patents, 106–9
 - political will to remove subsidies, 185
 - protectionism in, vs. developing countries, 164
 - role of agricultural policies, 151
 - standards for trade barriers, 164
 - subsidies, 182, 260
 - support of cotton development and production, in African countries, 198
 - taxes on international trade as revenue source, 267
 - trade barriers, 260
- developing countries
 - African countries lumped with, 18
 - budget constraints, 65
 - concern for bias in panels, 51
 - defining livelihood security in, 159
 - dispute settlement procedures, 29
 - expected differential treatment in agriculture, 153
 - involvement in WTO dispute cases, 34
 - market imperfections in, 55
 - negotiating strength in TRIPS negotiations, 108
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - perspectives on patents, 106–9
 - representation in DSU, 50–3
 - resistance to negotiating Singapore issues, 218
 - “special products”, 158
 - tendency for inaction in cases involving, 37
 - tension with developed countries, 289
 - trade barriers disadvantages for, 59–60
 - training and technical assistance for negotiation participation, 299
 - TRIPS Agreement potential negative impact on, 122
- development, 54
 - aid for, 258–9
 - causes of lack, 183*n*
 - elements relevant to WTO, 183–4
 - and free markets, 55
 - global partnership for, 271

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Development Assistance Committee (DAC), 45*n*
 - bilateral aid from member countries, 253
 - bilateral disbursements of ODA from, 256
 - members, 253*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- development goals, 271*n*
 - government procurement and, 242–4
- development indicators, 15–7
- development interests, and DSU mechanism, 53
- differentiated products, impact of preferential government procurement, 212
- diffusion of technology, vs. appropriation, 106–7
- diplomatic resources, opportunity cost of allocating to TGP, 220
- Direction of Trade Statistics* (IMF), 60
- discriminatory government procurement, risks in, 242
- diseases, preparing *a priori* list of specific, 130
- Dispute Settlement Body (DSB), 28
- Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU), 9, 22, 25, 109, 265, 293–4
 - adoption, 26
 - and African countries, 37–46
 - Agreement on Government Procurement subject to, 206
 - Article 24 on procedures for least-developed countries, 29
 - as buffer to curb abusive tendencies, 87
 - case numbering, 38*n*
 - disputes utilizing, 31–7
 - factors in low level of African participation, 66
 - impact of media decisions, 72
 - inability to correct for long-term damage, 63
 - major problems, 46–59
 - compensatory and enforcement dimensions bias, 57–9
 - complications and expense, 47–50
 - developing countries' representation, 50–3
 - need for development agenda, 53–7
 - and political process, 45
 - procedure, 27–31
 - quantifying cases by country groups, 32–3
- diversification
 - in agriculture, limitations on, 150
 - subsidies and, 173–4
- Djibouti
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*
- Doha Declarations on TRIPS Agreement, 129
- August 30, 2003 decision, 125–6, 136, 138
 - a priori* list of diseases and, 130
 - and countries using compulsory licensing to produce generic drugs, 133
 - and single market treatment of regional economic blocs, 130
 - as temporary decision, 134
 - text, 126*n*
 - waiver approval as permanent decision, 133, 134–5

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Doha Round of negotiations, 23, 42*n*,
143, 152–61, 215
and agriculture, 181
Declaration on TGP, 217
“Declaration on the TRIPS
Agreement and Public Health”,
101
as development round, 143–4,
182–4, 245, 296, 298
African Union on, 160
Harbinson draft proposal, 153, 162
key elements, 154–7
language of, 144
setbacks, 144
Singapore issues, 216
Singapore issues dropped from
agenda, 225
on “special products” for developing
countries, 158
trade facilitation negotiations, 266
Dollar, David, 272, 275
domestic competition, and competition
from other countries, 238
domestic currency
appreciation, and aid effectiveness
reduction, 276
impact of aid on, 285
sterilization, and real appreciation,
277*n*
domestic industries, support through
government procurement,
233–5
domestic market, 125
and justification of domestic
production costs, 128
Dominica, in banana dispute, 42
Dominican Republic, in banana
dispute, 42
donor countries
competition between, 278
coordination and harmonization of
procedures, 278–82
advantages and disadvantages,
280–1
motives for Aid for Trade initiative,
289
opposition to Aid for Trade
initiative, 283–4
partnership with recipient countries,
288
promise of increased ODA, 284
drugs. *See* pharmaceutical drugs
DSB (Dispute Settlement Body), 28
DSU. *See* Dispute Settlement
Understanding (DSU)
dumping, GATT Article VI on, 82*n*
dynamics, of comparative advantage,
105
East Timor, 14*n*
Easterly, William, 287*n*
EC. *See* European Community (EC)
econometric studies, on aid impact,
273–4
Economic Commission for Africa
(ECA), 264, 269
economic growth
aid impact, 273
to reduce poverty, 271
economic loss from retaliation, 62
Economic Partnership Agreements
(EPAs), 42, 80
economic policies, 273
economic sector, 253*n*
share of ODA received, 253
economic strength, and agreement
negotiations, 302–3
economic theory, and preferential
government procurement, 209–13
economic vulnerability index, 174*n*
economies of scale, 106
free trade and, 210
in negotiation costs, TGP agreement
and, 241
economy, diversification, as long-term
goal, 173
ECU (European Currency Unit), 235*n*
Ecuador
in banana dispute, 40, 42, 52
and intellectual property rights,
41–2
retaliation options against EC, 72

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Egypt
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 development indicators, 15*t*
 disputes against, 38–9
 EU trade arrangements with, 76
 key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 in ACWL, 91
 merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance, 250*t*, 253
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 234
 WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
 emergency payments, for U.S. cotton exporters, 194, 195
 enforceability, of government procurement transparency, 240
 enforcement dimensions bias, against African countries, 57–9
 EPAs (Economic Partnership Agreements), 42, 80
 Equatorial Guinea
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 development indicators, 15*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 progress in transparency, 241
 WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*
 “equivalence”, in retaliation, 62–3
 Eritrea, 9
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 cross-border conflicts, 151
 development indicators, 16*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 WTO membership and convention signatory, 175*t*
 Estonia, EC membership, 205*n*
 Ethiopia
 agriculture, 145
 in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 exports, 145
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 cross-border conflicts, 151
 debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 development indicators, 16*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 memberships, 10*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 Official Development Assistance, 250*t*, 253
 physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
 euro, 235*n*
 Europe

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
- trade policy, 49–50
- EuropeAID, 278
- European Commission, 256
- European Community (EC)
 - case against Japan over specifications to purchase Air Traffic Management satellite, 208
- cases against U.S. for Massachusetts government procurement, 208
- complaint against U.S. Trade Act of 1974, 71
- contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
- in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
- government procurement, 238
- thresholds, 207*t*
- and GPA, 204
- impact of retaliation by, 60
- involvement in WTO dispute cases, 34
- members, 1981, 205*n*
- members, 2007, 205*n*
- modalities", 216–7
- preferential system for banana imports, 40
- presentation of "elements of modalities", 216–7
- public-private network model, 49
- Singapore issues and, 216
- sugar dispute case, 170
- European Currency Unit (ECU), 235*n*
- European Development Fund, 235, 238
- European Economic Community, 40*n*
- European Union
 - African countries' key preferential access to markets, 75–6*t*
 - Agricultural Commissioner, 222
 - in cotton subsidies dispute, 187
 - disagreements between U.S. and, 18
 - Market Access Strategy, 67
 - subsidies to cotton producers, 190, 191*t*
 - tariffs under preferential schemes, 77*t*
 - trade arrangements with Mediterranean countries, 76
 - on TRIPS Agreement, 122
 - unilateral pressures on South Africa, 122
- Everything But Arms (EBA) initiative, 24, 77, 162–3, 168, 246
- exploitation, GATT and, 6
- "export dumping", by U.S. as food aid, 222
- export industries, destruction from trade barrier threats, 65
- export subsidies
 - Doha Round on, 153
 - impact, 165, 166*f*, 167
 - impact of eliminating on cotton prices, 196
 - for U.S. cotton exporters, 194
- exports
 - of generic drugs, reducing constraints on, 127
 - major agricultural products, 145
 - structure in, 2004, 19–20*t*
 - of Sub-Saharan Africa, 13
- external benefits, of government procurement, 232
- Fabiosa, J., 197*t*
- factories, collapse after trade barrier removal, 56
- Fagerberg, Jan, 105
- Faizel, Ismail, 183–4
- FAO (Food and Agricultural Organization), 46*n*
- Farm Bill 1996 (U.S.), 193
- Farm Bill 2002 (U.S.), 194–5
- farming. *See* agriculture
- FDI (foreign direct investment), corruption decline and, 230
- financial assistance, for African countries, 74–81

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Finland
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205, 205*n*
 - and GPA, 204
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- flexibility in government
 - procurement, 239–40
- food aid
 - African countries' press for, 222
 - form of program, 222
- Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO), 46*n*
- food exports and imports, by country, 175–6*t*
- food-import bill, African countries' preferential margins and, 169
- food import costs, 246
 - OECD agricultural subsidies elimination and, 176
- food-importing countries, net, impact of reducing subsidies, 162
- food prices
 - impact of upward trend, 185*n*
 - world increases, 296*n*
- food security, 174–7
- foreign direct investment (FDI), corruption decline and, 230
- foreign exchange, corruption in, 231
- foreign reserves, African countries' accumulation, 277*n*
- founding countries of GATT, 6*n*
- Fox, Tom, 179
- France, 6*n*
 - contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
- DAC membership, 253*n*
- EC membership, 205*n*
- funding of Bokassa coronation, 275 and GATT, 6
- net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- net ODA disbursements, 257*t*, 258*t*
- patents for pharmaceuticals, 107
- free markets, and development, 55
- free riding, 103
- free trade, argument for, 209–10
- free trade area, 125
- funding, for dispute settlement
 - system use, 47
- fungible aid, 276, 285
- G8 countries, debt write-off in, 2005, 140, 281
- G33, 13, 158*n*
 - African countries' membership, 10–1*t*
 - on agricultural tariff eligibility for special products status, 159
 - percentage of African countries in, 12*t*
- G77, 13
 - percentage of African countries in, 12*t*
- G90, 9
- Gabon
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy
 - distribution, 117
 - recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
- Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
- development indicators, 15*t*
- key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
- memberships, 10*t*
- merchandise trade ratios and
 - exports structure, 19*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*
- Gambia
 - agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
- development indicators, 16*t*
- key preferential access to US and
 - EU markets, 75*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
- memberships, 10*t*
- merchandise trade ratios and
 - exports structure, 19*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
- tariff rates, 84*t*
- WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Gates (Bill and Melinda) Foundation,
 - contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
- Gateway Development, Morocco and, 239–40
- GATS (General Agreement on Trade in Services), 205
- GATT. *See* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
- GDP per capita, 15–7
 - ratio of “poorest” to “richest”
 - African countries, 14
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 1, 260
 - African countries in disputes, 39*n*
 - Article III, on national treatment
 - principle, 201
 - Article VI, on dumping, 82*n*
 - Article XVII, on non-discriminatory
 - principle for imports or exports, 201
 - dispute settlements, 25–6, 31
 - Enabling Clause (1979), 42*n*
 - history, 5–9
 - treaty establishing, 6
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 205
- General Council, statement by Chair, 133
- Generalized System of Preferences (GSP), 23, 42*n*, 74, 162, 246
- generic drugs
 - African Group view on, 127
 - patent holders and potential for
 - illegal trade, 139
 - of patented drugs, and smuggling
 - potential, 131–2
 - risk of investing in production, 134
- Geneva, travel for dispute
 - consultation, 48
- Geneva (1955–6), 7
- Geneva Round (1947), 7
- geographical balancing, of DSU panels, 53
- Germany
 - contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 257*t*
- Ghana
 - agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 - percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - in banana dispute, 40, 42
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and
 - EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and
 - exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*, 253
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - progress in transparency, 241
 - SWAps development by, 282

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Ghana (cont.)
 tariff rates, 84*t*
 WTO membership and convention
 signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Gibb, Richard, 170, 171–2
- Gillson, Ian, 197*t*
- gini coefficient of income inequality,
 228, 228*n*
- Glass, Amy Jocelyn, 106
- Glaxo, AIDS drugs, illegal re-export to
 Europe, 132
- Global Fund to Fight AIDS,
 Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140,
 281
- global partnership for development, as
 MDG, 271
- globalization
 negative publicity, 1
 opposition to, 303
- government corruption. *See*
 corruption
- government demand in excess of
 domestic supply, impact on price,
 211
- government procurement
 competitive, regional economic
 blocs and, 238
 discriminatory, risks in, 242
 estimates as percent of GDP,
 202–3
 extension of national treatment
 principle to, 204
 home-biased, impact on
 international specialization,
 213
 and industrial and development
 goals, 242–4
 predicting future trend, 203
 preferential treatment
 economic theory and, 209–13
 goals, 237
 impact on price of differentiated
 products, 212
 scaled-down agreement, 215
 size of, shortage of reliable data for
 African countries, 201–3
 social goals and external benefits,
 237
 in South Africa, and PDIs
 opportunities, 233
 thresholds, 207*t*
 thresholds under GPA, 206
 government procurement policies, 200
 of African countries, 211
 formulating ideal, 231–40
 administration and enforceability,
 240
 clarity and transparency in
 selection process, 239
 competitiveness, 237–8
 end goals, 232
 flexibility, 239–40
 goal integration with broader
 socio-economic goals,
 232–7
 as trade barrier, 210
 WTO help with enhancement,
 240–1
 government revenue from trade
 tariffs, 267
 in least-developed countries, 164
 GPA. *See* Agreement on government
 procurement (GPA)
- grains, development and production of
 native, 177
- Great Britain, 209
 response to Chinese opium
 prohibition, 74
- Greece
 DAC membership, 253*n*
 EC membership, 205*n*
 net ODA and as percent of GNI,
 2005, 259*t*
- Grenadines, in banana dispute, 42
- GSP (Generalized System of
 Preferences), 23, 42*n*, 74, 162, 246
- Guatemala, in banana dispute, 40, 52
- Guinea
 agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 percent of those needing, 119*t*
 development indicators, 16*t*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
- memberships, 10*t*
- merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
- tariff rates, 84*t*
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*
- Guinea-Bissau
 - agriculture, 145
 - in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - exports, 145
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*
- Guyana, debt write-off in, 2005, 140
- Gyimah-Brempong, Kwabena, 228
- Haiti, 14*n*
- Hamann, A. Javier, 253
- Harbinson, Stuart, 153
 - key elements, 154–7
- Harbinson draft proposal, 153, 162
- HDI (Human Development Index), 14, 15–7
- health care
 - improving, 142
 - indicators, 112–20
- Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) initiative, 261
- Heckscher-Ohlin model, 104, 188
- high-income countries
 - and dispute filing, 34
 - involvement in WTO dispute cases, 34
 - participation in disputes, 32*n*
- HIPC (Heavily Indebted Poor Countries) initiative, 261
- HIV/AIDS
 - antiretroviral therapy in Sub-Saharan Africa, 117
 - as challenge to agricultural production, 151
 - prevalence rate, and life expectancy decline, 117, 118*f*
 - progress in providing antiretroviral therapy, 140
 - Rwanda import of generic drugs from Canada, 135
 - statistics, 115–16*t*
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa, 261
 - TRIPS Agreement in context of, 112
 - U.S. commitment to aid for, 256
- Holmes, Peter, 33, 34
- Honduras
 - in banana dispute, 40, 52
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
- Hong Kong
 - government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 - and GPA, 204
- Hong Kong Ministerial Conference (2005)
 - agreement to eliminate farm export subsidies, 198
 - Declaration, 245
- Hudec, Robert, 31
- Hudson Institute, 257
- Human Development Index (HDI), 14, 15–7
- Hungary, EC membership, 205*n*
- hunger, eradication as MDG, 271

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- ICAC (International Cotton Advisory Committee), 188–9, 196, 197*t*
- Iceland
 government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 GPA membership, 206
- ICJ (International Court of Justice), 109
- IDA (International Development Association), 256, 256*n*
- IF (Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance for Least-Developed Countries), 279
- Ikezuki, Takako, 178
- IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- import price, 211
- import share, 212–3
- imports
 of generic drugs, opportunity costs vs. domestic production, 128
 role in development, 183
- India, 6*n*, 51
 and agreement on TGP, 224
 case against European Community tariff, 52
 and compulsory licensing, 124
 in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
 disputes against, 39
 impact of constraints in agreements, 137
 initiatives toward self-sufficiency in food, 176
 participation in DSU, 32
 patent laws in pharmaceutical area, 107
 report on shrimp case, 69
 trade benefits, 262
- industrial goals, government procurement and, 242–4
- industrial policy, limitations in pursuing, 220–1
- industrial property, Paris Convention for protection, 109
- industrialization of Asian countries, 106
- infant industries, trade barriers to protect, 210, 300–1
- Integrated Framework for Trade-Related Technical Assistance for Least-Developed Countries (IF), 279
- intellectual property rights, 22 *See also* Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) Agreement
 bilateral arrangements with restrictions on, 139
- International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. *See* World Bank
- International Bovine Meat Agreement, 8, 205*n*
- International Cotton Advisory Committee (ICAC), 188–9, 196, 197*t*
- International Court of Justice (ICJ), 109
- International Dairy Agreement, 8, 205*n*
- International Development Association (IDA), 256, 256*n*
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 5, 46*n*, 184, 260, 279
 demonstrations against, 293
 and government procurement reform, 223–4
 on progress toward transparency, 240–1
 and PRSPs, 280
- international organizations
 agreements, enforcement, 26
- international specialization, impact of government demand, 213
- international trade, diversity, 3
- International Trade Center (ITC), 279
- International Trade Organization (ITO), 6, 26
 charter, U.S. draft, 201
- intra-industry trade, 59*n*
- “invention motivation” theory, of patents, 103

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Ireland
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 258*t*
- Iritani, Evelyn, 209
- Israel, and GPA, 204
- Italy
 - contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 257*t*, 258*t*
 - patents for pharmaceuticals, 107
- ITC (International Trade Center), 279
- ITO. *See* International Trade Organization (ITO)
- Jackson, John H., 25
- Jamaica
 - in banana dispute, 42
 - in corn syrup case, 52
 - industry diversification, 173
- Jammeh, Yahya, 79
- Japan
 - in banana dispute, 42
 - cases against U.S. for Massachusetts government procurement, 208
 - contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EU case over specifications to purchase Air Traffic Management satellite, 208
 - government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 - and GPA, 204
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 257*t*
 - office of Official Development Assistance, 278
 - patents for pharmaceuticals, 107
 - tariffs under preferential schemes, 77*t*
- Joint Integrated Technical Assistance Programme (JITAP), 279
- Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), 112
- co-sponsors, 112*n*
- Jordan, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- Kamau, Paul, 202
- Kennedy Round (1964–7), 7
- Kenya
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - government procurement estimates as percent of GDP, 202–3
 - government procurement rules, 239
 - Human Development Index (HDI), 14*n*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - in ACWL, 91
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - progress in transparency, 241
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - threats of U.S. trade barriers, 65
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Kikwete, Jakaya, 231
- Korea
 - government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 - GPA membership, 206

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Kristof, Nicholas, 195
- Kyrgyz Republic, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- Lagos Plan of Action for the Economic Development of Africa, 79
- Latvia, EC membership, 205*n*
- LDC. *See* Least-Developed Countries (LDC) Group
- Leahy, Patrick, 135
- least-developed countries, 13
- African countries as, 37–8
 - benefits from agricultural subsidies, 171
 - commitment to improvement in pharmaceutical sector, 129
 - consultations location, 47–8
 - deadline extension to provide pharmaceuticals patent protection, 141
 - debt relief savings, 261
 - designation as, 30
 - DSU provisions, 29–30
 - hourly rate for dispute settlement proceedings, 47
 - impact of fallacies associated with protection and export subsidies, 163–5
 - impact of subsidy removal on export price, 168–9
 - “Mailbox” protection, 124
 - percentage of African countries as, 12*t*
 - trade barriers as revenue source, 164
- Least-Developed Countries (LDC) Group, 9
- African countries’ membership, 10–1*t*
 - proposal on preventing demands for compensation, 89–90
 - proposal on representation of developing countries, 53
- Lebanon, 6*n*
- legal training. *See* Advisory Center on WTO Law (ACWL)
- Lesotho
- agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- liberalization, impact of, 290
- Liberia
- agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 250*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 110*t*
- Libya
- Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 19*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
- Liechtenstein

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- government procurement
 - thresholds, 207*t*
- GPA membership, 206
- life expectancy at birth, 112
 - HIV prevalence rate and, 117, 118*f*
 - statistics, 114*t*
- Life-Saving Medicines Export Act of 2006 (U.S.), 135
- literary and artistic works, Berne
 - Convention for protection, 109
- Lithuania, EC membership, 205*n*
- “livelihood security”, 158–9
- loan deficiency payments, 194
- loan rate ceiling, 194
- Lomé Convention, 40, 40*n*, 235
- low-income countries
 - development indicators, 17*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
- Luxembourg, 6*n*
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 258*t*
- Madagascar
 - agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*, 253
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
- WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 110*t*, 175*t*
- Makhan, Vijay, 176–7
- Malawi, 39*n*
 - agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 115*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - preferential treatment of sugar exports, 160–1
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Malaysia, report on shrimp case, 69
- Mali, 45
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - in campaign against cotton
 - subsidies, 160
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t* and “cotton initiative” (2003), 198, 303
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 113*t*
 - memberships, 10*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*

Index

- Mali (cont.)
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 113*t*
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Malta, EC membership, 205*n*
- manufacturing capacity, 128
- margin of preference, 181–2, 246
 - costs from erosion of, 268
- Market Access Strategy, 67
- market imperfections, in developing countries, 55
- market price payments, 194
- marketing boards, after African country independence, 149–50
- Marrakech Decision
 - on agreements relating to agricultural export credits, 170
 - implementation on net food-importing developing countries, 169
- Preamble, 144
- Mattoo, Aaditya, 213
- Mauritania
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 146*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - tariff rates, 84*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Mauritius, 153
- agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
- benefits from preferential treatment, 269
- in corn syrup case, 52
- Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
- development indicators, 15*t*
- key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
- membership in ACWL, 91
- memberships, 11*t*
- merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
- preferential treatment of sugar exports, 161
- preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 235
- progress in transparency, 241
- sugar dispute impact, 170
- and sugar market, 158
- trade benefits, 262
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Mayotte, Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
- MDGs. *See* Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)
- media, role of, 71–3
- medicines. *See* pharmaceutical drugs
- merchandise trade ratios, 17*t*, 19–20*t*
- Mexico
 - in banana dispute, 40, 42, 52
 - Foreign Minister, 126
 - patent laws in pharmaceutical area, 107
 - on problem of WTO dispute settlement system, 64
 - recommendations on trading right to retaliate, 64

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- MFN. *See* most favored nation (MFN) principle
- Millennium Development Goals (MDGs), 187, 270–1
- Aid for Trade alignment with, 285–7
- Minot, Nicholas, 195
- Miyagiwa, Kaz, 211
- Mobutu Sese Seko, 274
- modalities of negotiations, 217
- Moldova, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- monetary policy, inflation rate as proxy in studies, 273
- Mongolia, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- monopolies
- after African country independence, 149–50
 - government control over agriculture, 260
- monopolistically competitive industries, 213
- monopsonies, 189*n*
- after African country independence, 149–50
 - government control over agriculture, 260
- Morocco, 239–40
- agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - EU trade arrangements with, 76 and GATT, 6
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Mosoti, Victor, 53, 98
- most favored nation (MFN) principle, 9, 58, 78*n*
- rate reductions, 268
 - impact, 246
- Mozambique
- agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*, 253
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - preferential treatment of sugar exports, 161
 - tariff rates, 85*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- multilateral agreement, vs. plurilateral agreement, 8*n*
- multilateral trade negotiations, rounds under GATT, 7
- Namibia
- agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy distribution, 117
 - recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Namibia (cont.)
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 235
 WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- National Agricultural Promotion Company (*Société Nationale pour la Promotion Agricole*; SONAPRA; Benin), 189
- National Cotton Council of America, 192*n*
- national development strategies, Aid for Trade alignment with, 285–7
- national health crisis, classifying situation as, 131
- National Institutes of Health (NIH), R&D spending by, 103
- national policies, relation to aid, 272
- national sovereignty, 26
- national treatment principle
 GATT on, 201
 government procurement exemption from, 205
- NEPAD. *See* New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD)
- net food-importing countries, 174
 impact of reducing subsidies, 162
 implementation of Marrakech Decision on, 169
- net importing country, impact of
 OECD subsidies removal, 167–8
- Netherlands, 6*n*, 134
 contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
 DAC membership, 253*n*
 EC membership, 205*n*
 government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 GPA membership, 206
 net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 net ODA disbursements, 257*t*, 258*t*
- New Partnership for Africa's Development (NEPAD), 74, 79
See also agriculture
- new products, comparative advantage for, 106
- New Zealand, 6*n*
 in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
 DAC membership, 253*n*
 net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- Nicaragua
 in banana dispute, 42
 debt write-off in, 2005, 140
- Niger
 agriculture, 145
 in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 development indicators, 16*t*
 key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
 life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 memberships, 11*t*
 merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 tariff rates, 85*t*
 WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Nigeria
 agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 development indicators, 16*t*
 effect of decreasing corruption, 230

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- key preferential access to US and EU markets, 75*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
- memberships, 11*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
- progress in transparency, 241
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Nimery, Jaafar, 274
- non-discriminatory principle for imports or exports, 201
- non-governmental organizations, 142
 - role of, 71–3
 - TRIPS Agreement and, 121
- non-tariff barriers, 210
 - reduction, 7
- non-trade barriers, as African exports limitation, 179
- Norway, 6*n*, 134
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 - and GPA, 204
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 257*t*
- Nyerere, Julius, 227
- Oceania, ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
- O'Connell, Stephen, 262, 263
- Odhiambo, Walter, 202
- Official Development Assistance (ODA), 247
 - to Africa by recipient country, 249–52*t*
 - donor countries' promise of increase, 284
 - net for 2000–4, 282*n*
 - per capita and as ratio of GNI, 254–5*t*
 - regional shares as percentage of world total, 247*f*
 - top ten donors by share of aid to Africa, 258*t*
 - total by recipient region, 248*t*
- Olarreaga, Marcelo, 268
- Oman, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- opportunity costs, 104
 - of allocating diplomatic resources to TGP, 220
 - and comparative advantage, 3–4
 - of domestic production vs. importing, 128
 - for production, 2
 - for transfer of knowledge and capacity building, 129
- Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 17–8
 - African countries' dependence on aid, 21
 - on trade, 151
- agricultural policies of members, 297
- Development Assistance Committee, 45*n*
- bilateral aid from member countries, 253
- bilateral disbursements of ODA from, 256
- members, 253*n*
- net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- memberships, 18*n*
- subsidies
 - ability to utilize preferential treatment, 179
 - agricultural, 144, 160, 226
 - coalitions with other developing countries, 179–80
 - compliance costs, 178
 - cotton dispute, 180
 - for least-developed countries, 171
 - long-term perspective, 172–80
 - negative impact of removing, 182
 - purpose, 177
 - and special and differential treatment, 162–72
 - uncertainty of policies, 177

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Organization of African Unity (OAU), 176–7
- Otsuki, Tsunehiro, 179
- Overseas Development Council, study, 290–1
- Oxfam, 72
- Özden, Çağlar, 268
- Pacón, Anna Maria, 108
- PACT (Program for Building African Capacity for Trade), 279
- Pakistan, 6*n*
 - in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
 - disputes against, 38
 - report on shrimp case, 69
- Palma, Leo, 93
- Panagariya, Arvind, 163–5, 169, 170, 171, 172
- Panama
 - in banana dispute, 42
 - GPA observer status, 214*n*
- panel report, adoption, 27
- panel stage of dispute settlement procedure, 27, 28
- Panitchpakdi, Supachai, 126, 225–6
- Paraguay, in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
- parallel importing
 - TRIPS Agreement on, 121
 - viability in African countries, 123
- Paris Convention, 41, 109
 - signatories, 110–11*f*
- Paris Declaration on Aid Effectiveness, 278
- partnership, of recipient and donor countries, 288
- patent holder
 - and parallel imports, 121
 - and potential for illegal trade of generic drugs, 139
- patents
 - developed and developing countries' perspectives on, 106–9
 - generic versions of drugs, and smuggling potential, 131–2
 - "invention motivation" theory of, 103
 - for pharmaceuticals, deadline extension for least-developed countries, 141
 - theoretical perspective, 102–4
 - TRIPS Agreement on, 100
- paternalism toward African countries, 5
- PDIs ("previously disadvantaged individuals"), 233
- PEPFAR (President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief), 140
- Pérez del Castillo, Carlos, 126
- perfect competition, preferential government procurement and, 210–1, 212
- perfect substitutability, and discriminatory government procurement, 211
- performers, Rome Convention for protection, 109
- Peru, case against European Community, 52
- pharmaceutical drugs
 - African countries' infrastructure to distribute and administer, 127
 - African countries' limited production capabilities, 125
 - antiretroviral therapy price reductions, 120
 - progress in providing, 140
 - in Sub-Saharan Africa, 117
 - narrow or broad definition, 130
 - patents for, 107–8
- Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association of South Africa, 121
- Pharmaceutical Research and Manufacturers of America (PhRMA), 103
- physicians
 - available to Sub-Saharan populations, 112
 - per 1,000 people, by country, 114*t*
- Planners in foreign aid, 287*n*
- plurilateral agreements, 26
- vs. multilateral agreement, 8*n*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Poland, EC membership, 205*n*
- policy makers, TRIPS Agreement and, 121
- political independence, and
 - transparency in government procurement, 224
- political process, dispute settlement procedures and, 45
- Poonyth, Daneswar, 197*t*
- poor countries, absolute vs. comparative advantage, 3
- Portugal
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 258*t*
- Posner, M.V., 105
- poverty
 - aid impact, 273
 - eradication as MDG, 271
- Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSPs), 184, 224, 261, 280, 288
 - Aid for Trade alignment with, 285–7
- PPP (purchasing power parity), 14, 17*n*
- preferential access, for African exports, 162
- preferential government procurement, impact on price of differentiated products, 212
- preferential treatment, 78
 - ability to utilize, 179
 - of African countries, by OECD countries, 294
 - complexity of schemes, 178
 - vs. diversification goals, 173–4
 - Mauritius benefits from, 269
 - qualifying for, 178
 - as right vs. privilege, 270
 - role of, 74–81
- President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), 140
- “previously disadvantaged individuals” (PDIs), preference points system for contracts, 233
- price controls, 55–6
 - on agricultural crops, 149
- price reductions, for generic drugs, 128
- price taker, 212
- private sector, 287*n*
- procurement. *See* government procurement
- producer price, 190*n*
- producer surplus, 167*n*
- product cycle model, 105–6
- production
 - controls, 55–6
 - opportunity costs for, 2
- production sector, 253*n*
 - share of ODA received, 253
- Program for Building African Capacity for Trade (PACT), 279
- property rights, global international as priority in Uruguay Round, 107
- PRSPs (Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers), 184
- public funds for R&D, rationale for, 103
- public goods, technology with characteristics of, 102
- public health care
 - declaration on problems, 101
 - effectiveness, 130
- public health crisis
 - and compulsory licensing, 121–2
 - and self-sufficiency in drug production, 129
- purchasing power parity (PPP), 14, 17*n*
- ratio of aid per capita to gross national income per capita, 21
- real economic development, 4
- recipient countries
 - national aid-for-trade committee formation, 288–9
 - ownership of aid programs, 287–9
 - partnership with donor countries, 288

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- regional blocs
 - and competitive government procurement, 238
 - and WTO conference preparations, 264
- research and development, rationale for public funds for, 103
- researchers, TRIPS Agreement and, 121
- resource scarcity
 - and African countries' resistance to TGP, 220
 - evaluating best use, 2
- retaliation
 - problems from, 59–62
 - proposal, 41
 - and trade loss, 62–6
- Ricardian model, 104
- rice, market liberalization, 77–8
- Richardson, David, 210–1, 212
- Richmond Development Company, 231
- Rodrik, Dani, 183*n*
- Roessler, Frieder, 93
- Romania, EC membership, 205*n*
- Rome Convention, 41, 109
 - signatories, 110–11*t*
- Rwanda
 - agricultural exports, 145
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 119*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - import of HIV/AIDS generic drugs from Canada, 135
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - tariff rates, 85*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- SADC (Southern African Development Community), 125
- St. Helena
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
- St. Kitts and Nevis, in banana dispute, 42
- St. Lucia, in banana dispute, 42
- St. Vincent, in banana dispute, 42
- Sao Tomé and Príncipe
 - agriculture in, 2004, 147*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- sardines, trade description of, third party reserved rights, 52
- scarce resources
 - and African countries' resistance to TGP, 220
 - evaluating best use, 2
- Searchers in foreign aid, 287*n*
- sector-wide approach (SWAp)
 - to planning and aid applications, 281–2
 - to trade, Aid for Trade and, 286
- Senegal
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy distribution, 117
 - recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - in banana dispute, 40

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
- debt write-off in, 2005, 140
- development indicators, 16*t*
- key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
- memberships, 11*t*
- merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
- tariff rates, 85*t*
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 175*t*
- Seychelles
 - agriculture in, 2004, 147*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- Shaffer, Gregory, 49
- Sharma, Devinder, 171
- Sierra Leone
 - agriculture, 145
 - in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - exports, 145
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
- physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
- tariff rates, 85*t*
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- Singapore
 - government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 - and GPA, 204
 - industrialization, 106
- Singapore issues, 215–9, 243
- Cancún conference collapse over, 225
- Singapore Ministerial Conference, 1996, 215–9
- SITC (Standard International Trade Classification), 148*n*, 174
- skills, loss through breach of WTO obligations, 63–4
- Slovak Republic, EC membership, 205*n*
- Slovenia, EC membership, 205*n*
- Small Business Act (U.S.), 235–6
 - statutory federal procurement goals, 236*n*
- smuggling, potential for, 131–2
- social sector, 253*n*
 - African countries decline in services, 261
 - share of ODA received, 253
- Société Nationale pour la Promotion Agricole* (National Agricultural Promotion Company; SONAPRA; Benin), 189
- Söderking, Ludvig, 174
- Somalia, 9
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Somalia (cont.)
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*
- SONAPRA (*Société Nationale pour la Promotion Agricole*; National Agricultural Promotion Company; Benin), 189
- South Africa, 6*n*, 39*n*
 - adjudication points in, 233, 234*t*
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - anti-dumping laws, 86*n*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - disputes against, 38–9
 - impact of constraints in agreements, 137
 - interest in OECD countries' subsidies reduction, 160
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - land reform, 151
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - pharmaceutical companies' lawsuit against, 121–2
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - preference points system for contracts, 233
 - progress in transparency, 241
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- South Asia
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - development indicators, 17*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
- South Korea
 - industrialization, 106
 - U.S. case against, 206, 208
- southern Africa, net transfers from EC sugar program, 170
- Southern African Development Community (SADC), 125
- Southern Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), 6*n*
- sovereignty, 224–5
- Spain
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205*n*
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - patents for pharmaceuticals, 107
 - "special products"
 - agricultural products as, 158
 - G33 on agricultural tariff eligibility for status, 159
 - special treatment, objectives, 214
- specialization, international, impact of government demand, 213
- spillover benefits, of government procurement, 232
- Sri Lanka, GPA observer status, 214*n*
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), 174
 - food items, 148*n*
- standard of living, 4
 - increase in, 54
- step 2 programs, for U.S. cotton exporters, 194
- Stiglitz, Joseph, 163*n*
- Sub-Saharan Africa
 - development indicators, 17*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - world exports from, 13
- subsidies *See also* agricultural subsidies; export subsidies
 - in developed countries, 260
 - impact of removal on export price, 168–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- long-term perspective
 - diversification, 173–4
 - food security, 174–7
 - impact on demand, 172
- OECD
 - ability to utilize preferential treatment, 179
 - agricultural, 144, 160, 226
 - coalitions with other developing countries, 179–80
 - compliance costs, 178
 - cotton dispute, 180
 - impact of removal, 167–8
 - for least-developed countries, 171
 - long-term perspective, 172–80
 - negative impact of removing, 182
 - purpose, 177
 - and special and differential treatment, 162–72
- substitutability of import product, preferential government procurement and, 210–1
- Sudan
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 230*t*
 - cross-border conflicts, 151
 - development indicators, 151*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 251*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- sugar
 - Africa's contribution to world exports, 148
 - market liberalization, 77–8
 - preferential access to EU high prices for exports, 161
 - price, and high fructose corn syrup substitution, 172
 - U.S. subsidies for producers, 2, 63
 - sugar dispute case, Panagariya on, 170
 - supply constraints, aid for, 266
 - Suriname, in banana dispute, 42
 - SWAp (sector-wide approach), to planning and aid applications, 281–2
- Swaziland
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 151*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 252*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - sugar dispute impact, 170
 - tariff rates, 85*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- Sweden
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - EC membership, 205, 205*n*
 - and GPA, 204
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 257*t*, 258*t*
- Switzerland
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 - and GPA, 204
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - patents for pharmaceuticals, 107
 - use of August 2003 decision, 134
- Syria, 6*n*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Tanzania
- administrative costs of aid, 278
 - agriculture, 145
 - in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - exports, 145
 - policies, 149
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 - percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - and compulsory licensing, 124
 - corruption in government, 231
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - cut flower production, 286
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - government procurement estimates
 - as percent of GDP, 202–3
 - government procurement law, 224
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 252*t*, 253
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - progress in transparency, 241
 - SWAps development by, 282
 - tariff rates, 85*t*
 - WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- tariffs, 210 *See also* General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
- average vs. bound rates, 83–5
 - bound vs. applied, 82
 - ceilings, 86
 - costs to developed countries, 301
 - under preferential schemes, 77*t*
 - reduction, 7
- TBT (Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade), 132
- tea, Africa's contribution to world exports, 148
- technical assistance, 214
- technical expertise
 - to ascertain disputable cases, 49
 - for participation in WTO negotiations, 264, 299
- technological gap model, 105
- technology
 - acquisition, vs. technical assistance, 141
 - with public goods' characteristics, 102
- terms of trade, 59*n*
- TGP. *See* Working Group for Transparency in Government Procurement (TGP)
- Thailand
 - disputes against, 38
 - report on shrimp case, 69
- third party in dispute, 29*n*
- Third World Network, 72
- "3 by 5" slogan, 117
- tobacco, Africa's contribution to world exports, 148
- Togo
 - agriculture, 145
 - in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as
 - percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 252*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 235
 - tariff rates, 85*t*
 - WTO membership and convention
 - signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*

Index

- Tokyo Round (1973–9), 7, 8
 - agreements on non-tariff barriers, 26
 - and extension of national treatment
 - principle to government procurements, 204
 - and reduced non-tariff barriers, 203
 - “Tokyo Round Codes”, 26
- Torquay, England (1950–1), 7
- trade
 - and economic growth, 4
 - importance of, 262
 - opposition to, 2–3
 - planning for, 287
 - and poverty reduction, 261–2
 - as preference, vs. direct aid, 263
 - and resource allocation, 2
 - short-run losses, 2
- trade-adjustment assistance, 267
- trade barriers, 56
 - damage from threats, 89
 - in developed countries, 260
 - disadvantages for developing countries, 59–60
 - domestic consumers impact on, 72–3
 - initiated by African countries, 61
 - to protect infant industries, 300–1
 - to protect resources, 210
 - as revenue source in least-developed countries, 164
 - and role of individual firms, 66–71
 - threats of, and destruction of export industries, 65
- Trade Directorate General (TDG), 67
- trade disputes *See also* Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU)
 - non-WTO options for addressing, 73–4
- trade dynamics, TRIPS Agreement
 - risk to, 104–6
- trade facilitation, negotiations, 266
- trade in goods, interim agreements on, 43
- trade liberalization
 - benefits to African countries, 298
 - in Doha Round, 143–4
 - short-run costs of increased, 246
- Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS)
 - Agreement, 22, 55, 68, 89, 100, 295
 - African countries pressured to sign, 141
 - and African Group opportunities, 137
 - Article 3(f) waiver by August 30, 2003 decision, 125–6, 136, 138
 - a priori* list of diseases and, 130
 - and countries using compulsory licensing to produce generic drugs, 133
 - and single market treatment of regional economic blocs, 130
 - as temporary decision, 134
 - text, 126*n*
 - waiver approval as permanent decision, 133, 134–5
- Article 7, 101
- Article 66.2, 129
 - call for technical assistance, 138
- costs of implementing, 265
- deadline for complaints, 124
- developing countries concerns, 104
- health indicators and African countries’ concerns about, 112
- and intellectual property rights between countries, 106
- options available to African countries, 120–4
- and patents for pharmaceuticals, 107–8
- potential negative impact on developing countries, 122
- risk to trade dynamics, 104–6
- signing of, 100
- and WIPO conventions, 109

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- trade share, and dispute settlement, 34
- transparency *See also* Declaration on Transparency in Government Procurement (TGP)
 - African countries' call for within WTO, 223
 - in government procurement, 200, 239
 - lacking in government services, and corruption, 226–7
 - potential benefit, 226
 - U.S. proposal on, 69
- Transparency International, 227–8
- Treaty of Rome, 40*n*
- Trionfetti, Federico, 202, 212, 213, 242
- TRIPS Agreement. *See* Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) Agreement “TRIPS Plus”, 122
- Truman, Harry, 6
- Tunisia
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - development indicators, 15*t*
 - EU trade arrangements with, 76
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - membership in ACWL, 91
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 252*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - progress in transparency, 241
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- Turkey
 - disputes against, 38
 - GPA observer status, 214*n*
- Uganda
 - agriculture
 - in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - exports, 145
- aid for health, impact on economy, 276
- antiretroviral therapy
 - distribution, 117
 - recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
- Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
- cross-border conflicts, 151
- debt write-off in, 2005, 140
- development indicators, 15*t*
- government procurement estimates
 - as percent of GDP, 202–3
- key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
- life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
- memberships, 11*t*
- merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
- ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
- Official Development Assistance, 252*t*, 253
- physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
- preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 235
- SWAps development by, 282
- tariff rates, 85*t*
- WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- UNAIDS (Joint United Nations Program on HIV/AIDS), 112
 - co-sponsors, 112*n*
- UNCITRAL (United Nations Commission on International Trade Law), 215, 224
- UNCTAD (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development), 48, 174*n*, 279
- UNDP (United Nations Development Program), 14*n*, 279
- UNIDO (United Nations Industrial Development Organization), 46*n*
- United Kingdom, 6*n*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
- DAC membership, 253*n*
- EC membership, 205*n*
- net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
- net ODA disbursements, 257*t*
- patent law reforms in 1919, 107
- United Nations, 5
- United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), 215, 224
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), 48, 174*n*, 279
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 14*n*, 279
- United States, 6*n*
 - and ACWL, 93
 - African countries' key preferential access to markets, 75–6*t*
 - African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), 76, 162
 - Agency for International Development, 278
 - agricultural subsidies, 193
 - anthrax scare in 2001, 131
 - in banana dispute, 40, 42, 52
 - Brazil retaliation against, 78
 - case against Mexico's anti-dumping measures, 52
 - case against South Korea, 206, 208
 - coffee consumption, 2
 - contributions to Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria, 140
 - and copyright protection, 107
 - cotton production, 192
 - cotton subsidies dispute, 39, 43–4, 72, 187, 303
 - DAC membership, 253*n*
 - disagreements between EU and, 18
 - disputes against, 38
 - General Accounting Office on sugar program costs, 301
 - government import share, 212–3
 - government procurement thresholds, 207*t*
 - and GPA, 204
 - impact of retaliation by, 60
 - import prohibition of shrimp, 69
 - involvement in WTO dispute cases, 34
 - Japan and EC cases against, 208
 - Life-Saving Medicines Export Act of, 2006, 135
 - National Institutes of Health (NIH), R&D spending by, 103
 - nations barred that did not support U.S.-led Iraq war, 208–9
 - net ODA and as percent of GNI, 2005, 259*t*
 - net ODA disbursements, 257*t*
 - as ODA donor to Africa, 256
 - potential use of compulsory licensing, 131
 - preferential treatment to domestic suppliers, 236
 - President's Emergency Plan for AIDS Relief (PEPFAR), 140
 - private foreign aid, 257
 - Small Business Act, 235–6
 - steel import restriction, 73
 - subsidies to cotton producers, 190, 191*t*
 - sugar subsidies, 2, 301
 - tariffs under preferential schemes, 77*t*
 - transparency
 - proposal on, 69
 - State Department on progress toward, 240–1
 - on TRIPS Agreement, 122
 - unilateral pressures on South Africa, 122
 - workers eligible for trade-adjustment assistance, 267
- Uruguay, 133
- Uruguay Round of GATT (1986–93), 7, 8, 88, 260. *See also* Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU)

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51476-7 - Africa and the World Trade Organization

Richard E. Mshomba

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Uruguay Round of GATT (cont.)
 - Agreement on Agriculture, 192, 296
 - issues in negotiating extensions, 297
 - developing countries' leverage, 260–1*n*
 - global international property rights, 107
 - and OECD subsidies, 162
 - scaled down agreement on government procurement, 215
 - WTO establishment, 204–5
- U.S. African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA), 24, 76, 162, 246, 267
 - eligibility for, 80
- U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID), 46
- U.S. Congress, refusal to ratify ITO, 6
- U.S. State Department, travel warnings, 66
- U.S. Trade Act of 1974, 67
 - EC complaint against, 71
- U.S. Trade Representative. Office, investigations by, 67–8
- USAID (U.S. Agency for International Development), 46
- Venezuela, in cotton subsidies dispute, 43
- Vernon, Raymond, 105
- veto power, removal, 26–7
- Vorley, William, 179
- Wangwe, Samuel, 272–3
- West Africa
 - cotton industry in, 45
 - impact of U.S. cotton subsidies on farmers, 195–6, 197*t*
- West Germany, patents for pharmaceuticals, 107
- “white elephant” project, 275*n*
- William J. Clinton Foundation, 120
- WIPO. *See* World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO)
- Working Group for Transparency in Government Procurement (TGP), 216*n*
 - assignment, 215
 - issues, 216
- World Bank, 5, 184, 260, 279
 - on aid to Zaire, 274
 - classified countries, 30
 - demonstrations against, 293
 - and government procurement reform, 223–4
 - on progress toward transparency, 240–1
- world exports from Sub-Saharan African countries, 13
- World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), 108–9, 295
 - disputes in, 109
- world statistics
 - agriculture in, 2004, 147*t*
 - development indicators, 17*t*
 - food prices, increases, 296*n*
 - HIV/AIDS estimates, 115–16*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
 - 2004 ruling against U.S., 196
 - Advisory Center on WTO Law, 47, 89, 90–9, 265, 294
 - African Group concerns, 98
 - autonomy of, 93–4
 - budget, 91
 - memberships, 90–1, 92
 - subsidized legal services from, 94
 - summary of services rendered, 95–7*t*
 - United States and, 93
- African countries
 - approach to negotiations, 290
 - assistance need for effective participation, 246
 - membership, 9–21
 - relationship with, 5, 292

Index

- Agreement on Government Procurement. *See* Agreement on government procurement (GPA)
- Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT), 132
- authority to enforce obligations, 294–5
- basis for, 284
- capacity to enforce obligations, 87
- cases brought to, 1995–, 2005, 31*t*
- conditions for eligible exporting and importing, 132
- costs of agreement implementation, 265
- countries classification of
 - development status, 30
- criticism of, 1–2
- demonstrations against, 293
- developing countries in, 108–9
 - understanding of agreements, 54
- establishment, 8
- General Council, 125
- help with government procurement
 - policies enhancement, 240–1
- history, 5–9
- membership, 110–11*t*
 - diversity, 292
 - meaning of, 109
- negative publicity, 1
- negotiations
 - complications, 293
 - as quid pro quo “game”, 221
 - technical expertise for participation, 264
- overlapping coalitions, 292
- percentage of African countries in, 12*t*
- predecessor, 1
- role in promoting fair trade rules, 4
- U.S. commitment on aggregate
 - measure of support in agriculture, 193–4
- WTO *Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes*, 109
- See also* Dispute Settlement Understanding (DSU)
- Yemen, 14*n*
- Young, Stephen, 33
- Zaire, aid to, 274
- Zambia
 - agriculture
 - in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - policies, 149
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - Corruption Perception Index, 229*t*
 - debt write-off in, 2005, 140
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*
 - merchandise trade ratios and exports structure, 20*t*
 - ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI, 255*t*
 - Official Development Assistance, 252*t*, 253
 - physicians per 1,000 people, 114*t*
 - preferential treatment to local suppliers in government procurement, 235
 - tariff rates, 85*t*
 - WTO membership and convention signatory, 111*t*, 176*t*
- Zimbabwe
 - agriculture in, 2004, 116*t*, 147*t*
 - antiretroviral therapy recipients as percent of those needing, 120*t*
 - development indicators, 16*t*
 - economic mismanagement, 151
 - economy, 11*n*, 17*n*
 - key preferential access to US and EU markets, 76*t*
 - life expectancy at birth, 114*t*
 - memberships, 11*t*

Index

Zimbabwe (cont.)	physicians per 1,000 people, 114 <i>t</i>
merchandise trade ratios and	progress in transparency, 241
exports structure, 20 <i>t</i>	tariff rates, 85 <i>t</i>
ODA per capita and as ratio of GNI,	WTO membership and convention
255 <i>t</i>	signatory, 111 <i>t</i> , 176 <i>t</i>
Official Development Assistance,	Zimmerman, Thomas, 33
252 <i>t</i>	Zoellick, B., 44