

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- absolutism, 183, 186, 194
- Albergo di Virtù, 86, 89–91, 99, 109, 133, 134
note 106, 147
- Alberito, Carlo Amedeo, benefactor, 220 note 102
- alms
houses, 26
giving, 20, 156, 188
collections, 20, 61, 100, 101 note 6, 156, 194
see also poor, levies for
- Alpe, family, 163; Gioanetto, 163 note 38
- Amoretti, abbot Giovan Battista, benefactor, 140
- anatomy
teaching of, 202, 203, 207
- Arnulfo, Giò Antonio, benefactor, 130, 131
note 94, 134, 135, 140
- Arpini, family, benefactors, 33 note 65
- asylums for penitents
inmates' make-up, 161–5
transformation of, 165–6
Santa Maria Maddalena, 109, 156, 160, 161
and note 29, 30, 31, 162, 164, 167
Santa Pelagia, 109, 156, 158, 161 note 30,
162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 178, 181
- aumônes générales*, 15, 25 note 38
- avocazione dei feudi*, 186
- Balbis, Giovan Battista, surgeon, 210 note 74
- Barbero, Maddalena, hospital patient, 73
- Baron Servan, Chiarlotta, benefactress, 130
note 93, 161 note 31, 163 note 39
- Beffa, Prior Gio' Antonio, benefactor, 221
- beggars
able-bodied, 237, 243
attitudes towards, 28, 58–9, 61, 68, 98,
125–6
'collectors' of, 120, 122, 125, 126
expulsion of, 41, 59, 60, 62–3, 94, 95, 117,
188, 189
institutions for, 6, 40, 98, 115
- internment of, 98, 120–1, 125
- listings of, 58, 62–5
- nuisance of, 94, 121, 125
- foreign, 58–62, 65, 85, 118 and note 51, 188,
189
- punishment of, 13, 16, 58
- relief of, 43, 61
see also Ospedale di Carità; poor, surveys
of
- begging
prohibition of, 13–14, 29, 118, 120, 121,
188, 189, 195
- licences of, 15, 25, 58, 60, 117, 118, 120
- Begiamo, Angela, hospital patient and Hercole,
Angela's father, 71
- Bene, Teresa, inmate, 162
- Benedicti, Orsola Maria, nun, 162 note 37
- benefactors
celebration of, 135, 139–40, 141, 198
social make-up of, 131, 134, 214, 221
retaining control over allocation of charity,
141, 144, 145, 169, 171–3, 185, 217
- beni di Santo Spirito, 27 note 44, 89
- Bernocco, Giuseppe, benefactor, 218, 221
- Black Death, 34, 44
- Bogetti, institution, 109, 215 and note 83, 217
- Bogetti, Ludovico, benefactor, 215 and note
86, 216, 220; Gabriele (brother), hospital
governor, 216
- Borghesio, Ardizzone, benefactor, 33 note 65
- Bosso, Pietro Francesco, benefactor, 220 note
102
- Bossone, Francesco, benefactor, 220 note 101
- Bianco di S. Secondo, family, 105
- Birago, Renato (husband) and Vittoria
Scarampi (wife), asylum's directors, 168
and note 53, 215 note 84
- Boggio, spouses, benefactors, 221
- Borbonese, Domenico, benefactor, 218
- Brucco, Giò Paulo, benefactor, and son, 149
- Bulferetti, Luigi, 174

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

272

bureaux des pauvres, 15, 25 note 38
bureaux de charité, 182

Caccia, Uberto, benefactor, 33 note 65
Camera dei Conti, 57, 84, 89, 116, 117, 151, 185, 186, 187, 191, 196
 Campana Racchia, Paola, benefactress, 220 note 105
 Cane, Giovanni, benefactor, 33 note 65
cantone, 8 and note 16, 41, 120
Cantonieri, 41, 48, 50, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 111, 118
 Capellis, Franco, benefactor, 131
 Carbonelli Ferri, Caterina, benefactress, 172
 Carroccio, family, hospital governors, 148
 Carron, family, asylum directors, 168, 215
 Casa di Correzione, 225, 248
 Casabianca Viglietti, Caterina, benefactress, 172, 173
 Castellamonte, Amedeo, architect, 140 note 116
 Castelli, Orsola Maria, inmate, 161
Cavaliere di virtù e polizia, 41–2
 Cerruti, father Carlo, legacy's beneficiary, 173 note 64
Chambre des Comptes (Chambery), 116 note 48
 charitable institutions
 architecture, 99, 227, 233, 235, 253
 attack on the independence of, 184, 185, 196, 198, 212, 214
 corporate management of, 104, 117, 186, 191
 for unmarried mothers, 199, 200
 governing boards, social composition, 104, 149–50, 214–15
 governing boards, bureaucratisation, 186, 211, 213, 225
 governors' turnover, 147
 new features, 199, 217, 225, 235
 repressive turn of, 227, 242
 self-financed, 227, 230–1
 for women: *see* asylums for penitents, Deposito, Forzate, Orfanelle, Provvidenza, Soccorso
 see also hospitals; workhouses
 charitable giving
 by city councillors, 63
 by hospital governors, 121, 128
 by hospital patients, 70, 72
 by spouses, 169, 170
 by women, patterns of, 153, 154, 156, 157 and note 17, 158, 159, 165, 168, 169, 171, 172, 181, 255
 criteria used to calculate, 3, 103, 130 note to table 6
 increase in, 100, 108, 127, 133, 140, 141
 trends of, 129–31, 153, 157, 214

Index

under conditions, 185, 215, 216, 231
 charity
 access to, 69, 223, 257
 as civic duty, 3, 5, 20–1, 44, 60, 63, 101, 253
 as family strategy, 168, 169, 171, 255
 bestowing prestige, 101, 103, 127–9, 141, 146, 152, 198, 214, 215
 categories of recipients of, 5, 12, 69, 78, 188, 218, 219–20, 225, 242
 changing meanings of, 101, 214, 218, 221
 figurative representations of, 4, 134–5, 139–40
 in the form of loans, 127–8, 148–9
 in exchange for life annuities, 128, 172, 173
 motivations for, 2, 11, 104, 108, 126–7, 152
 new forms of, 141, 217
 reserved for particular beneficiaries, 185, 215–20
 secularisation of, 16, 17, 30, 32
 unselective, 16
 see also benefactors; poor relief
 Chevassus, chief midwife at S. Giovanni
 hospital, 197, 206, 207, 208
 children
 as inmates, 124, 189, 191, 193, 243
 as beggars, 63, 64, 68
 abandonment of, 200
 see also foundlings
 Christian humanism, 24
 Church
 and female devotion, 154–5
 and lay piety, 30, 31, 32
 decadence of, 29
 see also 'civic religion'; Counter-Reformation; Council of Trent; parish priests; poor relief, church controlled
 Cibo, Cesare, archbishop of Turin, 35;
 Innocenzo, archbishop of Turin, uncle of Cesare, 36 note 68
 Cisari, Alessandro, hospital patient, 70
 City Council of Turin
 and public health policy, 41–2
 as corporate body, 117, 185, 191
 as relief agency, 14, 16–21, 23, 34, 37, 40, 69, 76, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121
 bureaucratisation of, 213
 clash with ducal authority, 56–7, 82, 93–4, 116
 control over religious life, 36
 management of justice and urban police, 83 and note 110
 rituals of prestige, 84, 97
 see also *Vicario*; *Giudice*
 'civic religion', 31, 33, 36
 Coardi di Carpenetto, family, 105
 Cohn, Samuel Jr, 3 note 3
 College of Physicians, 48
 College of Surgeons, 202, 204

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

Index

273

- Collegio delle Provincie, 212
- Collino, Giuseppe Andrea, benefactor, 131
- Compagnia di S. Paolo, 89, 115, 116, 117, 118, 148, 157, 164, 165, 179, 185, 187, 220, 251
 foundation and aims, 109–10
 social composition, 110, 196
 recipients, 111, 215, 220, 221
 budget, 112
see also Deposito; Forzate; Monte di Pietà; Soccorso; Ufficio Pio
- Compagnia delle Umiliate, 100, 113 note 41, 115–6, 159 note 25
- Compagnia di Santa Elisabetta, *see* Compagnia delle Umiliate
- Company of the Holy Sacrament, 110
- Company of the Seven Sisters, 156 note 11
comuni, 31, 33
- confraternities, 6, 26, 30, 31, 32
 in Turin, 17, 18, 34, 35, 155–6, 194, 251
 of the Battuti, 34
 of the Holy Spirit, 88
 for women, 156
see also Compagnia delle Umiliate
- congregazioni di carità*, 183, 184, 188, 192, 193, 194, 226
- congregazioni generali*, 188, 192, 193
- congregazione generalissima*, 188, 192, 193
- Conservatori degli esposti*, 41
- Conservatori di Sanità*, 41, 42, 46, 48, 49
- Consiglio di Commercio*, 225
- Consolato di Commercio*, 150, 216, 226 note 3, 231
- convents
 as beneficiaries of charity, 157, 158
 as places of retreat, 158–9, 165, 182
 emotional bonds with, 159–60
 rise of, 155
 seclusion of, 154, 158, 159 and note 24
 transformation of, 166
 Santa Clara (Turin), 159
 Santissima Annunziata (Turin), 159 note 23
 Santissima Annunziata (Pancalieri), 163
 Capuchins (Turin), 156, 160, 167
 Carmelites (Turin), 156, 158, 168 note 52
 Crocifisso (Turin), 159, 161, 162
 Visitation (Turin), 156, 159 note 23
 Visitation (Pinerolo), 160
- Convitto per Vedove e Nubili di Civil
 Condizione, 246, 247
- Corpus Domini
 cult of, 36 note 70
 miracle of, 36–7
- Cossola, Caterina, hospital patient, 72
- Costeis, Gio' Francesco, benefactor, 145
- Crosa, Tomaso, benefactor, 218
- Calcino, Giuseppe Giovanni, beneficiary of legacy, 173 note 64
- Council of Trent, 28, 29, 31, 119, 154, 158, 160, 166
- Counter-Reformation, 2, 104, 110, 115, 166, 167
 and women, 153, 154 and note 1, 156, 158, 160, 167–8, 199
 rituals, 106
- court
 access to, 104–5, 107, 151
 and charitable initiative, 214
 as corporate body, 116, 117, 118, 185, 191
 ceremonial activity of, 105, 167
 decline in privilege, 151, 214
 attacks on, 151, 186, 219
 ladies of the, religious practices, 106 and note 19, 156, 158, 160, 162, 167, 168 and note 52
- Dal Pozzo di Voghera, Maria Margherita, benefactress, 157 note 18
- Davico Brunetta, Giacinta, benefactress, 172
- dearth, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 111, 121
 action against, 35, 59, 60 and note 60, 95, 117
- De Bureau, Nicolas, 27 note 47
- de-Christianisation, 2
- Defontaine, Michele Antonio, benefactor, 219
- Della Rovere, family, 35, 36 note 68
- De Marchi, Caterina, beneficiary of legacy, 173 note 64
- Demode, family, beneficiary of legacy, 221
- De Paepe, Jacques, 27
- Deposito, House of the, 110, 114, 157, 164
- De Robles, Juan (or De Medina), 28
- De Soto, Domingo, 27
- De Villavincencio, Lorenzo, 28
- Dinges, Martin, 101 note 7
- disabled, 12, 64, 141, 189, 243
- dowry, 71, 72, 73, 125, 158, 161 and note 30, 181
 as distinguished from *stradotali*, 176–7
 dotal funds, 110, 111 and note 31, 112, 113 note 37, 157, 165, 219 and note 96, 221, 229, 246, 251
 conventual, 158, 162, 163, 221
 conflict over, 175, 181
see also *stradotali*
- Doy, Margherita, inmate, 232
- Dumaré, Giò, benefactor, 131
- entailment, 223
- epidemics, 41, 42, 189
 among livestock, 198
- family
 as productive unit, 226
 as recipient of poor relief, 243, 252
 changing boundaries of, 171, 221, 222, 255

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

274

family (*cont.*)
 charity reserved to members of the, 221, 222
 non-patrilineal, 176, 177 and note 70, 179, 222, 256
 obligations to the sick, 73–4
 relationships between spouses, 178–9, 181
 famine, *see* dearth
 Fiando, family, beneficiary of legacy, 221
 Figlie dei Militari, 225, 233, 246
 Finasso Gheresi, Teresa Margherita, benefactress, 172
 Florence, 199, 250, 252
 Foassa Arpino, Rosa Teresa, benefactress, 218
 Forni, Margherita, court's lady, nun, holy woman, 168 note 52
 Forzate, House of the
 building, 233
 inmates, 115, 165, 225, 247
 Foucault, Michel, 253
 foundlings, 41
 put to work, 229, 230
 boys/female ratio, 230 and note 8
 Francavilla, family, benefactors, 149; Simiane Irene, 180
 'French disease', *see* syphilis
 Gabuti, Francesca, benefactress, 218; Ignazio, benefactor, 220
 Galla, Caterina, inmate, 163
 Gamba, Marcello, hospital governor, 151
 Garagno, Antonio, hospital governor, 150
 Gariglio, Angela, inmate, 162, 163
 Garola, Maria Teresa, beneficiary of legacy, 173 note 64
 Gazzelli Dellala, Anna Maria, benefactress, 177
 Genta, Caterina, a sick-keeper, 71
 Geremek, Bronislaw, 251
 Germonio di Sale Scarampi, Francesca, benefactress, 219 note 100
 Ghiglione, Carlo, 236
 Ghiliossi, Carlo, head of the *Consolato di Commercio*, 226 note 3
 Giacobino, Michel Antonio, benefactor, 217
 Gianinetti, Giuseppe, benefactor, 218, 221
 Giordano, canon and benefactor, 210 note 73
Giudice, 83 and note 110
 Golzio, Michel Angelo, benefactor, 135, 140
 Gonteri, family, 151
 Govona, Rosa, instructress, 229, 230
 Graneri, Ignazio (husband) and Elena Birago (wife), asylum directors, 168, 215 note 84
 Great Schism, 30
 Gregorio XIII, pope, 86 note 126
 Grogna, Rosa, beneficiary of legacy, 173 note 64
 Gromo di Ternengo Truchi, Angela, benefactress, 157 note 16, 181

Index

Grondana, Gio Matteo, benefactor and governor, 133, 150; Gabriel, governor, 150
 Guarini, Guarino, architect, 133
 Guevarre, André, Jesuit, 184, 194, 196
 guilds, 9–10, 116, 185
 fragmentation of, 245
 of merchants, 216
 regulations and controls, 231
 health boards, 45
see Conservatori di Sanità; Magistrato di Sanità
 honour
 female, 110, 112, 114, 115, 158, 162, 164
 and note 42, 165, 199, 201, 253, 254
 of the family, 162, 247, 248
 social, 164 and note 42, 166, 247
hospitaux généraux, 39, 183
 hospital of S. Giovanni
 admission procedure, 70, 75 note 92, 146, 209
 agency for poor relief, 12–14, 22, 40–1
 alms-collections, 100, 101 note 6
 as centre for medical training, 141, 183, 208, 209, 210, 211
 budget, 112
 building, 14, 99, 140, 197, 233
 capacity, 22, 43, 78, 122, 142, 198
 categories of patients, 70–5, 103, 125 note 81, 143–4
 conflict with the Duke, 92–3
 conflict with state functionaries, 196, 197, 198, 206, 207, 211, 213
 consumption and expenditure, 22, 78
 expansion, 76, 141
 foundlings at the, 14, 148, 198, 200, 208, 210, 229
 internal discipline, 242
 internal management, 13–14, 147
 links with medical faculty, 209, 210
 maternity ward, 197, 199, 200, 202, 206, 208
 means of financing, 100, 126–7, 129
 'medicalisation' of, 141, 143, 209
 origins and administration, 17 note 15, 34, 197
 patients' length of stay, 73–4
 providing care on payment, 70–4, 209
 recruitment of staff, 207, 208, 210, 212, 229
 school for midwives, 197, 199, 201
 ward for incurables, 119, 141, 142, 143, 145, 146, 209, 213, 217
see also charitable institutions; foundlings; medical practitioners
 hospital of San Maurizio e Lazzaro, 86, 87, 99, 108, 109 and note 24, 125 note 81, 189 note 14
see also order of San Maurizio e Lazzaro

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

Index

275

- hospital of Santissimo Sudario (or of S. Gio' di Dio), 89, 92, 93, 99, 108
- hospitals
- as theatre of prestige, 5, 99, 134–5, 139–41
 - financial activities of, 128–9, 198
 - for the poor, 188, 194, 226
 - for the sick, 252, 253
 - maternity wards, 199
 - medieval, 26, 29
 - medical reform of, 185, 199, 211, 213
 - merging of, 27, 32
 - English voluntary, 146
 - French, 184
 - Annunziata, 94–5, 189
 - Maddalena, 33 note 65
 - S. Andrea, 33 note 65
 - S. Benedetto, 33 note 65
 - S. Bernardo, 33 note 65
 - S. Biagio, 33 note 65
 - S. Cristoforo, 33 note 65
 - S. Dalmazzo, 33 note 65
 - S. Giacomo di Stura, 33 note 65
 - S. Lazzaro, 33 note 65, 34, 50
 - S. Maria del Duomo, 33, 34 and note 65
 - S. Maria di Pozzo Strada, 33 note 65
 - S. Severo and S. Brigida, 33 note 65
 - see also* charitable institutions; hospital of S. Giovanni; hospital of San Maurizio e Lazzaro; hospital of Santissimo Sudario; Ospedale di Carità
- houses of correction, 76
- for women, 115
 - for members of respectable families, 236, 247
 - state controlled, 214
- infanticide, 200, 205
- inheritance
- in Lombard and Spanish law, 173 and note 66
 - women's rights to, 173, 174, 176, 255 note 5
 - unofficial transmission of, 176–7, 179
 - see also* primogeniture
- insane/insanity, 10 note 20, 124, 162
- intendenti*, 194
- Invinceraio, Giò Marco, apothecary, 70
- Isnardi Simiane, Gioanna Amabilia, benefactress, 181
- isola*, *see cantone*
- Jews, 10 note 20, 147
- ghetto of, 147
- Koenigsberger, Hurgén Georg, 37
- Law, John, 127 note 87
- Leone, Delfina Cavoretta (wife), benefactress, 171 and note 59; Pietro Paolo (husband), benefactor, 171 and note 59, 220 note 101
- lettres de cachet*, 223
- Libonis, Anna, chief midwife at the hospital of S. Giovanni, 208
- Lionne Roncha, Ludovica, benefactress, 172
- Louis XIV, 183
- Luoghi dei Monti*, 129
- Luther, Martin, 24, 28
- Lyon, 14, 28, 115
- Madis, Claudio, hospital patient, 70; Giovanni, hospital patient (brother of Claudio), 70
- Magistrato di Sanità*, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50, 52, 54, 56, 57
- Marchetta, Anna, inmate, 161 and note 32
- Marchisio, Michel Angelo, benefactor and governor, 130 note 93, 150; Giovanni Andrea, governor, 150; Matteo, governor, 150; Carlo Antonio, governor, 150
- Martin, family, benefactors, 169
- Martina, Antonio, hospital patient, 70
- maternity policy, 199, 200, 205
- Mattieu, family, beneficiary of legacy, 221
- Maurienne, 64
- Mayner, Giuseppe, beneficiary of legacy, 173 note 64
- medical outdoor relief, 25, 40, 60, 78–80, 118, 120, 253
- expenditure on medicines, 76
 - number of practitioners, 76 and notes 97 and 99
 - number of recipients, 76–7
 - vs hospitalisation, 43, 75
- medical practitioners
- 'apothecary for the poor', 41, 75
 - barber, 75
 - blood-letter, 75
 - careers of, 210
 - 'doctor', 49, 50, 52, 71, 93, 198, 243
 - 'doctor for the poor', 41, 43, 76
 - employed by hospital, 75, 93, 124, 146, 198, 206, 209, 253
 - in times of plague, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53
 - see also* midwifery; midwives; surgeons; physicians
- mercantile groups
- and charitable initiative, 188, 214, 216
 - as beneficiaries of charity, 188, 216, 219, 220
 - social advancement of, 105, 107f, 149, 150, 151
- midwifery
- restrictions on male practice of, 204
 - university teaching of, 203–4
- midwives
- areas of competence, 203
 - attack on, 205
 - hospital, 200, 201, 206
 - municipal, 204, 205 and note 60

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

276

midwives (*cont.*)
 status of, 205, 206
 training and licensing of, 202, 203
see also hospital of S. Giovanni

Miglyna, Petrino, benefactor, 133

Morello, Cristina, hospital patient, 72

Murena, Giovan Battista (husband) and Rosa Rivolat (wife), benefactors, 169

migration, patterns of, 65, 68

Milan, 32 and note 62, 250, 252

Ministry of the Interior, 225

Ministry of War, 225

Mona:tti, 50, 51, 52, 53

Mont Cenis pass, 62, 64

Monte di Pietà, 110 note 29

Morin, Nicolas, 28

Muratori, Ludovico Antonio, 205

Nigra, Giò, hospital agent, 70

nobility
 definitions of, 186–7

Oddonina, Vittoria, inmate, 161, 162

(the) old, 58, 128, 141, 225
 as inmates, 126, 143, 144, 189, 193, 243
 as recipients of charity, 252

Olivero, Silvestro, governor, 150

Opera di Pietà, 229

order of San Maurizio e Lazzaro
 origins, 86
 privileges, 87 and note 131, 88
 responsible for charities, 94, 95, 118

Orfanelle, House of the, 10 note 20

orphans, 12, 64

Orsini di Rivalta, Giuseppe Bonaventura, benefactor, 219 note 96

Ospedale di Carità, 98, 109, 118, 119, 120, 169, 172, 221
 discipline, 242
 beds for incurables, 217
 building and location, 99, 129, 132–3, 189, 191, 233, 241
 capacity, 98, 122 and note 66, 124, 189
 categories of inmates, 111, 123–6, 189, 191
 expenditure, 103, 112, 130
 foundation, 98, 115, 189
 governing body, 110, 116–17, 149–50, 191, 196
 inmates' apprenticeship and work, 122
 means of financing, 102, 121, 122 note 73, 127–8, 131
 reform of, 188–9
see also beggars (internment of; collectors of); charitable institutions; hospitals; outdoor relief

ospedali di carità, 183

Index

ospedali maggiori, 32 and note 62

ospizi, *see* hospitals, for the poor

Ospizio dei Pellegrini, 156

outdoor relief, 5, 22, 40, 98, 117, 189, 252
 expansion of, 242, 243, 246
 recipients of, 242

Pagano, Franco, beneficiary of legacy, 173
 note 64

Paris, 21 note 24
 Hôtel Dieu in, 199, 203, 207

parish
 growing importance of, 119, 218
 Carmine, 219 note 95
 S. Andrea, 19
 S. Dalmazzo, 19
 S. Pietro del Gallo, 102 note 9
 S. Tommaco, 36 note 69

parish priests, 117, 118
 assessing poverty, 78, 119, 120
 as dispensers of charity, 218

patronage
 changing configurations of, 218, 221, 223, 256
 changing opportunities to exercise, 223, 228, 245
see also state, as patron

Paysio, Ludovico, barber-surgeon, 210 note 71

Pazzarelli, 10 note 20

Perachino Falcombella, Margherita, benefactress, 160

Perreto, Gioannino, hospital patient, 70

pest-houses, 51, 52, 53

physicians, 41, 48, 49, 53, 75, 124
 young, 210

Pianlono, Domenica, hospital patient, 71 note 84

Piedmont
 banking system, 127 and note 87
 Cismontane Council, 37, 38
 civil war in, 95
 French occupation of, 17–18, 38, 80
 historiography of, 82, 105, 150, 184
 plague in, 17, 95
 population growth, 34 and note 66, 229
 strength of local administrations, 37, 80
 urban development, 7–8
 war in, 36, 108 note 22, 151, 198

plague, 17, 44–57, 94
 disinfection from, 53–4
 flight from, 52, 54
 limits of studies on, 47–8, 54
 preventive measures, 48–50
 quarantine, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56 and note 49, 57
 triggering poverty, 51, 55–6

Ponte di Casalgrasso Baratti, Angelica, asylum's directress, 168, 215

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

Index

277

- Ponte di Scarnafigi, Enrichetta, benefactress, 165, 166
- Ponte di Villareggia Villecardet, Ludovica, benefactress, 159
- poor
- able-bodied, 226, 228, 237, 242, 246, 249, 252
 - changing attitudes to, 24–5, 98, 182
 - confinement of the, 39, 43, 188, 227, 251, 252, 253
 - deserving/undeserving, 5, 15, 58, 62, 68, 69, 85, 117, 188, 225
 - levies for, 19, 21, 60–1, 95, 101, 102 and note 11, 121
 - processions of, 20, 194, 195
 - surveys and assessments of, 12, 13, 41, 58, 111, 117–18, 120, 188, 195
 - vagabond, 58, 62, 63, 85, 121, 226
 - see also* alms; beggars, listings of; poor-rates; *poveri vergognosi*
- poor laws, 23, 43, 70 note 83
- poor rates, 16, 19, 21 and note 23 and 24
- see also* poor, levies for
- poor relief
- and Christian humanism, 24
 - and citizenship, 85, 94–6, 111
 - and city politics, 4, 80, 85, 86, 97
 - and Reformation, 23–4, 39
 - centralisation of, 16, 25, 27, 193
 - changing aims of, 225, 227, 243
 - Church controlled, 29, 119
 - historiography of, 1, 16, 23–5, 40, 43, 62, 68, 112, 228 note 5
 - in France, 21 note 24
 - in Italian cities, 6, 10, 32, 250, 251, 252
 - in Spain, 15, 27
 - medieval systems of, 25–7
 - municipal control over, 32, 39–40
 - periodisation, 11, 27, 252, 253
 - reform of, 23, 25, 27, 29–30, 32, 116, 184, 188
 - sixteenth-century plans for, 14–15, 23–4, 27–8
 - state controlled, 39, 43, 115, 117, 118, 183, 188, 194, 225, 226
 - see also* City Council of Turin, as agency for poor relief
- poveri vergognosi*, 12, 15 note 11, 57, 58, 69, 111, 112, 187, 188, 223
- changing definitions of, 216, 219
 - of first and second class, 220
- poverty
- changing definitions of, 225, 226, 228, 242, 243, 249
- primogeniture, 173–4, 175, 176, 179, 182, 256
- prisons, 76, 214
- prostitutes, 228
- conversion of, 160, 163, 167
 - expulsion of, 42
 - institutions for, 114, 115, 227, 254
 - see also* asylums for penitents; Ritiro del Martinetto
- Protestantism, 23, 24, 39
- Provana di Leyni, Ottavio Nicolò, benefactor, 219
- Provvidenza, House of the, 109, 165, 217, 218, 246
- family ties among governors, 168 and note 53, 215 and note 84
- public health
- concern for, 132
 - measures in Northern Italy, 6, 41–2
 - for Turin, *see* *Cantoniери*; *Conservatori di Sanità*; *Soprastante alle strade*; *Visitatore dei cadaveri*; *Visitatore delle meretrici*; *see also* plague
- Pullan, Brian, 15
- Quaglia, spouses, benefactors, 171
- Reformation, 154 and note 1
- see also* Protestantism
- reformatories, *see* houses of correction
- Regio Protettore*, 191, 196, 198, 208, 216
- religious orders, 2, 30, 167, 194
- 'feminisation' of, 155
- mendicant, 20–1, 28, 29, 30
- Antoniani, 33 note 65
 - Benedictines, 33 note 65
 - Capuchins, 36 note 69, 219
 - Crociferi, 33 note 65
 - Franciscans, 160, 164
 - Jesuits, 109, 110, 155, 178, 194, 216, 219, 220 note 105, 235
 - Minori Osservanti, 36 note 69
 - Padri della Missione, 220 note 105
 - Templars, 33 note 65
 - Tertiary, 28, 160
 - Umiliati, 33 note 65
 - Vallombrosani, 33 note 65
- Renaissance, 10, 250
- hospital of the, 252, 253
- renfermement*, 5, 6
- in Italy and France, 251, 252
- Reyna, Antonio Maria, physician, 210 note 74
- Ricca Agili, Anna Teresa, benefactress, 169
- Riformatori*, 196, 207, 211, 212, 213
- Ritiro degli Oziosi e Vagabondi, 225
- as place of detention, 236, 237
 - building, 233
 - inmates, 236, 241, 248
 - organisation of living space, 237, 241
 - seclusion of, 236

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

278

Ritiro del Martinetto, 225, 233
 building, 235
 detention in, 236

Ritiro di S. Gio' di Dio
 building, 233
 expansion, 230
 foundation and aims, 225, 229, 232
 inmates, 229
 privileges, 231

Rivalta, Giovanni di, bishop of Turin, 34

Rochati, Michele, benefactor, 130 note 93, 135

Rolandi, Lucia, inmate, 163

Romero, Domenico Ubertino, governor, 147, 150; Carlo, governor, 150

Rossatto, Caterina, hospital patient, 72

Rouhault, Pietro Simone, surgeon, 203 and note 53

royal constitutions, 174, 175, 179, 200, 204, 212, 222

Ruschis, Maria Clara, nun, 162 note 37

Ruspa, Mattia, hospital patient, 73

Saluzzo di Gressio, family, asylums' directors, 168, 215

Saluzzo di Valgrana, Vittoria, benefactress, 168

S. Giorgio, family: Cristina Villecardet, benefactress, 157 note 16, 158, 159 note 23, 178, 180; Guido Aldobrandino, 159 note 23 (husband), 178; Francesca, 159 note 23 (mother-in-law)

S. Martino d'Agliè, abbot Francesco, benefactor, 130 note 93

Savoy, 27
 plague in, 46, 48
 war in, 64
 migration from, 65

Savoy (Duchy/Kingdom of)
 economy, 7
 Italianisation, 38
 territorial gains, 195 and note 32

Savoy (House of)
 granted the title of King, 196
 growing prestige of, 195–6
 involvement in poor relief, 22, 86, 121, 125, 135, 140, 218
 palaces, 106 and note 17, 107, 132, 133
 religious fervour, 106, 139, 167
 restoration of, 38, 80, 250
 right to nominate archbishops, 19
 strategies of influence, 84, 88, 91, 218, 223
 vulnerability of, 82, 88, 93, 223
 Amedeo VIII, Duke, 86, 139
 Bianca di Monferrato, regent, 38
 Carlo III, Duke, 17
 Carlo Emanuele I, Duke, 57, 89, 90, 91, 93, 94, 95, 189

Index

Carlo Emanuele III, Duke, 184, 196

Cristina, regent, 105, 106, 107, 158

Emanele Filiberto, Duke, 22, 80, 82, 83, 86

Giovanna Battista, regent, 132, 133, 140 note 116

Maurizio, Prince, 129 note 89

Francesca Caterina, daughter of Vittorio Amedeo I, 156, 160, 167

Maria, daughter of Vittorio Amedeo I, 156, 160, 167, 168 note 52

Vittorio Amedeo I, Duke, 95, 156, 160

Vittorio Amedeo II, Duke, 125, 127 note 87, 133, 151, 183, 184, 188, 191, 196, 203

Senate, 88, 116 and note 48, 117, 178, 185, 186, 187, 191, 196, 198, 222

Schina, surgeon, 210 note 74

Scotto, Franco, beneficiary of legacy, 173 note 64

sick
 hospitalisation of, 58, 75, 115, 251, 252

Simiane di Pianezza Grimaldi, Giovanna Maria, benefactress, 219 note 100

Soccorso, House of the, 110, 157, 164
 inmates, 112–13 and note 38, 217
 admission, 113
 inmates' work, 113–14 and notes 40, 41

Solaro di Govone Provana, Giovanna, benefactress, 157 note 16

Solaro di Dogliani Simiane, Delfina, 177

Solaro del Borgo Simiane, Teresa Delfina, benefactress, 168 note 54

Soprastrate alle strade, 42

Sorbonne, faculty of theology, 27

Spada, Gio' Angelo, benefactor, 133

Spatis Villecardet, Ludovica, 180

Spatis di Villareggia, Gio' Francesco, benefactor, 220 note 105

spiritual exercises, 110 and note 28, 149, 216, 220

state
 as patron, 223, 228, 246, 247, 248, 249
 employees, as beneficiaries of charity, 217, 218, 228, 246, 249
 mercantilist policy, 226
 officials, growing status, 187, 228

stradotali, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180

surgeons, 42, 49, 53, 124, 141, 243, 253
 practising midwifery, 202, 203, 204, 206
 'surgeon for the poor', 41, 75, 76, 204
 treating syphilis, 236
 young, 210

Susa, 62 and note 71, 64

syphilis, 42
 patients, 74–5, 124–5 and note 81, 252, 253
 sufferers, 191, 209
 treatment, 236

tables des pauvres, 25–6

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

Index

279

- tables du Saint Esprit*, 25
Tana di Boursdorf, Cristina, 103 note 1
Tana d'Entraque Provana, Maria Margherita, benefactress, 219 note 100
- Turin
abbey of S. Solutore in, 19
architecture, 107 and note 20, 191
bishops of, 34
archbishops of, 17 note 15, 19, 35, 117, 118, 119, 121, 191
archiepiscopal court, 161
capital of the duchy of Savoy, 6, 9, 18, 38
Canons of the Cathedral Chapter, 17, 18, 35, 194
changes in the stratification of elites, 84, 104, 105, 107–8, 110, 112, 141, 185, 187, 216
church, cult and procession of the Corpus Domini in, 36–7
church of the Consolata in, 19
economic crisis in, 244
expansion, 8, 9, 34, 76, 99 note 4, 107 note 20, 132, 140
fiscal privileges, 82, 83, 94, 96
historiography of, 17, 18, 33, 37, 82, 112
manufacturing centre, 9
medieval hospitals, 13, 33–4
migration to, 68, 85
monastery of S. Maria del Monte in, 36 note 69
Piazza Castello (Royal square), 195
transformation of craft organisation, 244
wealth distribution, 132 note 96
see also City Council of Turin
- Turinetti di Priero e Pertengo: family, 105;
asylum's directors, 168, 215; Vittoria (née Provana), *ibid.* note 54; Giorgio, benefactor, 130–1
- Ufficio Pio, 110, 113 note 37
Ugo, Giovan Battista, inmate, 248
unemployment, 226, 227, 231, 236, 237, 245
university
reform of, 208
Faculty of Medicine, 183, 208, 211
Utrecht, treaty, 195 and note 32
- Vachiere, family, beneficiary of legacy, 221
Valperga di Masino Pancalieri, Maria, benefactress, 159 note 23
Valperga di Masino Trotti, Maria Vittoria, benefactress, 171
Vasar, Caterina, inmate, 163
Vasco, Giovan Battista, 205
Vay family, beneficiary of charity, 221
Venice, 11, 25, 45, 250, 252
Vergnano, Giò Michele, governor, 147, 150
Verna, family, medical practitioners, 207 and note 63, 208, 211, 212 (Alberto, uncle; Andrea and Giovan Battista, nephews)
Vernoni, Giuseppe, governor, 150; Giovan Battista, governor, 150; Ludovico, governor, 150
Vicario, 83 and note 110, 201, 213 and note 81, 225, 247
Vietti, Domenica, beneficiary of legacy, 173 note 64
Villa, Camilla, benefactress, 145
Visitatore dei cadaveri, 41
Visitatore delle meretrici, 42, 49
Vittone, Giuseppe Nicola, governor, 147
Vives, Juan Luis, 24, 27
- Waldensians, 10 note 20
welfare, see poor relief
wet-nurses/wet-nursing, 14, 41, 124 note 77, 148, 198, 229, 230 note 9, 242, 243
- widows
as beggars, 64
as benefactors, 171, 172
as inmates, 159, 161, 164
as recipients of charity, 157, 158, 182, 219 and note 96, 242, 247
- wills, 3, 4 note 5, 109, 110, 172
made by hospital patients, 72, 74
made by spouses, 169, 171, 172, 256
made by women, 158, 159, 169, 171, 172, 176, 180
- women
and burial, 159–60, 166
and conflict with husband and son, 175, 178, 179, 180, 181
and property, 72, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 178, 179, 255 note 5
as beggars, 63, 65, 68
as hospital patients, 72
as inmates, 124, 161, 193, 229
as recipients of charity, 157, 221, 225, 242
as unmarried mothers, 199, 200, 201
confinement of, 115, 225, 227
desire for retreat, 159, 162, 163, 165, 182
‘in danger’, 157, 164, 253
growing importance of marriage bond, 171–7, 180, 181
‘malmaritate’, 114, 157, 158, 161, 164, 165
religious fervour, 154, 155, 156, 158, 160, 181
see also charitable giving, by women; dowry; honour; inheritance; primogeniture; prostitutes
- workhouses, 225, 226, 227, 229
buildings, 233
in the provinces, 230
location, 233
organisation of internal space, 237

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-48333-9 - Charity and Power in Early Modern Italy: Benefactors and their
Motives in Turin, 1541-1789

Sandra Cavallo

Index

[More information](#)

280

Index

workhouses (*cont.*)*see also* Opera di Pietà; Ritiro degli Oziosi e
Vagabondi; Ritiro di S. Gio' di Dio

Wyts, Gil, 28

Ypres, 24

Zucchetti Caissotti, Vittoria Teresa,
benefactress, 179–80