# Contents

| List of maps | page vi |
| Chronology | vii |
| Introduction | 1 |

## Part I  Republic

1. The winds of change 9
2. The constraints of democracy 37
3. Order and religion 64
4. Reshaping the Republic 94
5. The seeds of confrontation 125

## Part II  Civil war

6. From coup d'état to civil war 153
7. Order, revolution and political violence 179
8. An international war 212
9. The Republic at war 236
10. ‘Nationalist’ Spain 275
11. Battlefields and rearguard politics 304

**Epilogue: Why did the Republic lose the war?** 335

**Glossary** 340

**Appendix 1: Leading figures** 342

**Appendix 2: Political parties and organisations** 344

**Index** 347