

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	xiii
Chapter 1 <i>The road ahead</i>	1
How many rooms in Noah's Ark?	1
The structure of this book	4
Chapter 2 <i>Patterns in space</i>	8
Species-area curves	8
Latitudinal gradients	25
Habitat variety	32
Disturbance	36
Productivity	39
Hot spots	46
Relative diversity of polyploid species	48
Chapter 3 <i>Patterns in time</i>	50
Evolutionary time	50
Ecological time	62
Chapter 4 <i>Dimensionless patterns</i>	73
Body size	73
Patterns in food webs and food chains	77
Chapter 5 <i>Speciation</i>	87
Geographical speciation	87
Polyploidy	96
Competitive speciation	97
Evidence for competitive speciation	105
The relative importance of speciation modes	107
Immigration	110
Chapter 6 <i>Extinction</i>	112
Basic causes	112
Who suffers accidents?	113
The role of population interactions	125
Extinction rates and diversity	128

Measuring extinction rates	135
Doomed species – extinction may take a long time	145
Mass extinctions	146
Chapter 7 <i>Coevolution of habitat diversity and species diversity</i>	
The tradeoff principle	151
Speciation will break up a cartel of phenotypes	156
The coevolution of niche breadth	157
Plants also restrict themselves to their best habitats	166
Seasonality	174
The evolution of habitat diversity	175
Chapter 8 <i>Species-area curves: the classical patterns</i>	190
Mainland patterns	190
Island patterns	210
Chapter 9 <i>Species-area curves: large issues</i>	264
Interprovincial patterns: species-area curves in evolutionary time	264
The linearity of species-area curves and their slopes	268
Synthesis: species-area curves at several scales of space and time	276
The effect of drifting continents	279
Latitudinal gradients	284
Chapter 10 <i>Paleobiological patterns</i>	297
The epochal steady state	297
Why, over hundreds of millions of years, does diversity rise?	306
Chapter 11 <i>Other patterns with dynamic roots</i>	317
Population dynamics and food webs	317
Polyplody	338
Disturbance and non-equilibrium systems	341
Chapter 12 <i>Energy flow and diversity</i>	345
Experimental increase of productivity	345
The unimodal pattern in regions	348
The global scale	370
Prospects	371

Contents

xi

Chapter 13	<i>Diversity dynamics: a hierarchical puzzle</i>	373
	The role of differential equations	374
	A large piece of the puzzle: area effects	376
	Future exploration of data for pattern	377
	The dinosaur's challenges	378
	Salute	381
	<i>References</i>	385
	<i>Index</i>	423