

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS



<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> xiii
<i>List of figures</i>	xiv
<i>List of maps</i>	xv
<i>List of tables</i>	xvi
<i>Preface</i>	xvii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xxvii
<i>Acknowledgments to the first edition of A History of Islamic Societies</i>	xxix
<i>Acknowledgments to the second edition of A History of Islamic Societies</i>	xxxiii
<i>Publisher's preface</i>	xxxv

Introduction to Islamic societies 1

PART I THE BEGINNINGS OF ISLAMIC CIVILIZATIONS

THE MIDDLE EAST FROM c. 600 TO c. 1000

1 Middle Eastern societies before Islam	7
Ancient, Roman, and Persian empires	8
The Roman Empire	10
The Sasanian Empire	11
Religion and society before Islam	12
Religions and empires	17
Women, family, and society (co-author, Lena Salaymeh)	19
Marriage, divorce, and sexual morality	20
Property and inheritance	21
Seclusion and veiling	22
Conclusion	23
THE PREACHING OF ISLAM	
2 Historians and the sources	26
3 Arabia	31
Clans and kingdoms	34

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

vi

Contents

Mecca	36
Language, poetry, and the gods	37
4 Muhammad: preaching, community, and state formation	39
The life of the Prophet	39
The Quran	43
The Judeo-Christian and Arabian heritage	46
Community and politics	48
Conclusion: the <i>Umma</i> of Islam	53
THE ARAB-MUSLIM IMPERIUM (632–945)	
5 Introduction to the Arab-Muslim empires	55
6 The Arab-Muslim conquests and the socioeconomic bases of empire	58
The conquests	58
The administration of the new empire	61
7 Regional developments: economic and social change	66
Iraq	66
Syria and Mesopotamia	68
Egypt	70
Iran	71
The integration of conquering and conquered peoples	72
Conversions to Islam	75
Arabic and other Middle Eastern languages	78
8 The Caliphate to 750	80
The Rightly Guided Caliphs	80
The Umayyad monarchy (661–685)	83
The imperial Caliphate: the Marwanids (685–750)	86
The crisis of the dynasty and the rise of the ‘Abbasids	87
9 The ‘Abbasid Empire	91
Baghdad	91
‘Abbasid administration: the central government	93
Provincial government	97
Local government	99
Resistance and rebellion	102
10 Decline and fall of the ‘Abbasid Empire	105
The decline of the central government	105
Provincial autonomy and the rise of independent states	109
COSMOPOLITAN ISLAM: THE ISLAM OF THE IMPERIAL ELITE	
11 Introduction: religion and identity	114
12 The ideology of imperial Islam	117
Umayyad architecture	118
The desert palaces	122
The Umayyads and the ancient empires	123
Islam and iconoclasm	124

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents***vii**

13 The 'Abbasids: Caliphs and emperors	126
The Caliphate and Islam	126
The Inquisition	128
Architecture and court ceremony	130
The Arabic humanities	131
Persian literature	134
Hellenistic literature and philosophy	136
Culture, legitimacy, and the state	139

URBAN ISLAM: THE ISLAM OF SCHOLARS AND HOLY MEN

14 Introduction	141
15 Sunni Islam	146
The veneration of the Prophet	147
Early Muslim theology	149
Ash'arism	153
Scripturalism: Quran, Hadith, and law (co-author, Lena Salaymeh)	154
Law in the seventh and eighth centuries	156
Tradition and law: Hadith	159
Reasoned opinion versus traditionalism	162
The schools of law	164
Asceticism and mysticism (Sufism)	167
16 Shi'i Islam	174
Isma'ili Shi'ism	179

WOMEN, FAMILIES, AND COMMUNITIES

17 Muslim urban societies to the tenth century	181
Women and family (co-author, Lena Salaymeh)	181
Women and family in the lifetime of the Prophet	183
Women and family in the Caliphal era	185
Property and inheritance	187
Urban communities	190
18 The non-Muslim minorities	193
The early Islamic era	194
Muslim legislation for non-Muslims	195
Christians and Christianity	197
Early Islamic era to the ninth century	197
Christian literature in Arabic	199
Crusades and reaction	200
The Egyptian copts	201
Christians in North Africa	203
Jews and Judaism (co-author, David Moshfegh)	203
Egyptian and North African Jews: the Geniza era	206
The Yeshivas and Rabbinic Judaism	207
The <i>Nagid</i>	209
Jewish culture in the Islamic context	209

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii

Contents

19 Continuity and change in the historic cultures of the Middle East	211
Religion and empire	217
Conclusion	221

PART II FROM ISLAMIC COMMUNITY TO ISLAMIC SOCIETY

EGYPT, IRAQ, AND IRAN, 945–c. 1500

20 The Post-ʿAbbasid Middle Eastern state system	225
Iraq, Iran, and the Eastern provinces	227
The Saljuq Empire, the Mongols, and the Timurids	230
The Saljuq Empire	230
The Mongols	233
The Timurids	236
The Western regions	238
Fatimid Egypt	238
Syria and the Crusades	243
The Mamluk Empire	247
Military slavery	249
The <i>Iqtaʿ</i> system and Middle Eastern feudalism	250
Royal Courts and regional cultures: Islam in Persian garb	254
The Post-ʿAbbasid concept of the state	262
21 Muslim communities and Middle Eastern societies: 1000–1500 CE	264
Women and family: ideology versus reality (co-author, Lena Salaymeh)	264
Royal women	265
Women of urban notable families	266
Working women and popular culture	267
Jurisprudence and courts	269
Urban societies: the quarters and the markets	271
Religious communities	273
Shiʿis	273
Schools of law	274
Sufis	280
Islamic institutions and a mass Islamic society	284
Muslim religious movements and the state	288
22 The collective ideal	293
Sunni theory	293
Mirrors for princes	295
The philosopher-king	298
23 The personal ethic	302
Normative Islam: scripture, Sufism, and theology	302
Sufism in the post-ʿAbbasid era	304
Al-Ghazali: his life and vision	306
Theology	313
Alternative Islam: philosophy and gnostic and popular Sufism	315
Islamic philosophy and theosophy	316

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

ix

Ibn al-ʿArabi	319
Popular Sufism: the veneration of saints	321
Dialogues within Islam	324
24 Conclusion: Middle Eastern Islamic patterns	330
Imperial Islamic society	331
States and communities in a fragmented Middle East	334
Coping with the limits of worldly life	336
State and religion in the medieval Islamic paradigm	338
PART III THE GLOBAL EXPANSION OF ISLAM FROM THE SEVENTH TO THE NINETEENTH CENTURIES	
25 Introduction: Islamic institutions	343
Conversion to Islam	343
North Africa and the Middle East	343
Turkish conquests and conversions in Anatolia, the Balkans, the Middle East, Inner Asia, and India	347
Conversions in Southeast Asia and Sub-Saharan Africa	350
Muslim elites and Islamic communities	353
The reform movement	359
Social structures of Islamic societies	361
Islamic states	365
THE WESTERN ISLAMIC SOCIETIES	
26 Islamic North Africa to the thirteenth century	369
Muslim states to the eleventh century	370
The Fatimid and Zirid empires and the Banu Hilal	374
The Almoravids and the Almohads	375
Scholars and Sufis: Islamic religious communities	379
27 Spanish-Islamic civilization	382
Hispano-Arabic society (co-author, David Moshfegh)	384
Hispano-Arabic culture	386
The reconquista	389
Muslims under Christian rule	390
The Jews in Spain (co-author, David Moshfegh)	395
The synthesis of Arabic, Hebrew, and Latin cultures	398
The breakdown of <i>Convivencia</i> (co-author, David Moshfegh)	400
The expulsion of the Jews from Spain and Portugal (co-author, David Moshfegh)	401
Jews in North Africa	403
The expulsion of the Muslims (co-author, David Moshfegh)	404
28 Libya, Tunisia, Algeria, and Morocco from the thirteenth to the nineteenth centuries	406
Libya	406
Tunisia	408

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

x

Contents

Algeria	412
Morocco: the Marinid and Saʿdian states	414
The ʿAlawi dynasty to the French protectorate	417
29 States and Islam: North African variations	421
ISLAM IN ASIA	
30 Introduction: empires and societies	425
31 The Turkish migrations and the Ottoman Empire	427
Turkish-Islamic states in Anatolia (1071–1243)	427
The rise of the Ottomans (c. 1280–1453): from <i>Ghazi</i> state to empire	429
The Ottoman world empire	431
The patrimonial regime: fifteenth and sixteenth centuries	437
The Janissaries and civil and religious administration	438
Ottoman law (co-author, Lena Salaymeh)	441
Provincial government	442
Royal authority, cultural legitimization, and Ottoman identity	444
The Ottoman economy	446
Rulers and subjects: Jews and Christians in the Ottoman Empire	451
Jews	453
Greek Orthodox and Armenian Christians	455
Coptic Christians	456
Christians in the Ottoman Near East	458
Muslim communities	460
Women and family in the Ottoman era (1400–1800) (co-author, Lena Salaymeh)	462
The Ottoman legal system and the family	464
Freedom and slavery	465
Family and sexuality	466
32 The postclassical Ottoman Empire: decentralization, commercialization, and incorporation	468
Commercialization	470
New political institutions	472
Networking	475
Power, ideology, and identity	476
Center and periphery	479
33 The Arab provinces under Ottoman rule	482
Egypt	482
The Fertile Crescent	484
The Arabian Peninsula	486
Yemen	487
Saudi Arabia	488
The Gulf	488
34 The Safavid Empire	490
The origins of the Safavids	490
Iran under the early Safavids	493
The reign of Shah ʿAbbas	496

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*Contents*

xi

The conversion of Iran to Shi'ism	500
State and religion in late Safavid Iran	501
The dissolution of the Safavid Empire	504
35 The Indian subcontinent: the Delhi Sultanates and the Mughal Empire	507
Afghanistan	507
The Muslim conquests and the Delhi Sultanates	509
Conversion and Muslim communities	513
The varieties of Indian Islam	516
Muslim holy men and political authority	519
The Mughal Empire and Indian culture	521
Authority and legitimacy	525
The decline of the Mughal Empire	526
The reign of Aurangzeb (r. 1658–1707)	527
Islam under the Mughals	531
The international economy and the British Indian Empire	536
36 Islamic empires compared	538
Asian empires as Islamic states	540
37 Inner Asia from the Mongol conquests to the nineteenth century	543
The western and northern steppes	544
Turkestan (Transoxania, Khwarizm, and Farghana)	550
Eastern Turkestan and China	555
38 Islamic societies in Southeast Asia	561
Pre-Islamic Southeast Asia	561
The coming of Islam	562
Portuguese, Dutch, and Muslim states	566
Java: the state, the <i>'Ulama'</i> , and the peasants	569
The crisis of imperialism and Islam on Java: 1795–1830	573
Aceh	574
Malaya	576
Minangkabau	578
ISLAM IN AFRICA	
39 The African context: Islam, slavery, and colonialism	581
Islam	581
Slavery	585
Colonialism	586
40 Islam in Sudanic, Savannah, and forest West Africa	588
The kingdoms of the Western Sudan	588
Mali	591
Songhay	592
The central Sudan: Kanem and Bornu	595
Hausaland	596
Non-state Muslim communities in West Africa: merchants and religious lineages	597
<i>Zawaya</i> lineages: the Kunta	599

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

xii

Contents

Merchants and missionaries in the forest and coastal regions	601
Senegambia	604
41 The West African Jihads	607
The Senegambian Jihads	608
‘Uthman don Fodio and the Sokoto Caliphate	610
The Jihad of al-Hajj ‘Umar	614
The late nineteenth-century Jihads	615
Jihad and conversion	617
42 Islam in East Africa and the European colonial empires	619
Sudan	619
Darfur	622
The coastal cities and Swahili Islam	623
Ethiopia and Somalia	625
Central Africa	628
Colonialism and the defeat of Muslim expansion	630
CONCLUSION	
43 The varieties of Islamic societies	635
44 The global context	644
The inner spaces of the Muslim world	644
The Mediterranean and the Indian Ocean	644
The desert as ocean: Inner Asia and the Sahara	647
The rise of Europe and the world economy	649
European trade, naval power, and empire	651
European imperialism and the beginning of the modern era	654
<i>Glossary</i>	659
<i>Bibliography</i>	671
<i>Annotated bibliography from A History of Islamic Societies, 2nd edition</i>	701
<i>Index</i>	731

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS*

1	The pilgrimage to the Ka'ba	<i>page</i> 52
2	The Dome of the Rock	119
3	The central portico of the Umayyad Mosque of Damascus	120
4	Mosaics of the Damascus mosque (detail)	121
5	A page of an illuminated Quran	155
6	An old woman petitions Sultan Sanjar	278
7	A youth prostrating himself before a ruler	296
8	A Sufi preaching	322
9	The battle of the twelve heroes	349
10	Patio de los Leones, Alhambra (Granada, Spain)	394
11	Sultan Selim the First	435
12	The Sultan Ahmed (Blue) Mosque, Istanbul	447
13	The Sultan Ahmed (Blue) Mosque, Istanbul (interior)	448
14	The Maydan of Isfahan	497
15	Persian court dress in the Safavid period. (a) Male Persian court dress in the Safavid period. (b) Female court dress	505
16	The marriage of Akbar	523
17	The Taj Mahal	527
18	The Registan of Samarqand	550
19	The Ubadiyah Mosque, Kuala Kangson, Malaysia	577
20	Hausa horsemen during tenth anniversary of independence celebration, Niamey, Niger	612

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*LIST OF FIGURES*

1	The family of the Prophet	<i>page</i> 40
2	The Banu Umayya and the Umayyad caliphs	84
3	The 'Abbasid caliphs to the disintegration of the empire	94
4	The Shi'i imams	176
5	Saljuq period dynasties	233
6	The Isma'ili imams	240
7	The early Sufi orders and their founders	281
8	The Qadiriyya and the Tijaniyya in West Africa	600

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*LIST OF MAPS*

1	The Middle East on the eve of the Muslim era	<i>page</i> 32
2	The Arab-Muslim empire to 750 CE	62
3	Iraq and Baghdad in the early 'Abbasid era	92
4	The post-imperial succession regimes, late tenth century	226
5	The Middle East in the Ghaznavid era, early eleventh century	229
6	The Saljuq Empire in the late eleventh century	232
7	The Mongol empires in the thirteenth century	235
8	Egypt and Syria, showing the crusader states in the twelfth century	245
9	The expansion of Muslim states and populations, 900–1700	344
10	Muslim schools of law and Sufi brotherhoods, c. 1500	355
11	North Africa, Spain, and the Mediterranean in the ninth century	371
12	North Africa, Spain, and the Mediterranean in the late eleventh century and the Almoravid conquests	376
13	North Africa and Spain in the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries	391
14	The expansion of the Ottoman Empire, c. 1280–1683	432
15	Iran under the Safavids, seventeenth century	503
16	The Delhi sultanates	510
17	The Mughal Empire, 1605–1707	528
18	Russian expansion in Muslim Inner Asia to 1920	548
19	Muslim states of Southeast Asia to 1800	563
20	The Portuguese, Dutch, and British empires in Southeast Asia, 1500–1914	567
21	Sub-Saharan Africa, eleventh to fourteenth centuries	589
22	Sub-Saharan Africa, sixteenth to eighteenth centuries	594
23	Trade, settlements, and the diffusion of Islam in West Africa, 1500–1900	598
24	The Jihad states of the nineteenth century	616
25	East Africa	620
26	Colonial expansion in Africa to c. 1900	631
27	European domination over Muslim and other lands, 1815	655

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-51441-5 - Islamic Societies to the Nineteenth Century: A Global History

Ira M. Lapidus

Table of Contents

[More information](#)*LIST OF TABLES*

1	Islam in world history	<i>page</i> 24
2	Outline chronology of early Islamic history	56
3	Middle Eastern provincial regimes: the 'Abbasid Empire and the post-imperial era	110
4	Early schools of law	165
5	Iran: outline chronology	237
6	Central concepts in law	303
7	The vocabulary of Sufism	307
8	Muslim religious movements and sects	326
9	Muslim worship	328
10	The social organization of Sufism	358
11	Muslim religious leaders	364
12	North Africa: outline chronology	372
13	The Ottoman dynasty	430
14	Muslim India: outline chronology	511
15	Inner Asia: outline chronology	547