

## CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page vii</i>
1 The Tempō crisis	I
by HAROLD BOLITHO, <i>Harvard University</i>	
The Tempō famine	2
Civil disorder	5
The foreign threat	9
Critics and criticism	11
Domain reforms	18
Bakufu reforms	24
Mizuno Tadakuni	40
The aftermath	43
The implications	49
2 Late Tokugawa culture and thought	53
by H. D. HAROOTUNIAN, <i>University of Chicago</i>	
The culture of play	53
The play of culture	63
Good doctrine and governance	67
The restoration of worship and work	83
Religions of relief	100
Defense and wealth	116
Cultural practice and the triumph of political centralization	137
3 The Meiji Restoration	144
by MARIUS B. JANSEN, <i>Princeton University</i>	
Troubles within, disaster from without	144
The Harris treaty and its aftermath	150

	The loyalists	156
	Court and camp, daimyo style	161
	The treaty ports and foreign influence	171
	Bakufu rally	178
	Regional reform	181
	Restoration	189
	The Restoration in history and historiography	196
4	Opposition movements in early Meiji, 1868–1885 by STEPHEN VLASTOS, <i>University of Iowa</i>	203
	Early rural protests	204
	The Meiji land tax and village protests	208
	<i>Shizoku</i> revolts	218
	The popular rights movement	238
	Conclusion	262
5	Japan's drive to great-power status by AKIRA IRIYE, <i>University of Chicago</i>	268
	The foreign policy of a modern state	268
	The Meiji polity and society	275
	Consolidation of domestic and foreign affairs, 1868–1880	280
	Domestic politics and overseas expansion, 1880–1895	294
	Imperialism and militarism, 1895–1912	312
	<i>Bibliography</i>	331
	<i>Glossary-index</i>	345