CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521498023 - Natural Law and Moral Philosophy: From Grotius to the Scottish Enlightenment - Knud Haakonssen
Table of Contents
More information

Contents

Acknowledgements *page ix*

Introduction: The Scottish Enlightenment in the history of ideas 1
0.1 *The Scottish Enlightenment* 1
0.2 *The history of ideas* 8

1 ***Natural law in the seventeenth century*** 15
1.1 *Francis Suárez* 16
1.2 *Natural law and Protestantism* 24
1.3 *Hugo Grotius* 26
1.4 *Thomas Hobbes* 31
1.5 *The German debate* 35
1.6 *Samuel Pufendorf* 37
1.7 *Reactions to Pufendorf* 43
1.8 *Gottfried Wilhelm von Leibniz* 46
1.9 *Nathaniel Culverwell* 49
1.10 *Richard Cumberland* 50
1.11 *John Locke* 51
1.12 *Transitions to eighteenth-century Scottish moral thought* 58
1.13 *Conclusion* 61

2 ***Natural law and moral realism: The civic humanist synthesis in Francis Hutcheson and George Turnbull*** 63
2.1 *Interpreting Scottish moral philosophy* 63
2.2 *Hutcheson: Voluntarism, realism, and egoism* 65
2.3 *Hutcheson's moral realism and cognitivism* 71

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521498023 - Natural Law and Moral Philosophy: From Grotius to the Scottish Enlightenment - Knud Haakonssen
Table of Contents
More information

2.4 *The political ambiguity of Hutcheson's moral theory* 75
2.5 *Natural jurisprudence in Hutcheson's system* 77
2.6 *The coherence of Hutcheson's thought* 82
2.7 *Hutcheson and the development of Scottish moral thought* 84
2.8 *Turnbull and Heineccius* 85
2.9 *Natural law and Harringtonianism* 90
2.10 *Conclusion* 98

3 ***Between superstition and enthusiasm: David Hume's theory of justice, government, and politics*** 100
3.1 *The politics of religion* 100
3.2 *Morals – found or constructed* 102
3.3 *Justice* 104
3.4 *The basis for authority* 110
3.5 *Opinion and the science of politics* 113
3.6 *The distribution of justice* 115
3.7 *The role of rights* 117
3.8 *The right to govern* 120
3.9 *Above parties* 124
3.10 *The stability of Great Britain* 127

4 ***Adam Smith out of context: His theory of rights in Prussian perspective*** 129
4.1 *Smith's theory of rights* 130
4.2 *The jurisprudence of Samuel von Cocceji* 135
4.3 *Smith and Cocceji compared* 145
4.4 *Kantian themes in Smith* 148

5 ***John Millar and the science of a legislator*** 154
5.1 *Introduction* 154
5.2 *A theory of justice and rights* 159
5.3 *A theory of law* 161
5.4 *A theory of government* 164
5.5 *A theory of property* 169
5.6 *A question of ideology* 173
5.7 *A role for history* 177
5.8 *Conclusion* 179

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521498023 - Natural Law and Moral Philosophy: From Grotius to the Scottish Enlightenment - Knud Haakonssen
Table of Contents
More information

6 *Thomas Reid's moral and political philosophy* 182
6.1 *Human knowledge* 182
6.2 *Human agency* 187
6.3 *Principles of moral judgement* 191
6.4 *Duty and virtue* 196
6.5 *Natural jurisprudence* 201
6.6 *Property* 205
6.7 *Contract* 208
6.8 *Political jurisprudence: The contract of government* 210
6.9 *Rulers and ruled* 213
6.10 *Utopia* 216
6.11 *Revolution or reform* 220

7 *Dugald Stewart and the science of a legislator* 226
7.1 *Smith or Reid* 226
7.2 *Elements of a theory of morals* 228
7.3 *Knowledge and social progress* 232
7.4 *Jurisprudence and political economy* 248

8 *The science of a legislator in James Mackintosh's moral philosophy* 261
8.1 *Adam Smith and Dugald Stewart* 261
8.2 *The* Vindiciae Gallicae 265
8.3 *After* Vindiciae Gallicae: *Moral philosophy* 277
8.4 *After* Vindiciae Gallicae: *History and jurisprudence* 285

9 *James Mill and Scottish moral philosophy* 294
9.1 *Introduction* 294
9.2 *The use and abuse of conjectural history* 296
9.3 *Politics in a morally well-ordered world* 304

10 *From natural law to the rights of man: A European perspective on American debates* 310
10.1 *English and American jurisprudence* 310
10.2 *Law, duty, and rights* 311
10.3 *Rights and contractarianism* 315
10.4 *Natural law theory and moral philosophy in America* 322
10.5 *Inalienable rights* 327

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press
0521498023 - Natural Law and Moral Philosophy: From Grotius to the Scottish Enlightenment - Knud Haakonssen
Table of Contents
More information

10.6 *Evangelicalism and Christian utilitarianism* 332
10.7 *Self-government and obligation* 336

Bibliography 343
Manuscript sources 343
Printed sources 343
Secondary literature 353
Index 373

© Cambridge University Press www.cambridge.org