
Index

- α -adjusted depth, *see* depth
- \mathfrak{b} -minimum ($\lambda_{\alpha}^{\mathfrak{b}}(M)$), *see* depth
- Abelian category, 255
- acyclic module, 65
 - Γ_{α} -, 65–69, 71, 76, 260
 - $\Gamma_{\mathfrak{B}}$ -, 66, 260
- affine
 - algebraic cone, *see* cone
 - algebraic set, 40
 - n -space ($\mathbb{A}^n(K)$), 39
 - complex (\mathbb{A}^n), 39
 - open set, 419, 452
 - scheme, 458, 459
 - surface, 162
 - variety, 39, 93, 122–124, 126, 127, 410, 423, 441, 443, 451, 452
- α -invariant, 326
- analytic spread ($\text{spr}(\mathfrak{b})$), 394–398, 402
- analytically independent, 396
 - in \mathfrak{b} , 392, 393, 395, 396
- analytically irreducible
 - closed set, at p , 420
 - local ring, *see* local ring
- analytically reducible
 - closed set, at p , 420
- Annihilator Theorem
 - of Faltings, *see* Faltings'
 - Graded, *see* Faltings'
- arithmetic
 - depth, 339, 341
 - properties, of a projective variety, 338
- arithmetic rank
 - of a closed subset, with respect to a larger one ($\text{ara}_W(Z)$), 425
 - local, at p ($\text{ara}_{W,p}(Z)$), 420
 - of an ideal ($\text{ara}(\mathfrak{a})$), 56, 78, 398, 412–415
- arithmetically
 - Cohen–Macaulay, 339, 341, 342
 - Gorenstein, 339, 341
- Artinian
 - local ring, 108, 200, 201, 203, 241, 357, 369, 380, 387, 473
 - module, 135–139, 141, 142, 144, 146, 158, 159, 200–206, 208–210, 220
 - ring, 355, 367–371, 373, 377–379, 471, 472, 475
- associated graded ring ($\mathcal{G}(\mathfrak{b})$), 394, 437
- α -torsion
 - functor (Γ_{α}), *see* functor
 - module, *see* module
 - submodule ($\Gamma_{\alpha}(M)$), 3
- α -torsion-free module, *see* module
- α -transform, *see* transform
 - functor (D_{α}), *see* functor
- attached prime ideal, 140
- attached primes (Att), 140–142, 144, 145, 158, 159, 206, 210, 220–222
- Baer Criterion, 18, 260, 261
- basic ideal, 396, 397
- Bass number ($\mu^i(\mathfrak{p}, M)$), 213, 216, 236, 299, 301, 306–308, 316, 325
- \mathfrak{B} -closure, *see* closure
- beginning of a graded module ($\text{beg}(M)$), *see* graded module
- Bertini's Connectivity Theorem, 426
- Bertini–Grothendieck Connectivity Theorem, 425, 432
- \mathfrak{b} -finiteness dimension relative to α ($f_{\alpha}^{\mathfrak{b}}(M)$), *see* dimension
- bounding system, 378
 - minimal, 378
- \mathfrak{B} -torsion module, *see* module
- \mathfrak{B} -torsion-free module, *see* module
- \mathfrak{B} -transform, *see* transform
 - functor ($D_{\mathfrak{B}}$), *see* functor
- Buchsbaum
 - module, 187, 188
 - ring, 187, 188
- canonical module (ω_R), 224, 226–231, 233,

- 234, 236–244, 248–250, 314–317,
 320–322, 328
- *canonical module, 313–330, 343
- Cartesian curve, *see* curve
- Castelnuovo(–Mumford) regularity
 of a coherent sheaf of \mathcal{O}_T -modules, 470
 of a graded module ($\text{reg}(M)$), 351–363,
 373, 383–387, 400–402, 404
 at and above level 1 ($\text{reg}^1(M)$), 359,
 360, 383–387
 at and above level 2 ($\text{reg}^2(M)$), 360,
 373–384
 at and above level l ($\text{reg}^l(M)$), 357–358,
 369, 400–402, 404
 syzygetic characterization of, 362
 of a projective variety ($\text{reg}(V)$), 360, 373
- category
 Abelian, *see* Abelian category
 $\mathcal{C}(R)$, $\mathcal{C}(R')$, xxi
 $*\mathcal{C}(R)$, $*\mathcal{C}^G(R)$, $*\mathcal{C}(R')$, $*\mathcal{C}^G(R')$, xxi,
 252
 of all quasi-coherent sheaves of
 \mathcal{O}_T -modules (qcoh_T), 458
 of all sheaves of \tilde{R} -modules ($\mathcal{S}(\tilde{R})$), 456
 of all sheaves of graded \tilde{R} -modules
 $(*\mathcal{S}(\tilde{R}))$, 457
- catenary local ring, *see* local ring
- catenary ring, 169, 181, 186, 242, 243, 414,
 415
- Čech complex, *see* complex
- characteristic function, *see* function
- Chevalley’s Theorem, 49, 156
- closure
 \mathfrak{B} -, 247
 \mathfrak{S} -, 248
- coarsening, 275
- coarser grading, 274
- codimension
 of a closed subvariety, 122
 pure, 122
- Cohen’s Structure Theorem, 110, 153, 157,
 221, 225, 232, 234, 372
- Cohen–Macaulay
 local ring, 130, 132–134, 231, 235–241,
 244, 245, 308, 474
 *local graded ring, 315–323, 326, 329, 330
 module, 115, 180, 185, 192, 228, 235
 generalized, *see* generalized
 Cohen–Macaulay module
 quasi-, *see* quasi-Cohen–Macaulay
 module
 ring, 181, 185, 189, 191, 192, 237, 238,
 284, 308, 315, 404
- cohomological dimension of an ideal
 $(\text{coh}d(\mathfrak{a}))$, 56, 71, 111, 112, 151,
 412–414
- cohomological Hilbert
 function, *see* Hilbert
 polynomial, *see* Hilbert
- comparison exact sequence, 149, 292
- complement
 n -, 83
- complete local domain, 110, 153, 155, 157,
 412
- complete local ring, 49, 157, 204, 206, 216,
 222, 228, 294, 372, 413, 414
- completion, 109, 158, 159, 161, 200, 203, 204,
 208, 209, 222, 225, 227, 232, 238, 244,
 250, 294, 435
- complex
 Čech, 82–91, 94, 96, 98, 101, 130, 273–275
 affine n -space (\mathbb{A}^n), *see* affine
 Koszul, 94–99, 278
 projective r -space (\mathbb{P}^r), *see* projective
- cone, 332
 affine algebraic, 332–337, 407, 422–425,
 427
 non-degenerate, 332
 punctured, 334
- connected sequence
 negative, 10, 261
 negative strongly, 10, 261
 positive, 12
- connected sequences
 homomorphism of, 11, 263
 isomorphism of, 11, 263
- connected topological space, 406
- Connectedness Bound for Complete Local
 Rings, 414
- Connectedness Criterion for the Special Fibre,
 435
- connectedness dimension ($c(T)$), 408–416,
 429–431
 formal, at p ($\hat{\mathcal{C}}_p(W)$), *see* formal
 connectedness dimension
 local, at p ($c_p(T)$), *see* local connectedness
 dimension
- Connectedness Theorem of Grothendieck, *see*
 Grothendieck’s
- Connectivity Theorem
 of Bertini, *see* Bertini’s Connectivity
 Theorem
 of Bertini–Grothendieck, *see*
 Bertini–Grothendieck Connectivity
 Theorem
 of Fulton–Hansen and Faltings, 431
- coordinate ring, 40
 homogeneous, *see* homogeneous
- curve, 338, 341
 Cartesian, 437
 cuspidal, 437
 fully branched, at p , *see* fully branched
 curve

- Macaulay's, 343
 rational normal, 341
 cuspidal curve, *see* curve
 Deligne Correspondence Theorem, 460
 Graded Version of, 461
 Deligne Isomorphism Theorem, 448, 451, 457
 for Affine Schemes, 458
 Graded, 454, 457
 depth, 114, 115, 154, 155, 169, 228, 232, 308,
 459, 474
 α -adjusted, 169
 b -minimum ($\lambda_a^b(M)$), 169
 diagonal, 427
 isomorphism, 427
 dimension
 b -finiteness relative to α ($f_a^b(M)$), 167
 finiteness relative to α ($f_a(M)$), 166, 373
 injective, 215, 235
 of a coherent sheaf of \mathcal{O}_T -modules, 471
 of a module, 107, 114, 115, 143, 144, 230,
 305
 of a Noetherian topological space, 408
 of a variety, 338
 projective, 177–179, 181, 362
 disconnected topological space, 406
 discrete valuation ring, 350
 dual, *see* Matlis
 duality, *see* Matlis or local duality
 end of a graded module ($\text{end}(M)$), *see* graded
 module
 endomorphism ring of canonical module,
 238–244, 248–250
 equidimensional local ring, *see* local ring
 essential extension, 193, 194, 202, 212, 257
 essential subset (with respect to S), 440
 *essential extension, 257–259
 Euler characteristic ($\chi(\mathcal{F})$), 472
 extended Rees ring ($R[\alpha T, T^{-1}]$), 389, 394
 extension of an ideal, under f , 37, 67
 Faltings'
 Annihilator Theorem, 183, 191
 Graded, 309
 Connectivity Theorem, *see* Connectivity
 Theorem
 family of denominators, 441
 family of fractions, 441
 S -local, 441
 family of homogeneous fractions, 453
 S -local, 453
 fibre cone, 394
 filter-regular sequence, *see* R_+ -filter-regular
 sequence
 finiteness dimension relative to α ($f_a(M)$),
 see dimension
 Finiteness Theorem
 of Grothendieck, *see* Grothendieck's
 Graded, *see* Grothendieck's
 First Uniqueness Theorem (for secondary
 representation), *see* secondary
 Flat Base Change Theorem, 75
 Graded, 290
 flat ring homomorphism, 68, 69, 75, 77, 78,
 109, 180, 221, 232, 242, 290, 352
 formal connectedness dimension, at p
 ($\widehat{C}_p(W)$), 419–421
 formal fibres, 188, 191, 192, 244
 F -rational local ring, *see* local ring
 *free graded module, *see* module
 Frobenius
 action, 102, 103, 105, 131, 133, 134
 homomorphism, 102, 103
 power (of an ideal), 102
 full ring of fractions, 64
 fully branched curve, at p , 162
 Fulton–Hansen Connectivity Theorem, *see*
 Connectivity Theorem
 function
 characteristic, 364, 368–371
 cohomological Hilbert, *see* Hilbert
 of polynomial type, 366
 of reverse polynomial type, 367
 functor
 α -torsion (Γ_α), 2
 α -transform (D_α), 21, 92, 117–120, 124,
 161, 268, 279
 commutes with direct limits, 64
 \mathfrak{B} -transform ($D_{\mathfrak{B}}$), 22, 268, 280
 faithful, 226
 ϕ -coarsening, 275
 generalized local cohomology ($H_{\mathfrak{B}}^i$), 22
 local cohomology, 3
 commutes with direct limits, 63
 R -linear, 1, 6
 section, 457, 460, 468
 sheaf cohomology, *see* sheaf
 shift, *see* shift
 Veronesean, *see* Veronesean
 generalized Cohen–Macaulay module,
 185–188, 192
 generalized ideal transform, 22, 245
 is independent of the base ring, 37
 right derived functors of, 22
 universal property of, 29, 32–34, 278
 generalized local cohomology functor ($H_{\mathfrak{B}}^i$),
 see functor
 generating degree, 386
 Gorenstein
 local ring, 5, 154–158, 212–221, 225, 227,
 231–237, 243–245, 308, 474
 *local graded ring, 309–311, 313, 321–323,
 326, 330, 372
 ring, 154, 216, 238, 308, 315
 Goto–Watanabe Theorems, 302–308, 328

grade, 113, 180, 182–184, 239, 339
 M -, 113
 graded local cohomology, 251–330
 and the shift functor, 291
 graded local duality, *see* local duality
 graded module, 253–257
 associated to a sheaf, 467
 beginning of ($\text{beg}(M)$), 287
 *canonical, *see* *canonical module
 end of ($\text{end}(M)$), 287
 *indecomposable, *see* *indecomposable
 graded module
 *injective, *see* *injective
 graded ring, 253
 associated, *see* associated graded ring
 *local, *see* *local graded ring
 positively \mathbb{Z} -graded, 282, 326, 332, 347,
 388, 405
 homogeneous, 347
 positively \mathbb{Z}^n -graded, 282
 *simple, *see* *simple graded ring
 Grothendieck's
 Connectedness Theorem, 415
 Finiteness Theorem, 183, 192
 Graded, 309, 475
 Splitting Theorem, 479
 Vanishing Theorem, 107
 group ring, 303
 height (ht)
 of a proper ideal, 20, 42, 76, 79, 111, 118,
 120, 134, 185, 238, 248–250, 305–309,
 328, 335, 397, 412
 of the improper ideal, 20, 169, 248
 Hilbert
 coefficients, 371, 378, 381–387, 472
 function
 cohomological, 371, 373, 472
 polynomial, 370, 384, 385, 472
 cohomological, 371, 373, 473
 homogeneous
 coordinate ring, 337–339, 345, 360
 localization, 287
 positively \mathbb{Z} -graded ring, *see* graded ring
 regular function, 333
 ring homomorphism, 287
 S -local family of fractions, *see* family of
 homogeneous fractions
 Homogeneous Prime Avoidance Lemma, 347
 homomorphism of connected sequences, *see*
 connected sequences
 Horrocks' Splitting Criterion, 478
 hypersurface, 425
 ideal transform, 21, 40, 93, 443, 448, 462
 conditions for exactness of, 117–121, 124
 geometrical significance of, 41, 44, 45
 is independent of the base ring, 37

right derived functors of, 22
 universal property of, 29, 32–34, 278
 indecomposable module, 195–199, 213
 *indecomposable graded module, 295–302,
 324–326
 Independence Theorem, 70
 Graded, 289
 injective
 cogenerator, 141, 236
 dimension, *see* dimension
 envelope ($E(\bullet)$), 193–210, 212, 213, 216,
 258, 300
 hull, 193
 module, 5, 12, 15, 18, 19, 21, 68–70, 75, 90,
 100, 141, 148, 193–199, 202, 207
 resolution, 3, 18, 19, 21, 71, 75, 150
 minimal, 212–217, 299, 301
 *injective
 envelope ($*E(\bullet)$), 257–259, 295–302
 graded module, 256–261, 289, 291, 292,
 295–303, 324–326
 hull, 257
 resolution, 300, 325
 minimal, 298–302
 integral closure, of \mathfrak{a} ($\bar{\mathfrak{a}}$), 390
 integrally dependent, on \mathfrak{a} , 389–390
 Intersection Inequality for the Connectedness
 Dimensions
 of Affine Algebraic Cones, 429
 of Projective Algebraic Sets, 430
 inverse family of ideals, 8, 13, 20, 48
 inverse polynomials, *see* module of
 irreducible
 component, 407
 ideal, 196
 topological space, 406
 irrelevant ideal (R_+), 332
 isomorphism of connected sequences, *see*
 connected sequences
 Koszul complex, *see* complex
 Krull dimension of a module, *see* dimension,
 of a module
 large with respect to S , 450
 Lichtenbaum–Hartshorne Vanishing Theorem,
 156–159, 216, 294, 412
 Graded, 294, 433, 435
 local arithmetic rank, *see* arithmetic rank
 local cohomology
 functor, *see* functor
 graded, *see* graded local cohomology
 module, *see* module
 local connectedness dimension, at p ($c_p(T)$),
 417–420
 local dimension, at p ($\dim_p T$), 417
 local duality, 216–221, 225, 234
 graded, 310–312, 318–320, 323, 326

- Local Duality Theorem, 218
 Graded, 310, 372
- local ring
 analytically irreducible, 161, 162, 250
 Artinian, *see* Artinian
 catenary, 242, 243
 Cohen–Macaulay, *see* Cohen–Macaulay
 complete, *see* complete local ring
 equidimensional, 181, 250
 F -rational, 134
 Gorenstein, *see* Gorenstein
 of a quasi-affine variety, at q ($\mathcal{O}_{W,q}$), 122
 regular, *see* regular local ring
 universally catenary, *see* universally catenary
- local subdimension, at p ($\text{sdim}_p T$), 417–421
 local vanishing ideal, at p ($I_{V,p}(C)$), 419–421
- Local-global Principle for Finiteness
 Dimensions, 189, 191
- locally free coherent sheaf, *see* sheaf
- *local graded ring, 286
 Cohen–Macaulay, *see* Cohen–Macaulay
 Gorenstein, *see* Gorenstein
- locus
 non- S_2 , 248, 249, 344
 S_2 -, 244
- Macaulay’s curve, *see* curve
- Matlis
 dual, 200
 duality, 199–210, 225, 228, 229
 graded, 312, 372
 Duality Theorem, 204
 Partial, 209
- maximal M -sequence, *see* sequence
- *maximal graded ideal, 286
- Mayer–Vietoris sequence, 51–56, 64, 67, 79, 121, 412
 graded, 288, 435
- metric topology, 46
- M -grade, *see* grade
- minimal graded free resolution, 362
- module
 acyclic, *see* acyclic
 Artinian, *see* Artinian
 α -torsion, 3, 17–19, 37, 85, 92
 α -torsion-free, 3, 17, 67
 \mathfrak{B} -torsion, 21, 27, 29, 32, 33
 \mathfrak{B} -torsion-free, 21
 Buchsbaum, *see* Buchsbaum
 canonical, *see* canonical module
 *canonical, *see* *canonical module
 Cohen–Macaulay, *see* Cohen–Macaulay
 faithful, 110, 201, 232, 249, 327, 328
 *free, 256, 257, 266, 303, 306, 307, 317, 318, 320, 344, 362, 381
 generalized Cohen–Macaulay, *see*
 generalized Cohen–Macaulay module
- graded, *see* graded module
 indecomposable, *see* indecomposable module
 injective, *see* injective
 local cohomology, 3
 of deficiency, 228
 of inverse polynomials, 276, 277, 323, 325
 p -secondary, 139
 quasi-Cohen–Macaulay, *see*
 quasi-Cohen–Macaulay module
 representable, *see* representable module
 secondary, *see* secondary
 sum-irreducible, *see* sum-irreducible module
- Monomial Conjecture, 131
- morphism
 of sheaves, 456
 induced, 456
 of varieties, 122, 123
- M -regular sequence, *see* sequence
- M -sequence, *see* sequence
 maximal, *see* sequence
 poor, *see* poor M -sequence
 weak, *see* weak M -sequence
- multiplicatively closed subset, xxi
- multiplicity, 371, 386
- Mumford’s Regularity Bound, 473
- natural gradings, 454, 461, 462
- n -complement, *see* complement
- negative
 connected sequence, *see* connected sequence
 strongly connected sequence, *see* connected sequence
- Noetherian topological space, 407–411, 417, 418, 433, 440
 dimension of, *see* dimension
- Non-vanishing Theorem, 109, 144
- non- S_2 -locus, *see* locus
- normal projective scheme, *see* projective
- numerical invariant, 378
 finite, 378
- numerical polynomial, 366
- open set, 179, 244
 affine, *see* affine
 quasi-affine, *see* quasi-affine
- parameter, 186
- Partial Matlis Duality Theorem, *see* Matlis
- p -component, 417
- pole, 46
 isolated, 46
- polynomial ring, 40, 58, 71, 72, 91, 159, 181, 192, 254, 275, 282, 284, 323, 324, 326, 329, 330, 336, 339, 342, 343, 347, 350, 353, 354, 357, 360, 362, 378–380, 386, 387, 426, 451, 473, 476, 478, 479

Veronesean subring of, *see* Veronesean
 poor M -sequence, 112, 127–130
 positive connected sequence, *see* connected
 sequence
 postulation number, 371, 385–387
 prime characteristic, 50, 102, 103, 127,
 131–134
 product of varieties, 427
 projective
 algebraic set, 336
 dimension, *see* dimension
 r -space ($\mathbb{P}^r(K)$), 336–343, 345
 complex (\mathbb{P}^r), 337
 scheme, 466–479
 normal, 476
 regular, 476, 477
 spectrum ($\text{Proj}(R)$), 375, 433–437, 441,
 466–479
 variety, 336–343, 345, 360, 426, 431
 *projective graded module, 256
 projectivization, 337
 punctured
 cone, *see* cone
 spectrum, 409
 quasi-affine
 open set, 418
 variety, 39, 40, 42, 44–46, 122, 127, 162,
 407
 analytically irreducible, at p , 162
 analytically reducible, at p , 162
 quasi-Cohen–Macaulay module, 185
 quasi-compact topological space, 190, 406,
 440, 444, 453
 quasi-projective variety, 337, 418, 419
 radical ideal, 180, 419
 rational normal curve, *see* curve
 rational normal surface scroll, 345
 Ratliff’s Theorem, 188, 191, 417
 reduction, 2, 388–398
 minimal, 389–391, 395, 398, 404
 number, 389, 397, 402, 404
 *reduction, 397–399
 Rees ring ($\mathcal{R}(a)$), 436
 extended, *see* extended Rees ring
 regular local ring, 5, 72, 73, 79, 110, 111,
 115–117, 153, 154, 157, 159, 181, 185,
 222, 225, 232, 234, 306, 474
 regular projective scheme, *see* projective
 regular ring, 76, 176, 180–182, 186, 188, 303,
 304, 309, 335, 475
 regularity (Castelnuovo–Mumford), *see*
 Castelnuovo(–Mumford) regularity
 Regularity Bound of Mumford, *see*
 Mumford’s Regularity Bound
 representable module, 140, 141
 restriction map, 442

*restriction property, 264–274, 277–280,
 287–291, 455, 457, 461, 462, 465
 R_+ -filter-regular sequence, 399–402
 ring homomorphism
 flat, *see* flat ring homomorphism
 homogeneous, *see* homogeneous
 ringed space, 456
 R -linear functor, *see* functor
 r -regular (in the sense of
 Castelnuovo–Mumford), 351, 354, 356,
 357, 470
 at and above level l , 351, 353, 354, 356, 358
 Rung’s display, 432, 434
 saturated ideal, 387
 saturation of an ideal, 387
 scheme
 affine, *see* affine
 projective, *see* projective
 \mathfrak{S} -closure, *see* closure
 Second Uniqueness Theorem (for secondary
 representation), *see* secondary
 secondary
 module, 139
 representation, 139–142, 144, 158, 159
 First Uniqueness Theorem for, 140
 minimal, 139, 221
 Second Uniqueness Theorem for, 141
 section functor, *see* functor
 sections of a sheaf, *see* sheaf
 semi-local ring, 192, 250
 sequence
 M -, 112
 maximal M -, 113
 M -regular, 112
 Serre’s
 Affineness Criterion, 124
 Cohomological Criterion for Local
 Freeness, 477, 479
 condition S_2 , 224, 233, 234, 242–245, 249,
 250
 condition S_i , 232
 Criterion for Generation by Global
 Sections, 470
 Finiteness Theorem, 469, 476
 Serre–Grothendieck Correspondence, 463,
 464, 468–472, 478
 classical form of, 467
 Severi–Enriques–Zariski–Serre Vanishing
 Theorem, 475
 sheaf
 associated to $M(\widetilde{M}, (\widetilde{M})_0)$, 458, 466
 coherent
 generated by global sections, 470
 locally free, 476–479
 cohomology functor, 460
 induced, 456
 flasque, 459

- of ideals, 468
- of R -algebras, 456
- of \tilde{R} -modules, 456
- sections of, 456
- splits (completely), 478
- twisted, 467
- sheaves, morphism of, *see* morphism
- shift
 - functor, 253, 291, 321, 322, 324, 326, 454
 - of a complex, 88
- S_2 -ification, 245, 248–250
 - in graded situations, 327–329, 343, 344
- *simple graded ring, 298, 303, 304, 306
- simplicial complex, 255, 326
- S -local family of fractions, 441–455
- S_2 -locus, *see* locus
- socle, 202
- special fibre, 433–436
- splitting type, 478
- stalk, 456, 457, 459, 466, 470, 473, 474, 476
- Stanley–Reisner ring, 255, 326
- S -topology, 440, 441, 466
- structure sheaf of an affine scheme, 458
- subdimension ($\text{sdim } T$), 410–417, 429, 430
 - local, at p ($\text{sdim}_p T$), *see* local subdimension
- subsystem of parameters, 130, 133
- sum-irreducible module, 141
- support of a coherent sheaf ($\text{Supp } \mathcal{F}$), 471
- surface, 338
 - affine, *see* affine
- symbolic power ($\mathfrak{p}^{(t)}$), 49, 50, 155, 156
- symmetric semigroup, 329, 330
- system of graded ideals, 267, 271, 277, 280
- system of ideals, 20, 21, 23, 32, 48–50, 66, 155, 156, 245–248
 - subsystem of, 245, 246, 248
- system of parameters, 130–133, 186–188, 228, 229, 397
 - standard, 186–188
- syzygetic characterization of regularity, *see* Castelnuovo(–Mumford) regularity
- tight closure (α^*), 131–134
- tightly closed ideal, 131–134
- topology
 - metric, *see* metric topology
 - S -, *see* S -topology
 - Zariski, *see* Zariski topology
 - on $\text{Proj}(R)$, *see* Zariski topology
- total order compatible with addition, 253, 255
- transform
 - α -, 21
 - \mathfrak{B} -, 22, 29
- trivial extension, 115, 237, 238, 315
- twisted
 - cubic, 341, 343
 - quartic, 343
 - sheaf, *see* sheaf
- unique factorization domain (UFD), 118, 245, 303, 304
- universally catenary
 - local ring, 188, 191, 192, 416, 417
 - ring, 188, 192
- vanishing ideal, 58, 332, 338, 360, 361, 373, 419
 - local, at p ($I_{V,p}(C)$), *see* local vanishing ideal
- Vanishing Theorem
 - Lichtenbaum–Hartshorne, *see* Lichtenbaum–Hartshorne Vanishing Theorem
 - of Grothendieck, *see* Grothendieck’s Severi–Enriques–Zariski–Serre, *see* Severi–Enriques–Zariski–Serre Vanishing Theorem
- variety, 337
 - affine, *see* affine
 - of an ideal ($\text{Var}(\mathfrak{a})$), xxi
 - projective, *see* projective
 - arithmetically Cohen–Macaulay, *see* arithmetically
 - arithmetically Gorenstein, *see* arithmetically
 - quasi-affine, *see* quasi-affine
 - quasi-projective, *see* quasi-projective variety
- Veronesean, 339, 341, 342, 360
- functor, 281, 373, 402
- map, 340
- submodule ($M^{(r,s)}$), 281, 341
- subring ($R^{(r)}$), 281, 394
 - of a polynomial ring, 283, 284, 330, 339, 342, 343, 356, 361
- transformation, 340, 341
- weak M -sequence, 187
- Zariski topology, 39, 244, 336, 441
 - on $\text{Proj}(R)$, 433
- Zariski’s Main Theorem on the Connectivity of Fibres of Blowing-up, 437