
INDEX

Page numbers grouped at the beginning of a reference to a nationality cover the indigenous material culture, way of life, social organisation beliefs, etc.

Numbers in italics refer to illustrations; those with M refer to maps.

- Abahai, 93, 103–4, 214
 Abakan, 278, 300, 364M
 Abakan region, 39M, 124, 126, 127, 180, 181
 Abu-'l-Khair, 25
 Achin tribe, 124
 Achinsk, 39M, 123
 Ado, Uluro, 408–9
 Aga Buryat National Region, 175, 275, 331, 334, 375–7, 410
 agriculture *see* Russian agriculture
 Agvan Dorzhi, 330, 331, 335
 Aihun, 108, 203, 204, 205M
 Ainus, 17M, 69, 71, 137, 202, 205M, 210–11;
 Chinese and, 213; Japanese and, 141, 219,
 355; numbers, 75, 216, 219, 355; Russians
 and, 141, 218
 Aipin, Yeremey, 413, 416
 Alaska, 7, 134M, 139, 152–3, 201, 262, 408;
 Federation of Natives, 399
 Albazin, 54M, 106, 107, 108
 alcohol: native addiction (before 1917), 161,
 185, 262; (Soviet period), 349, 369, 384, 392,
 401, 403; Russian addiction, 193, 197; sale to
 natives banned, 160, 243, 264; traders
 employ, 158, 217, 218–19, 226, 247, 250, 265
 Aldan gold-field, 258, 314, 319
 Aldan river, 54M, 55, 60, 81, 103, 134, 205M,
 315, 379
 Aleksey Mikhaylovich, Tsar, 43, 45, 94, 108
 Aleutian Islands, 139, 151
 Aleuts, 151–2, 262, 267, 283, 284, 368, 405, 406
 Alexander I, 150, 170
 Alexander III, 171, 195
 Altai Christian mission, 181, 183, 184–5
 Altai, lowland, 182–3, 185–8, 192, 231, 276
 Altai Mountain Autonomous Province, 364M,
 410–11, 412n.; *see also* Oirot Autonomous
 Province
 Altai Mountains, 4M, 7, 8, 37, 44, 116, 125, 180,
 183–5
 Altai-Sayan region, 21, 23–4, 57, 123–7, 129,
 180, 276–9, 360
 Altaian language, 22, 286, 406n.
 Altaians, 21, 23, 184–8, 276, 278, 301–2, 363,
 410–11, 412n.; attitude to Russians, 187, 276,
 277, 278, 301; Christianity and, 184–5, 187;
 collectivisation, 293, 301–2; denomadisation,
 182, 186, 298, 301; education, 185, 284;
 Khakas and, 277; migrations, 301–2; military
 service, 347; Mongols and, 24, 186–7, 188;
 national autonomy, 188, 283, 410–11;
 nationalism, 187–8, 276–7, 300, 301, 302,
 363, 387M; native rights movement, 410–11;
 numbers, 188, 276, 301, 352, 404; personal
 names, 187, 363; Revolution and Civil War,
 236M, 237, 240, 276–8; Russification, 186,
 403; Second World War, 348, 349–51, 356;
 subjugation and resistance, 129, 185–7, 301,
 302; territory, 17M, 116, 301, 364M, 387M;
see also Altai-Kizhi, Oirats, Oirots, Shors,
 Telengits, Teleuts, Tölös
 Altaic languages, 48
 Altan Khan, 93, 94, 97, 125, 126–7
 amalgamation of collectives, 362, 399
 amanats *see* hostage system
 Americans, 223, 262–3, 265
 Amga river, 54, 103, 238, 315, 411
 Ammosov, A., 256, 257, 320, 381, 411
 Amur peoples, 17M, 103–4, 205–14, 216–19;
 China and, 103–5, 203–4, 216–17; collec-
 tivisation, 328–30; conditions in twentieth
 century, 327; languages, 327; national auto-

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Amur peoples – *cont.*
 nomy, 269, 327, 328; Revolution and Civil War, 268–9; Russian subjugation, 104–5, 204, 328–9; soviet régime and, 326–8; *see also* Dahurs, Juchers, Nanais, Negidals, Nivkhs, Oroches, Solons, Tungus, Udeghees, Ulchis
 Amur Province, 93, 108, 215, 220, 233, 268, 383
 Amur river, 4M, 8–9, 54M, 84, 103, 205M; China and, 105, 108, 201, 203–4; Manchus and, 93, 105; Russians and, 104–5, 107, 108, 198, 204
 Amur-Ussuri region, 205M, 206, 210–23, 323–4, 326–30, 360, 364M
 Amursana, 128, 129, 187
 Anabar river, 39, 54M, 57, 61, 63, 176, 316
 Anadyr, 236M, 261, 263, 367, 368
 Anadyr river, 71, 79, 134M, 338, 339
 Anadyrsk, 79–81, 83, 131, 134M, 144, 145, 149
 ancestor cult, 6, 27
 Angara river, 8, 39M, 48, 54M, 84, 87, 89; hydro-electric dam, 359, 364M, 376, 395; local natives, 58–9, 84, 87; Russian colonisation, 64
 animism, 6, 15, 20, 27, 52
 Aniwa Bay, 202, 205M
 Anna Ivanovna, Empress, 119, 139
 anthropology, 16, 20, 124, 199
 anti-Bolshevik resistance, 232–9 *passim*, 254–7, 260, 276–8, 316, 332
 anti-religious campaigns *see* religious persecution
 Anyui rivers and market, 79, 80, 134, 150, 339, 340
 Archangel, 24M, 44, 248
 Arctic, 4, 9–10, 385–6, 388–9
 Arctic Ocean, 7, 8, 9, 28, 76
 Argun river, 8, 84, 103, 108
 Arin tribe, 10, 19, 124, 125
 arms and armour, 11, 16, 32, 40, 51, 56, 74, 87, 124, 144
 Artemyev, M.K., 251, 256
 arts and handicrafts, 19; Amur, 208, 214; Buryat, 85, 171; Chukchi, 338; Eskimo, 338; Ket, 21; Khanty-Mansi, 13, 15; Nivkh, 208; Samoyed, 18; ‘Scythian’, 22–3; Selkup, 21; Yakut, 56
 Arzhakov, S.M., 257, 320
 Asan clan, 19, 52, 58, 123
 Ashkehabat tribe, 92, 99
 Asia, Central, 6, 21, 26, 114, 119, 125, 127
 Asia, Inner, 21–2, 23, 24, 86, 125
 ‘assimilation’ (*osvoyeniye*) of territory, 47, 109, 110
 Association of Peoples of the North, 415
 atheism, 287, 327–8, 330–1, 378
 Atlasov, V.V., 80, 131–2, 135, 136
 autonomous provinces and regions, 403, 409, 415–16
 autonomy of Siberia *see* Siberia: autonomy
 autonomy *see* national autonomy
 Avacha Bay and river, 135, 136, 138, 139, 205M
 Ayan, 205M, 238, 254, 261
 Aygun *see* Aihun
 Baikal, Lake, 4M, 8, 54M; Buryats and, 59, 84–92 *passim*, 95–100 *passim*; railways and, 191, 192, 384; Russians and, 89, 90, 360, 395
 Baikal–Amur railway (BAM), 359–60, 364M, 383–4, 395
 Baikot tribe, 19, 123, 127
 Balagansk, 39, 54, 89, 92, 173
 Baldynov, I., 348, 353
 Banzar (Banzarov), Dorzho, 173, 330
 Baraba steppe, 34–5, 37, 39M, 121–2, 123, 125, 162–3; *see also* Tatars, Baraba
 Barga Mongols, 206, 224, 232, 272, 273, 321
 Barguzin and Barguzinsk, 175, 250, 299
 Barnaul, 116, 127, 276, 285M
 Bashkaus river, 129, 184
 Bashkir language, 22
 Bashkirs, 12, 17M, 21, 25, 117–18, 285M, 387M; Islam, 117, 118, 162; subjugation and rebellions, 35, 114, 117–18, 122, 162; Tatar khanate, 26, 30–1
 Bator-Khuntaiji Khan, 94
 Batu Khan, 25
 Bauntovsk, 54, 90
 bear, 8, 9, 15, 52, 57, 247, 305, 384
 bear-feast, 15–16, 124, 137, 208, 211, 212, 307, 365, 371, 389
 beaver, 36, 41, 117
 bee-husbandry, 13, 40, 117
 Beketov, P., 89–90
 Belorussians, 192, 216, 283, 325
 Belotsarsk *see* Kyzyl
 Beltir tribe, 180, 225
 benefits of Russian conquest, 43, 47, 63–4, 100, 110, 218
 benefits of sovietisation, 266, 284, 286–7, 297–8, 309, 326–7, 396–7
 Berezov, 24, 35, 36, 39, 195
 Bering, Vitus, 138–41, 146, 151
 Bering Sea and Strait, 4, 7, 9, 70, 131, 138, 140, 262–3
 Berzin, E., 341–2
 Betun clan, 56, 60, 68
 Big River (Bolsheretsk), 135, 136, 205M
 Bilibino, 364M, 367
 bilingualism, 143, 367–8, 378–9, 382, 384–5, 388, 406–8
 birch-bark, 12, 13, 14, 20, 52, 55
 Biro-Bijan *see* Jewish Autonomous Region
 Biya river, Biysk, 127, 129, 183, 184, 276
 black earth soil, 22, 44, 64, 103, 192
 Blacksmith Tatars *see* Shors

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- blacksmiths, 52, 56, 85
 Blagoveshchensk, 205, 215, 222, 231, 285M
 blood-sacrifice, 15, 19, 52, 57, 73, 85
 blood-vengeance, 11, 18, 51, 209, 211, 244
 Blyukher, V.K., 237, 323
 boarding-schools, 327, 373, 384, 388, 400, 407–8
 Bochkaryov, 255, 263, 264
 Bodaibo, 258, 285M
 Bogdanov, M.N., 272
 Bogoraz, V.G., 195, 244, 245
 Böhm, M.K. von, 142
 bone implements, 70, 74, 133
 Bratsk, 39, 54, 87, 89, 91, 376
 bread, 158, 160, 218, 247
 bride-price, 11, 51, 67, 244, 252, 284, 287
 British anti-Bolshevik intervention, 232–4, 248
 Buddhism *see* Buryats, Kalmyks, Mongols, Tuva
 Bukhara and Bukharans, 6, 26, 30, 114, 120, 121, 157, 170
 Bulagat tribe, 84, 90, 91, 92, 334
 Bureya river, 103, 203, 205M, 216, 312
 burial practices, 15, 18, 22, 52, 210, 384
 Burkhanism, 188, 276, 301, 302
 Buryat (Buryat-Mongol) ASSR, 274, 285M, 357, 376–7; Mongolia and, 377; multinational, 383, 410; population figures, 334, 375–6; sable reserve, 299; sovereignty as SSR, 412n.
 Buryat autonomous regions, 274; *see also* Aga Buryat National Region, Ust-Orda Buryat National Region
 Buryat Cossacks, 96, 168, 169, 173, 273, 275
 Buryat Infantry Division, 348, 353
 Buryat language, 10, 48–9, 85–6, 271, 330–1, 335, 378–9, 406, 409–10; in schools, 271, 378–9, 409
 Buryat Learned Society, 330, 331
 Buryat-Mongol as a term, 377
 Buryats, 84–7, 88, 95–100, 168–74, 271–6, 330–5, 375–9; agriculture, 332; attitude to Russians, 276; autonomy, 168, 172, 188, 273, 283, 410, 412n.; Buddhism, 99–100, 169–72, 275–6, 330, 377–8; China and, 98, 108, 330; Christianity and, 170–1; collectivisation, 293, 332–3, 375, 378; Communist Party terror, 333, 334–5; communists, 273, 274, 279–80, 322, 331, 334; denomatisation, 173, 298, 332, 333; dominate neighbours, 86–91 *passim*, 175, 249–50, 251; education, 173, 271, 284, 378–9, 409–10; festivals, 365; historiography, 376, 410; Japan and, 330; land seized, 64, 172, 271; migrations, 92, 96–9 *passim*, 273, 375–6; military affairs, 87, 168–9, 240, 271, 273, 275, 279, 347–8, 353; Mongolia and (before 1917), 84–6, 91–2, 96–100, 171; (Soviet period), 271, 273, 279–80, 322, 330, 377, 403, 410; nationalism, 251, 272–4 *passim*, 330, 331, 334, 357, 376–7, 409–10; 'nomadic' category, 156; numbers (before 1917), 86, 162, 173, 271; (Soviet period), 275, 330, 334, 351, 375, 404; political activity, 172–3, 188, 250, 271–2, 409–10; religious persecution, 330–1; Revolution and Civil War, 172, 240, 250, 271–6; Russian attitude to, 274; Russification, 173, 175–6, 333, 375, 376, 378–9, 410; Second World War, 348, 353, 375; shamanism, 85, 100, 378; subjugation and resistance, 58, 59, 87, 89–92, 96–9, 332–3; territory, 17M, 48, 54M, 175, 274–5, 334, 375–6, 387M, 410; theocratic movement, 274
 Buryats, Eastern, 95–100, 170–1, 173, 272–3
 Buryats, Western, 87–92, 100, 113, 155–6, 171–2, 173, 273, 376, 379
 Byzantine Empire, 38
 California, 152
 camels, 226, 259
 Canada, 7, 19, 41, 200, 262, 397, 399
 cataracts, 39M, 54M, 57, 76, 89
 Catherine II, Empress, 142, 149–51 *passim*, 156, 164, 169–70, 199
 cedar-pine, 8, 9, 13, 122, 159, 163, 183, 305
 censorship, communist, 393, 394, 398, 401
 Chahar Mongols, 94, 273, 274, 321
 Chat tribe, 25, 34, 37, 122, 124
 Chaun Bay and river, 134, 267, 338
 Chekhov, A.P., 197, 198, 219, 241
 Chelkan tribe, 123, 183, 184
 Chelyabinsk, 117, 196, 285M
 Chepchugui, 90
 Cherdyn, 10, 24, 30
 Cherskiy Mountains, 9, 79, 134, 194
 Chet Chelpan, 187–8
 chiefs, 61–2, 156, 157, 296
 China, 321, 358, 412; Altai and, 129–30, 184; Amur peoples and, 208, 212–14; Ewens and, 82, 105; fur trade, 86, 113; Mongolia and, 93–5, 97, 125, 279; Oirats and, 97, 125, 127–8; Russian trade with, 99, 112, 113–14, 204; Russians and, 84, 90, 98, 104–5, 107–8, 129, 219, 226; Sakhalin and, 201–2; southern Siberia and, 6, 23–4; Tuva and, 226–8, 279; Ussuri and, 204; Yakuts and, 105; *see also* Manchuria
 Chinese Eastern Railway, 205M, 219–20, 232, 236M, 270, 272, 324; frontier, 98–9, 107–8, 126, 129, 169, 201, 223–6, 358–9; in Siberia, 220–2, 258, 269–70, 319, 323–4, 412; settlers, 203, 216–18, 220
 Ch'ing dynasty, 94, 170, 202, 203, 223
 Chingis Khan: conquests, 23, 33, 84, 85, 87, 91, 93; as hero, 127, 225, 277, 357, 358, 377, 410

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Chita, 173, 196, 232, 236M, 273, 285M
 Chosva (Chusovaya) river, 11, 24M, 29, 30
 Christianity, 5–6, 27, 32, 73, 150–1, 155, 267;
see also conversion
 Chukchi-Kamchatka languages, 71, 132
 Chukchi-land (Chukotka), 4, 7, 71, 131, 262–3,
 345, 401
 Chukchi language, 71, 284, 338, 406n.
 Chukchi National Region, 283, 285M, 315, 338,
 367
 Chukchi Wars, 76, 81, 145–6, 149
 Chukchis, 72–4, 145–6, 148, 150–1, 265–6,
 288–9, 297–8, 338–40, 366–9; Americans
 and, 262, 265; autonomy, 150, 283, 284,
 412n.; collectivisation, 338–40, 366; enslaved,
 80, 145; Eskimos and, 71, 72, 366; ethnonym,
 72, 368; Koraks and, 145, 146, 147, 149;
 national districts, 259, 267–8, 338; numbers,
 75, 150, 335, 352, 367; political conscio-
 siveness, 267, 289, 339; reindeer-herding, 72,
 265, 339–40, 366, 369; Revolution and Civil
 War, 240, 264, 265–6; Russians and, 76, 79–
 81, 145, 146, 149, 150; Soviet régime and,
 267, 338–9, 369, 402; territory, 17M, 69, 71,
 134M, 150; villages abolished, 366–7, 369;
 Yukagirs and, 80, 81, 147
 Chulym river and steppe, 19, 38, 39M, 123, 181
 Chulym Tatars *see* Tatars, Chulym
 Chunya river and fort (Chunskoye), 39M, 303,
 312
 Chuvantsy, 81
 Chuvash, 24, 192, 285M
 Chuwan tribe, 74, 79–81, 134M
 Civil War *see* Russian Civil War
 civilisation, 197, 369
 clan gatherings (before 1917), 16, 56, 57, 382;
 (Soviet period), 244, 246, 247, 297
 clan territories, 50, 64
 clans, 74–80, 156–7, 161–2, 164, 168, 244, 296–
 7, 363
 climate, 7, 9, 12, 76, 103, 124, 133, 160, 211
 coal-mining, 269, 278, 319, 323, 359, 372, 379
 collective farms (*kolkhozy*), 297, 316, 318, 333,
 375, 386
 collectivisation, 283, 290–6, 303–4, 323, 362,
 416–17; *see also* under names of peoples
 colonial régime: sixteenth–seventeenth cen-
 turies, 1, 38–46 *passim*, 60–2, 66, 67–8, 92;
 1700 to early twentieth century, 111–16, 138,
 142–3, 151, 158, 222, 226; Soviet period,
 283, 298, 360, 394–5, 398
 colonisation: to eighteenth century, 29, 36, 43–5,
 109–10, 117–19, 122–3; 1800 to early twen-
 tieth century, 175–6, 182–4, 190–4, 214–19
 Commander Islands, 140, 151, 152, 262, 263
 Committee of the North, 244–5, 284, 298, 304,
 312, 344, 415
 communes, 231, 295, 301, 317
 communications, 66, 79, 136–7, 214–15, 318,
 336, 374
 Communist Party, Russian, 110, 245, 259, 260,
 282, 341, 398; destruction of native way of
 life, 244, 247, 284, 291, 293–4, 296–8, 399–
 400, 407–8; *see also* collectivisation,
 denomadisation
 Communist Party, secret police terror, 282;
 Altai, 300, 302; Buryatia, 334–5; Far Eastern
 Territory, 323; Jewish AR, 326; Kolyma
 (Dalstroy), 318–19, 341–2, 345, 359;
 Mongolia, 280, 322; Northern peoples, 398;
 Tuva, 356; Yakutia, 319–20
 Communist Party, victims, rural ('kulaks'), 291–
 2, 294–5, 303–4; *see also* collectivisation *under*
 Altaians, Amur peoples, Buryats, Ewens,
 Ewenkis, Selkups, Tuva, Yakuts
 Communist Youth League, 259, 270, 281, 291,
 301, 317, 324, 344, 378
 concentration camps, 302, 311, 331, 335, 341–2,
 352, 359; *see also* slave labour
 Congress of People's Deputies (1989), 409, 414
 'conquerors of the North', 397, 408, 413
 'constitution' of 1822, 156–7
 Constitution of the USSR, 241, 347, 396, 414
 Constitutional Democrats, 199, 299, 231, 272
 conversion to Christianity, 169–70; *see also*
 Altaians, Buryats, Chukchis, Itelmens,
 Kazaks, Khakas, Khanty-Mansis, Komis,
 Koraks, Koreans, Muslims, Nenets, Oirats,
 Tatars, Yakuts
 cooperatives, 243, 246, 248, 290
 corruption: sixteenth–seventeenth centuries, 34,
 42, 47, 62, 66, 77, 81, 113; eighteenth–
 nineteenth centuries, 111–13, 139, 142, 150,
 157, 168; Soviet period, 363, 402
 cosmology, 51, 73, 288–9
 Cossack Hosts, 30–4, 215, 236M; Amur, 215,
 222, 231; Buryat *see* Buryat Cossacks;
 Orenburg, 231, 234–5, 279; Siberian, 231,
 237; Transbaikal, 169, 215, 250, 271–3;
 Tungus *see* Tungus Cossacks; Ural, 231;
 Ussuri, 215
 Cossacks: sixteenth–seventeenth centuries, 30–
 4, 36, 44, 45, 58, 63, 106–7, 110; 1700–1925,
 135–6, 137–8, 144–5, 228, 235
 cremation, 208
 creoles *see* miscegenation
 criminals, 43, 78, 193, 218, 411
 cultural bases, 245, 253, 267, 307, 336, 338, 343
 customs duties, 29, 42, 113
 Dahurs, 17, 54, 103–5, 203, 206
 Dalstroy, 315, 319, 342, 345, 359, 364M, 381
 Damba Darja Zayai, 170
 Dampilon, 334

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- dances, ritual, 16, 71, 365
 Darkhats, 225
 Darma, Lubsang Nipa, 378
 datsans, 99–100, 170–2, 275–6, 331, 376, 377, 378
 Dauria, 105, 106, 273
 death, voluntary, 74
 debt, 77, 115, 158–60, 179, 217, 243
 Declaration of Rights of the Peoples of Russia, 241, 242
 decollectivisation, 417
 decrees affecting Siberian peoples, 156–7, 164, 245–6, 265, 363, 394, 406
 Demidov, N., 116
 denomadisation, 157, 284, 296, 297–8, 362
 depopulation, 362, 383
 deportation of communities: before 1917, 105, 128, 138–9, 146; Soviet period, 324–5, 328, 366, 369, 383, 399
 Dezhnyov, S.I., 111, 131
 diseases: sixteenth–seventeenth centuries, 15, 58, 139, 143, 150; 1800–1917, 161, 177, 178, 219; Soviet period, 297, 401
 dogs, 18, 53, 72–3, 74, 132–3, 140, 142, 177, 207, 208
 Dolgan language, 56, 177, 286, 388, 407
 Dolgans, 53, 56, 65, 177, 309–10, 385–9 *passim*, 402–3; autonomy, 283; Christianity and, 178; collectivisation and denomadisation, 310, 386; Enets and, 178; national region, 249, 283, 285M, 388; Nganasan and, 386; numbers, 249, 309, 385, 389; Revolution and Civil War, 249; territory, 249, 309, 385–6, 387M; way of life, 177, 310
 Donduk, 280–1
 dreams, 133
 Dudinka, 236M, 248, 309, 403
 Duma, 168, 188, 199
 Dutov, A.I., 231, 234–5, 279
 Dvina, Northern, 2, 24
 dying-out *see* Siberian peoples, doomed to extinction
 Dzungaria, 22; *see* Oirats
- earth-lodge, 12, 53, 70, 132, 151
 economic development, 298, 304, 328, 359–61, 390, 409
 economic planning, 282, 323, 330, 379, 394, 399–400
 economy, native, 19, 63–4, 80, 113, 139–41, 160, 179, 290, 363, 416
 economy, Russian state, 119, 341, 398–400; minerals, 258, 278, 310–11, 344–6, 390; natives subordinated to, 245–8, 253, 258, 283, 291, 298–9, 302, 328, 350, 366, 372, 394
 Edict of Toleration (1773), 150, 156, 169–70
 education, post-school, 245, 286, 309, 327, 337, 373, 406
 Edyan tribe, 53, 60, 61, 176
 Ekherit tribe, 84, 90–2, 334
 Elizabeth Petrovna, Empress, 120, 129, 142, 146, 195
 elk, 8, 75, 113
 ‘empty land’, 7, 43, 69, 109, 110, 182, 186, 303
 Enets, 16, 178, 311, 386, 389; Nenets and, 178, 180, 385; Nganasans and, 311, 385; numbers, 162, 178, 249, 309, 385; soviets, 248; Taimyr National Region, 249, 309
 enlightenment, 267, 283–7, 290, 307–8, 327, 369
 epics, 57, 376–7
 epidemics *see* diseases
 equal shares *see* *nimat*
 Eristin, Erilik, 319
 Eskimo language, 70, 338
 Eskimos, 69–71, 72–5 *passim*, 338–40 *passim*, 366–7, 402; Americans and, 262, 340; collectivisation, 338–9, 366–7; national districts, 283, 388, 416; numbers, 75, 335, 367, 405; Revolution and Civil War, 264, 267; shamans, 71, 73, 338, 339; soviets, 267; subjugation and resistance, 145; territory, 17M, 69, 70, 71, 134M, 387M, 416; villages abolished, 366–7
 Eskimos, Alaskan, 70, 152, 340, 349, 367, 397, 398–9
 Estonians, 12, 192, 283, 407
 ethnic awareness *see* national identity
 ethnographers, 166, 194–5, 245
 European Russia, 361n., 393
 Eushta tribe, 25, 37, 122, 124
 Ewen language, 286, 315, 345, 382
 Ewen National Region *see* Okhotsk-Ewen
 Ewenki language, 48, 50, 286, 384–5, 406n.
 Ewenki National Region, 252, 285M, 312, 383, 384, 413–14
 Ewenkis, 48–53, 57–8, 61, 66, 252–3, 290, 311–15, 382–5; Amur region, 105, 107, 206–7, 210, 211, 371; Baikal region, 84–9 *passim*, 90–1, 95–8 *passim*, 250; Buryats and, 48, 58, 59, 84, 86, 90–1, 250, 251–2; clans, 50, 52, 59, 60, 90, 176, 250, 296, 312, 384; collectivisation, 295, 296, 311–14, 317, 318, 330, 382; cultural base, 253; equal shares (*nimat*), 253, 311; exploited by traders, 158, 250–1; exploited for transport, 206, 384; Kets and, 52–3, 58; literature, 408; migrations, 50, 52–3, 66, 162, 174–7, 312, 384; Mongols and, 53; national awareness, 363, 403; national districts, 251, 252, 259, 284, 285M, 327; native rights movement, 414; Nganasans and, 178; nomadism, 253, 297–8, 314, 318, 383, 384; numbers, 162, 176, 251, 352, 371, 380, 383, 404; Okhotsk region, 335–6; pathfinders, 89,

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Ewenkis – *cont.*
 90, 251, 384; personal names, 51, 62; reindeer-herding, 50, 296, 311, 350; Revolution and Civil War, 250–3 *passim*; Russification, 250, 384–5; Sakhalin, 216, 330; Samoyeds and, 53; schools, 251, 284, 314–15, 327, 335–6, 384–5; Second World War, 348, 350; soviet régime and, 251, 252, 253, 317, 318, 335–6, 383–4, 413–14; subjugation and resistance, 57–61, 63, 64, 66, 81–2, 87, 89, 90, 91, 96, 98, 105, 107, 253, 296; territory, 48, 52, 53, 54M, 55, 175, 206, 311, 335, 364M, 387M; Transbaikalia, 95–8 *passim*, 271; Yakuts and, 60, 251, 380
- Ewens, 50–1, 53, 65, 79, 82, 252, 267, 335–6, 344, 381–2; attitude to Russians, 336, 343, 344; beliefs, 267, 344; Chinese and, 82; Christianity and, 267; coastal, 53, 297, 335, 344; collectivisation, 317, 318, 336, 343, 381–2; Communist Party, 343–4; cultural base, 253, 336, 343; Dalstroy and, 343–5 *passim*, 364M, 381; ethnonym, 49, 69, 252; exploited for transport, 336, 343–4, 382; Koraks and, 82, 144, 149; migrations, 79, 149, 176, 343, 344; national districts, 252, 259, 268, 284, 285M, 315, 327, 416; nomadism, 156–7, 297–8; numbers, 162, 176, 251, 335, 352, 367; reindeer-herding, 50, 343, 344, 350, 382; Revolution and Civil War, 264, 336; schools, 284, 335–6, 345; Second World War, 348, 350; sovietisation, 251–3, 267, 317, 336, 343, 344; subjugation and resistance, 79, 81–2, 147, 344; territory, 48, 53, 69, 81–2, 335, 364M, 387M; in Yakutia, 252, 315, 380
- exile, punitive: seventeenth–nineteenth centuries, 43–4, 101, 123, 167, 193–5, 216; Soviet period, 260, 392, 411
- exogamy, 11, 18, 20, 50, 174, 269, 306, 363, 384, 389
- exploration routes, 36, 39, 48, 59, 60, 69, 76, 81, 89, 96, 104, 131–2
- explorers, 1, 6, 36, 110–11, 131, 140
- extortion, 42, 77–82 *passim*, 98, 112, 135, 157, 164, 219
- famine, 160, 165, 180, 242–3
- Far East: before 1917, 8, 191–2, 201–27; Revolution and Civil War, 230, 232, 233, 247; 1930s to 1980s, 315, 321–46, 348, 352–4, 358, 360, 412
- Far Eastern Republic, 237, 239, 270, 274, 281
- Far North Development Administration *see* Dalstroy
- federalism *see* Siberia: autonomy
- ‘feudal’ relations, 62, 86, 87, 100, 172, 225
- Finno–Ugrian languages and peoples, 6, 10, 12–13, 16, 216
- firearms, 1, 29–33 *passim*, 77, 87, 90–1, 101, 104, 133, 138, 144, 150, 159
- First World War, 229–30, 270, 271, 276
- fish-skin clothing, 13, 207, 210, 213
- fisheries, commercial: Amur, 218, 293, 328, 350, 370; Japanese, 201, 202, 223, 263; Ob, 180, 307, 309, 390; Soviet collectivised, 293, 307, 309, 328, 330, 337, 350, 382, 390
- fishing-grounds, 18, 117, 158, 218
- five-year plans, 283, 298, 301, 319, 322, 333
- folklore *see* oral literature
- forest, coniferous *see* taiga
- forest, deciduous, 4, 8, 9, 13, 103
- forest fires, 101, 395
- forest removal: before 1917, 43, 117, 159, 163, 218; Soviet period, 304, 329, 359, 364M, 370, 391, 395, 412, 413
- forts, Russian, 29, 34–9, 54–60, 76–80, 89–92, 96, 101, 134–5, 144, 147, 149
- fox, 9, 63, 135, 136, 178, 262
- frontier, 31, 43, 44, 59, 118–19, 122, 359
- frontiers, state *see* Chinese frontier, United States
- fur trade: Russian (before 1917), 2–3, 28, 36, 38–42, 111, 116, 131, 160–1, 263; Siberian Turks, 6, 23, 26; Soviet Russian, 242, 246–7, 258, 293, 298–9
- fur trappers, 63–4, 101, 246, 298–9, 350; *see also* yasak
- Fyodor Ivanovich, Tsar, 33
- Galdan Khan, 94, 97, 127, 187
- Galdan Tseren Khan, 128
- Galibarov, Y., 255, 256
- Gantimurov, 108, 169
- Gayer, Yevdokiya, 412
- Genghis Khan *see* Chingis Khan
- genocide, 91, 128, 146, 147, 151, 222
- gentry, Russian, 120, 164, 168
- geologists, 383, 396
- ger, 53, 88, 124, 126, 184
- Germans, 283
- Geser Khan, 86, 376–7
- Gilyaks *see* Nivkhs
- Gizhiga, 134, 147, 205, 261, 336
- glass beads, 13, 36, 41, 46, 65, 68, 177
- Glavsevmorputi, 309, 310, 318, 345
- gods, 6, 15, 51, 57, 71, 85, 156, 182
- Gogolev, S.F., 257, 381
- gold, 23, 116, 128, 163, 181, 193, 220, 269, 279, 395; *see also* Dalstroy, Lena, Okhotsk, Vitim, Yakutia
- Golden Horde, 2, 5, 25, 92
- Goldi *see* Nanais
- Gombo (Gomboev), Galsan, 173
- Goose Lake, 170, 274, 331
- Gorbachev, M.S., 393, 417

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Gorno-Altaysk (Ulalu), 184, 277
 governors: sixteenth–seventeenth centuries, 33–4, 42, 46–7, 60–1, 62, 66, 106, 107; eighteenth–nineteenth centuries, 112–13, 131, 142, 143, 191, 195, 215, 222
 grain, grain stores, 43, 86, 104, 106, 113, 160, 242–3
 grain requisitioning, 231, 234, 235, 255, 273, 291
 grampus, 71, 208
 Great Moscow Trakt *see* Moscow–Siberian highroad
 Great Northern Expedition, 139–40
 Gydan peninsula, 16, 39
- half-breeds *see* miscegenation
 Hanka, Lake *see* Hsingk'ai
 Harbin, 205M, 219, 232, 236M, 239
 hay-meadows, 55, 85, 158, 317
 Heje, Hejenai *see* Nanais
 Herzen Pedagogical Institute, 245
 hired labour, 163, 165, 180, 181, 250
 historians of Siberia, 158, 195, 272
 Hokkaido, 71, 141, 201, 202, 205, 219, 355
 horse sacrifice, 15, 57, 85, 184, 378
 horses, 11–13, 55–7, 94, 114, 124, 140, 184, 226, 259, 383
 hostage system, 41, 156
 Hsingk'ai, Lake, 204, 205M
 Hudson's Bay Company, 263, 264
 Hulun-Buir, 206, 321
 Hungarians, 12, 13
 hunting and trapping, 41–2, 57, 66, 68, 77, 95–6, 226, 247–8, 293; *see also* fur trappers
 hunting-grounds, 18, 43, 50, 65, 117, 163, 183, 211
 hydro-electric dams, 359, 364M, 376, 379, 383, 410, 413–14
 hygiene, 267, 297, 310, 327, 369
- Ilim river, 39, 48, 54, 59, 64, 89
 Ilimpeya river and fort, 39, 54, 312
 Ilimsk, 39, 54, 59, 64, 92, 106
 illiteracy, 249, 269, 282, 284
 Indians *see* North American Indians
 Indigirka river, 9, 54, 74, 76, 77, 134, 176
 industrial development *see* economic development
 industrial workers, 231, 245, 333; *see also* transient workers
 industry, 113, 116, 275, 304, 364M, 367, 381, 383
 infant mortality, 249, 401, 402
 influenza, 161, 174, 180, 249
 insects, 50, 210
 Institute of Peoples of the North, 245, 286, 327, 415
- intelligentsia, Russian, 197, 271
 intelligentsia, native, 260, 274, 286, 365, 372, 408, 409
 inter-Russian conflicts, 46–7, 59–61, 77, 91–2, 95, 112, 305–6
 inter-tribal conflicts *see* warfare, inter-tribal
 intermarriage, 67, 174, 176, 217, 270, 401–2
 Inuit, 399, 401
 Iran, Iranians, 8, 21, 22, 23, 30, 40, 114
 Irkutsk, 39M, 54M, 89, 91, 191, 271; 'capital' of East Siberia, 112, 113, 143, 154; 1905 Revolution, 168; 1917 Revolution and Civil War, 230, 235, 254–5, 272, 273
 Irkutsk province, 274, 334
 iron-working, native, 11, 20, 23, 37, 52, 56, 85–6, 124, 208
 ironware, imported, 36, 46, 77, 80, 131–2, 150, 208, 213
 Irtysh river, 4M, 7, 39M, 395; steppe frontier, 22, 119, 128; Tatar khanate, 11, 28, 30–1
 Islam, Muslims, 6, 26–7, 35, 114, 117–18, 122, 162; conversion to Christianity, 114, 120, 194; intermarriage with Russians, 163; persecution, 120, 121, 299; revival, 122, 162, 170
 Itelmens, 73, 132–6, 138–43, 150, 268, 364M, 367–8; Christianity and, 141–2, 143, 147; Chukchis and, 71, 147; enslaved, 135, 139, 140, 142; Koraks and, 71, 147; language, 71, 143, 368; numbers, 75, 132n., 139, 143, 162, 335; Russification, 143, 367–8; subjugation and rebellions, 69, 133, 135, 136, 138–9, 140–3, 147; territory, 17M, 132–3, 205M, 368, 387M; villages abolished, 364M, 368
 Ivan III, the Great, 2, 28
 Ivan IV, the Terrible, 2, 26, 29, 30, 33
 ivory, 76, 166, 263
- Japan, 17M, 285M; Amur region and, 201, 208, 268–9, 327, 355; anti-Bolshevik intervention, 232, 233, 237–8, 264, 268; Kamchatka and, 132–3, 264; Koreans and, 270; Kuril Islands and, 133, 141, 202–3, 264; Manchuria and, 321; Pan-Mongolism and, 271, 273, 321, 330; Russians and, 141, 191–2, 202, 215–16, 219–20, 223–4, 322–3; Sakhalin, 201–2, 203, 238, 268, 269, 355; Second World War, 354–5; Yakuts and, 255
 Japanese, in Siberia, 223, 233, 262, 263, 269, 354
 Japanese spy fever, 223, 320, 322–3, 324, 334–5
 Jewish Autonomous Region, 285M, 325–6
 Jews, 194, 196, 230, 325–6
 Juchers, 17, 103, 105, 206
 Jungaria *see* Dzungaria
 Jurchen, 93, 209
- Kacha or Kachin tribe, 124, 125, 127, 180, 181

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Kainsk, 121, 123, 196
 Kaisot tribe, 224
 Kalmykov, I.M., 233, 268
 Kalmyks, 85, 114, 118, 121, 128, 129, 279
 Kama river, 3, 5, 10, 24M, 29, 30
 Kamasin tribe, 10, 18, 123, 125
 Kamchadals, 71, 132, 143, 205, 223, 266, 268, 368
 Kamchatka, 4M, 9, 132, 134M, 205M; Japanese fisheries, 223; native inhabitants, 69, 71, 147; subjugation and resistance, 80, 131-43, 150; Soviet period, 247, 261-2, 263-7, 337, 339
 K'ang-hsi Emperor, 94, 108
 Kangalas clan, 56, 60, 66
 Kansk, 39, 58, 352
 Karagas *see* Tofalar
 Karakorum, 93, 277
 Kashlyk *see* Sibir
 Katanga *see* Tunguska, Mountain
 Katun river, 39, 129, 184, 364M, 410
 Kazak steppe *see* steppe, Kazak
 Kazakh *see* Kazak
 Kazaks, 17M, 21, 22; sixteenth-eighteenth centuries, 26, 114, 117-19, 121, 128; twentieth century, 277, 283, 300, 301-2, 347
 Kazakstan, 6, 25, 125, 192, 231, 235, 283, 285M, 324-5
 Kazan, and Kazan khanate, 2, 24-6, 29-30, 117, 173
 Kazan Tatars *see* Tatars, Kazan
 Kekketin, Ketsai, 286
 Kereks, 134
 kerosene, 187, 218
 Ket language, 10, 20, 123, 286, 306, 406n.
 Ket river, 19, 37, 39M, 303, 305
 Kets, 19-21, 23, 58, 122, 123-4, 162, 174-5, 296, 305-6; attitude to Russians, 174, 305; Enets and, 178; migrations, 174, 175; national districts, 416; numbers, 20, 162, 174, 249, 305, 385, 391; Revolution and Civil War, 249; Russification, 20, 306; Selkups and, 174, 305; in southern Siberia, 59, 86, 87, 90, 94, 175; subjugation and resistance, 58-60 *passim*, 87, 90, 125; territory, 17, 19, 20, 39M, 175, 387M; Tungus and, 58
 Ketskiy ostrog, 37, 39M, 60
 Khabarov, Ye., 104-5, 111, 135
 Khabarovsk, 192, 205M, 215, 269, 324, 327, 337, 370-1
 Khakas, 23, 124, 156, 180-2, 363; Altaians and, 277, 300; Buryats and, 188; collectivisation, 293, 298, 300; education, 181, 188, 300; ethnonym, 363; in First World War, 276; literature, 300; military service, 347; national awareness, 188, 277, 300, 363; numbers, 300, 301; Revolution (1905), 188; Revolution and Civil War, 276-8; subjugation and resistance, 124-5, 181-2; territory, 21, 181, 188, 387M; Tuva and, 225, 226; *see also* Beltir, Kacha, Koibal, Kyzyl, Sagai
 Khakas National Province, 278, 285M, 300
 Khakassk *see* Abakan
 Khalkha Mongols *see* Mongolia
 Khantaysk, 36, 39M
 Khanty language, 10, 12-13, 284, 308, 391-2
 Khanty-Mansi (Ostyak-Vogul) National Region, 249, 285M, 307, 359, 360, 389
 Khantys and Mansis ('Khanty-Mansis'), 11-16, 19, 67, 157, 161, 246, 307, 389-92 *passim*, 395-6; autonomy, 283-4; beliefs, 12-13, 15-16, 27, 154-5, 307; collectivisation, 307, 389; enslaved, 159; exploited by Russian traders, 113, 160-1; literature, 413; migrations, 25, 154-5, 157, 174, 391; national awareness, 392, 403; national districts, 283-4; native rights movement, 413; Nenets and, 11, 12, 14, 18, 19, 178, 179; numbers, 11, 58, 162, 249, 307, 385, 391; reindeer-herding, 12, 390; Revolution and Civil War, 240, 242, 249, 306; Soviet régime and, 307-8, 364M, 390-1, 395-6; subjugation and resistance, *frontis.*, 3, 5, 10, 28, 30-1, 35, 36-7, 58, 157; Tatar khanate and, 6, 13, 26, 27, 29, 30; territory, 10, 11-12, 17M, 24M, 39M, 306, 387M, 389, 416
 Khanty-Mansiysk, 307, 364M, 389
 Khemchik, 225, 280, 281
 Kheta river, 176-7, 386
 Khojer, G., 371
 Kholmogory, 24, 36
 Khongodor tribe, 84
 Khori tribe, 84, 96, 98, 99, 168, 175, 274
 Khotuntsevskiy, I., 142, 147
 Kiakhta and Treaties of, 54, 95, 99, 113, 170, 191, 279
 Kiev, 2, 38
 Kimonko, J., 371
 Kipchak steppe, Kipchaks, 25, 26
 Kirgiz steppe *see* steppe, Kazak
 Kirgiz, Yenisey, 17M, 23-4, 39M; seventeenth century, 38, 58, 86, 90, 122, 124-5; Oirats and, 94-5, 114, 126-7, 180
 Koda clan, 11, 24, 29, 35, 37, 58
 Koibal tribe, 124, 180
 Kolchak, A.V., 234-5, 240
 Kolyma river and region, 4M, 9, 134M; Dalstroy, 315, 341-4, 352, 364M; local natives, 71, 74, 76, 176, 335, 382; Russian exploration, 76, 131; Yakuts and, 176
 Kolyma Trust, 341
 Kolyvan, 116, 127
 Komandorskiye *see* Commander Islands
 Komi language, 12, 385, 388
 Komis, 2-6, 28-9; exploited as soldiers, 28, 36,

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- 45; Nenets and, 19, 36, 45, 179–80, 385, 388; numbers, 385, 388; settle in Siberia, 62, 179–80, 385, 387M; territory, 2–3, 10, 17M, 24M, 387M
- Komsomolsk-on-Amur, 328, 364M, 370
- Konda clan and river, 10, 11, 24, 35
- Korak language, 71, 284, 338, 367, 406n.
- Korak National Region, 284, 285M, 315, 337
- Koraks, 72–4, 80, 82, 132, 144, 146–7, 223, 336–7; attitude to Russians, 267, 336; autonomy, 268, 284; Chukchis and, 147, 149; collectivisation, 336–7; enslaved, 80, 82–3, 147; Ewens and, 53, 82, 144, 149; exploited as soldiers, 145; Itelmens and, 147; Japanese and, 223; national identity, 364M, 403, 412n.; numbers, 75, 149, 150, 162, 335, 367; Revolution and Civil War, 240, 264, 336; Russification, 367; Soviet régime and, 267, 337; subjugation and resistance, 79, 80, 82–4, 132, 135, 136, 143–9; territory, 17M, 69, 134M, 143–4, 205M, 335, 387M; Yukagirs and, 80, 144, 147
- Korea, 93, 204, 205M, 224, 270, 322
- Koreans, 220–3 *passim*, 250–1, 258, 261, 269–70, 319, 323–4, 412; collectivisation, 324; deportation to Kazakstan, 324–5, 412; national district, 271, 324; Nivkhs and, 210; numbers in Siberia, 220, 222–3, 269, 326, 354; in Sakhalin, 354–5, 412
- Koryaks *see* Koraks
- Kott tribe, 19, 52, 123; *see also* Kets
- Kotui river, 39M, 57, 63, 66
- Krasnoyarsk, 39M, 58–9, 60, 124–5; Cossack mutinies, 106; region, 22, 64, 388n.; Russian base, 90, 92, 95, 123, 175, 236M
- Kuchum Khan, 26–7, 30–2, 34–5, 37, 118
- Kulakovskiy, A.Ye., 259–60, 381, 411
- kulaks *see* Communist Party victims
- Kulchitskiy, I., Bishop, 154
- Kulikovskiy, P., 255
- Kulunda steppe, 39, 121, 181
- Kumandin tribe, 123, 183, 184
- Kuril Islands, 133, 137, 205M, 264, 354; Ainus, 71, 137, 141; Japanese and, 133, 141, 202–3, 264, 285; Russian exploration, 138, 201
- Kuznets Tatars *see* Blacksmith Turks
- Kuznetsk and Kuzbass, 37–8, 39M, 95, 116, 124, 127, 276, 300–1, 364M
- Kyzyl, 279, 373
- Kyzyl tribe, 124, 180, 181
- labour conscription, 120, 140, 167, 243, 271, 276, 296, 348
- lama, supreme (Bandida Khambo-lama), 170, 377–8
- lamas, 170–1, 225, 274, 281, 330–1, 332, 378
- Lamuts *see* Ewens
- land redistribution, 167, 172, 181–2, 186, 273, 276, 316, 332
- land-owning, 115, 157, 168, 198, 230
- land-seizure *see* zakhvat
- languages, unwritten, 286, 327; *see also* Dolgan, Ket, Negidal, Nganasan, Oroch, Orok, Ulchi, Yukagir
- Latvians, 192, 283
- Ledereiko, 45
- Lena gold-field, 193, 216, 258
- Lena river, 4M, 8, 54M; local natives, 17M, 55; Russian exploration and settlement, 39M, 48, 54M, 59–61, 64, 76, 89, 134M
- Lenin, V.I., 230, 235, 241, 266, 289
- Leningrad, 245, 286, 327, 331, 333, 337, 373
- leprosy, 161
- Leszczyński, F., Bishop, 154, 178
- lines, defensive, 118, 121
- literacy, 245, 284–6
- literature in Siberian languages, 286, 366
- Lithuanians, 43, 45, 192
- Living Buddha, 93, 99
- Lontogir, 286
- Lozva river, 11, 24, 35
- Magadan, 82, 285M, 341–2, 359, 360–1, 367, 382
- Magadan–Yakutsk highway, 318–19, 342, 359, 364M
- magic, 51
- Makovskiy ostrog, 37, 39M, 58
- mammoth-tusks *see* ivory
- Manchary, Vasilii, 166, 167
- Manchuria, 4M, 103, 203; Civil War, 236M, 272; Japanese in, 321; Russians in, 219, 232, 239, 354; Tungus in, 96, 206
- Manchurian railway *see* Chinese Eastern railway
- Manchus, 17M, 93; on Amur, 103–4, 107, 203, 213–14; Chinese (Ch'ing) dynasty, 90, 93–4; Ewens and, 105; fur trade and, 152; language, 48, 86, 209; Mongols and, 97, 100; Russians and, 104–5, 107; Yakuts and, 105
- Managir clan *see* Manyagir
- Mangazeya, 36, 39M, 45, 46–7, 57, 59, 60–1
- Mansi language, 12–13, 284, 308, 391
- Mansis *see* Khantys and Mansis
- Manyagir clan, 53, 103, 206
- Mariinsk, 123, 352
- Maris, 12, 24, 30, 285M
- Maritime Region (Primorye), 9, 204; Chinese in, 217, 220–1, 269–70; Civil War, 237, 238–9, 268; Japanese in, 237, 238–9, 268; Koreans in, 220, 222, 269–71; native peoples, 217, 359; Russians in, 204, 220, 269, 369–70; Ukrainians in, 269
- market relations, 63–4, 110, 158, 159

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Markovo, 236M, 263, 338
 marriage *see* intermarriage, sexual relations
 Maya river, 54, 81, 82, 105, 134, 205M
 measles, 161, 249
 medical services: before 1917, 243, 258; early Soviet period, 243, 245, 249, 251; late Soviet period, 363, 401; native opposition, 243, 288, 290, 297, 309
 medicine, folk, 15, 52, 243, 275, 288, 408
 men of service, 33-4, 42, 64, 67, 68, 77, 106, 110
 Mensheviks, 229, 230, 231, 235, 254
 merchants: Central Asian, 26, 120; Komi, 179; Novgorod, 2, 29; Russian, 41, 61, 112, 113-14, 158-61, 218-19, 226, 250; Tatar, 196, 255; Yakut, 165
 metallurgy, 23, 116, 208, 359
 métis *see* miscegenation
 Michael, Archangel, 2, 32, 104
 migrant workers *see* transient workers
 Mikhail Fyodorovich, Tsar, 87
 military service, 181, 229, 234, 271, 275, 347-9
 military-industrial complex, 394-5
 Minusinsk and Minusinsk steppe, 20, 22, 24, 181
 Minusinsk Tatars *see* Khakas
 Mirnyy, 364M, 379, 380, 384
 miscegenation, 62, 78, 81, 143, 152, 163, 198-9, 261, 402, 405
 mixed marriage *see* intermarriage
 moieties *see* phratries
 money economy, 63, 156, 158, 183, 247, 294
 Mongolia and Mongols, 1, 4M, 8, 17M, 21-2, 25, 54M, 84, 87; Altai-Sayan and, 23, 124, 184, 186-7; Buddhism, 93, 99-100, 170, 225, 280, 322; Buryats and, 84, 86, 87, 91, 97, 99; China and, 6, 24, 93, 127, 128, 224 (*see also* Mongolia, Inner; Mongolia, Outer); Dzungaria, 125-8; Japan and, 223-4, 273, 321; nationalism, 224; Pan-Mongolism, 273; Russian Civil War, 232, 236M, 238; Russians and, 90, 92-3, 95, 96, 125, 126, 129, 223-4; shamanism, 85; Siberian frontier, 99; Soviet Russia and, 238 (*see also* Mongolian People's Republic); tribal divisions, 24, 85, 93-4, 97, 99, 125-6, 273; Teleuts and, 124; Tungus and, 53, 96, 97; Tuva and, 123, 224, 227-8; Yenisey peoples and, 58, 124; *see also* Barga, Chahar, Dahurs, Khalkha, Oirats
 Mongolia, Inner, 94, 224, 321, 322
 Mongolia, Outer: Buryatia and, 271; Ch'ing Empire and, 94, 98, 357; Japan and, 224; Russia and, 169, 232, 274, 279; Tuva and, 95, 279
 Mongolian language, 85, 86, 271; Buryats and, 48, 85, 171, 271, 330, 331; Russian alphabet for, 357; Tungus-Manchurian languages and, 48; Turkic languages and, 24, 48, 86; Tuva and, 281
 Mongolian People's Republic, 279-82, 285M, 321-2, 354, 355, 357
 Mongols, Western *see* Oirats
 Mordva, 24, 43, 192, 285M
 Moscow, 1, 2, 5, 24, 28, 113; *see also* Muscovy
 Moscow-Siberian highroad, 122-3, 174, 175, 190-1
 Moskvitin, I.Yu., 81, 111
 mosquitoes *see* insects
 Motor tribe, 123, 125, 127
 Muravyov-Amurskiy, N.N., 171, 215
 Muscovy, 1, 5, 10, 11, 27, 28-30, 42, 109
 Muslims *see* Islam
 mutual aid, 86, 247, 363
 Nagayev, 267, 336, 341, 343
 names, personal, 51, 62, 165, 173, 187, 363
 Nanai language, 209, 284, 327, 371-2, 406n., 407
 Nanais, 210, 212-14, 217, 269, 328, 350, 370; Chinese and, 212-13, 214, 217, 218; collectivisation, 298, 328; Manchus and, 203, 214, 217; national districts, 269, 283, 285M, 327, 328, 412; native rights movement, 412; Nivkhs and, 210-11; numbers, 212, 217, 328, 352, 371; Revolution and Civil War, 236M, 240, 269; Russians and, 216-18 *passim*, 370; schools, 327; Second World War, 348, 350, 370; sovietisation, 269, 328; survival threatened, 328-9, 364M, 369-70, 412; territory, 17M, 103, 205M, 212; Ulchis and, 210
 Narym, 37, 39, 243, 292, 303, 304, 364M
 national autonomy and territories, 285M; demands for, 364M, 415; 1822 'constitution', 157; reality questioned, 403, 409, 415-16; Soviet concepts, 241, 244, 267-8
 national districts, 251-2, 283-4, 285M, 327, 416
 national identity: before 1917, 74, 167-8, 174-5, 188; Soviet period, 363, 365, 368-9, 386, 389, 403
 national regions *see* autonomous regions
 nationalism, 'bourgeois', 376, 381, 398, 407, 410, 411
 nationalities policy, communist, 241, 243, 244-7, 325, 386, 394, 398
 native auxiliary troops *see* Aleuts, Buryats, Chat, Eushta, Ewens, Kacha, Kets, Khanty (Koda), Komis, Koraks, Nanais, Nivkhs, Tungus, Udeghes, Ulchis, Yakuts, Yukagirs
 native languages in North America, 397, 407, 408
 native languages in Siberia, 10; discrimination against, 407, 408; illiteracy, 284, 286; retention, 367, 371, 391-2; right to use, 397, 407; Russian and, 286, 367, 371, 391-2, 406-7

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- 'native question', 157, 243-7
 native reservations, 244, 416
 native rights movement, in North America, 399
 native rights movement, in Siberia, 364M, 399, 409-14
 'nativisation', 286, 311
 natural environment, 6-10, 75, 294, 409;
 destruction of, 64, 191, 345-6, 359-60, 367, 391, 395-6, 412-13; native attitude to, 15, 19, 52
 Naukan, 366
 Negidal language, 327, 371
 Negidals, 207, 210-11; numbers, 207, 371;
 schools, 327; settlement, 298; survival
 threatened, 370, 412; territory, 205M, 207
 Nelkan, 205M, 236M, 255
 Nemtushkin, Alitet, 408, 414
 Nenets, 14, 16-19, 45, 178-80, 248, 293, 296-7;
 autonomy, 249, 283; beliefs, 18-19, 179, 287, 289, 309; collectivisation, 293, 295-6, 308, 309; education, 249, 284, 309, 388;
 Enets and, 178; ethnic identity, 389, 403;
 health and medical services, 58, 161, 180, 309;
 Khantys and, 11, 12, 18, 19, 178, 179, 385;
 Komis and, 19, 179, 180, 385; literature, 286;
 native rights movement, 413; Nganasans and, 178;
 nomadism, 45, 156-7, 179, 297, 309, 386, 413; numbers, 162, 249, 352, 385, 388, 404; reindeer-herding, 18, 179-80, 295-6, 308, 350, 404, 413; Revolution and Civil War, 240, 248; Russians and, 36, 46, 113, 158, 177, 179, 396; Second World War, 348, 350;
 Selkups and, 19, 385; Soviet economic projects, 359, 360, 364M, 388, 391, 395-6;
 Soviet régime and, 248, 287, 296, 350, 388-9, 402, 404; subjugation and resistance, 19, 36, 45-6, 158, 177, 178-9, 308; territory, 10, 16, 17M, 39M, 178, 285M, 309, 387M, 391;
 tungus and, 19; *see also* Samoyeds, northern
 Nenets language, 16, 284, 309, 385, 388, 406n.
 Nenets National Region, 249, 283, 285M, 308, 385; *see also* Yamal Nenets National Region
 Nenyang, Vavlo (Vauli Piettomini), 179
 Nerchinsk, 54M, 96, 97-8, 105, 107, 116, 195, 216; Treaty of, 98, 108, 201, 204
 Nerkagi, Anna, 404, 416
 Nevelskoy, G.I., 204
 New Economic Policy, 235, 270, 275, 278, 282, 291
 new festivals and rituals, 365, 378
 Nganasan language, 286, 406n., 407
 Nganasans, 18-19, 177-8, 294, 297, 309-10, 386, 389; autonomy, 283, 285M; collectivisation, 294, 310; Dolgans and, 386; Enets and, 311, 385; Ewenkis and, 53, 177, 178; health and medical services, 177-8, 402; Nenets and, 178; numbers, 162, 177, 178, 249, 309, 385, 388, 389; Russians and, 178, 388, 403; Soviet economic projects, 311, 402; Soviet régime and, 248, 310, 402, 403; subjugation and resistance, 177; territory, 16, 17M, 249, 285M, 387M
 Nicholas, Saint, 32, 104, 155-6
 Nicholas I, Emperor, 169, 196
 Nicholas II, Emperor, 167, 199, 221, 223, 250
 nickel, 386
 Nikiforov, V., 167
 Nikolayevsk, 204, 205M, 215, 261, 327
 nimat (sharing of spoils), 50, 70, 183, 247, 293-4, 311, 328, 363
 Nivkh language, 209, 284, 327, 371-2, 406, 407
 Nivkhs, 207-11, 213, 218-19, 269, 327, 350, 370-1; Ainus and, 207, 210-11; Chinese and, 203, 208, 213; collectivisation, 327, 328, 370; Japanese and, 105, 208, 269, 327; literature, 371; national districts, 269, 285M, 327, 412; numbers, 208, 216, 219, 371; Revolution and Civil War, 240, 269, 327; Russification, 370; schools, 327; Second World War, 350, 370; Soviet régime and, 269, 327-8, 364M, 370; subjugation and resistance, 104, 105; survival threatened, 328, 369-70, 412; territory, 17M, 103, 205, 207
 Nizhnekamchatsk, 142, 147, 205M
 Nizhnekolymsk, 79, 80, 134, 261
 Nizhneudinsk, 39, 91
 Nizhnevartovsk, 388, 390, 391
 Nizhnaya Tunguska *see* Tunguska, Lower
 Nogai Horde, 2, 25, 26, 29, 31, 114
 nomadic pastoralism (cattle): before 1917, 6, 84, 123-4, 156, 157; Soviet period, 275, 297, 300, 301-2, 332-2; *see also* Buryats, Kazaks, Khakas, Mongols, Oirats, Tungus, Tuva, Yenisey Kirgiz
 nomadism (reindeer): before 1917, 12-13, 18, 45-6, 49-50, 72, 74, 156-7; Soviet period, 267, 294, 297, 383, 399, 402; *see also* Chukchis, Dolgans, Enets, Ewenkis, Ewens, Kets, Khantys and Mansis, Koraks, Nenets, Nganasans, Selkups, Tungus, Yukagirs
 nomadism *see also* denomadisation
 Norilsk, 310-11, 352, 364M, 386, 388, 402, 403
 North America, 1, 7, 10, 41, 43, 114, 115, 138
 North American Indians, 10, 15, 19, 20, 49, 51, 152, 349, 397-9, 416
 North, peoples of the, 78, 180, 241-8, 298, 327, 400, 403, 405-6
 North-east *see* Siberia, north-eastern
 Northern Sea Route administration *see* Glavsevmorputi
 Novgorod, 2-5, 24M, 28, 29
 Novosibirsk (Novonikolayevsk), 121, 232, 236M, 285M
 nuclear power-station, 364M, 367

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- nuclear tests, 401
Nurhachi, 93, 214
- oaths of allegiance, 16, 28, 41, 77, 98–9
- Ob river, 4M, 7, 24M, 129; diversion project, 395; exploration route, 36–7, 39M; fisheries, 18, 309, 390; local natives, 10–11; pollution, 364M
- Obdorsk, 24M, 35, 39M, 46, 248, 309; *see also* Salekhard
- Odulok, Teki, 286
- officials, Russian: before 1917, 81, 82, 111–13, 156, 164, 179, 218; Soviet period, 342, 368, 400, 402, 417
- Oikhon (Olkhon) Island, 84, 334
- oil and gas industry, 359, 364M, 370, 379, 386, 388, 390–1, 395–6, 413
- Oirats (Dzungaria), 24, 37, 38, 90, 94–5, 114, 125–7, 180, 187–8; Chinese and, 94, 97, 125, 128; Kazaks and, 119, 121, 128; language (Kalmyk), 85; Russians and, 125–6, 127, 128, 129; territory, 17M, 93; *see also* Kalmyks
- Oirot Autonomous Province, 278, 285M, 301
- Oirot Khan, 187, 277
- Oirots, 188, 301; *see also* Altaians
- Oka river, 39, 89, 175
- Okhotsk, Okhotsk region, 81, 134M, 195, 205M; Civil War, 261–2; gold-placers, 216, 261, 262, 341; population, 261; reindeer-herding, 382; Russian base, 81, 82–3, 144, 147, 335–6; seaport, 138, 139, 261; Tungus and, 82
- Okhotsk, Sea of, 81, 104, 134M, 137, 201, 205M, 262–3
- Okhotsk-Ewen National Region, 252, 285M, 315, 338, 341, 343
- Ola, 336, 341
- Old Believers, 44, 182, 185, 193–4, 250
- Old Siberian settlers, 43–5, 115, 185–6, 193, 197, 198, 200, 303
- Olenyok river, 54M, 57, 60, 63, 76, 176
- Olkhon *see* Oikhon
- Olokma river, 54M, 90, 96, 250, 251
- Olutor tribe, 132, 134M, 144
- Omsk, 4M, 31, 39M, 128, 191; Cossack headquarters, 231; line fort, 119, 121, 128, 191; Revolution and Civil War, 230–5 *passim*, 236M
- Onon river and district, 8, 54M, 84, 97, 98, 334
- oral literature, 15, 57, 86
- Orenburg, 118, 234, 236M
- Örgöö (Urga), 54, 93, 170, 236M
- Oroch language, 207, 327, 371, 406
- Oroches, 207, 210, 211; collectivisation, 329–30; numbers, 371; schools, 327; survival threatened, 369–70, 372, 412; territory, 103, 205M
- Orochons, 203, 206, 383n.
- Orok language, 327
- Oroks, 205M, 207, 210–11, 387M; collectivisation, 330, 355; Japanese and, 269, 355; numbers, 207, 355; Russians and, 219
- Orthodox Church, 42, 44, 67–8, 120, 154, 188, 267; missions, 5, 141–2, 150, 165, 179, 181, 183, 289
- Ostyak-Samoyeds *see* Selkups
- Ostyaks *see* Khantys
- Oyunskiy *see* Sleptsov-Oyunskiy
- Pacific Ocean, 6, 9, 69, 81, 131, 146
- paganism *see* religion, primal
- Palaeoasiatic languages, 20, 71, 74, 132, 137, 209
- Pan-Mongolism, 273, 280, 321, 330, 377
- Pan-Turkism, 260, 277
- Parabel river, 19, 303, 305
- paternalism, 244, 266, 284
- Pavlutskiy, D.I., 145–6
- peasants, Russian, 43–5, 64, 105, 115–18, 122, 141, 143, 155, 191, 215, 226, 235–6, 273; anti-Bolshevik revolt (1921), 235–6; attached to mines, 116, 185; conflicts with natives, 64, 101, 117, 159, 187; Revolution and Civil War, 230, 234; slash and burn cultivation, 64, 101, 163, 218; Soviet stereotypes, 47, 101, 110
- Pechora river and people, 3, 4M, 5, 10, 18, 24, 364M
- Peking, 93, 94; Treaty of, 204
- Pelym clan and river, 11, 24, 28, 30
- penal settlements, 116, 193, 204, 216, 218, 341
- Penzhina Gulf and river, 132, 134M, 144, 147, 267, 337
- Pepelyayev, A.N., 256, 263, 264
- Perm, 3, 4M, 5, 6, 26, 29
- permafrost, 4, 8, 22, 101, 103
- Permians *see* Komis
- Persia *see* Iran
- Persian language, 120
- Pestel, I.B., 112–13
- Peter I, the Great, 111–12, 116, 119–21 *passim*, 123, 131, 135–8 *passim*, 154
- Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskiy, 139, 205M, 236M, 261–4 *passim*
- phratries, 11, 16, 20, 296
- Piettomini, Vauli *see* Nenyang, Vavlo
- pigs, 212
- pipe-lines, 364M, 390, 391
- Podkamennaya Tunguska *see* Tunguska, Mountain
- Podshiversk, 76, 134M
- Pokhabov, I., and Ya., 95
- polar bear, 10, 262
- police, 167, 184, 218, 242
- Polish exiles, 43, 166, 192, 194

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- political exiles, 43, 116, 167, 194, 254
polygamy, 11, 51, 73, 284, 287
population density, 253, 261, 361, 374
population of Siberia, 361, 405; natives, 100-1, 115, 190, 192, 351, 404, 405; Russians, 45, 61, 100-1, 115, 190, 192, 361, 403-5; Slavs, 361; *see also* numbers under names of peoples and regions
portages, 2, 24, 36, 37, 39, 54, 59, 79, 81
Portsmouth (USA), Treaty of, 220, 223, 238
Potanin, G.N., 200, 229
Poyarkov, V., 104, 111
prehistoric Siberia, 7, 22-3, 208
'primitive communism', 50, 247, 293, 311, 328
primitive way of life, 19, 307, 369
princes, native *see* chiefs
prison camps *see* concentration camps
prisoners-of-war, 43, 194, 352; *see also* *yasyr*
proletarianisation of natives, 163, 181, 218, 291, 319, 329
Provideniya, 367, 368
public opinion, protests, 364M, 409, 414
Pur river, 36, 39M, 386
purges *see* Communist Party secret police
Pustozersk, 10, 24M, 44, 45, 46, 178
Putoran Mountains, 9, 39M, 177
- racism, Russian, 110, 161, 171, 220-2, 223, 270, 324, 403
railways, 174, 186, 278, 322, 364M, 388-91 *passim*; *see also* Baikal-Amur railway, Chinese Eastern railway, Trans-Siberian railway
Red Army, 231-7 *passim*, 266, 354
reindeer, and reindeer-herding, 8, 9, 11, 18, 20, 50, 74, 207; Civil War losses, 242, 258, 266; collectivisation, 291, 294-6, 308, 310, 316-17, 336-40 *passim*, 343-5 *passim*, 382; diseases, 180, 242; herd size, 179, 180, 294, 312, 336, 340, 343; for meat, 265, 291, 343, 345, 382; numbers, 180, 242, 258, 337, 350, 382, 396; pastures, 43, 179, 337, 364M, 396, 401-2, 413-14; 'reindeer kings', 340, 344; sacrifice, 15, 18, 52, 73, 289; 'scientific' methods, 363, 369; as social system, 294, 336-7; transport for Soviet industry, 259, 296, 310, 318, 336, 343-4, 348, 382-6 *passim*; as wealth, 11, 72, 180, 336-7; wild, 8, 50, 63, 74, 177, 310
reindeer-skin, 13, 14, 18, 45, 49-50, 70, 72, 75, 389
religion, new, 187
religion, primal, 6, 15, 27, 51, 67
religion, *see also* animism, Buddhism, Christianity, Islam, Orthodox, Shamanism
religious persecution, 267, 365; Buddhists, 171, 281, 322, 330-1, 365, 378; Burkhaniists, 301-2; Jews, 326; Muslims, 120, 121, 299, 365; Old Believers, 193-4; Orthodox, 288, 289, 365; sects, 194; shamanists, 154-5, 171, 188, 287-8, 327-8, 365, 369; *see also* atheism, new festivals
relocation of communities *see* deportation
Remezov, S., *frontis.*, 32
revolution *see* Russian Revolution
Rinchino, E.-D., 274, 279, 280, 334
Rinzo, Mamiya, 201
rites of passage, 18, 176, 371, 378
river and lake pollution, 360, 364M, 395, 412-13
river routes, 28, 35, 39M, 48, 54M, 66, 89, 122, 190-1
roads, 35, 142, 190-1, 253-4, 261, 318-19, 374, 389, 391
Royal Cabinet lands, 116, 184-6
RSFSR *see* Russian Republic
Rugin, Roman, 413
Russia, 1, 40, 61, 115, 198, 361N.
Russian administration, 66, 102, 111-12, 122, 139, 142, 156, 169, 266-7; *see also* governors, officials
Russian agriculture: 157, 181, 192, 298, 317, 332, 349, 360; Altai region, 182, 185, 192; Central and Eastern Siberia, 64; Far East, 107, 110, 141; peaceful progress, 47, 100-1, 110; West Siberia, 29, 43, 44-5, 100-2, 192; *see also* collectivisation
Russian America, 152-3
Russian attitudes to natives: seventeenth century, 34, 45, 47, 65, 76; eighteenth century, 128, 132, 139, 142, 146, 149; nineteenth century, 76, 158, 182, 185, 222, 227; Soviet period, 265-6, 274, 277, 284; *see also* racism, Russian
Russian Civil War, 228, 230-81, 327
Russian conquest of Siberia, 102M, 109-11; *see also* subjugation and resistance under names of native peoples
Russian culture, 47, 64, 100, 101, 185, 266, 371
Russian imperialism, *frontis.*, 30, 109, 202, 204, 223, 227, 241, 271, 417
Russian language, 406; in armed forces, 347-8; in kindergarten, 407; in literature, 385; in schools, 245, 284, 286, 319, 327, 406
Russian nationalism, 47, 105, 111, 220, 274, 283, 358, 403
Russian peasants *see* peasants
Russian Provisional Government, 229, 241, 242, 261
Russian Republic (RSFSR), 236M, 393-4
Russian Revolution 1905, 167-8, 171, 173, 188, 195, 199
Russian Revolution 1917 February, 172, 200, 229-30, 254
Russian Revolution 1917 October, 228, 230-2, 254, 265-6, 272, 396

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Russian settlers *see* settlers
 Russian workers, 254, 281
 Russians of Siberia, 197–200, 222, 361, 387M, 410; *see also* Old Siberian settlers, peasants, settlers
 Russification: before 1917, 143, 154–5, 162, 171, 173, 181, 183; Soviet period, 250, 268, 287, 347, 368, 375, 384
 Russo-American Company, 204
 Russo-Japanese War, 187, 191, 219–21
 Rytkheu, Yu., 366, 369, 397, 398, 407, 408
- sable, 8; Buryatia, 299; Central Siberia, 57, 63; Eastern Siberia, 60, 131; Far East, 104, 218, 247; North-east, 77, 78; importance to Russians, 40–1, 111, 131; irrelevance to natives, 178; Kamchatka, 135, 136, 141; state monopoly, 131; West Siberia, 36, 63
 sacred sites, 6, 15, 19, 154, 184, 289, 327–8
 Sagai tribe, 180
 St Lawrence Bay, 267, 338
 St Petersburg, 112; Treaty of, 226; *see also* Leningrad
 Sakha *see* Yakuts
 Sakhalin, 205M; China and, 202; Civil War, 268; divided, 202–3, 220, 238, 269, 285M; Japanese and, 201, 202, 238, 268; Koreans in, 412; native peoples, 71, 202, 207, 218–19, 327, 330, 364M, 387M; as Russian prison, 216, 218; Russians invade, 201, 202, 203, 354
 Salekhard, 309, 388; *see also* Obdorsk
 salmon, 53, 133, 209, 223
 salt, and salt-mines, 195, 379
 Samarga river, 329, 412
 Samoyeds, northern, 16–19, 45; avoid contact with Russians, 177, 244, 248; exploited by Russian traders, 158; migrations, 176–7; Revolution and Civil War, 240; subjugation and resistance, *frontis.*, 3, 10, 19, 28, 36, 39M, 45; Tungus and, 19, 56, 177; Yakuts and, 56, 177; *see also* Enets, Nenets, Nganasan, Tavgi
 Samoyeds, southern, 17M, 18, 23–4, 39M, 59, 90, 122–3, 175; Buryats and, 59, 86, 87, 90; Mongols and, 23–4, 90, 94; Russians and, 58, 87, 90; Yenisey Kirgiz and, 23, 58, 86, 90, 124; *see also* Kaisot, Kamas, Motor, Tofalar
 Sandan Tsyden, 274
 Sangi, V., 371, 412, 415
 Saryn, Altan, 260
 Satunin, Ataman, 277
 Sayan Mountains, 8, 18, 21, 23, 39, 90, 94–5, 126, 225
 schools: before 1917, 142, 173, 185; Soviet period, 245, 284, 297, 338, 363, 378, 388, 406
 Scythians, 21, 22–3
 sea-mammal hunting, 18, 53, 70, 72, 151–2, 207, 366
 sea-otter, 135, 136, 137–8, 151–2
 sea routes, 28, 35–6, 76, 137, 145, 215, 261
 seal, sealskin, 10, 18, 70, 72, 74, 133, 210, 262, 263
 Second World War, 345, 347–56, 359, 370, 372, 377, 386
 secret police *see* Communist Party secret police
 Selemja river, 105, 205M, 216
 Selenga river, 8, 54, 84, 96, 97, 175
 Selenginsk, 54, 97, 99, 376
 self-government *see* national autonomy
 Selkup language, 10, 19, 284, 391–2, 406n.
 Selkups, 20–1, 58, 174, 303; collectivisation, 304–5, 389; Enets and, 178; Kets and, 174; Khantys and, 155; migrations, 25, 162, 174, 178, 305; national district, 284, 285M, 304, 391, 403, 416; Nenets and, 385; numbers, 19, 162, 249, 303, 385, 404–5; Revolution and Civil War, 249; Soviet régime and, 248, 303–4, 389–90; subjugation and resistance, 37; Tatars and, 26, 27; territory, 17M, 18, 19, 39M, 175, 303, 387M
 semi-nomadism, 12, 23, 184, 210, 390
 Semipalatinsk, 128, 130, 195, 236M, 364M
 Semyonov, G.M., 232, 233, 238, 240, 272, 273, 274
 serfdom, 29, 62, 68, 164, 191
 settled natives, 53, 72, 74, 156, 157, 181
 settlement, forced *see* denomadisation
 settlers, non-Russian *see* Belorussians, Chinese, Chuvash, Estonians, Germans, Jews, Komis, Koreans, Latvians, Lithuanians, Mordva, Polish exiles, Tatars, Ukrainians
 settlers, Russian, 43–5, 47, 101, 110, 115, 190–2, 197–9, 218; Altai, 182–3, 185–6, 192; Amur, 103, 105, 106–7, 370–1; Central Siberia, 64, 175; Far East, 214–15, 216–17, 328–9; North-east, 341–2, 360–1, 367, 382; Ob Arctic, 35–6, 39M; numbers and distribution, 100–1, 115, 190, 191–2, 360, 403, 405; after Second World War, 360–1; shamanism and, 155, 199, 289; Transbaikalia, 271, 334; upper Yenisey, 180–1, 278–9; Urals, 29–30, 35, 117–18, 351–2; Western Siberia, 44–5, 123, 351–2, 391; Yakutia, 379–80, 381
 sexual relations, 51, 67–8, 73, 244, 401
 shamans and shamanism, 6, 15, 20–1, 52, 85, 126, 287, 288–90; *see also* names of peoples
 Shibani clan, 25, 26, 31
 Shilka river, 8, 54, 96, 108
 Shor language, 24, 123
 Shors (Blacksmith Tatars), 23, 56, 124, 159, 182–3, 300–1; land seized, 186, 278–9, 300–1; national district, 279, 285M, 300–1, 403; numbers, 301, 352; political consciousness,

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- 278; Russians and, 183, 186, 278–9, 300–1; subjugation and resistance, 37; territory, 116, 124, 387M; Yenisey Kirgiz and, 124
- Siberia: autonomy, 198–200, 229–32 *passim*, 234, 272; not part of Russia, 198–200; part of Russia, 47, 197, 361, 393–4
- Siberia, Central, 8, 48–69, 101
- Siberia, Eastern, 8, 54M, 101, 112, 190; Civil War, 237–9; native peoples, 48–69, 84–100; Russian population, 100–1, 190, 360; Siberian autonomy, 231–2
- Siberia, khanate of, 24–7, 29–31, 55; *see also* Tatars, Siberian
- Siberia, north-eastern, 7, 9, 69–83, 134M
- Siberia, Western, 7–8, 35–8, 39M, 44, 112; Civil War, 233, 235, 237; ecological problems, 412–13; industry, 360, 364M, 412–13; national districts and soviets, 283–4; native peoples, 10–27, 119–23, 163, 174, 249, 392, 413; Russian population, 44–6, 100–1, 123, 190–2; Second World War, 352
- Siberian Kingdom, 199
- Siberian Peasant Union, 235
- Siberian peoples: attitude to Russians, 101, 180, 183, 187, 276, 305, 381; cultural revival, 363, 365, 369, 372, 374–5, 408; cultures threatened, 403, 405, 408; decline and degradation, 63–4, 156, 158–63, 369; doomed to extinction, 75, 78, 161, 242, 402, 403, 405, 408; family, 370, 375, 392, 401, 402, 408; in industry, 181, 319, 352, 370, 372, 376, 379, 391, 400; interests disregarded, 395–6, 397, 409; menial tasks, 366, 368, 402; numbers, 10, 100–1, 115, 190, 192, 351, 404, 405; percentage of population, 115, 192, 405; 'rich' and 'poor', 294, 296–7, 311–12, 316, 327, 336, 339; Russian attitudes to, 242–3, 251, 265–6, 268, 283, 297; saved from extinction, 396–7; sense of identity, 369, 397, 403, 408; social problems, 362, 368, 369, 399, 400–3, 405; sovietisation, 283–346 *passim*; territories, 285M, 387M, urban life, 297, 362, 368, 370, 374, 400, 410; youth alienated, 327, 362, 368, 400, 405, 407
- Siberian Provisional Government, 234, 255
- Siberian Socialist Republic, 230
- Siberian Tatars, 2, 21, 25–7, 29–32, 119–23, 157, 162–3, 299–300; Bashkirs and, 26, 30; Christianity and, 120, 163; collectivisation, 293, 299; education, 284, 299–300; fragmentation, 120, 162, 299, 387M; Islam and, 26–7, 120, 121, 162, 299; Kazan Tatars and, 120, 196, 299–300; Khanty–Mansic and, 6, 13, 27, 30, 35; Maris and, 30; *mirzas* in Russian service, 34–5, 119–20; national districts, 283; numbers, 120, 162; Revolution and Civil War, 240; Russification, 162, 365; Second World
- War, 349; Selkups and, 26, 27; sovietisation, 299; subjugation and resistance, 29–31, 32, 34, 120, 122; territory, 17M, 24M, 39M, 299; Tom Tatars and, 122; towns, 25, 26, 34, 120, 121; Turkestan and, 21, 26, 120, 121
- Sibir, 6, 24, 25, 26, 30–1, 34
- Sieroszewski, W.L., 166, 194
- Sikhote-Alin Mountains, 205, 217, 269, 329
- silver, 3, 15, 85, 86, 89, 116, 195, 208
- Sinkiang *see* Turkestan, East
- slave labour: before 1917, 140, 142–3, 147, 151; Soviet period, 311, 319, 341, 386; *see also* concentration camps
- slavery, 38, 68, 133, 160, 163, 168
- slaves (of Russians), 68–9, 80, 114, 128, 135; *see also* Aleuts, Bashkirs, Chukchis, Itelmens, Khantys, Koraks, Oirats, Samoyeds, Tungus, Yakuts, Yukagirs
- Slavophiles, 199–200
- Sleptsov-Oyunskiy, P.A., 259, 319, 320, 381, 411
- Slotvsov, P.A., 195
- smallpox, 58, 66, 78, 82, 143, 150, 174, 177–8, 180
- Social Democrats (SDs), 199, 229, 241
- socialist construction, 245, 265–6, 311, 328–9, 344
- Socialist Revolutionaries (SRs), 195, 199, 229–35 *passim*, 237, 254, 272, 276
- Sofronov, A., 381
- soldiers, Russian, 33–4, 45, 77, 87, 106, 110, 142; *see also* native auxiliary troops
- Solikamsk, 10, 24M, 29, 30, 35
- Solons, 53, 103, 104, 203, 206
- Sosva river: Northern, 24, 28, 35; Southern, 11, 24
- 'Soviet people', 347, 348, 363, 369
- soviets: clan, 246, 248, 251, 266, 267, 297; nomadic, 248, 336, 344; territorial, 246, 266, 267, 269, 297; urban Russian, 229–30
- Soymonov, F.I., 195
- Soyots, 175, 224, 225
- Speranskiy, M.M., 156–7, 160, 169, 170, 173, 179, 197
- spirit world, 6, 15, 51, 73, 75, 133, 178, 208, 212
- squirrel, 8, 38, 299
- Srednekolymsk, 134, 236, 261
- Sretensk, 191–2
- Stalin, I.V., 110, 283, 291, 359
- Stanovoy Mountains, 8, 54M, 104, 108, 201, 203, 205M, 384
- state farms (sovkhozy), 296, 308, 337, 345, 362, 366–7, 375, 379, 382, 386, 399
- state ministries, 394–5, 398, 409, 413, 416
- Stefan of Perm, Saint, 5, 6
- steppe, 4M, 8; Kazak, 21–2, 37, 39M, 107, 114, 119, 121–2, 191, 236M; Mongolia, 84, 86

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- steppe councils, 157, 164, 172, 181, 273
 steppe-nomads *see* nomadic pastoralism
 steppe, wooded, 4M, 8, 12, 21, 22, 25, 31, 121
 stone implements, 7, 10, 132–3
 Stroganov family, 29, 30, 33
 Suchang, 205M, 269, 323
 suicide, 369, 401; *see also* death, voluntary
 Suifen river, 204, 205M, 220
 Sukhona river, 2, 24M
 Suntar-Khayat Mountains, 9, 79, 134M, 205M
 Surgut, 24, 36, 39, 58, 179, 364M, 390, 391
 Sverdlovsk *see* Yekaterinburg
 Sweden and Swedes, 2, 43, 112, 140, 194
 Swenson, O., 263, 264
 syphilis, 161, 180
- taboos, 51, 183, 243, 287
 Tabunut tribe, 84, 96, 97, 98–9
 Taibuga clan, 25–6, 31
 taiga, 3, 4M, 8–10, 52, 63, 86, 123, 344
 Taimyr, 4M, 9, 16, 39M, 176; National Region, 249, 283, 285M, 309, 385–6, 388–9, 402–3
 Tameni, shaman, 288–9
 Tannu Ola Mountains, 21, 39M, 225
 Tannu Tuva *see* Tuva
 Tara, 34, 39M, 114, 120, 121
 Tarabukin, N., 286
 Tatar language, 22, 68, 299, 365
 Tatars: Abakan *see* Khakas; Astrakhan, 2; Baraba, 21, 22, 25, 121–2, 163, 196, 299; Black-forest, 183, 186; Chulym, 21, 22, 122, 124, 162; Crimean, 2, 26; Kazan, 1, 2, 5, 21, 22, 24M, 68, 120, 196, 285M, 299–300; Minusinsk *see* Khakas; service, 34–5, 119–20; Siberian *see* Siberian Tatars; swamp, 120–1, 299; Tobolsk, 27, 37; Tom, Tomsk, 122, 162, 196; Volga *see* Tatars, Kazan; *see also* Turkic peoples
 Tai, Taiusk, 82, 144, 336
 Tavda river, 11, 24M, 30
 Tavgi tribe, 16, 17M, 53, 176–7
 taxes, 29, 156–7, 167, 188, 243, 246
 Taz river, 16, 36, 39M, 45, 46, 174, 178, 303, 305, 388
 tea, 213, 226
 teachers, 286, 299–300, 319, 327, 373
 Telengit tribe, 129, 130, 184, 186
 Teleuts, 37–9, 116, 124, 130, 182, 186; Chinese and, 128, 129–30; Oirats and, 37, 38, 124, 128, 130; Russians and, 122, 128, 129, 130, 182, 186; Yenisey Kirgiz and, 38; *see also* Altaians
 textiles, 13, 22, 86, 94, 187, 213
 Tibet, 85, 125, 128, 170, 275
 Tibetan language, 20, 86, 100, 171
 T'ien Shan Mountains, 119, 125
- tiger, 9, 212, 360
 Tigil and Tigil river, 132, 337, 368
 timber industry *see* forest removal
 tin, 13, 23, 342, 345
 tobacco, 158, 213, 226
 Tobol river, 4, 24, 25, 30
 Tobolsk, 24M, 39M; archbishopric, 67, 120, 154; Bukhara merchants, 114; capital of Russian Siberia, 31, 34, 36, 45, 66, 112, 120, 191; Kazan Tatars in, 196; Muslims persecuted, 120; Russian merchants, 113; slave trade, 114; Tatar capital, 21, 24M, 25, 30, 31, 35
 Tofalar, 123, 225, 302–3, 387M, 403, 416
 Tofalar National District, 283, 285M, 302
 Tokhtamysh Khan, 25
 Tölös tribe, 129, 130, 184, 186
 Tom river, 22, 37, 38, 39M, 183
 Tomsk, 4M, 8, 39M; Bukhara merchants in, 114; educational centre, 299; democratic centre, 230, 272; Kirgiz raids, 95, 127; Moscow–Siberian highroad and, 123, 191; Revolution and Civil War, 230, 234, 273; Russian base, 37, 38, 60–1, 87, 94, 124; slave trade, 114; Tatars *see* Tatars, Tom
 Tomsk province, 45, 101, 116, 192, 390, 391
 trachoma, 249
 trade routes, 2, 26, 35, 39, 48, 54, 114, 119, 186
 traders *see* merchants
 Trans-Siberian railway, 186, 191–2, 233, 236M, 240, 318, 364M
 Transbaikalian region, 4M, 8, 96–7, 101, 169, 272–3; Buryats in, 169, 272, 273; natural environment, 360; Japanese and, 233; Mongolian frontier, 206; Revolution and Civil War, 233, 272, 273; Tungus in, 53, 169
 transient workers, 333, 360, 368, 391, 396, 401, 411
 transport obligations, 140, 142, 318
 trees, sacred, 6, 15, 184, 389
 tribal way of life, 'crimes' of, 244
 tribute *see* yasak
 Tseven Rabdan Khan, 127–8
 Tsongol and Tsongol tribe, 170, 331
 Tubalar tribe, 123–7 *passim.*, 184, 226
 tuberculosis, 249, 401, 403
 tundra, 4, 9–10, 16–19, 76, 340, 391, 396
 Tungus, 48–66, 167, 240, 249–53, 348; Amur region, 66, 103, 107, 108, 205M, 206–7, 216; beliefs, 51–2, 62, 252; China and, 6, 98, 108; Civil War, 240, 250–1, 256; clans, 50, 54, 57, 59, 82, 96, 250; enslaved, 158; ethnonyms, 49, 252; exploited as soldiers, 82, 96, 108, 145, 147, 169, 206; Kets and, 58; Koraks and, 144, 147; Manchus and, 93; medical services, 251, 335–6; Mongols and, 53, 58, 90, 96, 97; national awareness, 256; national territories, 251–2; *nimal*, 50; nomadism, 49, 53, 249,

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- 250, 253; numbers, 162, 176, 251, 335; Okhotsk region, 105, 145, 147, 205M, 256, 315, 335-6; pathfinders, 95, 251; personal names, 51, 62; Russians avoided, 62, 249-50, 251; Samoyeds and, 19; territory, 17M, 48, 50, 52-3, 54M, 55, 58, 103, 205M; Yakuts and, 48, 53, 56, 60, 63, 164, 176, 255-6, 317; Yenisey Kirgiz and, 58, 96, 90; Yukagirs and, 75, 79, 335; *see also* Ewenkis, Ewens, Manchus, Tungus-Manchurian languages
- Tungus Cossacks, 96, 168, 169, 206
- Tungus, Horse, 53, 103, 169, 206, 250-1
- Tungus-Manchurian languages, 48, 50, 103, 209
- Tungus, Transbaikalian, 175
- Tunguska, Lower, 4M, 8, 39M, 48, 54M, 57, 59; hydro-electric project, 364M, 413-14; local natives, 48
- Tunguska, Mountain, 8, 19-20, 36, 39, 48, 57, 59
- Tunguska, Upper *see* Angara
- Tunka, 39M, 54M, 97, 171, 175
- Tura (Ewenki AR), 253, 364M
- Tura river and town (Ural region), 24M, 25, 30, 34, 35
- Turkestan, 8, 27, 124, 216
- Turkestan, East (Sinkiang), 125, 128, 188, 235-7, 277, 279, 302
- Turkic languages, 21-2, 24, 48-9, 55, 86, 123, 124
- Turkic peoples of Siberia, 6, 13, 21-7, 37, 94, 123
- Turkic Soviet Republic, 278, 300, 301
- Turks, Altai *see* Altaians
- Turks, Yenisey *see* Khakas
- Turukhansk, 36, 39M, 46, 158, 261, 292
- Tuva and Tuvans, 94, 123-5, 225-7, 236M, 279, 281-2, 356, 372-5, 387M; beliefs, 24, 126, 225, 281, 356, 374; China and, 24, 94-5, 224-5, 226, 228, 279; collectivisation, 282, 356-7, 373-4; education, 373; language, 22, 281-2, 374; Mongolia and, 23-4, 94-5, 125-6, 224-5, 227-8, 280, 281; national cultural revival, 375; numbers, 227, 357, 374; Oirats and, 94, 127, 224-5; Russian annexation and resistance, 95, 125-6, 224-8, 279-81, 355-6, 372-4; Samoyeds in, 94, 225; Second World War, 355-6, 372, 373; Soviet economic projects, 364M, 372; Uighurs and, 23; Yenisey Kirgiz and, 95; *see also* Uryiyanghai
- Tuva ASSR, 374
- Tuva People's Republic, 280-2, 285M
- Tuvan language, 22, 24, 281-2, 373, 374, 406
- Tym river, 19, 39, 303, 304, 305
- Tyumen (Chimigi-Tura, Tümen), 24M, 25, 26, 34, 299; Bukharans in, 114, 120; Kazan Tatars and, 196; Moscow-Siberian highway and, 122, 191; slave trade, 114; Tatars, 21, 35, 120
- Uda river (Central Siberia), 39, 54M, 87, 90
- Udeghe language, 209, 286, 327, 371-2, 406
- Udeghe, 17M, 103, 205, 209, 210-12, 217-18, 329-30; Chinese and, 212, 214, 217-18, 329; Civil War, 240, 268-9; collectivisation, 329-30; education, 327, 329; Ewenkis and, 211; Japanese and, 268; literature, 371; Manchus and, 209; national districts, 269, 329, 412; numbers, 212, 329, 371; Oroches and, 211, 212; Russians, Ukrainians and, 217-18, 329; Second World War, 348; Soviet economy and, 364M, 412; sovietisation, 298, 329; survival threatened, 369-70, 412; Ulchis and, 210
- Udinsk *see* Nizhneudinsk, Verkhneudinsk
- Udmurts, 12, 24, 285M
- Uelen, 264, 338
- Ugrians, 2, 3, 11, 16, 21, 28; *see also* Khanty-Mansis
- Uighurs, 23, 86
- Ukrainians: in Biro-Bijan, 325; churchmen, 154; Communist Party victims ('kulaks'), 303; national districts and soviets, 283, 285M; political exiles, 43, 107, 194, 381; in Ussuri region, 215-16, 269, 324; in West Siberia, 192
- Ulaan-Üde, 275, 333, 364M, 376, 379; *see also* Verkhneudinsk
- Ulaanbaatar (Ulan-Bator) 364M; *see also* Örgöö
- Ulalu *see* Gorno-Altaysk
- Ulchi language, 209, 286, 327, 371-2, 406
- Ulchis, 103, 205M, 209-10, 211-14 *passim*, 269; Chinese and, 210, 213, 214; Civil War, 240, 268-9; Japanese and, 269; Manchus and, 209, 213; Nanais and, 212; national district, 269, 283, 285M, 327, 412; Nivkhs and, 211; numbers, 209, 371; schools, 286, 327; Second World War, 370; Soviet régime and, 269, 298, 370; survival threatened, 369-70, 412
- Ulya river, 81, 134
- Union of Siberian natives, 188
- United States of America: Alaska bought, 153; anti-Bolshevik intervention, 233, 237, 248; Bering Strait frontier, 340; Chinese and, 221, 223; model for Siberian separatists, 199; treatment of native peoples, 349, 407
- Ural region, 3, 6, 10, 12, 16, 24M, 25, 28-30, 116, 117, 364M
- Ural river *see* Yaik
- Uralic languages, 16
- Uralo-Altaic languages, 48-9
- Urengoi, 364M, 386, 390
- Urga *see* Örgöö
- Uryiyangkhai, 94-5, 123, 224-5, 226; *see also* Tuva

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Ussuri region *see* Maritime Province
 Ussuri river, 9, 103, 204, 205M, 212, 269, 360
 Ust-Kamenogorsk, 128, 130, 364M
 Ust-Orda Buryat National Region, 275, 331, 334, 375–6, 410
 Ust-Yansk, 54M, 316
 Ustyug, 5, 24M, 28, 113
 usury, 158–60, 183
 Uzbeks, 21, 25, 26
- Vakh river, 39M, 306–7
 Vasilyev, S.V., 257
 Vasyugan river, 303, 390
 Verkhneudinsk, 54M, 97, 99, 196, 237, 271, 331; *see also* Ulaan-Üde
 Verkholensk, 54M, 87, 90, 91, 106
 Verkhoturys, 24M, 35, 113
 Verkhoyansk, 4M, 7, 54M, 76, 261, 380, 411
 villages abolished, 362, 364M, 368, 399
 Vilui river, 39M, 48, 54M, 59; hydro-electric dam, 359, 364M, 379; pollution 364M, 411; Yakuts and, 176, 315
 virgin lands campaign, 360, 374
 Vitim river, 54M, 90, 96, 193, 250, 251
 Vitim river, 54M, 90, 96, 193, 250, 231
 Vitim-Olokma Tungus National Region, 252, 285M
 Vladivostok, 4M, 204, 205M, 215, 220; Chinese in, 220–1, 269, 324; Civil War, 232, 233, 238; Far East metropolis, 215, 220, 261, 324, 354; Koreans in, 270, 324
 Voguls *see* Mansis
 volcanoes, 9, 132, 133, 137, 205M
 Vorkuta, 364M, 386
 voyevodas *see* governors
 Vycheгда river, 2, 10, 24M
 Vylka, N., 286
- walrus, 10, 18, 70, 76, 262, 364M, 366
 walrus tusks, 7, 262, 263, 338
 ‘wandering’ natives (*brodyachiye*), 156–7, 179
 whale, killer *see* grampus
 whaling and whales, 70, 71, 72, 262–3, 366
 White Kalmyks *see* Teleuts
 White Sea, 2, 24M, 28, 36; canal, 319
 wolf, 8, 384
 women: abortion, 402; childbirth, 51, 287; concubines, 67–8, 78, 401–2; emancipation, 252, 286–7, 327; in native society, 252, 286–7; prostitution, 68, 197; Russians take, 67, 198; slaves, 77, 80, 114, 128, 135
- Yadrintsev, N.M., 158, 200
 Yaik river, 118, 119
 Yakut ASSR, 258, 285M; agriculture, 317; border changes, 258, 315; communications, 253–4, 258, 318–19; Dalstroy and, 315, 341; environmental damage, 164M, 411; furs, 258, 318; gold, 258–9, 315, 319; national minorities, 211, 258, 259, 285M, 315, 380; penal settlement, 411; population, 253, 259, 316; size, 253, 315–16; Soviet economic projects, 264M, 317, 411; Yakuts in, 380–1
 Yakut language, 48, 49, 55, 260; alphabets, 259, 319; ethnic minorities and, 165, 259, 380; as native language, 406, 408; Russians and, 165, 408; in schools, 259, 319, 380; *see also* Dolgan
 Yakut Union, 167–8
 Yakut-Sakha Republic, 412
 Yakutia, Yakutsk Province, 61, 66, 101, 167, 253; Civil War, 238, 254–8; furs, 63, 258; gold, 258–9; political exile in, 167, 194, 195; Tatars in, 196
 Yakuts, 55–7, 59–66 *passim*, 68–9, 154, 161, 163–7, 176, 259, 317, 350, 365, 380–1; on Amur, 203; autonomy, 167, 260, 283; Christianity and, 155, 156, 165; collectivisation, 293, 317, 379; Communist Party and terror, 259–60, 317–20; Dahurs and, 103; Dolgans and, 53, 56, 177; education, 258, 284, 319; enslaved, 68–9; exploited as soldiers, 145; exploited for transport, 140, 318; intermarriage, 176, 379; literature, 259–60, 286, 319, 381, 411; Manchus and, 105; medical services, 258; migrations, 56, 63, 78–9, 176–7, 251, 335; Mongols and, 55; national awareness, 164, 167–8, 319, 403; nationalism, 167–8, 231–2, 238, 251, 253–6, 259–60, 319, 380–1, 407, 411–12; northern, 63, 78, 176, 240, 249, 335, 385; numbers, 162, 176, 253, 259, 352, 379–80, 404; Pan-Turkism, 260; reindeer-herding, 176, 258, 318; Revolution 1905, 167–8; Revolution and Civil War, 231–2, 238, 250–1, 254–6, 257; Russians and, 62, 64, 163, 165, 253, 259–60, 379–80; Samoyeds and, 56; Second World War, 348, 350; Soviet régime and, 257, 258, 259, 319, 379, 411; subjugation and resistance, 59–62, 64–6, 81, 260, 381; territory, 17M, 54M, 55, 134M, 387M; traders, 62, 165; Tungus and, 48, 53, 55–6, 63, 164, 176–7, 251; Yukagirs and, 56, 176, 335
 Yakutsk, 54M, 60, 134M, 205M; administrative centre, 61, 91; Cossack revolts, 106; fur trade, 61, 135; Revolution and Civil War, 231–2, 254, 255; Russian exploration base, 75–6, 90, 104; slave trade, 114; Yakut cultural centre, 315
 Yamal Nenets National Region, 249, 283, 285M, 305, 385; influx of industrial workers, 360; natural gas, 359, 386, 388; sovereignty as republic, 412n.
 Yamal peninsula, 24M, 36, 39M; conservation

Cambridge University Press

0521477719 - A History of the Peoples of Siberia: Russia's North Asian Colony 1581-1990

James Forsyth

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- campaign, 364M, 413; natural gas, 364M, 388; Nenets in, 16, 178, 308
- Yana river, 9, 54M, 74, 76, 134, 176
- yaranga, 72-3, 148, 265
- Yaroslavskiy, Ye.M., 254, 257
- yasak (tribute), 26, 36-45, 57-66, 75-9, 87-98, 132-9 *passim*, 163-4; abolished, 242, 302; reforms, 156-7; state regulation, 111-13
- yasys (captives), 68, 80, 90
- Yekaterinburg (Sverdlovsk), 116, 117, 196, 236M, 285M
- 'yellow peoples', 219-23
- yellow peril *see* racism, Russian
- Yenisey river, 4M, 8, 18, 37, 39M, 94, 100-1; hydro-electric dam, 359; local natives, 19-20, 22-3, 58-9, 180-1, 224; sea-route, 310-11; upper course, 22, 58-9, 94-5, 224, 227, 359
- Yeniseyskiy, 37, 39M, 57-60, 92, 124, 191
- Yerbanov, M.N., 274, 331, 334
- Yermak Timofeyevich, 30-3, 111
- Young Siberians, 200
- Yugra, Yugrians *see* Ugrians
- Yukagir language, 74, 286, 406
- Yukagirs, 18, 74-80, 157, 298; bilingualism, 380; Chukchis and, 74, 80, 147; Chuwans, 80-1; clans, 74-80, 134M; collectivisation, 317, 345, 405; denomadisation, 298; diseases, 78, 161; enslaved, 77, 80; ethnonym, 74; Koraks and, 74, 80, 144; literature, 286; national district, 259, 285M, 403, 416; native rights movement, 408; numbers, 75, 78, 162, 176, 317, 335, 380, 405; Revolution and Civil War, 257; subjugation and resistance, 75-8, 80-1, 132, 144; territory, 17M, 69, 74, 134M, 176, 387M; Tungus and, 53, 75, 79; unemployment, 405; Yakuts and, 56, 75, 79, 176, 335, 380
- Yuraks *see* Nenets
- yurt *see* ger
- zakhvat (seizure of land), 43, 64, 117, 159, 185-6, 188
- Zashiversk, 54M, 76, 79, 134M
- Zavolochye, 2-5, 24
- Zelemei, 82
- zemstvos, 167, 198, 199, 229, 232, 255, 270
- Zeya river, 54M, 203, 205M, 216, 269, 359, 364M
- Zhamtsarano, Tsyben, 274, 279-80, 330, 334
- Zhigansk, 54M, 60, 134
- Zyrians *see* Komis