

Index

- African Americans, 93, 131, 173
 Ainu, 53, 69, 174
 alias. *See* Japanese alias
 alien registration card, 76, 146, 174
 Alien Registration Law, 76, 88, 106
 alien rights, 14, 16–18, 22, 24, 32, 40–4, 51–2, 102–5, 142, 148
 Allied forces. *See* American Occupation
 American Occupation, 22, 70–80, 86, 112, 139
 Amnesty International Japan, 1–3
 antidiscrimination legislation, 88, 131, 163
 antifingerprinting movement. *See* fingerprinting
 assimilation, 11, 51, 66, 69, 94, 99, 130, 135, 147–9, 166. *See also* immigrant incorporation
 Australia, 33, 35
 Austria, 18, 33, 36, 47

 Bae, Jung Do, 58, 121, 128–31, 140, 170
 Bloemraad, Irene, 30
 Bortz, Ana, 50
 Bose, Rash Behari, 67
 Britain, 9, 16, 33, 39, 63, 69–70, 80

 Brubaker, Rogers, 18, 60
burakumin, 52–3, 69, 98, 133, 159, 174

 Canada, 30, 35, 110
 Chan, Jennifer, 102
 China, 63–4, 67, 72–3
 Chinese residents, 1, 4, 38, 40, 50, 84, 120, 153–4
 Chongryun, 51, 87–91, 97–8, 106, 108, 111, 113, 122, 124, 136, 157, 161
 Choryŏn, 77–9, 87–8, 106, 109
 Chōsen, 76, 78, 83. *See also* Korean residents
 citizenship. *See also* *kokumin*; naturalization
 active citizenship, 9, 122, 138–9, 142–3, 166, 171
 citizenship-as-identity, 22, 26, 86–8, 94, 112–13, 123, 141, 176
 citizenship policy, 21–3, 26, 29, 32–4, 45, 62, 86–8, 112, 149, 163, 175, 178–9. *See also* Meiji citizenship law
 concept of, 6, 25, 27, 31, 37–8, 56, 114, 122–4, 142–3, 164–7, 170–1, 174, 176, 179–81

- citizenship (*cont.*)
 cosmopolitan citizenship, 26, 126, 136–40
gaikokujin shimin, 21, 25, 158, 163
 local citizenship, 4, 14, 26, 52, 102, 126, 163, 165–6
 nationality, 9, 22, 24, 36–7, 69, 165
shimin, 124, 165, 167, 174
 civil rights movement, 4, 6, 24–6, 53, 96–7, 99, 103–12, 124–5, 130, 145–6, 158–9, 162–4
 civil society, 8, 10, 26, 86, 121, 142, 159–67, 171, 176
 organizations, 8, 25, 35–6, 50, 111, 145, 159–64, 177. *See also* mediating institutions
 coexistence. *See kyōsei*
 Cold War, 23, 62, 78, 81, 87, 90–1, 113
 colonialism. *See also* immigration
 colonial expansion, 36, 64–5, 134
 colonial policy, 68, 84, 169
 Conde, David, 73
 Cornelius, Wayne, 149
 cultural homogeneity, 6, 21, 57–8, 70, 114, 123–4, 174, 176, 181–2
 Cumings, Bruce, 64

daisangokujin, 75
 decolonization, 19, 62–3, 70
 democracy
 democratic inclusion, 1, 7, 25, 96, 123
 democratic reconstruction, 19, 62–3, 71, 112, 175
 democratic revitalization, 6, 14, 21, 25, 142, 164, 166, 176
 diversifying democracy, 114, 124, 176
 Japan as, 7, 27, 62, 113, 177–8
 Democratic Party of Japan (DPJ), 43, 111

 Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK), 76, 78, 88, 92
 Denmark, 33, 35, 110
 Diet, 1, 14, 17, 68, 76, 88, 98, 104–5, 107, 109, 111, 119
 Dower, John, 60, 71
 Duus, Peter, 60

 empire. *See* Japanese empire
 ethnic homogeneity. *See* cultural homogeneity
 European Union (EU), 16, 21

 Filipino residents, 1, 4, 38, 120, 161
 fingerprinting
 antifingerprinting movement, 1–3, 20, 106–9, 111, 148, 163
 fingerprinting requirement, 20, 24, 41, 106–7, 130, 148, 174
 reinstatement of, 1–3, 169
 Finland, 33
 foreign labor, 4, 13, 19, 21, 40, 50, 56, 126, 149–54, 160, 167–8
 trainees, 40, 151–3
 foreign resident assemblies, 8, 14, 42, 110, 145, 156–8
 Kawasaki City Representative Assembly for Foreign Residents, 157–8, 166
 foreign students, 40, 151, 153–4
 France, 10, 14, 16, 30, 35, 60, 69–70, 80, 179
 North Africans in, 11
 Fukuoka, Yasunori, 72

gaikokujin shimin. *See* citizenship
 Garvey, Marcus, 67
 generations. *See* Korean residents
 Gentleman's Agreement, 65
 Germany, 9, 11, 14, 16, 30, 60, 66, 71, 76, 152
 Turks in, 56–7
 Gluck, Carol, 61

Index

201

- Greater East Asian Co-Prosperty
 Sphere, 66. *See also*
 Pan-Asianism
- Greece, 33, 36
- Gurowitz, Amy, 15, 101
- Haddad, Mary Alice, 177
- Hammar, Tomas, 28
- Han, Jöng Sök, 107, 109, 166
- health insurance. *See* alien rights
- Hitachi Employment Discrimination
 Trial, 14–15, 93, 97–100, 102,
 106, 108, 127, 148, 163
- Horumon bunka*. *See* Shinkansha
- human rights. *See* international
 norms
- Human Rights Association for
 Koreans in Japan (HRKJ),
 132–5. *See also* Suh, Jung
 Woo
- illegal immigration, 4, 19, 24, 43–4,
 72–3, 144, 146, 151, 153–4,
 160, 169
- immigrant incorporation, 4, 7–13,
 19, 22–7, 29–33, 35–6, 57–8,
 123, 141, 149, 154–66, 171–2,
 175, 179, 181. *See also*
 assimilation
- immigration. *See also* Chinese
 residents; Filipino residents;
 Korean residents; *Nikkei*
 colonial immigration, 19, 62–3,
 67–8, 69–70
 immigration control, 21, 43–4, 63,
 146–54
 immigration policy, 3–4, 20, 22,
 112, 144, 149–54. *See also*
 Immigration Control Law
 involuntary immigration, 36, 69,
 131
 Japanese immigration to the
 United States, 65–6, 152
 Korean immigration to the United
 States, 47, 85
 recent immigration, 3–6, 13,
 18–21, 24–7, 50, 56, 125–6,
 128–9, 134, 144–5, 148–66,
 176, 182
 Immigration Control Law, 76, 88,
 98–9, 146, 151. *See also*
 immigration
- imperial powers. *See also* colonialism
 former imperial powers, 36–7, 175
- intermediary organizations. *See*
 mediating institutions
- International Convention on the
 Elimination of All Forms of
 Discrimination against Women,
 20, 49, 148
- International Convention on
 Refugees, 16, 20, 41, 103, 105,
 148
- International Covenant on Civil and
 Political Rights (ICCPR), 20,
 41, 101, 103, 148
- International Covenant on
 Economic, Social, and Cultural
 Rights (ICESCR), 20, 41, 101,
 103, 148
- internationalization (*kokusaika*), 15,
 23, 58, 139, 155–6, 171
- international norms, 6, 15–16, 21,
 23, 101–2, 136, 174
- Inui, Kiyo Sue, 65
- Israel, 33
- Italy, 18, 33, 45, 47
- Iwasawa, Yuji, 101
- Japan Communist Party (JCP), 73,
 77–9, 88, 106, 111
- Japanese alias, 83–4, 86, 121. *See*
also Korean residents: names;
 passing
- Japanese empire, 62, 66, 68–9. *See*
also colonialism
- Japanese Exclusion Act, 65
- Japan-ROK Normalization Treaty,
 39, 89, 98, 106, 148
- Jones-Correa, Michael, 30

- jus sanguinis*, 33–4, 44–5, 49, 56,
 60–1, 76, 85, 151, 175
jus soli, 33–4, 44, 49, 119, 166
- Kajiyama, Seiroku, 173
 Kangaeru kai, 136–7, 144. *See also*
 Kim, Kyu Il
Kankoku, 78, 83. *See also* Korean
 residents; Republic of Korea
 (ROK)
 Kawasaki City Representative
 Assembly for Foreign Residents.
See foreign-resident assemblies
 Kawasaki Fureaikan, 127–31. *See*
also Bae, Jung Do
 Kawasaki Korean Christian Church,
 99
kikokushugi, 93, 95, 99. *See also*
 repatriation
 Kim, Chŏn-ae, 77
 Kim, Dae Jung, 17, 90–2, 111
 Kim, Hŭi-ro, 91–2, 99
 Kim, Kyŏng-deuk, 104
 Kim, Kyu Il, 59, 136–40,
 144
 King, Martin Luther Jr., 25,
 98–9
 Ko, Yi Sam, 94–5
kokumin, 61, 66, 71, 124, 135, 138,
 165. *See also* citizenship
kokuseki, 124. *See also* citizenship
 Komai, Hiroshi, 163
 Korea-boom (*kanryu*), 139
 Korean Central Intelligence Agency
 (KCIA), 90
 Korean Christian Church in Japan
 (KCCJ), 99, 108, 163
 Korean civil rights movement. *See*
 civil rights movement
 Korean problem, 26, 73–6, 78–80,
 112–13, 123, 146
 Korean residents, 1. *See also*
 assimilation; citizenship; civil
 rights movement; immigration;
 naturalization; passing; political
 empowerment; South Korean
 immigrants; *zainichi*
 and battle of ideas, 121, 123, 126,
 136, 139
 generations, 22–4, 26, 37, 47,
 49–50, 52, 85, 95–6, 146, 157,
 159, 171, 175
 and group rights, 26, 126,
 131–6
 intermarriages, 24, 47, 118, 121,
 147
 and invisibility, 24, 55–8, 181–2
 legal status, 51–3, 88–9, 141,
 146–8
 names, 37, 82–4, 164, 168. *See*
also Japanese alias
 as oldcomers, 131, 157–8
 special permanent residents, 2, 6,
 20, 38–9, 167
 Korean War, 22, 63, 68
 Korean Youth Association in Japan
 (*Seinenkai*), 2. *See also* Mindan
koseki, 76, 88, 97
kyōsei, 132, 134, 143, 158, 169–71.
See also multiculturalism
- Lee, Changsoo, 77
 Lee, Myung Bak, 43, 112
 Lee, Soo Im, 120, 122
 Liberal Democratic Party (LDP), 17,
 49, 111–12, 115, 168, 173, 177
 liberated nationals, 37, 73–5, 86,
 109, 113
 local governments. *See* immigrant
 incorporation
 local voting rights. *See* voting rights
 Luxembourg, 33, 36, 45, 47
- MacArthur, Douglas, 71
 MacLaughlan, Patricia, 125
 Maruyama, Masao, 67
 mediating institutions, 7–9, 29–31,
 34–5. *See also* civil society
 Meiji citizenship law, 19, 61,
 76

- Meiji Restoration, 60, 139
 migrant labor. *See* foreign labor
 Mindan, 51, 87–91, 97–8, 106, 108,
 111, 113, 122, 124, 136, 161
 Ministry of Education, 104–5
 Ministry of Home Affairs, 156
 Ministry of Justice, 34, 38, 48–9,
 136, 148, 153, 168–9, 174
 Immigration Bureau, 147
 Mintōren, 100, 102–3, 110, 127–9,
 132, 162, 168–9
minzoku, 124, 135–6, 166
 Mitsukawa, Kametaro, 67
 multicultural education, 4, 42, 136,
 145, 156
 multiculturalism, 6–7, 9, 11, 14, 25,
 56–7, 145, 158, 168, 170–1,
 176, 179. *See also* *kyōsei*;
tonomi ikiru
- Nakasone, Yasuhiro, 173
 National Christian Council in Japan
 (NCCJ), 99, 108, 163
 nationality. *See* citizenship
 Nationality Act, 20, 49, 76, 148. *See*
also citizenship
 naturalization, 8–9, 11–13, 20, 22,
 28–9, 34, 37–8, 44–9, 76, 85,
 90, 117–22, 143, 147, 152,
 169, 182. *See also* citizenship
kika system, 136, 143, 166
 naturalization bill, 17, 49,
 115–16, 119, 123, 168
 Netherlands, 11, 16, 80,
 179
 New Komeito Party, 17, 43, 111,
 115
 New Zealand, 110
Nikkei (ethnic Japanese), 4, 13,
 151–2, 160–1
 Brazilians, 1, 38–9, 120,
 144
 Nippon Telegraph and Telephone
 Public Corporation (NTT),
 103–4
- Nonaka, Hiromu, 111
 noncitizen civil rights movement. *See*
 civil rights movement
 nongovernmental organizations
 (NGOs). *See* civil society
 Normalization Treaty. *See*
 Japan–ROK Normalization
 Treaty
- Obuchi, Keizō. 111
 Occupation. *See* American
 Occupation
 Okinawans, 53, 69
 Ozawa, Ichiro, 43, 111
- Pacific War. *See* World War II
 Pak, Chōng-sōk. *See* Hitachi
 Employment Discrimination
 Trial
 Pak, Hae-sook, 158, 164
 Pak, Il, 95, 99
 Pak, Yōng Ho, 131
 Pan-Asianism, 67. *See also* Greater
 East Asian Co-Prosperty
 Sphere
 Paris Peace Conference, 66
 Park, Chung Hee, 90, 92
 passing, 53–8, 84, 89, 121–3, 143,
 181. *See also* Japanese alias
- Peattie, Mark, 69
 permanent residency, 4, 6, 18, 34,
 38–9, 89, 154, 163. *See also*
 Chinese residents; Korean
 residents; *Nikkei*
- Pharr, Susan, 16–17, 23, 125,
 136
 phenotype, 54–5, 181
 political empowerment, 8, 11–12,
 22, 25, 27, 116, 126, 161,
 163–4, 175–6, 178, 180–2. *See*
also immigrant incorporation;
 Korean residents
 postwar reconstruction. *See*
 democracy: democratic
 reconstruction

- racial purity, 60, 173
 refugees, 16, 101
 reparations, 131–2
 repatriation, 22–3, 63, 70, 72–3,
 75–6, 80, 87–8, 90, 93–4,
 112–13, 147. *See also*
kikokushugi
 Republic of Korea (ROK), 76, 78,
 88, 92
 rights. *See* alien rights
 Russo-Japanese War, 63–4
 Ryang, Sonia, 88

 Sakanaka, Hidenori, 136, 147,
 168–9
 Sakanaka thesis, 147–8,
 164
 San Francisco Peace Treaty, 77,
 110
 San Francisco School Board,
 65
 Satō, Nobuyuki, 163
 Scheiner, Ethan, 177
 Schoppa, Leonard, 150
 Shibuya incident, 73
shimin. *See* citizenship
 Shinkansha, 94–5
 Shipper, Apichai, 160
 Sino-Japanese War, 63–4
 social welfare benefits. *See* alien
 rights
 Solidarity Network with Migrants
 Japan (SMJ), 1
Sōren. *See* Chongryun
sōshi kaimei, 66, 84. *See also*
 assimilation; Japanese alias;
 Korean residents: names
 South Korean immigrants, 4, 123,
 161. *See also* immigration;
 Korean residents
 as newcomers, 131, 158,
 161
 Spain, 18, 21, 33, 47
 special permanent residents. *See*
 Korean residents
 Steinhoff, Patricia, 108

 Suh, Jung Woo, 88, 106, 122,
 132–6, 140, 171
 Suh, Jun-sik, 92–3
 Suh, Kyung Sik, 92
 Suh, Sung, 92–3
 Suh, Yong-dal, 104,
 163
 Supreme Commander of the Allied
 Powers (SCAP), 70–1, 74–6, 78,
 80
 Sweden, 9, 34, 44
 Switzerland, 18, 33, 35–6,
 47–8

 Thai residents, 161
tomoni ikiru, 25, 100, 127, 132,
 169. *See also* multiculturalism
 Tsuda, Takeyuki, 149, 152
tsūmei. *See* Japanese alias
 Tsurunen, Marutei, 50

 United Nations Committee on
 Human Rights, 101, 108,
 174
 United States, 9, 11–12, 16–17,
 29–30, 33–4, 40, 47, 52, 63, 65,
 71, 76, 120, 166
 U.S.-Visit (United States Visitor and
 Immigration Status Indicator
 Technology) Program, 2

 voting rights
 in South Korea, 111
 voting rights bill, 14, 17, 43,
 68, 111–12, 115–16, 145,
 158
 voting rights movement, 3–4,
 42–3, 53, 85, 106, 109–11,
 120–1, 130, 157–8, 163

 Wagner, Edward, 73–4,
 79
 Watanabe, Michio, 173
 Weil, Patrick, 33
 World Council of Churches (WCC),
 99–100

Index

205

World War II, 36, 60, 65, 68, 70,
127

Yamanaka, Keiko, 160

Yamawaki, Keizō, 148

Yi, In-Ha, 25, 99, 130

Yoshida, Shigeru, 74

zainichi, 83, 100. *See also* Korean
residents

concept of, 24, 93–6, 100

Zainichi Korean Jinken Kyōkai.

See Human Rights Association
for Koreans in Japan
(HRKJ)