

## Index

Aberdeen, Lady 93, 189-90 Barrett, Rosa M. 86, 87, 89, 92-3, 210 Adare, Viscountess 183 Beamish, Mrs 184 Belfast 11 Adelaide School 188 AFD Society 187 Belfast Female Mission 57 Aikenhead, Mary 24, 26, 28, 30, 36 n.44, Belfast Ladies' Industrial National School 37, 123, 156 83-4, 85 Belfast Ladies' Relief Association for Alexandra College, Dublin 17, 194 Alexandra College Dublin Missionary Connaught 187-8 Belfast Ladies' Temperance Association 206 Society 63 anti-slavery 64-6, 179 Belfast lock hospital 140 Arsenius, Mother Mary 52 Belfast Prison Gate Mission 172, 173, 206 Association for Bettering the Condition of Belfast Women's Temperance Association the Female Prisoners in Dublin 155, 210 Bible school 81 Bible Woman Mission 58 Association for the Improvement of the Female Prisoners in Newgate 153 in Dublin 58, 206, 208 Association for the Improvement of Prisons in Belfast 57 and Prison Discipline in Ireland 155 Bird's Nest 77, 79, 82, 85 Association for the Relief of Distressed Bodenham, Eliza 31 Protestants 177-8 Boston Female Anti-Slavery Society 66 Association for the Relief of Ladies in Brabazon Employment Scheme 201 Distress Through Non-payment of British and Irish Ladies' Society for the Rent in Ireland 190-1 Promotion of the Welfare of the Association for Visiting Hospitals 42-3, 44, Female Peasantry of Ireland 183-7 British Society of Ladies for Promoting the Association of Charity for the Relief of the Reformation of Female Prisoners 153 Sick Poor of Rathmines, Harold's Cross Bullen, Mrs Dennis 41 Burke, Rev. Thomas 44 and Ranelagh 43 Butler, Josephine 141 Asylum for Aged and Infirm Female Byers, Margaret 17, 205, 210 Servants 192 Asylum for Aged and Respectable Unmarried Females 177 Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry 190 Asylum for Penitent Females 120 Canada 66, 87, 189 Atkinson, Sarah 38, 40, 194 Carlile, Anne Jane 203 Aylward, Margaret 24, 32, 38-9, 77, 78, Carlow and Graigue Ladies' Association for 79-81 the Betterment of the Female Peasantry 186 Ball, Anna Maria 36 Carpenter, Mary 75, 149, 161, 162, 163, Ball, Frances Teresa 24, 26, 36, 37 174 Ballaghadereen 52 Carr, George W. 83 Bandon 72 Carr, Lizzie H. 83, 85, 86



Index 247

Carr, Mary Meredith, 62, 83	growth and development 33-4
Cashel 49	visitation of 28 n.19
Castlecomer Union 50	Cork 10, 183
Charitable Repository and School of	Contagious Diseases Acts in 137
Industry 72–3	Ladies' National Association in 139
Charitable Societies	lock hospital in 105, 138
denominational basis of 215	Magdalen asylum in 35, 123
fund-raising for 5, 179	poor schools in 24
organisation of 176–9	prostitution in 98, 101-2, 138
support for 7, 179	workhouse 200
Charitable Donations and Bequests 124	Cork, Countess of 183
Charity schools 71–2	Cork Industrial Ragged School 75
children	Cork Ladies' Anti-Slavery Society 64, 66
and boarding out 79-80, 200-1	Cottage Home for Girls 95
and proselytism 39, 75–82, 216	Cottage Home for Little Children 86-7
and workhouse 90–2	cottage industries 188
emigration of 87	crèches 43, 44, 63, 88, 89
orphanages for 69-70, 72-3, 76	crime 150
ragged schools for 75-6	Criminal Law Amendment Act 145
supporting parents 71	Crofton, Walter 159, 166
Children of Mary 40, 45	Cullen, Archbishop Paul 30, 39, 68, 75-6,
Children's Dangerous Performances Act	78, 79, 124, 198
(1879) 92	Curragh camp 103-4, 105, 137, 138
Children's Home 95	
Christian Women's Union 142	Dallas, Rev. Alexander 81
Church of Ireland Temperance Society 206	Day, Susanne R. 91
Church of Ireland Total Abstinence	Denny, Arbella 110, 119
Association 204	Derry 11
Clear, Caitriona 23, 32-3	devotional revolution 4
Clinch, Alicia 33	Directors of Prisons 159, 160
Clinch, Catherine 33	dispensary 14, 17
Clonmel 72, 94, 155	Dominican convent 18
Cobh 103, 137	Donnybrook Castle 41
Coffin, Charles H. 162, 166	Dorset Institution 181
Colthurst, Lady 183	Dowden, Susan 200
confraternities 102, 144	Dowling, Jeremiah 50
Congested Districts Board 52	dowries
congregations, religious see nuns, Sisters of	for convents 33
Charity, Sisters of Mercy, Sisters of	for marriage 34
Our Lady of Charity of Refuge, Sisters	Dublin 3, 55, 64, 144
of the Good Shepherd, Sisters of the	Dublin Aid Committee (Irish Society for
Holy Faith	the Prevention of Cruelty to Children)
Contagious Diseases Acts 19, 62, 66, 93, 98,	3, 64, 92–3, 209, 217
105, 122, 136, 137–44, 179	Dublin Auxiliary Bible Society 55
convents	Dublin Bible Woman Mission 205-6
age of entrants to 33-4	Dublin Discharged Roman Catholic Female
and clerical control 22-8, 34	Prisoner's Aid Society 43, 44, 171
and devotional revolution 46	Dublin Female Association 54
and foundations 23-6	Dublin Female Penitentiary 111, 112, 113,
and funding for 24–5, 41	115, 119, 120
and industrial development 52–3	Dublin by Lamplight Institution 118
and inspection of laundries 53	Dublin Hospital Girls' Aid Association 146
and internal divisions 31-2, 34-5	Dublin Kyrle Society 195
and organisation 28–32	Dublin Ladies' Anti-Slavery Society 64–5
and wealth of founders 24–5	Dublin Ladies' Association 66



248 Index

Dublin Ladies' Clothing Society 41
Dublin Ladies' Sanitary Association 194
Dublin Ladies' Total Abstinence
Association 204
Dublin Metropolitan Police 99–101
Dublin Midnight Mission and Home 112
Dublin Police Act (1842) 99
Dublin Prison Gate Mission 167, 171, 173, 179
Dublin Protestant Prisoners' Aid Society 170
Dublin Sanitary Association 194
Dublin Visiting Mission 57
Dublin White Cross Vigilance Association 144, 145
Dublin Women's Suffrage Society 210, 212
Dublin Women's Work Association 200

Edgar, Rev. John 99, 187 Edmundson, Mary 142 education 17, 18, 71-6 emigration 12-13, 14, 65, 146, 165-6 employment 9-13, 14 Ennis 10, 71

famine 11, 14–15, 46, 48, 52, 99, 176, 187–8 Female Mission, Belfast 58 Female Orphan House 76–7 Female Penitent Asylum 115 Female Penitent Refuge 113 Fermoy 103, 184 Foundling hospitals 70 Foxford Woollen Mill 52 Fresh Air Association 95 Fry, Elizabeth 153–4, 155, 158, 159, 167, 174, 203

Girls' Friendly Society 57, 60-1, 62, 146, 187 Goldenbridge Reformatory 161, 163-5, 167, 168, 173 Grangegorman Female Prison 100, 157, 159, 165, 168 Grangegorman Penitentiary 48 Gregg, Rev. John 1

Gurney, Joseph John 158

Haslam, Anna 138, 141, 142, 210 Haslam, Thomas 141, 210 Hassard, Miss 63 Heytesbury Street refuge 161, 166, 167 Hibernian Church Missionary Society 54 Hibernian Ladies' Prison Association 158, 159 Hill, Octavia 195 Hinton, Miss 187
Home for Aged Presbyterian Females 181
Home Rule 61
homeless 47, 52, 191
Hopkins, Ellice 143, 144
hospital visitation 198-9
House of Industry
Belfast 199
Waterford 199
House of Refuge
in Ashe Street, Dublin 37
in Baggot Street, Dublin 84, 193
Howell, Sr Gertrude 124

Industrial Schools 17, 51
in Ennis 71
Infant Life Protection Act (1872) 92
Intermediate Education Act (1878) 17
Irish Church Missions 57, 77, 78, 79, 81–2, 87
Irish Evangelical Society 54
Irish Home Industries Association 189
Irish Ladies' Anti-Slavery Society 66
Irish Ladies' Work Society 190
Irish Medical Association 51
Irish Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children (see Dublin Aid Committee)
Irish Workhouse Association 3, 45, 51, 64, 201, 209, 211

Jellicoe, Anne 17, 165, 194

Kelly, Canon 25 Kilkee 73 Kilkenny Prison 153 Kilmainham Jail 155 Kingstown, Viscountess of 183 Kinseley, Monsignor 97 Kirby, Rev. Bernard 168–70 Kirwan, Sr Magdalen 163, 164, 165

La Touche family 178
La Touche, Mrs 182
Ladies' Association of Charity of St Vincent de Paul 39, 44, 78
Ladies' Bible Association 55, 56
Ladies' Collegiate School, Belfast 17
Ladies' Hibernian Female School Society 73
Ladies' Industrial Society of Ireland 189
Ladies' Land League 19, 44
Ladies' Metropolitan Temperance Union 204
Ladies' National Association 45, 138-43,

179, 209



Index 249

Ladies' Temperance Union 206 Ladies' Visiting Association (Prison) 158 Lady Pembroke's Nursing Scheme 201 Larkin, Emmet 4 lay sisters see nuns lesbianism 131 Liberty Crèche 89 Lidwell, Delia 160 Limerick 49, 52 Liverpool 92 Local Government Board 200 Lock hospitals 105-10, 132, 140, 198-9 Lock penitentiary 106 Logan, William 98 London Missionary Society 54 Loreto college 18 Lucas, Lizzy 79 Lynch, Miss 22

McAuley, Catherine 24-6, 29, 36 n.44 MacDonagh, Oliver 14 McLoughlin, Dympna 14 Macpherson, Annie 87 Magdalen asylums 6, 22, 51, 164 and support 115 conditions in 35, 113-16, 123, 130 expulsion from 131 gaining entrance to 111, 124-7 in Belfast 125, 131 in Cork 35, 123, 125-9 in Donnybrook, Dublin 123, 127, 128, 130, 131 in Drumcondra, Dublin 127 in Galway, 22, 122, 123 in Limerick 22, 118, 119, 129 in Leeson Street, Dublin 110-11, 114, 116, 118, 121 in Townsend Street, Dublin 126 in Tralee 122 in Waterford 129 numbers in 124-30 opposition to 35-6, 112 referrals to 128 Magdalen class 134 Mahony, Miss 41 Marchioness Wellesley Female Tontine Society 195 Marjoribanks, Ishbel see Lady Aberdeen marriage 13, 18 Martindale, Hilda 53 Mason, W. S. 101 Mater Hospital 49

Mathew, Fr Theobald 169, 203

Mayne, Mrs Alexander 204

Meath, Lady 201 Mercy Hospital 48 Meredith, Mrs 188 Methodist Orphan Society 76 Midnight Mission and Home, Dublin 112 Mission to Lepers in India 63 Monaghan 37 Monteagle, Lady 50 Mountjoy Prison 153, 157, 159-61 Murphy, Bishop 27 Murphy, Dominick 156 Murray, Archbishop Daniel 25, 26, 32, 37, 41, 169 Murray, Maria 68 Nagle, Nano 24, 72 National Association for the Promotion of Social Science 193 National Association for the Repeal of

National Board of Education 17, 73 Night Asylum for the Houseless Poor, 191 North Dublin Union 100, 201 nursing 48, 196-7 in workhouse hospitals 49–50 in lock hospitals 107 and convent life 28-32 and nursing 48-51 and philanthropy 5, 21-53 and teaching 33, 45 as prison visitors 156 choir nuns 33, 47 impact on lay philanthropy 21-3, 35-45, 215 - 16in workhouses 49 lay sisters 32

the Contagious Diseases Acts 138,

141, 210

O'Brien, John 36
O'Connell, Daniel 25
Olive Mount Institution of the Good
Samaritan 168–70
O'Reilly, Rev. Bernard 21
orphanages 51, 69, 76, 84
Osler, Thomas 76
Our Lady of Charity of Refuge Magdalen
Asylum 122, 134

postulancy and noviciate 28

see also under congregations

Parker-Redmond, Miss Sarah 65 Peace conference, Versailles 1919 190 Pembroke, Lady 201 Philadelphia Vigilance Committee 65

Mayo 10



250 Index

Philanthropic Reform Association 45, 64,	Reed, Rev. Henry 102
95, 174, 201, 209, 211, 217	reformatory schools 51-2
Police Aided Clothing Scheme 95	religion
Poor Law Guardians 211	and philanthropy 21–67
Poor Law Inquiry 10, 71	and proselytism 8, 42, 73, 75–83, 178, 215
poverty 13–14	religious profession see nuns
Powerscourt, Viscountess 183	Rescue Mission Home 118
Presbyterian Orphan Society 76	rescue work 108-36
Presentation nuns 33, 52, 72	Richmond General Penitentiary 159
Prevention of Cruelty and Protection of	Robertson, Rev. William 99
Children Act (1889) 92	Rotunda Girls' Aid Society 146
Pringle, Miss 50	Royal University of Ireland Act (1879) 18
Prison Gate Mission 43, 60, 172, 173, 206	
prison refuges 163-6	St Brigid's Orphanage 39, 42, 77, 80, 90
Prisoners' Aid Societies 170-2	St John's House of Rest 197–8
prisons 148–66	St Joseph's Industrial Institute 37, 40, 44,
and criminal women, 150	91
reform of conditions in 152-6	St Joseph's Night Refuge for Women and
Prochaska, F. K. 4, 55, 159	Children 191–2
proselytism 8, 42, 73, 75-83, 178, 215	St Martha's Home 145
prostitutes	St Mary's Penitent Retreat 123
backgrounds 131-3	St Patrick's Nurses Home 197
in prisons 151, 152, 173	St Vincent de Paul Society 41-2, 43
in workhouses 148	St Vincent's Female Orphanage 77
lives of 7, 103	St Vincent's Hospital Dublin 31
numbers arrested 100-1	Save the Child Fund 42
rescue of 133-47	school textbooks 74
and nuns 135-6, 146	Seaton Needlework Association 179
prostitution	separate spheres 1-2
accounts of 97-9, 101-3	servants 192–3
extent of 98-105	Shelter for Females Discharged from Prison
in Athlone 101	167, 168, 169, 171, 178
in Belfast 98–9	Sick Poor Institution and Dorset
in Cobh 103, 137	Nourishment Dispensary 89
in Cork 102	sick visitation 182, 195–8, 215
in Curragh 103–4	Sisters of Charity 27, 29, 38
in Dublin 98–101	and Magdalen asylums 41
in Newbridge 102	and nursing 48
Protestant Servant's Home 193	and sick visitation 45–6
Providence Home 84	as prison visitors 156–7
	class distinctions in 34, 45, 52, 122, 123,
Quakers 23, 35-6, 72	156
and anti-slavery 64-6, 179	disturbances in 31–2
and Contagious Diseases Acts 140-2	entrants to 31–2
and crèche 89	extent of charity 46
and National Society for the Prevention	as prison visitors 156–7
of Cruelty to Children 93–4	Sisters of Charity of St Vincent de Paul 43,
and prison visiting 156	172
and prison refuge 167	Sisters of Mercy 22
Queen's Institute 17	and Galway Magdalen Asylum 33, 46, 47
Quinlan, Rev. Patrick 11	and Houses of Mercy 52, 84, 122, 156-7
Zuman, Rev. Fattick 11	
Ragged Schools 75, 81, 89, 87	and night shelter 47, 52, 191–2
Ragged Schools 75, 81, 82, 87 Rawlins, Marian 159, 160	and nursing 48, 49 and workhouse nursing 49–50
Reddan, Miss 22–3, 118	
1.cuuan, 1/1155 44-5, 110	as prison visitors 156–7, 191



## Index

251

as visitors to the lock hospital 108 unmarried mothers 146-7 in Limerick 46 in Skibereen 10 vagrants 16-17 payment as nurses 49-50 venereal disease 105, 108, 195 Sisters of the Good Shepherd 22, 53, 110, Victoria Asylum 36, 168-9 122, 125, 129 Victoria College, Belfast 17, 205 Sisters of the Holy Faith 33 Victoria Temperance Society 203, 204 Sisters of the Poor Clares 37 Sisters of St Louis 37 Wakefield, Mrs 182 and Spark's Lake Reformatory 51 Ward, Rev. Peter 10 Slattery, Bishop 27 Waterford 38-9 Smith, Elizabeth 73, 182 Weld, Isaac 102 Smith, Rev. John 122 Westmoreland Lock Hospital 105-9, 194, Smyly, Ellen 57, 75, 77, 81, 85, 178 198-9 Society for the Encouragement and Reward White Cross Army 143 of Good Conduct in Female Servants widows 15 Wigham, Mrs Henry 93, 139 Society for Providing Nurses for the Sick William Henry Elliott Home for Waifs and Poor 196-7 Strays 71, 78 South Dublin Union 38, 71 Spark's Lake Reformatory 51 and Bible societies 54-6 Spiddal 81 and chastity 97 Stanhope Mission 62-3 and Contagious Diseases Acts 138-44 Stansfield, Sir James 141 and education 17-19 Stewart, Mrs 205 and employment 9-12 suffrage 143, 179, 208-12, 217 and politics 19-20, 212 Sunday Schools 55, 56-7 and poverty 13-17 and vagrancy 16-17 Taylor, Fanny 162 in lock hospitals 105-9 temperance 7, 202-9 see also under convents, homeless, nuns, nursing, philanthropy, prostitutes, Temple Street Hospital for Children 38 Thompson, George 65 prostitution, suffrage, temperance Tod, Isabella M. S. 17, 18, 138, 141, 142-3, Women's National Health Association 93, 190 193, 205, 207, 208, 210-12 Women's Temperance Association 172, Townsend, Mrs 60 204-78, 210 Townsend Street Ragged Schools 82, 85 Woodlock, Ellen 37, 41, 91, 194 Tralee 122 Workhouse Women's Aid Society 200 Trench, Jane 197 workhouses 13, 14-16, 38, 49-51, 71, 90-1, Troy, Archbishop 41 147-8, 191, 200-1, 215 Twining, Louisa 212 n.125 Wrens of the Curragh 103-4 Ulster Female Penitentiary 113, 115 Youghal 52

© Cambridge University Press

Ulster Magdalene Asylum, Belfast 112

university education 18

Young Women's Christian Association 57,

59-61, 146, 187