

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

Tables and figures are denoted in bold typeface.

This index follows Scandinavian alphabetical order, with æ/ä, ø/ö, å and Þ coming at the end of the alphabet.

- Á Glæsivöllum* (poem), 895
A Norseman's View of Britain and the British (book), 893
 Aagesen, Jens, 421
 Aalborg, Niels Mikkelsen, 400
 Aarestrup, Emil, 889
 Aasen, Ivar, 893, 967
ABC Book, 81
 Abildgaard, Nicolai, 615
 abolitionist movement, 297–8
 absolutism. *See also* revolutions
 administration under, 385, 790–1
 and Iceland politics, 1001–2
 and natural law, 377–84
 and nobility, 343–69
 as consequence of processes under way, 358, 368–9
 Danish Kongelov law, 654–6
 educational laws in, 847–8
 February Revolution (1848) fall, 803
 fiscal developments, 340–2, 1029
 inclusive nature of, 914–15
 landholding in, 333, 539–40
 nobility demographics, 345
 noblemen resistance to the king, 272–5, 283, 357–8
 reforms in, 1031
 social mobility during, 531
 Academy of Art (Denmark), 607, 615, 876–8, 882
 Academy of Sorø, 427, 594, 862
 Act of Religion (1655), 431
Adam Homo (epic poem), 890
 Adelcrantz, Carl Fredrik, 616
 Adlersparre, Georg, 650
 administration. *See also* chancery, civil service
 19th century Norwegian, 968–70
 20th century Swedish, 982
 Danish provincial, 117–23, 280, 407–9
 growth of in 17th century, 384–91
 growth of in 18th century, 656–67, 1031
 Icelandic, 282
 in Greenland, 286–7
 of West Indies, 305
 Adolf Frederik (Swedish king), 644–5
 Africa, 294–9
Aftonbladet (newspaper), 792, 899, 987, 990
 Afzelius, Arvid, 897
 Age of Aristocratic Rule, 346
 Age of Liberty
 and end of Absolutism, 1033–6
 and pietism, 551
 and political parties, 605
 constitutional monarchy in, 641–7
 education in, 574
 music, 630
 social mobility during, 530, 532, 534, 537, 543
 Agenda ecclesiastica in Castro Svetico (1631), 415
 Agricola, Mikael, 80–2, 86, 614, 901, 1014
 agriculture
 17th century Denmark, 178–82, 196–7
 18th century Denmark-Norway, 457–74, 458, 463, 467, 470, 472–3
 18th century Scandinavia, 652–4
 18th century Sweden-Finland, 473, 474–85, 476, 481–2
 19th century revolution, 705–7
 and food supply, 161–3
 and size of families, 171–2

Index

- agriculture (*cont.*)
 associations, 797
 crop failure during Great Northern War, 334, 823
 enclosure movement, 707–11
 forestry as part of, 728–30
 role of livestock, 725–8
 Ahvenanmaa (Åland Islands), Finland, 668, 792–3, 941
 Akers engineering works, 762
Aladdin (play), 887
 Albrecht of Mecklenburg (Swedish king), 101
 Albrecht V of Brandenburg, 415
 Albrici, Vincenzo, 626, 628
 alchemy
 during Protestant Reformation, 415
 during Reformation, 94–5, 97
 alcohol abuse, 838
 Alexander I (Russian Tsar)
 and war, 670
 annexation of Finland, 650, 668
 Gustavian constitution for Finland, 650, 688–9, 936
 independence of, 789
 Old Finland annexation, 941–3
 Alexander II (Russian tsar)
 education, 847, 864
 liberalism of, 805, 916
 loyalty to, 942–3
Allgemeine nordische Geschichte (book), 574
 Almqvist, Carl Jonas Love, 801, 830, 899–900
Almuevennen (newspaper), 797
 Alvsson, Knut, 35
Alþingi, 58, 998–1005
 American War of Independence, 292, 303, 307
Amorina. Den förryckta frökens levnadslopp och bedrifter (book), 899
Amtmandens Døtre (novel), 893
 Anckarsvärd, Carl Henrik, 911, 984
 Andersen, Hans Christian, 889–90, 929
 Anderson, Benedict, 946
 Anderson, Jens, 19
 Andersson, Gudrun, 526
 Andreae, Laurentius, 25, 62–3, 65, 67–8, 70
 Andrews, Lancelot, 98
 Angermannus, Abraham, 78
 Anglo-Dutch wars, 219, 241–4
 animals, 473, 756
 Anjala Letter of Confederacy, 649
 Anna of Mecklenburg, 54, 99
 Anthelius, Zacharias, 432
Apollo (periodical), 637
Apologia nobilitatis danicæ (book), 380
 Arason, Jón, 57–9, 1013
 archaeology (Finnish), 939
 architecture
 19th century, 870–81
 castles and fortification, 1019
 during Enlightenment, 605–8, 616
 Europeanisation of Scandinavian, 373–4
 realism in, 883–5
 Reformation, 1015
 royal court, 591–3
 Arcimboldus, Angelus, 20
 Arctic
 lack of formal organisation in, 801–2
 whaling in, 285
 Ariosti, Attilio, 630
 aristocracy. *See* noblemen
Ármann á Alþingi (journal), 998
 Armfelt, Gustav Mauritz, 871
 army
 in militarisation of Scandinavia, 269–78
 in Norway, 400, 406
 Sweden creating national, 327
 Sweden, mortality, 328
 Árnason, Jón, 895
 Arndt, Johann, 408
 Arndt, John, 414
 Arnold, Gottfried, 546
Arne (drama), 894
 Arnt, Johan, 408
 Arppe, Nils, 758
 Arrebo, Anders, 614
 art
 classicism in, 881–3
 Finnish, 943
 Reformation, 610–15, 1015
 artisans. *See* craftsmen
 Arwidsson, Adolf Ivar, 792, 901
 Asbjørnsen, Peter Christen, 892
 Asia colonies, 287–94
 Asiatic Company, 289–93
 Asker, Bjorn, 368
 Aslaksen, Cort, 95, 413
 associations
 19th century, 687–8
 after the February Revolution, 802–8
 and public opinion, 790
 landless peasant, 735–6
 rapid growth of, 925
 astrology, 94–5
Astronomia Danica (book), 94
 astronomy, 93–4
Atlantica (book), 595, 614
 Atterbom, Per, 898

Index

- Augsburg Confession
and Lutheranism, 99
in Denmark, 494, 573, 600
in Sweden, 70, 75–6
restrictions in, 415
- August of Saxony, 54, 99, 264
- Augustana Synod, 827
- Aurora-seura* (Aurora Sällskapet, musical society), 637
- Auroraförbundet* (society), 897–8
- Australian emigration, 825
- autocracy
18th century administration, 659–64
- Aveelen, Anna Maria van den, 558
- Åbo Morgonblad* (newspaper), 792
- Bacchanterna eller Fanatismen* (drama), 899
- Baird, Robert, 795
- Balders død* (Danish opera), 635
- ballet, 625
- Baltic and Guinea Company, 297
- Baltic economy
16th century, 176
demographics, 415
internationalism of, 213–28, 370
Napoleonic Wars, 678–9
Netherlands and English trade in, 229–45
struggle for supremacy in, 246–67, 407–15, 590, 1012, 1030–1
Sweden expansion in, 186–91
- Baltic War (1655–60), 240
- banking. *See also* credit
beginning of, 757–8, 760–1, 969
savings, 794
- bankruptcy (Danish), 952
- Banks, Joseph, 992–6
- Baptist church, 820, 821, 827
- Barfod, Frederik, 929
- Bargum, Henning Frederik, 297
- Barlow, William, 98
- Baro, Peter, 98
- baroque architecture, 611, 616
- barter (African), 295–6
- Bartholin, Caspar, 92, 414–15
- Bartholin, Hans, 548
- Bartholin, Thomas, 92
- Basedow, Johann Bernhard, 567, 572–3
- Basilikon doron* (essay), 87
- Bastholm, Christian, 585
- Battle of the Nations. *See* Napoleonic Wars
- Battus, Levinus, 94
- Bayle Pierre, 580
- Beaulieu, Antoine de, 625
- Beck, David, 611
- Becker, Reinhold von, 901
- Beckstedt, Ditlev, 629
- Beckstedt, Jost Heinrich, 629
- begging
Enlightenment problem, 574–7
Reformation right to, 208–9
- Bell, Andrew, 853, 869
- Bellarmin, Robert, 422
- Bellman, Carl Michael, 618, 636
- Bentham, Jeremy, 690
- Beowulf* (poem), 888
- Berch, Anders, 571
- Berg, Andreas, 629–30
- Berg, Frants, 56
- Bergman, Torbern, 571
- Berlin, Johan Daniel, 629
- Bernadotte, Jean Baptiste. *See* Karl XIV Johan
- Bernardi, Bartolomeo, 628, 631
- Bernstorff, Johann Hartwig Ernst von, 607
- Bertouch, Georg von, 630
- Besson, Gaspard, 627
- Beurreus, Dionysius, 70–1, 415
- Bibelns lära om Kristus* (book), 900
- Bible
and Finnish sense of identity, 934
Finnish, 81, 84
in evangelical humanism, 28
in Sweden, 70, 75
- Bible Society, 807
- Biblical Prayer Book*, 81
- Biblicists, 28
- bicameral legislature
and liberalism, 912, 952–3, 955, 978–9
in Sweden, 911–12, 1032
- Bielke, Hogenskild, 375
- Bille, Esge, 56
- Binck, Jacob, 610
- Birger Jarl och Mechthild* (opera), 633
- Bishop Hill (Swedish colony), 818–19
- bishops (Catholic)
exclusion from council of the realm, 35, 347, 1012
imprisonment by Christian III, 45, 108
in Finland, 79–83
- Bismarck, Otto von, 915, 956
- Bjerrregaard, Henrik, 891
- Bjørnson, Bjørnstjerne, 892–4
- Björn, Andreas, 529, 541
- Björnram, Andreas, 83
- Black Death, 135, 282
- Blanche, August, 900, 990
- Blicher, Steen, 889

Index

- Bloch, Marc, 706
 Block, Johannes, 80
 Blom, Frederik, 879
Blommorna (poems), 898
 Bluhme, Johannes Bartholomaeus, 548, 553, 555–6, 562
 boatswain recruitment, 328, 333, 337
 Bohemian Brethren (religious movement), 434
 Bodin, Jean, 375
 Bogbinder, Ambrosius, 48
bokmål (language), 892
 Bólu, Hjálmar Jónsson frá, 895
Bondevennernes Selskab (association), 797
 Bonocini, Giovanni, 630
Book of Concord, 55, 74–5
 books
 and emigration to America, 813
 in Reformation, 1013
 spread of in Enlightenment, 1033
 Borchgrevinck, Melchior, 621
 Bornemann, Henrik, 548
 Boström, Christopher, 868
 Bothvidi, Johannes, 415
 Bourdon, Sébastien, 611
 bourgeoisie. *See also* middle class
 19th century Scandinavian, 834–41
 and parliamentary representation, 917–24
 and political debate in Norway, 912–13
 and Swedish voluntary associations, 987–8
 desiring rule of law, 924–7
 Reformation, 201
 transition from feudal estate to, 773–86
 Boy, Willem, 610
Brage og Idum (journal), 929
 Brahe, Per, 387, 408, 415
 Brahe, Tycho, 93–6, 99
Brand (drama), 894
 Brandenburg, 243, 259, 261–2, 301
 Brant, Per, 633
 Brask, Hans, 21, 30, 48, 63
 Braudel, F., 177
 breastfeeding, 701–2
 Bredal, Niels, 633
 Breiðfjörð, Sigurður, 895
 Bremer, Fredrika, 801, 900
 Bremer, Johan von, 566
 Brenz, Johannes, 52, 65, 82
 British East India Company, 291, 293
 British and Foreign Bible Society, 794
 Brochmand, Jesper, 403–15
 Bronson, Hans Adolf, 554
 Brostrup Landstad, Magnus, 892
 Brug, Kvaerner, 762
 Brumel, Antoine, 620
 budgets. *See* economy
 Bugenhagen, Johannes, 46, 50–1, 65, 90, 1012
 Bugge, Sophus, 892
 buildings. *See* architecture
 bullocks. *See* oxen
 bureaucracy. *See* administration
 Bureus, Johannes, 415, 612
 burghers. *See also* merchants
 after absolutism, 382–3, 910
 and control of trade, 106, 215–16, 349
 and Kalmar Union collapse, 102
 and peasant uprisings, 35, 37
 elite developed from, 343, 388, 659, 1036
 heavy taxation of, 332, 352
 importing from Germany, 223–4
 majority of Reformation population, 193
 status of, 527, 529, 910
 Burke, Edmund, 907
 Burke, Peter, 541, 644
 burn-beating
 and households, 445
 and size of families, 172
 Finnish, 144–5
 of forested lands, 142, 729
 Buxtehude, Dietrich, 627
 Bäck, Kalle, 717
 Böhme, Jacob, 415
 Calvinism
 in Finland, 84
 in Sweden, 71–2, 77
 Campe, Joachim Heinrich, 567
 Canada
 emigration to, 815–16, 825
 timber from, 743
 canals, 752–3, 761, 879
 Capion, Etienne, 629
 capitalism. *See also* entrepreneurship
 18th century, 455–7
 19th century, 686–7
 and colonial trade, 221–3
 and dissolution of paternalism, 841
 and need for currency, 1025–6
 and religious tolerance, 415
 by importing burghers, 223–4
 Danish monarchy attempts at, 339
 during Middle Ages, 105
 lack of in Finland, 750
 Caps Party (Sweden), 558–9, 565–6, 570, 582, 604, 643–6, 1033
 Careel, Henrik Jönsson, 86

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Carelius, Nicolaus Magni, 86
 Caribbean colonies, 300–8
 Carloff, Henrich, 294
 Carlson, Frederik Ferdinand, 985
 Carsten, Frederika, 801, 902
 Cassander, Georg, 73
 Castrén, Matthias, 939
Catalogus et ordinaria successio episcoporum Finlandensium (book), 614
Catechism (book), 81
 Catherine the Great (Russia empress), 228, 649
 Catholicism. *See also* Jesuit order
 and Kalmar Union, 102
 and Lutheran Church Order, 51
 and welfare of poor, 208
 controlling intellectualism, 192
 disappearance of, 1015
 during Protestant Reformation, 45, 193, 1012
 festivals, 509
 in Denmark, 19–28, 107
 in Finland, 79–88
 in Norway during Reformation, 56
 in Sweden-Finland during Reformation, 60–88, 415
 land ownership, 33, 35
 cattle-rearing
 Danish crisis, 463
 Danish nobility doing, 345
 Iceland, 1005
 in Scandinavia, 141, 171
 cavalry
 after absolutism, 341
 farmsteads, 1029
 Swedish, 329, 335
 Cederhielm, Josias, 551
 Celsius, Anders, 571
 censorship. *See* absolutism
 centenary (Protestant), 415
 centralisation
 16th century, 1029
 17th century, 386, 415
 18th century, 659–61
 19th century, 977
 after Napoleonic Wars, 914
 and military power, 1021
 of education, 402–3
 centrifugal households, 452
 chancery. *See also* administration
 Danish, 117–18, 126, 387–9
 Swedish, 123–5
 charcoal, 747–8
 Charles II (English king), 243
 Charlottenborg, København, 611, 615
 Chaunu, Pierre, 697
 children
 in households, 452–3
 mortality of, 698–703, **698–9, 703**
 China
 Danish colonies in, 290
 tea trade, 505
 Christensen, Balthazar, 1000
 Christian I (Danish king), 620
 Christian II (Danish king)
 and church, 19–24, 33
 and council of the realm, 105–9
 and Finland, 79
 and humanism, 24–5
 and Kalmar Union, 103–4, 1011
 and Sweden, 29–31, 61
 expulsion of, 34, 38, 44, 343
 laws, 36–7, 117, 120
 policies of, 117
 Christian III (Danish king)
 and Dacke uprising, 1012
 and Iceland reformation, 58
 annexation of Norway, 21
 as Reformation king, 44–7, 49–52, 55–6, 68, 1013
 death of, 53
 education under, 90
 laws, 120
 mercenaries, 38
 Christian IV (Danish king)
 administration, 119, 126, 338–9
 and noblemen, 110
 and Seven Years War, 236
 and War of Kalmar, 237, 250–4
 art and architecture under, 1015
 coronation of, 372, 593
 defeat of, 1015
 defining boundaries, 318, 1016
 industrialisation under, 181
 military state, 314–15, 336–7
 music, 621–3
 relations with Germany, 258, 315
 taxation, 317, 348–9
 theology under, 398–415
 Thirty Years War, 238–9, 254–7, 310, 348
 Christian V (Danish king)
 building projects, 603
 centralisation under, 390
 coronation of, 600
 military at court, 274
 music, 627

Index

- Christian V (Danish king) (*cont.*)
war, 262–3
- Christian VI (Danish king)
dependent on ministers, 606
pietism under, 551–3, 557, 1016
poor care, 576
school reform, 562–3, 569–70
theatre ban, 631
- Christian VII (Danish king)
mental illness of, 276, 606
theatre under, 634
- Christian VIII (Danish king)
linguistic edict, 951–2
relations with Iceland, 1000–1
- Christian IX (Danish king)
administration, 961
and relations with Iceland, 1004
- Christian Frederik (Norwegian king), 671–3
- Christiania (Norway) *See* Kristiania
- Christianity. *See* Catholicism, Lutheranism
- Christiansborg Palace (Denmark), 606–7, 877, 879
- Christoffer of Oldenburg, 107
- Chronicon episcoporum per Sveciam* (book), 615
- church bells rebellion (1531), 40
- Church Order of 1597, 50, 90, 415
- Chydenius, Anders, 582, 646, 907, 1027, 1034
- Chytraeus, David, 74, 82
- civil service. *See also* administration
associations, 688–90
becoming elites, 785–6, 962–4, 1013, 1016
education for, 571
foreign influence in, 375
in 18th century Scandinavia, 532–5, 659–67
lessening power of after absolutism, 912
Norwegian farmers revolt against, 974
Swedish 17th century nobility in, 366
- civil war (Danish), 107–8, 270
- Civil War (US), 819, 824
- Clara Raphael. Tolv Breve* (novel), 890
- Clasen, Johan Frederik, 630
- Classicism
in art, 881–3
move toward realism in art and architecture, 883–6
- Clement VIII (pope), 76
- Clement, Skipper, 38
- Clementis, Gregorius, 85
- climate
and food supply, 161–3, 697
and industrialisation, 749
and Swedish economy, 222
- Club War, 107, 115, 132
- coal, 747
- Colbert, Jean-Baptiste, 243
- collegial system. *See* absolutism
- Collegium Germanicum*, Rome, 85
- Collegium Illustre*, 364, 415
- Collett, Camilla, 893
- Collin, Anders, 560
- Colonial War (1756–63), 290
- colonies
Asian, 287–94
Delaware (North America), 299–300, 810
Føroyar Islands, 279–84
Greenland, 284–7
Guadeloupe (Caribbean), 308
in Africa (Gold Coast), 294–9
lack of 18th century, 457
north Atlantic, 502
St Bartholomew (Caribbean), 306–8, 502
Scandinavian attempts to establish, 221–3
Tranquebar, 502
West Indies (Caribbean), 300–6, 502
- Columbus, Samuel, 614, 626
- Comenius, Amos, 434
- common people. *See* peasantry
- commoners of rank (Sweden), 531
- communication. *See also* transportation
and Danish nationalism, 959
and Finnish nationalisation, 942
and Norwegian nationalism, 971–2
and Swedish nationalism, 986–9
government sponsorship of, 754
- Compagnie du Nord*, 243
- Concerts of the Hague, 320
- Confessio Augustana* (book). *See* Augsburg Confession
- Confessio Christiana* (apology), 422
- Confessio Hafniensis* (Protestant confession), 49
- Confirmation Ordinance (1736), 554, 562–3, 849
- conglomerate Scandinavian states, 392–4
- Congregatio de propaganda fide*, 415, 422
- Congress of Vienna (1815), 907, 923, 950–1, 985, 998
- conscription
Danish, 954
Finnish, 413–14
military, 269–78, 1032
Swedish, 327, 365
- Consistorium generale*, 432
- conspicuous consumption
and fashion, 514
and power of monarchy, 378
in nobility, 350–1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- in Sweden, 366, 610–11
- laws curbing, 591, 596
- constitution
 - beginnings after absolutism, 907–24
 - Danish, 948
 - difference between Sweden and Denmark, 589
 - Eidsvold, 672–3
 - Norwegian, 963–5, 973, 1012
 - Swedish, 397, 604–5, 641–50
- Constitution of the Danish Realm, 953
- constitutional night, 908
- Consultatio de articulis inter catholicos et protestantes controversia* (book), 73
- Controversiarum sacrarum pars* (book), 415
- Conventicle Proclamation (1726), 551
- Conventicle Proclamation (1741), 555
- conventicles, 547–8, 551–2, 806–7
- convertible husbandry, 724–5
- copper
 - in Norway, 488
 - in Sweden, 330, 488
- corn, 464
- correspondence, 815, 823
- Corro, Anthony, 98
- Corsaren* (prose), 890
- Cossack Rebellion (1648–51), 240
- cottagers, 781
- cottars. *See also* farmsteads
 - Denmark, 139
 - Finland, 143
 - household structure, 451, 536
 - Norway, 137
 - Sweden, 482
- council of regency (Sweden), 366
- council of the realm. *See also* *rigsråd* and Counter-Reformation Catholicism, 75
 - and Danish political power, 105–8, 199, 250, 314–15, 318, 338–9, 344, 915
 - and Kalmar Union, 101
 - and Thirty Years War, 316, 347–56
 - in Sweden after *reduktion*, 367
 - political changes in, 34, 45, 353–9
- Counter-Reformation Catholicism and Jesuits, 415
 - in Finland, 85
 - in Sweden, 73, 75
- country trade, 288, 293
- Count's War (1534–6)
 - against Catholicism, 107
 - and Hanseatic League, 130, 247
 - and Norway, 36
- countries join forces in, 104
- enfeoffment, 123
- Gustav Vasa, 110
- money and debt from, 126, 1018
- nobility and monarchy mutual interest in, 44, 343, 347
- religious tensions from, 38–9, 48, 1012
- county councils, 919
- coup d'état (Gustav IV Adolf), 650–2, 788, 896, 1034
- court culture
 - 18th century, 628–37
 - decorations, 601–2
 - Enlightenment, 604–8
 - festivals, 593–5
 - music during Renaissance, 619–27
 - prestige of architecture, 591–3, 596–9, 602
- court of appeal
 - Danish provincial, 119
 - in Sweden, 384
 - Norway, 403–4
- craftsmen
 - 18th century, 491–7, 502
 - 19th century, 750, 835
 - and dissolution of paternalism, 841–2
 - associations, 799
 - transition into middle class, 782–4, 958
- Cranach, Lucas, 610
- Cranmer, Thomas, 65
- credit. *See also* banking
 - Danish access to, 335–6
 - Swedish for army, 331–2, 1029
- Creutz, Gustaf Philip, 617
- Crimean War, 916, 955
- crisis
 - Danish agricultural, 463–4, 959
 - ecological, 721–3
- crofters. *See also* peasantry and freeholders, 780
 - emigration to America, 843
 - in cultivation, 479–83, 482
 - in enclosure movement, 732–6
 - in peasantry, 536
 - treatment of, 719
- crop rotation, 724–5
- crown. *See* monarchy
- crown farmers
 - becoming freeholders, 775
 - Swedish peasants 18th century, 653
- Crusell, Bernhard Henrik, 634
- Crymogæa* (book), 996
- Crypto-Calvinism, 97–100, 413–14
- Crøger, Olea, 892

Index

- cultivation
 Danish 18th century, 462–3
 Finland, 484
 intensification of, 721–5, 1024
 Swedish, 474, 477–80
- curia*
 and Danish Reformation, 47
 and Danish sales of indulgences, 19
 and Sweden, 60–88
 nationalisation of, 21
- currency
 and commercialisation of agriculture, 736–9
 and industrialisation, 755
 Danish, 336, 1028
 Swedish, 1029
- Customs Tariff of 1742 (Denmark), 456, 503
 Cygnaeus, Uno, 847, 865
- Dacke uprising (1542–5), 40–3, 131, 327
Dafne (opera), 623
 Dahl, Johan Christian, 882
 Dahlberg, Erik, 596, 613
 Dahlstierna, Gunno, 614
 dairy farming, 707, 725–8
 Dalarna Uprising (1743), 540–1, 644–5, 663
 Dalin, Olof von, 617
 Daljunkern's revolt (Sweden), 63
Dalvisa (poem), 895
- dance
 ballet, 625
 festival, 516
- Daniel Hjort* (play), 902
 Danish Customs Tariff of 1742, 503
 Danish East India Company, 288–90
 Danish Sound dues
 and military power, 246, 252
 and Sweden, 257–8, 260, 265, 312, 320
 Dutch involvement in, 236–45
 elimination of, 756
 rising, 318
- Dannebrog*, 913
Dannevirke (newspaper), 799
 Dass, Peter, 614
 David, Christian, 949
 Davis, John, 284
De Jure Præsantia Chymicorum (book), 93
De poesi Fennica (book), 617
De Ponticice Romano libri quinque (book), 415
De sancta fide (apology), 414
De scepticismo historica (book), 617
De stella nova (book), 95
- debt
 after Count's War, 126, 1018
 after Great Northern War, 454–5, **463**
 after Thirty Years War, 339
- decision making
 18th century Scandinavia, 659–67
 in Sweden not involving agreement, 910
- Delaware colony (North America), 299–300
- demographics. *See also* population growth
 17th–18th century Scandinavian, 441–53
 18th century Scandinavia, 407, 413–14, 652
 19th century Scandinavian, 691–704, **693**, **703**
- colonial, 291, 300–3, 308, 810
 Denmark, 138–40
 during industrialisation, 768
 factors behind shifts in, 160–71
 Finland, 143–6
 households, 171–5
 Iceland, 140, 282
 military, 269, 273–5
 Norway, 136–8
 of nobility, 361
 Scandinavia, 153–5
 slave, 303
 Sweden, 140–3, 187
 Sweden nobility, 205
- Demonstratio* (book), 98
Den danske Psalmebog (book), 620
Den döde (poem), 898
Den förordnade ny Kirke-Salmebog
 (hymn-book), 621
Den lilla kolargossen (poem), 897
 Den nationale winsten (1765), 582
- Denmark
 absolutist revolution in, 272–3
 agrarian economy of, 178–82
 and control of Baltic trade, 242–3, 246–67, 311
 and Napoleonic Wars, 674–82
 anti-Swedish coalition, 264
 architecture, 876–8
 art, 882
 as military state, 342
 Catholicism, 20, 22–4, 26–7
 colonies, 279–99, **296**
 demographics, 138–40, **149**
 emigration to America, 820–2
 estate ownership in, 31
 ethnicity of, 155
 June constitution, 914
 literature in, 887–91
 Middle Ages social unrest, 36–9
 nationalisation of, 914–15, 946–61

Index

- noblemen in, 105–10, 196–201
 Reformation in, 44–55, 91–132
 rural reforms, 717–20
 slave trade, 506–7
 tax peasants in, 34, 412
 urbanisation, 152
- Denmark-Norway
 18th century agriculture, 457–74, 458, 463, 467, 470, 472–3
 break-up after Napoleonic wars, 870
 military might in 16th century, 335–6
Denmark's Necessity (poem), 956
Der vereinigte Götterstreit (opera), 627
 Descartes, René, 375, 580, 625
 deserving poor, 208–9
 Desprez, Louis Jean, 616
Det Eviga (poem), 897
Det går an (novel), 899
Det Norske Nationalblad (newspaper), 792
Deutschlandlied (anthem), 938
 development. *See* urbanisation
 diamond industry, 826
 diet. *See* *riksdag*
 Diet of Augsburg (1555), 78
 Diet of Porvoo (Borgå, 1809), 789
 Diet of Speyer (1529), 64
 Diet of Västerås (1527), 24, 114, 1011
 Diet of Worms (1521), 23
 Diet of Örebro (1529), 25
Digte (poem), 887, 889
Digte og Sange (poem), 894
Digtninger (poem), 889
Dikter (poem), 900–1
Diplomatarium Islandicum (book), 999
 Dippel, Johann Konrad, 551–3
 discrimination, 396–7
 disease. *See* epidemics
Dissertatio historiam Bibliothecae regiae Academiae Aboensis (book), 617
 Ditlevsen, Hans, 516–17
 Djurhuus, Napoleon, 896
 domestic industry, 751–7
 Dominican order (Catholic), 26, 415
dominium maris Baltici, 246, 253–5, 259–60, 262, 312, 318, 370, 1014, 1023, 1027
 Doordt, Jacob van, 610
 Dowland, John, 621
 Drake, Michael, 444
Drottningens juvelsmycke (collection), 899
 Drottningholm, 598, 611, 613, 616
Drottningholmsmusiquen (music), 631
 Dryvil, S., 495
 Düben, Anders von, 630
 Düben, Andreas, 624, 626–7
 Düben, Gustav, 625–6
 dues
 and Sweden, 316, 323
 Danish Sound, 236–45, 325, 336, 756
 in 16th century Denmark, 339
 Dury, John, 415
 Dutch. *See* Netherlands
 Dutch East India Company. *See* Vereenigde Oost-Indisch Compagnie
 Dutch Northern Company, 234–5
 Dutch War of Liberation (1568), 184
 Dybeck, Richard, 989
 Dybvad, Jørgen, 413
 Dyrvik, Ståle, 945
Dølen (periodical), 893
- Early Modern era. *See also* Reformation
 militarisation of Scandinavia in, 269–78
 struggle between Denmark-Norway and Sweden, 246–67
- East India Company, 504–5, 505, 529
 Eberhard, Johann Otto, 547
 Eckersberg, Wilhelm, 882
 economy. *See also* fiscal developments
 18th century, 455–7
 and push for parliamentary representation, 912–13
 beginnings of modern, 219–21
 colonial, 279–308
 during Reformation, 192–209
 emancipation of Scandinavian, 49–52
 government sponsorship to growing, 755–7
 natural resources base, 1025
 Netherlands and Baltic trade, 217–19
- education
 and Danish nationalism, 959
 and humanism, 24–5
 and mendicant orders, 26–7
 and Protestant Reformation, 51–3, 56–7, 63, 66, 415
 and Reformed Catholicism, 22–4
 and Swedish nationalism, 978, 988–9
 by missionaries, 289, 293
 centralisation, 402–3
 during Enlightenment, 568–74
 elementary, 560–8, 757, 776
 Finnish, 402, 938
 for poor, 208–9, 574–5, 790, 794
 Icelandic, 1007
 Jesuit, 415
 local, 389
 New World colonies, 812–14

Index

- education (*cont.*)
 Norwegian, 970–1
 of noblemen during Reformation, 346–7,
 364, 1032
 popular, 846–55
 royal, 588
 slave, 304
 universities, 862
- Egede, Hans, 285, 549, 890
- Egilsson, Sveinbjörn, 894, 1007
- Ehrenstrahl David Klöcker, 611–13, 615
- Ehrenström, Johan Albert, 616, 871
- Ehrensward, Augustin, 616
- Eidsvold constitution (Norwegian), 672–3,
 688, 868, 951
- Eigtved, Nikolai, 616
- Ein ny Psalme Bok* (book), 621
- Einarsson, Baldwin, 998–9
- Einarsson, Gizur, 57–8
- Ekeblad, Claes, 570
- Ekman, Robert Wilhelm, 943
- Elbe toll, 240
- Elbfas, Jacob, 611
- Eldgamla Ísafold* (song), 894
- elective monarchy, 591, 1021–2
- elementary education
 and industrialisation, 757
 and national identity, 988–9, 1007
 popular, 846–55
 start of, 560–8, 776
- Elenchus* (book), 84, 615
- elites. *See also* noblemen
 burghers becoming, 343, 388, 659, 1036
 civil servants becoming, 1013, 1016
 social, 784–6
 social structure, 784–6
- Elisabeth I (Russian Empress), 644–5
- Elizabeth I (English queen), 71–2
- emancipation
 of slaves, 304
- emigration. *See also* New World
 and mortality, 704
 and religion, 820–2
 great, 809–31
- Emperor's War (1626), 266
- En Dansk Students Eventyr* (short story), 889
- En glad Gut* (drama), 894
- En Hverdags-Historie* (short story), 889
- enclosure movement, 707–11, 776, 842
- Enebom, Gustaf, 584
- enfeoffment
 Føroyar Islands, 280
 Reformation economy, 127–30
- Engel, Carl Ludwig, 871–3, 877, 942
- Engelbrekt, E., 990
- Engelbrektsson, Engelbrekt, 114, 990
- Engelbrektsson, Olav, 21, 25, 36, 55, 1012
- Engelstoft, Laurits, 949
- engineering, 761–7
- England
 abolitionist movement in, 297–8
 and control of Baltic trade, 219–21, 230,
 242–5, 485–7, 529
 and Iceland, 992–6
 and socialist movement, 804
 and whaling in Arctic, 285
 Calvinism in, 98
 colonies, 298–9
 during Napoleonic Wars, 674–80
 emigration to from Scandinavia, 169
 influence of, 711–13, 742–69, 793–7, 848,
 852–5
 madrigals in, 622
 missionaries, 293
 support of Sweden, 264, 321
 technology transfer from, 761–7
- Enlightenment
 agrarian reforms in, 774–6
 art and architecture in, 615–18
 court culture, 604–8
 elementary education, 564–8
 rationalism, 580–6
 religion, 556–60, 1017–8
 social welfare in, 574–80
 university reform, 568–74
- ennoblement
 in 18th century Scandinavia, 530–2, 601, 1032
 in Sweden, 364, 366, 381–2, 397, 523–5
- Enten – eller* (novel), 890
- entrepreneurship, 757–61, 785–6,
See also capitalism
- epidemics
 and population growth, 135, 163
 in Iceland, 140, 1008
 in Sweden, 334
- Epilog vid Magisterpromotionen* (poem), 898
- episcopalism
 in Iceland, 57–9
 in Norway, 55–7
 of Catholic church in Denmark, 19–20,
 44–55
- Erasmus, 23–4, 79
- Erastus, Thomas, 71, 92
- Eric XIV (Swedish king), 248
- Erici, Ericus the Younger, 85
- Ericksson, Jørgen, 57

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Erik of Pomerania (Nordic Union), 102, 104–5, 116, 125
- Erik XIV (Swedish king)
and Estonia, 393
and religion, 71–3
conflict with brothers, 81, 1024
courts under, 112, 119
deposition of, 359
Europeanisation of, 372
fiscal administration, 127–30
nobility, 105
prestige of, 594
- Eriksson, Jacob and Erik, 557
- Eriksson, Magnus, 102
- Ervingen* (vaudeville), 893
- Eskimos, 284–6
- estates
and military, 272
breakdown during Reformation, 192–6, 1022
Danish 18th century, 457–9, **458**
in absolutism, 389–90, 1031
in Denmark, 179
in Norway, 470
in Sweden, 359, 474
monarchy gifting nobles with, 330
non-noble in Sweden, 910
Nordic 16th century, 31–4, **32**, 35, 86, 105–10
transition to bourgeois class society, 773–86
- Estonia
18th century demographics, 413
absolutism, 408
not part of the Swedish kingdom, 393
taxation of, 409
- Et Digt* (poem), 887
- Europe
and control of Scandinavia, 261–7, 321, 948, 955–7
disdain for *rigsråd*, 655
Early Modern era, 248
economic centre, 176–8, 185
gardens, 611
influence of, 286, 456, 517, 587–604, 606–8, 620–7, 1027, 1032
integration in 17th century Scandinavia, 370–91
isolation of Sweden from, 186–7
military same as Nordic countries, 277–8
- evangelical movement
19th century, 839
and mendicant orders, 26–7
in Denmark, 21, 46–55
in Sweden, 62–78
reformers, 24, 27–8, 777–8
- Everdingen, Allaert van, 613
- Ewald, Enevold, 548–9, 576
- Ewald, Johannes, 635
- existentialism, 890
- exorcism, 413
- expert knowledge, 385–6
- exports
causing need for money, 1026–35
Danish, 179–80
from colonies, 279–308
from Greenland, 287
Norwegian during Reformation, 183–4
recession in, 742–6
Swedish, 188–9
- Fabler for Børn* (fable), 891
- Faggot, Jacob, 711–12
- Falkman, Charlotta, 902
- family
and children, 452–3
and household, 445–6
and marriage, 446–7, **452**
as centre of 19th century bourgeoisie, 836–8
as centre of 20th century Sweden, 983
fertility, 448–50, **448–9**
merchant, 497
structure, 450–3, **451**
- famine. *See* food supply
- farmsteads. *See also* cottars
18th century Finland, 483–4
18th century Sweden, 477–80, **481**
19th century lifestyle, 838
and taxation, 169–71
household structure, **451**, 535–6
mixed, 725–8
Norwegian, 471–2
ownership in Middle Ages, **32–4**, **35**, **105**
supporting Danish soldier, 341–2
supporting military, 329, 333
- fashion
festival, 512–15
foreign influence in, 376
peasant folk, 776
royal court, 589
- February Revolution (1848), 802–8, 865, 908, 911, 913–14, 924, 938, 953, 1001–2
- Felgenhauer, Paulus, 415
- Fennoman movement, 902–3, 925–6, 934–45
- Feralok* (poem), 895
- Ferdinand II (German emperor), 256
- Fersen, Axel von, 651
- fertility, **693**
- festivals, 509–12, 554, 840

Index

- feudalism. *See* Middle Ages
- Fibiger, Mathilde, 801, 890
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 950, 997
- fiefs
- administration, 117–23
 - enfeoffment, 127–30
 - in 16th century, 338
 - in Sweden for military service, 399
 - Middle Ages, 116–17
- Finck, Heinrich, 620
- Finland
- administrative districts, 400, 655
 - architecture, 870–3
 - as part of Russia, 667–70
 - as part of Swedish kingdom, 142–3, 393, 395, 401–2
 - court of appeal, 386
 - demographics, 143–6, 149
 - economy of 16th century, 186–91
 - emigration from, 167
 - ethnicity of, 156–7
 - historiography, 574
 - humanism in, 25
 - immigration from, 816–17
 - language, 386, 774
 - literature, 614, 901–3
 - nationalisation, 690, 934–45
 - opposition to Gustav III, 648
 - parliament, 916–18
 - peasant revolts, 107, 115
 - recruitment of troops from, 328–9, 398, 414–15
 - Reformation in, 79–88
 - trade ties to Russia, 225, 651, 749, 756
- Finland framställt i teckningar* (lithographs), 944
- Finlayson cotton mills, 761, 763–4
- Finnish Agricultural Society, 917
- Finnish Literary Society, 792, 799
- Finnish Missionary Society, 807
- Finnish War (1808–9), 975, 977, 980
- Finnish Women's Association, 800
- Finno, Jacobus Petri, 84, 615
- fire
- in Finland causing rebuilding, 873
 - London, 185
 - of København, 550, 569, 627, 629
- First World War, 981
- fiscal developments. *See also* economy
- Denmark-Norway, 337–41
 - in Sweden as Great Power, 326
 - Middle Ages, 115–17
 - natural resources base, 329–31, 589–90
 - Swedish in 17th century, 332–5
- fishing
- 18th century, 489–90
 - and size of families, 172
 - Føroyar Islands, 281
 - herring, 232–3
 - Icelandic, 282, 1005–6
 - Norwegian, 183–4, 471
- Fiskars ironworks, 761
- Fjeldeventyret* (vaudeville), 891
- Fjöltnir* (periodical), 894–5, 998
- Fleming, Klaus, 83, 115
- Floding, Per Gustaf, 617
- Floris, Cornelis, 610
- fluvt*, 231
- Flygare-Carlén, Emilie, 900
- Fogelberg, Bengt, 885
- folk high schools, 777, 805, 856–7, 968
- Folkeligheden* (poem), 954
- folklore, 1008
- Follingius, Petrus, 81
- food supply
- 18th century Scandinavia, 508
 - 19th century Scandinavian, 832–3
 - and population growth, 161–3
 - and social welfare, 206–9
 - commercialisation of, 736–9
 - festival, 519–22
 - shortage due to war, 165
 - shortage in colonies, 275–6
- Forbes, John, 415
- foreign policy
- during Reformation, 1014
 - of Hats and Caps parties in Sweden, 644–6
- Foreningen til Dansk Læsnings Udbredelse* (association), 799
- forestry
- 18th century, 485–7, 499, 529, 747–8
 - burn-beating, 142–6
 - dues, 339
 - in 19th century economy, 728–30
 - middle class control of, 203
 - Norwegian, 411, 471
 - Norwegian during Reformation, 185
 - recession in, 721, 743–4
 - technological developments in, 765–7
- Form of Government (Sweden)
- 18th century, 654–6
 - administration of, 366, 375, 657
 - and Gustav III, 647–50
 - and Karl XIII, 651
- Formula of Concord, 423
- Forsius, Sigfrid Aron, 85, 415, 615
- Forsskål, Peter, 581–2

Index

- Förster, Kaspar, 627
 Foucart, Jacob, 623
 Foxe, John, 413
Fra de Stummes Leir (essay), 893
 France
 and control of Baltic trade, 243–4, 262
 and support of Denmark, 263, 606–7
 Caribbean colonies, 308
 influence of, 375, 600, 605
 slave trade, 297
 support of Sweden, 259, 261–2, 321–2, 595–6
 Franciscan order (Catholic), 26–7
 Franck, Sebastian, 414
 Francke, August Hermann, 546, 549–50, 560, 569, 574, 575–6
 Francke, Gotthilf August, 570
 Frandsen, Hans, 91, 95
 Franzén, Frans Michael, 583, 896–7, 901
 fraternities (religious), 27
 Frederik I (Danish king)
 and collapse of Kalmar Union, 31
 and Lutheran heresy, 23
 and Reformation policies, 47–9, 119, 126
 constitutional monarchy of, 641–3
 control of church, 20–1, 557–9, 1011
 Conventicle Proclamation, 552
 council of the realm, 35, 106
 death of, 38
 deposing Christian II, 343
 peasant uprisings, 37–8
 relations with Sweden, 61
 sepulchral art, 610
 Frederik II (Danish king)
 and noblemen, 109, 126
 and Protestant Reformation, 51–5, 99
 and Seven Years War, 236, 248–50
 education under, 91
 Europeanisation of, 372
 funeral, 593
 laws, 119
 naval expansion, 1029
 Frederik III (Danish king)
 and changes to the council of the realm, 353–9
 and dissolution of council, 199, 357–8
 collections of, 602–3
 coronation oath, 599
 music, 627
 opposing succession of Norwegian lands, 395
 Peace Treaty of Roskilde, 259, 320
 Frederik IV (Danish king)
 absolutism under, 390, 1016
 Great Northern War, 263–7
 missions, 547
 music under, 628–9
 pietism, 545–6
 poor care, 576
 rural schools, 561–2
 Frederik V (Danish king)
 nobles running country under, 606
 pietism, 556, 572
 poor care, 577
 theatre under, 634
 Frederik VI (Danish king)
 constitutional monarchy of, 950–2
 education under, 947
 monitorial education method, 853
 Napoleonic Wars, 677, 680–2
 Norwegian relations, 671–3
 Frederik VII (Danish king)
 constitutional monarchy of, 953
 relations with Iceland, 1001–2
 Frederiksborg Castle (Denmark), 591–3, 609, 611
Fredmans Epistlar (songs), 636
Fredmans Sångar (songs), 636
 freedom of religion, 1017
 freedom of the press, 573, 582, 606, 642, 646, 792, 1033
 free-holding peasants. *See also* land ownership, tax peasants, tenant farmers
 and rural reform, 720, 730–1, 773–6
 Danish, 466
 Finnish, 484
 folk high schools, 856–7
 Norwegian, 470–3, 653, 974
 Swedish, 475–82, 685–6, 911
 French Revolution, 292, 907, 950, 976, 983, 997, 1034
 Freudenthal, Axel, 941
 Fribert, L. J., 814
 Friis, Christen, 403, 415
 Friis, Christian, 413–14
 Friis, Johan, 52, 90, 118
 Friis, Jørgen, 47
Fritiofs Saga (saga), 898, 984
 Frobisher, Martin, 284
 Frolich, Fritz H., 758
Fru Inger til Østeråid (play), 893
 Fryxell, Anders, 985
 furs, 299
Fürstenspiegel (book), 415
Fædrelandet (newspaper), 792
Færøsk Anthologi (book), 896
Fältskämsberättelser (novel), 887, 902
Fänrik Ståls sägner (epic poem), 901, 903, 937

Index

- Føroya kvæði: Corpus carminum Færoensium* (medieval ballad collection), 896
- Føroyar Islands (Faroe Islands)
as Danish colony, 279–84, 671
as part of the Norwegian kingdom, 392
literature, 896
local government, 922
trade monopoly over, 405
transition to parliamentary representation in, 916
- Förklaring öfver Johannis Uppenbarelse* (book), 433
- Gabler, Matthias, 22, 30
- Gadolin Jacob, 581
- Galen of Pergamon, 90, 96–7
- Galle, Peder, 430
- Gamle norske Folkeviser* (songs), 892
- Gardie, Jacob de la, 415
- Gardie, Magnus Gabriel de la, 383, 597–8, 600, 610
- Geer, Louis de, 189, 374, 415
- Geijer, Erik, 897, 926, 983–5
- Geist, Christian, 626–7
- Gellner, Ernest, 946
- Geminiani, Francesco, 630
- genant (enfeoffment), 121
- genealogy research, 828
- General Trading Company, 285
- geography
and emigration, 811
and industrial progress, 747–51
and public opinion, 801–2
and Swedish economy, 186
of Finland, 395, 940–1
of Norway, 971
- George I (English king), 265
- George III (English king), 995
- Gerhardt, Johan, 414
- Geringius, Israel, 584
- German War (1630), 328
- Germany
and control of Hanseatic League, 214–17, 218
and emigration to America, 822–3
and Finland, 80, 84–6
and Icelandic trade, 282
and spread of evangelism, 61, 68–9
chancery, 117
conscripted soldiers in, 273, 277
demographics, 155–8, 169, 189
Denmark refraining from interfering in, 310, 319
fighting for Sweden, 329
Gnesio-Lutheranism, 75
importing burghers from, 223–4
influence of, 376, 713–14, 724–5, 869
language battle in Denmark, 606–7, 951–2
nationalism in, 950
pietism in, 545–6, 550
- Gersdorff, Joakim, 321
- Gesta danorum* (book), 24
- Gestricius, Martinus Olai, 72
- ginger (spice), 301
- Gjedde, Ove, 288
- Gjenboerne* (play), 891
- Gjenganger-Breve* (aesthetic), 889
- Gluck, Christoph, 632
- Glückstadt Company, 294–5, 300
- Glüsing, Christoffer, 547
- Gnesio-Lutheranism
against Calvinism, 98
from Germany, 75, 84
in Denmark, 415
in Holy Roman Empire, 411, 414
in Sweden, 415
- Godsejerforeningen* (newspaper), 797
- gold, 294–5
- Gold Coast colonies (Africa), 294–9
- goldrushes, 823, 826
- Goldschmidt, Meir Aron, 890
- Gothicism
and cultural nationalism, 983–4
in architecture, 613
in literature, 614
in Swedish royal court, 594–5
- Gothus, Laurentius Petri, 83
- government
local administration during absolutism, 791–2
sponsored associations, 793–7
sponsorship of communication system, 754
sponsorship of growing economy, 755–7
- governor
abolishment of Swedish, 989
Icelandic, 1003–4, 1022
Norwegian, 391, 400, 966
- Graduale* (book), 620
- grain
crop rotation, 724–5
Danish production, 179, 467–8, 467, 1025
for Napoleonic Wars, 679
prices, 229–30, 730–1
recession in, 744
Sweden, 474, 477
- Grallari* (book), 621

Index

- Gram, Hans, 548
- Gram og Signe* (opera), 633
- grammar school. *See* elementary education
- Gramsci, Antonio, 803
- Grand Tour, 415
- Granlund, Juhana, 903
- Grasferð* (short story), 895
- Great Emigration, 809–31
- Great Fire of London (1666), 185
- Great Flight, 334
- Great Northern War (1700–21)
- alliances during, 322
 - and changes in elites from, 785
 - and Danish East India Company, 289
 - and Greenland, 285
 - and Sweden's fall from Great Power, 327, 333–4, 394, 1033
 - break up of Sweden's empire after, 1021
 - country militia reorganised, 341
 - debt from, 454–5, 463
 - European influence of, 261
 - European influences, 263–7
 - indelningsverk*, 1030
 - peace that followed, 606
 - population decline from, 144, 163–4
 - shipping after, 245
- Great Power
- dismantling of, 225
 - European, 263, 267
 - Great Northern War (1700–21), 263
 - representation of, 588–9
 - Russia as, 267
 - Sweden as, 186–91, 204–6, 257–62, 266, 317–18, 322–3
- Greek language
- in Finland, 83
 - in Sweden, 90
- Greenland
- as Danish colony, 284–7, 922
 - as part of the Norwegian kingdom, 392
 - missionaries to, 549
- Grevens Fejde (Danish civil war). *See* Count's War
- Grevens og friherrens komedie* (manuscript), 381
- Grieg, Edvard, 894
- Gripenstedt, Johan August, 911
- Gripsholm castle (Sweden), 609
- Grosch, Christian Heinrich, 874–6
- Grubb, Nils, 551
- Grundtvig, Nikolai Frederik Severin, 805, 839, 856, 888, 954, 956, 997
- Grundtvigianism (religious movement), 777, 793, 805, 839, 856
- Gröndal, Benedikt, 895
- Guadeloupe colony, 308
- Gudmundsson, Dadi, 58
- Guðmundsson, Sigurður, 1008
- guilds. *See* craftsmen
- Guinea Company, 297
- Guldberg, Ove, 566, 573, 582
- Guldhornene* (poem), 887
- Gunnerson, Birger, 24
- Gunnerus, Johan Ernst, 572–3
- Gustaf Wasa* (opera), 634
- Gustafsson, H., 659
- Gustav II Adolf (Swedish king)
- administration under, 384–5, 1026
 - and nobility, 206
 - and spread of Protestantism, 416
 - coronation of, 595
 - military technology of, 326–32
 - music, 624–5
 - political strategies of, 125, 360–3
 - religious tolerance of, 415
 - taxation under, 332, 1029
 - Thirty Years War, 238, 253–7, 313, 316
 - urbanisation, 223
- Gustav III (Swedish king)
- against Enlightenment, 584
 - as autocrat, 605, 647–50, 667
 - education, 568, 573, 583
 - Gothicism, 595
 - lessening nobility power, 909
 - rationalism, 559
 - religious toleration of, 1017
 - theatre under, 633
 - trade policy, 499
- Gustav IV Adolf (Swedish king)
- coup d'état, 650–2
 - war with Russia, 667–70
- Gustav Vasa (Swedish king)
- and Catholic church, 21–2, 25, 39–41, 110–12
 - and Finland, 79, 81, 86
 - and hereditary monarchy, 112–13, 1023
 - and relations with Denmark, 61, 248, 401
 - and spread of Protestantism, 61–71, 87–8
 - council of the realm changes, 34–5, 1011–2
 - Dacke uprising (1542–5), 40–3
 - economy of, 127, 129, 187, 215, 221
 - peasant conscription, 343
 - rebellion against Christian II, 30–1, 104
 - right of inheritance for, 359
 - sepulchral art, 610
 - support of nobility, 123
- Gyldenkrone, 201

Index

- Gyllembourg-Ehrensvärd, Thomasine, 889
 Gyllenhielm, Carl Carlsson, 415, 613
 Göta Canal, 753, 761, 879
Göteborgs Handels- och Sjöfartstidning (newspaper), 990
 Götiska Förbundet (society), 897, 983–4
 Götrek, Per, 799
gårdsbruk (rural holdings), 136
- Haandværkerdannelsesforeningen (association), 799
 Haandværkerforeningen (association), 799
 Haeffner, Johann Christian, 634
 Hajnal, John, 445
Hakon Jarl hin Rige (poem), 887
 Hálfðanarson, G., 999
 Hallgrímsson, Jónas, 895, 921
 Hammarskiöld, Lorenzo, 898, 985
 Hammershaimb, Venceslaus, 896
Handbook for Emigrants to America's West with a description of the journey there, as well as the mode of life and methods of field cultivation with special reference to Wisconsin (book), 814
 Hannikainen, Pietari, 903
 Hanseatic League
 and economic development, 130–1, 214–17
 and Kalmar Union, 112–13
 control of trade, 106
 dissolving of, 176
 fear of renewing, 311
 herring trade, 232
 Hansen, Christian Frederik, 876–8, 881
 Hansen, Maurits, 891
 Hansen, Peder, 586
 Hanthorst, Gerrit van, 611
 Hartlib, Samuel, 434
 Hartmann, Johan Ernst, 635
Hassel nødder (book), 891
 Hats Party (Sweden), 558–9, 565–6, 570–2, 578, 604–5, 643–6, 1033
 Haugean religious movement, 777–8, 793, 859, 1035
 Heckscher, E. F., 443, 740
 Hedlund, Sven, 990
 Heegaard, Anker, 763
 Heiberg, Johan Ludvig, 888–9, 892
Helge (saga), 898
 Helie, Paul, 20, 24, 26–8, 46, 49, 89
Heljarslóðarorusta (prose), 895
 Helmich, Johan, 631
 Helsingius, Marcus Henrici, 84, 615
 Helsinki (Finland), 870–3, 942
 university, 864–5, 867
 Helvetius, 583
hemman. *See mantal*
 Hemming, Henrik, 85
 Hemmingsen, Niels, 54–5, 95–100, 400
 Henry VIII (English king), 64, 68
 Henry, Louis, 445
 Herbart, Johann Friedrich, 859, 869
 Herboville, Jan van, 70, 415
Hercules (epic poem), 614
 Herder, Johan Gottfried, 583, 585, 858, 907, 937, 945, 950, 997
herredagar, 113–14, 126
 herring buss, 233
 herring trade, 232–3
 Hersleb, Ole, 548, 563
 Hersleb, Peder, 548, 554, 556, 561, 563, 576
Hertha (novel), 801
 Hertz, Henrik, 889
Hið islenska bókmenntafélag (society), 894
 hierarchy. *See* ranking
 Hierta, Lars Johan, 899, 987
 high schools. *See* folk high schools
 Hindsholm, Jacobsen, 414
 Hippocrates, 90, 96
Historia de gentibus septentrionalibus (book), 614
Historia de omnibus gothorum sveonumque regibus (book), 614
Historica Danica (book), 89
 historiography
 educational significance, 949–50
 Icelandic, 996–7, 999
 nationalisation effects of, 967, 985–6
Historisk Afhandling om Musik och Instrumenter (music), 633
Hjemløs (novel), 890
Hjortens Flugt (poem), 889
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 946
 Hojer, Andreas, 548, 554
 Holbach, 583
 Holberg, Ludvig, 542, 548, 556, 606, 617, 629, 631, 891
Holger Danske (opera), 635, 888
 Holmberg, Werner, 943, 944
 Holstein, Frederik Adolph, 998
 Holstein, Johan Ludvig, 554
 Holstein-Gottorp, 260–6, 270
 Holy Roman Empire
 and control of Baltic trade, 262
 and Thirty Years War, 316
 Gnesio-Lutheranism, 393, 414
 soldiers from, 409
 under Danish control, 311

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Holy See
 and Reformed Catholicism, 25
 in Sweden, 65, 73–4
 in Sweden and Norway, 21–2
 short-sightedness of in Denmark, 19–20
- homestead, 636–7
- Homestead Act, 820, 822, 824
- Horn, Arvid, 643–4
- Hornemann, Claus Frees, 585
- Horrebow, Otto, 585
- horses, 719
- hospital, 578–9
- Hospital and Orphanage Acts (1763, 1766), 578
- Hostrup, Jens Christian, 891
- House of Nobility ordinance (1626), 362
- households
 18th century farmsteads, 535–6
 18th century town, 496
 and family, 983
 and marriage, 445–6
 home schooling in 19th century, 849–51
 patriarchal, 525
 structure of, 171–5, 450–3, 451
- hoveri*. See servants
- Hroch, Miroslav, 934, 946
- Hugvekja til Íslendinga* (political article), 1002
- Huitfeldt, Arild, 93, 375
- Hülpher, Abraham, 633
- humanism
 and Reformed Catholicism, 22–6
 evangelical, 27–8
 in Finland, 83
 in Scandinavia during Reformation, 89–100
- Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 858
- hunger
 and population growth, 697
 in Iceland, 994–6
- huuhta*. See burn-beating
- Hærmændene på Helgeland* (play), 893
- Händel, Georg, 630
- Härkäpää, Eerik, 82
- Höckert, Johan Frederik, 886
- Højre (political party, Denmark), 961
- Hårleman, Carl, 616
- Ibsen, Henrik, 893
- Iceland
 as Danish province, 108–9, 282–4
 as part of the Norwegian kingdom, 392
 associations, 804
 civil service, 535
 demographics, 140, 149, 441
 economy, 1005–7
 education in, 859
 income from, 410
 lack of local government in, 798
 lack of middle class, 404
 literature, 894–6
 local government, 921
 marriage in, 448
 music, 621
 nationalisation, 992–1008
 Reformation in, 57–9, 1013
 transition to parliamentary representation in, 915–16
- Icelandic Literary Society, 793, 894, 997
- Idea medicinae philosophicae* (book), 92–3
- idealism. See Classicism
- Iduna* (periodical), 897
- illegitimacy, 448
- illustration
 Enlightenment, 617
 Reformation, 613
- Illustreret Tidende* (newspaper), 990
- immigration. See migration
- Imperial Alexander University (Finland), 805, 864–5, 871
- Imperial War. See Thirty Years War
- indelning* (natural resource income for military), 329
- indelningsverk*, 273–4, 333–4, 383, 400, 409, 1029
- India
 Danish colonies in, 289–93
 trade, 504–5, 505
- indigo, 301
- Indledning til filosofiske Forelæsninger* (book), 887
- industrialisation
 18th century Scandinavian expansion, 742–69
 and modest militarisation, 268
 Danish, 181
 in England, 219
 in Sweden, 189
 Netherlands, 231
- Industriföreningen (association), 799
- infant mortality, 832
- Ingemann, Bernhard Severin, 888, 929
- Ingermanland, 393
- Ingman, Erik, 903
- inheritance rules, 197–8
- Instrument of Government. See Form of Government

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- intellectualism, 95–100, 192
internationalism
 19th century, 685–90, 747
 Baltic economy, 213–28
 Sweden and Denmark losing in, 265–6
intolerance. *See* morality
Inuit. *See* Eskimos
Irenicum (book), 415
Irgens, Joachim, 203
iron
 based on charcoal, 747
 carrying emigrants to America, 819
 in Norway, 488
 in Sweden, 190–1, 488, 499
 manufacture in England, 743–4
 technological developments in, 764–5
Isaac, Heinrich, 620
Isert, Paul Erdmann, 297
Ísland (poem), 895
Ivan IV the Terrible (Russian tsar), 248, 1023
Iversen, Johan Erasmus, 631
Iversen, Jørgen, 301
ivory, 294–5
- Jacobi, Sven, 25
Jagellonica, Katharina (Swedish queen), 592
Jaktslottet (story), 899
James VI (Scottish king), 100
Jan van Huysums Blomsterstykke (poem), 891
Janson, Hector Frederik, 573
Jansson, Eric, 818
Jardin, Nicolas-Henri, 607
Jarrick, Arne, 542
Jersin, Jens Dinesen, 400
Jesperssøn, Niels, 620
Jesuit order (Catholic). *See also* Catholicism
 during Reformation, 56, 415
 in Finland, 85
 in Sweden, 74
Jesus og Fornuftien (journal), 585
Jews
 missionaries to convert, 550
 religious freedom of, 1017–8
 settlements during Gustavian era, 648
Jochumsson, Matthias, 895
Johann III (Swedish king)
 and increase of noble privileges, 105, 115, 129, 359
 conflict with brothers, 113, 1024
 governors under, 124
 religion, 72–4, 81–3, 85
 territorial expansion, 248–50, 252, 592
Johanneksenpoika, Knuut, 81
Johannis, Canutus. *See* Johanneksenpoika, Knuut
Johansen, Hans Chr., 444
Johnsen, Hinrich, 633, 636
Johnsen, Johan, 612
Johnson, Gisle, 807
joint household, 445
Jónsson, Arngrímur, 996–7
Jónsson, Grímur, 1003
Jónsson, Hjalmar, 895
Juel, Jens, 615
Juel Niels, 262
Julin, Johan, 761
July Revolution (1830)
 and bourgeoisie, 790, 907
 and Iceland, 997–9
 and political reform, 911
 political reform, 914
June constitution (1848), 914–15, 955, 957
Jus Regium (book), 377
Jussoila, Johannes, 85
Jutikkala, Eino, 173, 444
Juusten, Paavali, 80–1, 614
Jørgensen, Jørgen, 994–5
Jönsson, Ture, 30
- Kaalund, Hans Vilhelm, 891
Kagg, Lars, 613
Kalevala (poetry collection), 799, 801, 903, 926, 938
Kalmar Union
 aristocracy after, 343–4
 collapse of, 29–31, 38, 61, 112–13, 247, 310, 312, 623
 revival of, 248
Kalmar War (1611–13)
 and Denmark, 250–4, 266
 Dutch contributions to, 237, 374
 militarisation, 270, 318, 336
 Sweden in, 313
Kanava (periodical), 902
Kanteletar (poems), 903
kantori, 620
Karelians, 941
Karl IX (Swedish king)
 aristocracy aligned with, 1024
 Gothicism, 595
 new churches under, 1016
 struggle for power, 1013
 taxation, 216
 theology of, 415
 trade, 252
 weakening of the council of the realm, 360

Index

- Karl X (Swedish king)
 Baltic expansion, 242, 319
 Peace Treaty of Roskilde, 259–60
 war against Sweden, 227
 wars (1657–60), 340–1, 355, 363
- Karl XI (Swedish king)
 absolutism under, 206, 363, 368–9, 382–3, 408
 against pietism, 550
 coronation of, 595
indelningsverk, 1029
 war against Sweden, 262–3
- Karl XII (Swedish king)
 against pietism, 550
 and absolutism, 274, 384, 408
 anti-Swedish coalition, 263–7
 in Great Northern War, 322
- Karl XIII (Swedish King), 651, 1030
- Karl XIV Johan (Swedish king)
 administration, 788, 791
 building projects, 874, 879–80
 foreign policy, 976, 985
 Napoleonic Wars, 670–1, 677–8, 680–2
 parliamentary reforms under, 922–3
 social problems under, 796–7, 909, 965–6
- Karl XV (Swedish king), 931–2
- Karl August (Swedish crown prince), 651
- Karl of Södermanland, 75–7, 83–4, 114, 270
- Karlsborg, 880
- Karlstadt, Andreas Bodenstein von, 22
- Karolinska Institute, Stockholm, 863
- Kayser, Johann, 628
- Keadan* (novel), 891
- Keiser, Reinhard, 628
- Kellgren, Johan, 582–5, 617, 896
- Kempe, Anders, 415
- Kenicius, Petrus, 415
- Keyser, Rudolf, 925
- Khunrath, Heinrich, 415
- Kierkegaard, Søren, 889–90
- Kierlighed uden Strømper* (opera), 633
- king. *See* monarchy
- King Frederik Hospital, 578
- King Frederik University, 862, 874–6
- King of May festival, 509–12
- Kingo, Thomas, 621
- Kirkesalmbog* (hymnbook), 893
- Kivi, Aleksis, 903, 940
- Kjærgaard, T., 721–2
- Kjøbenhavnsposten* (newspaper), 792
- Kleiner katechismus* (book), 957
- Klingenberg, Poul, 381–2
- Klingenskierna, Samuel, 571, 580
- Klosterlasse. *See* Nicolai, Laurentius
- Klöcker, David. *See* Ehrenstrahl
- Knorrning, Sophie, 900
- knowledge. *See* education
- Knutsson, Karl (Swedish king), 102
- Kock, Jørgen, 48
- Kock, Oluf Jensen, 413–14
- Kold, Christian, 856
- Kong Salomon og Jørgen Hattemager* (vaudeville), 889
- Kongeboligen, 874
- Kongelov law, 654–6
- Kongsberg Silver Mine, 487
- Kongs-Emnerne* (play), 893
- Koppelwirtschaft*, 724–5
- Korhonen, Paavo, 903
- kornsalgperioden, 730–1
- Koskinen, Yrjö Sarkari, 902, 926, 944
- Kraff, Jens, 572
- Krafft, David von, 615
- Krag, Anders, 96
- Kraus, Johann Martin, 634
- krigsbefalet (military officers), 270
- Kristiania (Norway).
 enhancement of, 874, 969
- Kristianopol Treaty (1645), 339
- Kristina (Swedish queen)
 abdication of, 319
 age of nobility, 206
 and ennoblement, 363–4, 364, 595
 fortress named after, 222
 religious tolerance of, 415
 song and dance under, 625–6
 taking of national treasure in abdication, 597
- Krohn, Julius, 903
- Kronberg Castle (Denmark), 591, 609, 619
- Krumpen, Stygge, 45
- Kuhlau, Friedrich, 636
- Kung Fjalar* (epic poem), 901
- Kunzen, Friedrich, 635–6
- Kurki, Arvid, 79
- Kymäläinen, Olli, 903
- Käkisalmi, 393
- København
 19th century rebuilding of, 876–8
 capital city growth, 394–5, 413–14, 527–8
 centre of economy, 411, 457, 507
 region governed by, 652
- Københavnsposten* (newspaper), 792
- La Mettrie Julien, 583
- La Naissance de la paix* (ballet), 625

Index

- lactation. *See* breastfeeding
- Laestadians (religious movement), 1035
- Lagervall, Fredrik, 903
- Lamprechtz, Arendt, 612
- Lancashire method (smelting), 765
- Lancaster, Joseph, 853
- land
- classification, 775
 - enclosure movement, 707–11, 732–6, 776, 842
- land ownership. *See also* free-holding peasants
- 18th century Scandinavian, 537–9
 - and council of the realm, 106
 - and Dacke uprising, 41
 - and inheritance, 198–9
 - by monarchy, 111
 - church control of Danish, 19–20
 - Danish 18th century, 457–9, 458
 - farmsteads, 35, 179, 188, 196–7
 - in conglomerate states, 412–13
 - Nordic 16th century, 31–4, 32, 206
 - paying for schools, 562–3
- landboreformerne*, 717–20
- landehjælp* (taxes), 121
- Landstad, Magnus, 892
- Lange, Joachim, 568
- Langelands-Reise i Sommersen 1804* (poem), 887
- Langlet, Emil Victor, 884–5
- language
- bokmål*, 892
 - building a Norwegian, 967–8
 - decrease of Finnish, 386, 400
 - edict in Schleswig, 951
 - English, 812
 - Finnish, 864–5, 917, 934–45
 - foreign influence in, 376–7
 - German church, 624
 - Icelandic, 997–9
 - in Scandinavia, 155–60
 - Nynorsk, 892
 - regulations, 954–5
- Lapland, 1016
- large family, 172–5
- Laslett, Peter, 445
- Latin language
- as international language, 376
 - Dutch writing in, 374
 - in Denmark, 90, 95, 97
 - in Finland, 82, 84
 - in Iceland, 1007
 - in Protestant Reformation, 51–2, 404
 - in Sweden, 65, 89
 - music, 622
 - schools, 777
- Lauantaiseura* (society), 901
- Laud, William, 414
- Launai, Pierre de, 632
- Laurensen, Peder, 48, 51
- Laureus, Gabriel, 558
- Law of Jylland, 120
- laws
- banning associations, 805
 - during Reformation, 23, 118–20, 193
 - enclosure movement, 707–11
 - Europeanisation of, 375
 - luxury items, 350–1
 - Norwegian having own, 403
- League of Schmalkalden, 69
- Lehmann, Orla, 797, 930–1, 953
- Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 580
- Leijoncrona, Christoffer, 614
- Lemke, Johan Filip, 613
- Leonora, Ulrike (Swedish ruler), 265
- Leopold, Carl Gustaf, 897
- Leth, Christian Langemach, 569
- Lex politica Dei*, 86
- Lex Regia* (Danish constitution of 1665), 377–9, 1031
- Libellus puerilis* (book), 415
- liberalism
- and bicameral parliament, 911, 952–3, 955, 978–9
 - and dissolution of paternalism, 841
 - and economic growth, 755–7
 - and social status, 785–6
 - in literature, 891, 899–900
 - politics of, 803–4
- Lidner, Bengt, 617
- Lieder im Volkston* (songs), 637
- Liljor i saron* (poetry anthology), 898
- Lindegren, J., 164
- Lindenov, Hans, 591
- Ling, Pehr, 984, 986
- Linné (Linnaeus), Carl von, 570–2, 580–1, 616, 618, 862
- Linstow, Hans Ditlef Frantz, 873–6
- literacy tradition, 848–9
- literature
- and national identity, 936–9, 949–50, 967–8, 973
 - Enlightenment, 616–18
 - Føroyer Islands, 896
 - Icelandic, 1007–8
 - Reformation, 614

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Scandinavian, 887–903, 927
 Scandinavianism in, 929
 Little Ice Age, 415
Liturgia svecanae ecclesiae catholicae et orthodoxae conformis (liturgy), 73
 liturgy
 in Finland, 81–2
 in Sweden, 73
 livestock
 18th century Sweden-Finland, 477
 role of, 725–8
 living standards, 696–8
 Livonia (Swedish province)
 18th century demographics, 413
 absolutism, 408
 and *reduktion*, 383–4
 income from, 409
 insecurity over land privileges, 407–8
 war, 1023
Ljódæli (poem), 895
 local administration
 and associations, 796–8
 implementation after absolutism, 907–8
 opening up of larger world, 845
Loci communes (book), 69
 Locke, John, 565, 580, 583–4
 Lofhuus, Christian, 665
 London (England), 742–69
 Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 898
 Longomontanus, Christian Sørensen, 94, 415
 Lorenz, Johan the Younger, 627
 Louis XIV (French king), 200, 244, 261
 Louise (Danish Queen), 546, 548, 561, 575
Lovsamling for Island (book), 999
 Lubin, Eilhard, 414
 Lundberg, Gustaf, 615
 Lunge, Vincent, 36
 Lüning, Johann, 588
Luren (prose), 891
 Luther Foundation, 807
 Luther, Martin
 and Christian III, 50–1
 and humanism, 24
 and Sweden, 62, 65, 69
 Bible by, 52
 excommunication of, 23
 in Finland, 25, 80–2, 86
 teaching of, 957
 Lutheran Church Ordinance (1537), 46, 51–2, 55–9, 68, 73
 Lutheran Formula of Concord. *See* *Book of Concord*
 Lutheran Norwegian Church Order (1607), 56–7
 Lutheran Swedish Church Ordinance (1571), 70, 75
 Lutheranism
 and Christian III, 45–55
 and economic growth, 757
 and isolation in Europe, 1014
 and literacy, 1033
 and population counts, 442–3
 and social ranking, 957
 Gävle School of, 72
 in Denmark, 20, 23, 98–100, 107
 in North America, 300
 orthodoxy movement in, 398–415, 541, 551–2, 848–9
 power of in Reformation, 193, 1016
 Lüning, Johann, 588
 Lütkens, Frantz Julius, 546–7, 574
Lycksalighetens ö (play), 898
 Lykke, Kaj, 380
Lyriske Digte og Romancer (novel), 890
 Læstadius, Lars, 802
 Längman, Erik, 758
Läran om staten (book), 789
Läsebok för folkskolan (textbook), 988
 Lönnrot, Elias, 903, 938

Maamiehen ystävä (periodical), 902
 Machiavelli, 375
 madrigals, 622
Madur og kona (novel), 895
 Magalotti, Lorenzo, 373
 magic. *See* mysticism
 Magni, Petrus, 25
 Magnus, Johannes, 25, 65, 594, 614
 Magnus, Olaus, 25, 594, 614
 Malling, Ove, 949–50
maison de plaisance, 616
 malaria, 291, 462
 Malthus, Thomas Robert, 705–6
 Mander III, Karel van, 594, 610
 Mangor, Elon, 701
 manor
 Danish 18th century, 459–60
 in enclosure movement, 730–1
 labor service on Danish, 466, 719
mantal, 477, 479, 483–4
mantalslängder (annual population list), 136
 manufacturing, 375
Marie Stuart i Skottland (drama), 894
 marriage
 age of, 174–5

Index

- marriage (*cont.*)
 and family, 446–7, 452
 in Post-Reformation clergy, 196
 planned, 198
- Marriage Act (1582), 99
- Marselis consortium, 201, 203, 375
- Martin, Elias, 616
- Martini, Olaus, 415
- Martyrerma* (drama), 898
- Masius, Hector Gottfried, 548, 569
- Mathiae, Johannes, 434
- Matras, Christian, 896
- Mattheson, Johann, 630
- Matthiesen, Jacob, 414
- Matthiae, Johannes, 415
- medical education, 91–5, 415
- Melanchthon, Philip, 50, 52, 65, 69, 80–2, 90, 97–100
- mendicant orders (Catholic), 26–7, 63
- men's fashion, 513, 515
- Mentzer, Balthazar, 414
- mercenaries
 and Dacke uprising, 42–3
 and financial administration to pay for, 125–6, 131, 1029
 and international trade, 226
 and Kalmar Union, 102–3
 and rise to Great Power status, 413
 and spread of evangelical ideas in Sweden, 61
 Danish, 318, 335–6, 342, 348, 1018
 Danish Sound dues, 320
- Mercer, Josias, 93
- merchants. *See also* burghers
 acting as banks, 757
 shipping fleet size, 746
- Merwitz, Claus von, 58
- Messenius, Johannes, 85, 415, 612
- Metcalf, M. F., 642
- Methodists (religious movement), 819
- Meulen, Cornelis van der, 612
- Meursius, Johannes, 415
- Meyer, Jacob, 758
- Michaelis, Johann, 581, 585
- Middle Ages
 Denmark confers noble status after war, 345
 Finnish Catholic church in, 79
 fiscal modernisation, 115–17
 mortality in, 161
 Nordic social structure, 31–4, 32
 start of capitalism, 105
 tax peasants, 34, 105
- middle class
 18th century, 507–8, 665
 19th century, 686, 851, 958, 976–7
 education for, 855–61
 emergence of, 542, 785–6, 1036
 in Reformation, 183–5, 195, 200–4
 right to pursue a trade, 803
 self-confidence of, 952
 social mobility of during industrialisation, 757
 transition from craftsmen to, 782–4
- Midsummer Eve festival, 511
- migration
 and mortality, 703–4, 703
 and population growth, 166–70
 between Scandinavian countries, 844
 entrepreneurship, 759–61
 religious tolerance of, 415
 Strangers' Articles of 1569, 415
- military class
 during Early Modern age, 269–78
 Reformation, 192–3
- military developments. *See also* war
 after absolutism, 341–2, 382
 and capital cities, 395
 and development of state, 1020
 and rise to Great Power status, 413
 during Reformation, 414–15
 Norwegian, 970
 Swedish, 326–9, 331–2, 879–80, 1030
- mills, 760–1
- Mingotti, Pietro, 632
- mining
 18th century Scandinavia, 487–9
 and emigration to Africa, 826
 and emigration to America, 817
 in Greenland, 287
 Norwegian during Reformation, 185, 203
 Swedish 16th century, 188–9
- Minuit, Peter, 222
- missionaries. *See also* Moravian Brethren
 British, 293
 societies, 796
 spreading pietism, 548–9
 to colonies, 289, 547
- Mitjens, Martin, 612
- Mjältsjukan* (poem), 898
- Moberg, Vilhelm, 828
- Modeer, Adolf, 568
- Moe, Jørgen, 892
- Moffett, Thomas, 92–3
- Moldenhawer, Daniel, 585
- Molesworth, Robert, 342

Index

- Moltke, Adam Gottlob, 607
 Momma, Abraham and Jacob, 523
 monarchy
 and armed forces, 269–78, 351–2
 and control of church money in
 Reformation, 63–4, 73, 280
 and nationalisation of the church, 20–2
 and noblemen, 101–32, 357–8
 and welfare of poor, 208–9
 Danish constitutional, 948
 farmstead ownership, 179, 282
 hereditary in Sweden, 112–13
 in Sweden, 86, 128–9, 604–5
 political control in Middle Ages, 34–43
 political control in Reformation, 117–23,
 194, 1013
 provincial, 115–16
 transition to rule of law over absolutism,
 924–7
 monitorial method (teaching), 852–5
 monopoly
 noblemen in council of the realm, 345
 of colonial trade, 281–2, 284, 291, 295–7
 of exports, 404–5
 Monrad, Ditlev, 953
 Montaigu, René Magnon de, 629
 Montesquieu, Baron de, 584, 909
 morality
 and pregnancy, 449–50
 associations promoting, 797
 during Reformation, 415, 1032
 pietist, 548, 554–6
 toward poor, 576–80
 Moravian Brethren. *See also* missionaries
 Conventicle Proclamation (1741), 555
 during Enlightenment, 557–9
 missionaries, 289, 558
 pietist movement, 552–3
Morgenbladet (newspaper), 973
Morgensange for Børn (songs), 888
 Mormonism, 820–2
 Morsing, Christiern Thorkilsen, 24, 90–1, 93
 mortality
 and emigration, 704
 and food supply, 161–3
 decline in 19th century, 691–6, 693, 832–4
 from war, 163–6
 in Middle ages, 161
 infant, 698–703, 698–9, 703
 population research focus on, 443–5
 Mortensen, Claus, 48
 Mosaic Law, 119
Mose och Lamsens wisor (songbook), 551
 Motala engineering works, 761–3
 Mouton, Jean, 620
 Müller, Henrik, 204, 382
 Munch, Peter Andreas, 913, 925
 Murbeck, Peter, 566, 588
Murgrön (novel), 902
 Muscovy Company, 285
 music
 16th and 17th century court, 619–27
 18th century court, 628–37
 and emigration to America, 813
 festival, 515–19
 Musical Society (Denmark), 631
 mysticism
 during Reformation, 415
 romanticism and, 954
 Scandinavian, 78
 Møller, Poul Martin, 889
 Målare, Urban, 613
 N. F. S. Grundtvigs *Poetiske Skrifter* (book),
 888
Namnlösa sällskapet (society), 900
 Napoleonic Wars
 and hard times in Denmark, 298, 947
 and Iceland, 992–6
 and shipping demand, 292
 Denmark in, 674–82
 military reduction, 277
 Sweden's participation in, 650, 670–1
 national identity
 19th century Scandinavian, 690
 beginnings of, 789–93
 in Finnish literature, 901–3
 search for in 19th century, 924–7
Nationalföreningen (newspaper), 987
 nationalisation. *See also* Scandinavianism
 and realist art and architecture, 884–5
 and state formation, 1020
 and universities, 866–7
 Finnish, 934–45
 in literature, 892, 894–6
 of Catholic church, 20–2
 of Denmark, 946–61
 of Norway, 962–74
 of Scandinavian churches during
 Reformation, 87–8
 of Sweden, 975–91
 nation-state
 Denmark becoming, 959–61
 Finland becoming, 934–45
 Iceland becoming, 992–1008
 Norway becoming, 962–74

Index

- nation-state (*cont.*)
 political and social instability, 1014
 Sweden becoming, 975–91
- Native Americans (US), 299
- Nattvardsbarnen* (poem), 898
- natural law, 377–84
- natural philosophy, 95–100
- natural religion, 583
- Naumann, Johann Gottlieb, 634
- Navigation Act (England), 184–5, 456, 504, 746, 816
- navnegård* (named farms), 137–8
- navy
 and control of Danish Sound, 247
 Denmark-Norway, 336–7, 413
 English Royal, 743, 992–6
 German, 315
 importance of, 166, 254, 1018, 1020–1
 in militarisation of Scandinavia, 269–78
 Swedish, 262, 328
- neoclassic art, 615–16
- neo-humanism, 857–9
- neo-Platonism
 in Scandinavia during Reformation, 95–100
 in theology, 414
- Netherlandic War (1672–9), 261, 270
- Netherlands
 and control of Baltic trade, 217–19, 218, 220, 229–32, 235–40, 262
 and rich trades, 234–6
 and whaling in Arctic, 285
 colonies in North America, 299
 economy of, 176–8
 emigration from Scandinavia, 169
 Golden Age, 229–30
 import of fish, 489–90
 influence in Scandinavia, 374–5, 529
 military education in, 326
 support of Sweden, 259, 264, 321
- New Netherland, 299
- New Sweden Company, 221–2, 299, 810, 817–18, 1017
- New Uppsala (colony), 818
- New World. *See also* emigration
 need for seamen, 829
 ready to receive immigrants, 810
 Scandinavian emigration to, 814–22
 Scandinavian organisations in, 827
 sources of knowledge, 812–14
- newspaper
 beginnings of modern, 792–3
 Norwegian, 973
 spread of, 1033
 Swedish, 987
- Newton, Isaac, 581
- Nicobar Islands colony, 290, 293
- Nicolai, Laurentius, 395, 415
- Nicholas I (Russian tsar), 791
- Nielsen, Erik, 32
- Nielsen, Hans, 620
- Nielsen, Rasmus, 415
- Nilsson, Sven A., 164
- Nissen, Georg, 636
- Nitschmann, David, 552
- Noble Academy, 572, 576
- noblemen. *See also* elites
 16th century Swedish, 364
 18th century Scandinavian, 530–2
 and Catholicism, 35
 and collapse of Kalmar Union, 31
 and council of the realm, 34–5, 1022
 and Denmark, 19–20, 38–9, 346, 591
 and industrialisation, 758–9
 and peasant revolts, 41
 changes during Reformation, 105–10, 126–7, 192, 195
 changes up to absolutism, 343–69
 farmstead ownership, 32–3, 32, 179, 196–201, 280
 in Norway, 183, 201, 964
 in Sweden, 113, 360–3, 610–11
 land ownership, 31–4, 32, 171, 349
 militarisation of, 193, 271–2, 329
 non-council, 349, 381–2
 Scandinavian growth of power with, 1021–2
 Swedish vs Danish, 132, 205–6, 318
 treatment of by monarchy, 330
- nomads, 158–60
- non-noble estate, 910. *See also* peasantry
- Nora, Pierre, 943
- Norby, Søren, 1011
- Nordenflycht, Hedvig Charlotta, 617
- Nordens Aand* (poem), 929
- Nordens Mytologi* (book), 888
- Nordiske Digte* (poem), 887
- Nordlands Trompet* (poetry), 614
- Norges Dæmring* (sonnet), 892
- Norgesparagraf* (1537), 1022
- Norman, Georg, 69–70
- norms. *See* morality
- Norske Folkeventyr* (folk tales), 892
- Norske Folkeviser* (songs), 892
- Norske Huldre-Eventyr og Folkesagn* (folk tales), 892

Index

- North American colonies
 Dutch, 299
 Swedish, 299–300
 trade with, 221–3
- Norway. *See also* *storting*
 absolutism in, 390–1
 administration, 122–3, 399
 and control of Baltic trade, 242–3, 246–67
 and middle class, 405–6
 architecture, 873–6
 art, 882
 as Danish province, 108–9, 392–3, 396–7, 1022
 Catholicism in, 21–2
 demographics, 136–8, 149
 economy of 16th century, 182–6, 201–4, 1025
 emigration to America, 814–16
 independence movement, 671–3
 lack of nobility in, 912
 land ownership in, 32
 legal system in, 403, 964–7
 literature, 891–4
 parliamentary representation in, 105–10
 peasant uprisings in, 827
 Reformation in, 25, 55–7
 tax peasants in, 34
 union with Sweden, 964–7, 1020
- Nova Ordinantia* (church order), 73
Novellae Constitutiones (laws), 415
 November constitution (1863), 956
Núma rimur (epic poem), 895
Ný félagsrit (journal), 999
Nyere Digte (poetry), 891
 Nynorsk (language), 892, 967
 Nynorsk (movement), 925
- Ó, *Guð vors lands* (anthem), 895
 Obdan, Jacob van Wassenaar, 242
Odae sveticae (poetry), 614, 626
Odalbonden (poem), 897
Oddur Hjaltalín (poem), 894
 Odhner, Clas, 985
 Oecolampadius, Johannes, 90
 Oehlschläger, Adam, 887–8, 893, 898, 927–8, 950, 997
 officials. *See* *civil service*
 Ogier, Charles, 372
 Oksanen, August, 903
 Ólafsson, Eggert, 997
 Old Norse (language), 967, 983–4
 Old Norse (society), 885
 Oldenbarnevelt, Johan van, 237
 Oldenberg rulers (Danish)
 absolutism under, 788, 790–1
 administration under, 656–9
 demands on, 791
 Kongelov law, 654–6
 Olearius, Adam, 603
Om poesi i sak (essay), 899
On the Lord's Supper, Baptism and Other Things (tract), 77
 open-field farming, 713–14
 opera, 627–9, 632–6
oppsittere, 471–2
Oratio de optima republica (book), 86
 Order of the Dannebrog (Danish), 601
 Order of the Elephant (Danish), 601–2
 organisations (emigrant), 827
 orphanages
 education, 575–6
 pietist, 549–50
Orpheus og Eurydike (opera), 635
 orthodoxy movement (Reformation), 398–414, 541, 551–2, 848–9
 Oskar I (Swedish king)
 administration, 911
 defence league, 931
 liberalism of, 909
 Oslo. *See* *Kristiania*
 Overall, John, 98
overhoffrett, 403
 Owen, Samuel, 761, 795, 807
 Oxe, Peder, 90, 95
 oxen, 179–80, 198, 463
 Oxenstierna, Axel
 and Form of Government, 258, 317, 384–5
 art representation in, 613
 strategies of, 190, 326, 362, 408
 taxation under, 216, 332, 1026, 1029
 theology of, 415
- painting
 19th century Classicism, 882
 and national identity, 943
 Enlightenment, 616
 realism in, 885–6
 Reformation, 610–13
 Palladius, Peder, 50, 52, 54, 90, 97, 415
 palm oil, 298
 Palmberg, Johannes, 415
 Palmstedt, Erik, 616
 Pálsson, Ögmundur, 57–8
 Paludan Müller, Frederik, 890
 Paracelsianism, 91–100
Paradoxa (book), 414

Index

- Pareus, David, 433
- Paris Commune (1870–1), 907–8, 923, 991
- parish schools, 564, 850
- parish societies, 796, 804, 917–24
- parliament
- 19th century Scandinavian, 688
 - Danish, 113–15
 - Swedish, 63–4, 70
- Parliament Act (1866), 785
- parliamentary representation. *See also Storting*
- and bourgeoisie, 917–24
 - economic considerations, 912–13
 - in Sweden, 910–12
- parochial school system, 846–55
- Pas, Simone de, 594
- Pasch, Lorens, 615
- pastor
- as intermediary between monarch and people, 788
 - assistance for, 790–1
 - elected by freeholders, 793
- paternalism
- common in 19th century, 841
 - in countryside, 843
- Patkull, Johan Reinhold, 383, 408
- patriotism
- and Romanticism, 949–51
 - and Scandinavian conscription, 276–7
 - Norwegian, 963
- Paulinus Gothus, Laurentius, 415
- payment in kind, 330
- Peace of Frederiksborg (1720), 323
- Peace of Hamina (1809), 925–6, 940
- Peace of Kiel (1814), 682, 927–8, 947, 963, 965, 995
- Peace of København (1660), 320–1, 323–4, 356
- Peace of Lübeck (1629), 310, 315, 319, 415, 424, 1027
- Peace of Oliva (1660), 1030
- Peace of Uusikaupunki (1721), 323
- Peace of Westphalia (1648), 258–9, 317, 319, 326, 332, 393, 1030
- Peace Treaty of Frederiksborg (1720), 265–6
- Peace Treaty of Roskilde (1658), 259–61, 320
- peasant revolts. *See also* public opinion
- and transition into smallholding, 779–82
 - anti-evangelical, 27
 - in Dalarna Sweden, 644–5, 663
 - in Denmark, 339, 1011
 - in Nordic Middle Ages, 34–43, 131–2
 - in Norway from taxation, 469, 664–5
 - in Sweden, 63–4, 70
- peasantry. *See also* crofters, non-noble estates
- 18th century, 535–41
- and Danish council of the realm, 108
 - and enclosure movement, 714–21
 - conscription of, 327, 336, 348, 389
 - demands on, 30, 1022
 - during Middle Ages, 34, 113–15
 - education, 852–5
 - Fennoman movement focus to, 937–8
 - majority of Reformation population, 193
 - profiting from 16th century economy, 195
 - Reformation, 53, 78, 178, 183, 188, 344, 532–5
 - Swedish, 977–8
 - taxation, 337
- Pedersen, Christiern, 24–6, 89, 1013
- Pedersøn, Mogens, 620–2
- Pederssøn, Geble, 56
- Peer Gynt* (drama), 894
- Pepusch, Johann Christoph, 630
- Peter Paars* (poem), 629
- Peter the Great (Russian tsar), 225, 264, 266
- Petri, Laurentius, 65, 70, 72–3, 82, 86
- Petri, Olaus, 25, 28, 62–5, 67–8, 70, 80, 86, 111, 1014
- Petri, Theodoricus, 621
- Peucer, Caspar, 94
- Phantasterne* (novel), 890
- Phelps, Samuel, 994–5
- philanthropy
- education, 848
 - Enlightenment, 579–80
 - women and, 794, 800
- Phosphoros* (periodical), 897
- Physica* (book), 614
- Piae cantiones* (collection of songs), 85, 615, 621
- pietism
- associations, 793–7
 - in universities, 568–70
 - spread of, 545–54, 1016
- Pilo, Carl Gustaf, 615
- Piltur og stülka* (novel), 895, 1008
- Pio, Louis, 804
- piracy
- Føroyar Islands, 280
 - Nicobar Islands, 293
- plantations (Caribbean), 295, 302–3
- Platen, Lieut.-Col. Baltzar von, 879
- Platen, Count Baltzar J. E. von, 759
- ploughs, 723–4
- Plütschau, Heinrich, 547
- Poesier* (poems), 891
- Poetisk kalendar* (poems), 898
- Poetiske Skrifter* (poems), 887
- poet's coronation, 928

Index

- Poland
 anti-Swedish coalition, 259, 360
 navy, 254
 Sweden war against, 313, 321
- political parties
 emergence during Age of Liberty, 643–6, 923–4
 landless peasant, 735–6
- politics
 and population growth, 169–71
 during 18th century Scandinavia, 541–4
 middle class influence during Norwegian Reformation, 201–4
 military influence, 272, 276–7
 nobility influence in, 199–201
 of union between Sweden and Norway, 964–7
 reformers, 735–6, 778–9, 908–24
- Polyfem* (periodical), 898
- Pontoppidan, Erik, 514, 554–6, 570, 572, 578, 1016
- Poor Law (1708), 208–9
- poor relief
 19th century, 685–6, 834
 and voting, 918
 during Enlightenment, 574–80
 during Protestant Reformation, 66–7
 education for, 560–1, 790, 848
 on Danish manors, 461
- population growth. *See also* demographics
 18th–19th century Scandinavia, 444, 652–4, 691–704, 693, 750, 957
 and agriculture commercialisation, 737–8
 and Dacke uprising, 41
 and economy, 183, 195
 and emigration, 809, 815–16
 and large families, 174
 and peasant revolts, 779–82
 during 15th century, 135–6
 factors behind, 160–71
- Porthan, Henrik Gabriel, 574, 582–3, 617, 943
- Possevino, Antonio, 74, 415
- postal service
 Norwegian, 972
 Swedish, 986
- potato
 and increase in standard of living, 832–3
 and population growth, 694
 crop rotation, 724–5
 in alcohol, 794
- Poulsen, Hans Frederik, 932
- poverty
 as a result of excessive taxation, 368
 at beginning of agriculture revolution, 705–7
 during Reformation, 207–9, 959
- Pratensis, Johannes Philip, 91–2, 94–6
- Pratum Spirituale* (book), 622
- press
 beginnings of the, 792–3
 Swedish, 987
- Prez, Josquin des, 620
- primary education. *See* elementary education
- principality theory, 645
- privateer
 colonial, 307
 during Napoleonic Wars, 678, 993
- privy council
 Danish constitution enabled, 915
 during Age of Liberty, 642
- Pro fide et Christianismo* (association), 568
- production
 agriculture, 736–9
 Danish agricultural, 179–80
- Products Edict of 1724 (Sweden), 456
- professional military, 275–7
- Prognosticon* (book), 415
- progress (ideal), 839
- protectionism (English), 742–6
- Protestantism. *See* Reformation
- Prussia
 in Napoleonic Wars, 670
 Swedish invasion of, 316
- Prøver af Landsmaalet i Norge* (book), 967
- public opinion. *See also* peasant revolts
 after absolutism, 908–24, 1034
 growth of, 787–93
 in Reformation, 1015
- Puhakka, Antti, 903
- Puritans, 98
- Pyhy, Conrad von, 69, 123
- Pyreneese Peace (1659), 1030
- Ragueaus, Franciscus, 86
- railways
 and emigration to America, 824
 beginnings of modern, 752–4, 754
 Finnish, 942
 Norwegian, 972
 Swedish, 986
- Ramus, Peter, 94, 96
- Randelin, Wendla, 902
- ranking
 17th century, 1026
 19th century, 834–41, 957
 end of, 841

Index

- ranking (*cont.*)
 of 18th century townspeople, 494–8, 501–2, 528–9
 of nobility, 378
 of noblemen, 361
 of workers in enclosure movement, 731–6
- Rantzau, Johan, 38
- Rask, Gertrud, 549
- Rask, Rasmus, 997–8
- rationalism
 after pietism, 559–60
 in education, 573–4
 in literature, 617
 rise of, 580–6
- Raumannus, Johannes, 85
- Realism movement
 in architecture and art, 883–6
 in literature, 899–900
- recession (export), 721, 742–6, 1027
- Red Book* (liturgy), 73–4, 83
- Redemption Act (1649), 339
- Redemption Treaty (1653), 241
- Reden an die deutsche Nation* (book), 950
- reduktion*
 and peasant tax protection, 333, 399, 537
 demand for, 367
 from *riksdag*, 383
 income from, 409
- Reenberg, Morten, 548
- Reff, Hans, 56
- Reformation. *See also* Early Modern era
 and Catholic church, 347
 and class structure, 192–209
 climate during, 161–3
 effects on intellectualism, 89–100
 Føroyar Islands, 280
 health care, 66–7
 in Denmark, 44–55
 in Finland, 79–88
 in Iceland, 57–9, 282
 in Norway, 55–7
 in Sweden, 60–78
 missionaries, 289, 293
 orthodoxy movement in, 398–414
 population in, 135–47, **148**
 Thirty Years War, 313–17
- Reformed Catholicism
 and humanism, 22–6
 in Denmark, 20
- Rehn, Jean Eric, 616–17
- reindeer
 economy in Scandinavia, 158–60
 in Finland, 146
- Reinhard, Martin, 22, 90
- Reitzer, Christian, 548, 569
- Renaissance
 music in, 619–27
 style in art and architecture in 16th century, 609–10
- Rerup, Lorenz, 946
- Resen, Hans Poulsen, 400–15
- Reuterholm, Gustav Adolf, 584, 650
- Reventlow, Anne Sophie, 548
- Reventlow, Christian, 713
- Reventlow, Ludvig, 567, 579
- revolts
 against civil service, 974
 anti-evangelical, 644–6
 in Denmark, 339
 in Middle Ages, 34–43, 131–2
 tax peasant, 41, 63–4, 70, 107, 115, 131, 412–13
- revolutions. *See also* absolutism
 February, 802–8, 865, 911, 913–14, 953
 French, 292, 907, 976
 Icelandic, 994–6
 July, 790, 907, 911, 914, 997–9
 social during Reformation, 193–4
- Reykjavík (Iceland), 1000–1
- Rian, Øystein, 535
- Richardt, Christian, 891
- Richert, Johan Gabriel, 911, 984
- Riddarhuset*, 597
- rifle club movement (Sweden), 981, 989–91
- rigsråd* (Swedish council of the realm)
 and Christian III, 44
 and Lutheran heresy, 23
- riksdag* (Swedish parliament).
 during Age of Liberty, 534–5, 641, 646, 647, 655, 1032
 estates and, 360–3
 King Karl IX, 368
 peasants in, 540
 roots of, 113–15
- riksdag* of Västerås (1527), 111–12
- Risell, Nils, 571
- Rogers, Benjamin, 626
- Rogers, Daniel, 94
- Rohn, Anton Christopher, 548
- Roman, Johan Helmich, 630–1
- Romanticism
 and Danish nationalism, 949–51
 and education, 855, 862–4
 and Norwegian national identity, 967–74, 976
 Icelandic, 997–9
 in literature, 887–99

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Rosén, Sven, 558
 Rosenborg Castle (Denmark), 592, 609
 Rosenius, Carl Olof, 807
 Rosenkrantz, Gunde, 380, 1028
 Rosenkrantz, Holger, 414–15
 Rosenkrantz, Oluf, 380
 Rosenlew, Carl, 759
 Rosenstein, Nils von, 571, 584
 Rosicrucianism, 418
 Rosidor, Claude de, 630
 Roslin, Alexander, 615
 Rosæfontanus, Petrus Parvus, 24
 Rothovius, Isak, 415
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 567
 Royal Academy of Music (Sweden), 633
 Royal Academy of Sciences (Sweden), 571, 617, 910
 Royal Act of 1615, 415
 Royal Opera (Sweden), 633
 Royal Greenland Trading Company, 286–7
 Royal Society (England), 993
 Royal Theatre (Sweden), 634, 637
 Rudbeck, Olof, 595, 612, 614
 Rudbeckius, Johannes, 86, 415
 Runeberg, Efraim, 712
 Runeberg, Frederika, 801, 902
 Runeberg, Johan, 706, 901, 903, 936–7, 942
 rural settlements
 industrialisation of, 751–7
 Scandinavia, 149
 structure of, 459–62
 Russia
 and control of Baltic trade, 248, 262
 and Finland, 667–70, 749, 1019, 1024
 and international trade, 223–4, 228
 anti-Swedish coalition, 264, 644, 985
 as Great Power, 266–7
 brake on Scandinavianism, 932
 profiting from Great Northern War, 323
 Rutström, Anders Carl, 558–9
 Ruyter, Michiel de, 242
 Ryberg, Niels, 280, 523–5
 Rydberg, Viktor, 900
 Rynning, Ole, 813
 Rønnow, Joachim, 45

 Sabbath Ordinance (1730), 550, 559
 Sabbath Ordinance (1735), 554
 Sadolin, Jørgen Jensen, 47
Saima (newspaper), 792
 Saimaa Canal, 752
 St Bartholomew (colony), 306–8
 St Croix (colony), 302–5

 St John (colony), 302, 304–5
 St Thomas, 300–5, 502
 salt
 and Dutch trade, 230
 and Indian trade, 290
 Saly, Jacques François, 607, 610, 616
Samfundet för utgivande av handskrifter rörande Skandinaviens Historia (society), 983
 Sami
 geography of, 941
 missionaries to, 549, 802, 1016, 1018
 population in Scandinavia, 158–60
 taxation on, 312
Sanct Hansaftien-Spil (play), 887
 Sandberg, Johan, 885
Sandhed til Gudfrygtighed (book), 555
Sangværk til den danske Kirke (songs), 888
 Sarti, Giuseppe, 632–4
 Sascridanes, Gellius, 94
 sawmills
 and start of middle class, 784
 recession in, 744–5
 Scandinavian, 485–7
 technological developments in, 765–7
 Saxo, Grammaticus, 633
 Scacchi, Marco, 627
 Scalabrini, Paolo, 632–6
 Scandinavia
 17th–18th century demography, 441–53
 18th century agriculture, 652–4
 as subsystem of Europe, 261–7
 colonial trade, 221–3
 court culture, 587–604
 demographics, 135–47, 149
 disintegration of Catholicism in, 19–28
 economic regions of, 177–91
 ethnicity of, 155–60
 Europeanisation of, 370–91
 feudalism in, 105
 industrialisation of, 742–69
 intellectualism, 89–100
 literature, 887–903
 Middle Age fiscal modernisation, 115–17
 militarisation of, 269–78
 religious and social regimentation, 398–415
 struggle for supremacy in, 246–67
 urbanisation of, 149–53, 150
 Scandinavian Literature Society, 928
 Scandinavianism, 928–33,
 See also nationalisation
Scener i Rosenborgs Have (short story), 889
 Schaefer, Petter, 557

Index

- Scheibe, Johann Adolph, 631–2
 Schiltz, Bartholomeus, 624
 Schimmelmann, Ernst, 297
 Schindler, Poul Christian, 627–8
 Schinkel, Karl Friedrich, 875
 Schack, Hans Egede, *See* Egede, Hans
 Schleswig-Holstein
 Denmark losing, 946
 emigration to America, 822
 linguistic edict, 951–2
 location of, 393
 Schlözer, August Ludwig von, 574
 Schnitzer, Sigismund, 96
 School Ordinance (1739), 562–3
 Schück, Herman, 114
 Schulz, Johan Abraham, 635–7
 Schütz, Heinrich, 375, 594, 623
 Schwartz, Johann David, 615
 Schweigaard, Anton, 868, 912, 971
 Schönheyder, Johan Christian, 585
 science (in Reformation), 89–100
Scandia illustrata (book), 85, 615
 Scoresby, William, 287
 Scott, George, 807
 Scott, Walter, 888, 927
 sculpture
 19th century Classicism, 881–2
 realism in, 885–6
 Reformation, 611
 seamen, New World emigration, 829
 secondary school system, 855–61
 secularisation
 administrative, 658
 of education, 565–8
 parish societies, 919
 Sehested, Christen Thomesen, 415
 Sehested, Hannibal, 321, 391, 600, 1029
Seitsemän veljestä (novel), 903, 939
Selmasångerna (poem), 896
 Sennert, Daniel, 92
 sepulchral art, 610, 613
 serfs
 and rural reform, 719–20
 lack of in Denmark, 179
 Sergel, Johan Tobias, 616
Serta Florea Svecana (book), 415
 servants
 children as, 452–3
 in enclosure movement, 735–6
 Swedish, 480
 Seven Years War (1563–70)
 academics from, 91
 and growth of public discussion, 1034
 Denmark-Norway stability after, 344
 naval war, 1018
 Swedish expansion, 128
 to control Baltic, 237, 247–51, 313
 Severin, Jacob, 285
 Severinus, Peter, 91–6, 99, 395
 sheep-breeding
 Føroyar Islands, 280
 Iceland, 282, 1005
 shipbuilding
 and importance of Baltic, 217
 Dutch, 231–2
 English, 244
 technology and trade, 176
 Shrovetide, 509
 Sibelius, Jean, 903
 Sigismund (Swedish and Polish king)
 administration under, 384
 and assemblies, 114
 and Poland, 250
 and Protestantism, 360
 Catholicism, 75–7
 deposition of, 252, 270, 312, 328, 1024
 Finn support of, 401
 Jesuits, 85
 struggle for power, 83, 1013
Signaturerna (society), 900
Sigurd Slembe (drama), 894
 Sigurðsson, Jón, 999–1007
 silk
 Danish attempts to set up manufacturing,
 351
 Indian export, 290
 silver
 in Norway, 487
 in Sweden, 188
Singoalla (book), 900
 Sjöstrand, Carl, 943
Skabelsen Mennesket og Messias (epic poem), 891
Skaldstycken (poetry collection), 896
Skandinaviska sällskapet (society), 799
 Skeel, Mogens, 381
Skírnir (journal), 894, 997
 Skjelderup, Jens, 56
 Skokloster, 598, 610
 Skytte, Johan, 408, 415
 Skytte, Martinus, 80–1
 Skåne War (1675–9)
 Denmark in, 263, 321
 like European conflicts, 261
 Norwegian army in, 406
 reasons for, 244
 Sweden trying to regain territories from, 324

Index

- Sláttuvisur* (poem), 895
- slaves
 African export, 294–9, **296**
 Caribbean trade in, 307, **506–7**
- smallholding
 Danish 18th century, 461, 494
 Danish 19th century, 958
 Norwegian, 472–3, **472**
 transition into, 779–82
- smallpox
 in Greenland, 309
 in Iceland, 140
- Smith, Adam, 582, 907, 946, 1007
- Smith, Henrik, 24
- Sneedorff, Jens Schielderup, 572, 907
- Snellman, Johan Vilhelm, 752, 789, 792, 799,
 865, 902, 920, 926, 936, 938, 940, 945
- Snoilsky, Carl, 900
- social mobility
 and social status, 494
 merchants and craftsmen, 498
 of commoners of rank, 530–2
- social structure
 19th century Scandinavian, 832–45, 957–9,
 962
 breakdown of classes during Reformation,
 192–209
 class system in education, 846–62
 during the Enlightenment, 574–80
 Nordic 16th century, 31–4, **32**
 of elites before industrialisation,
 784–6
 of workers in enclosure movement,
 731–6
- socialism movement
 after absolutism, 907
 from voluntary associations, 804
 in Denmark, 961
 in Sweden, 979
- societies. *See* associations
- Sohlman, August, 990
- Soininen, Arvo, 721
- Some Thoughts Concerning Education* (Locke),
 565
- Sommar, Magnus, 25
- Sonetter* (poem), 900
- Songes* (collection of poems), 899
- songs. *See* music
- Sorolainen, Ericus Erici, 82–4, 615
- South African emigration, 826
- South America
 emigration to, 826
 trade with Danish West Indies, 304
- Spain
 and control of Baltic trade, 262, 1014
 Twelve Years Truce, 235
- Spandemager, Hans Olufsen, 48
- Spangenberg, August Gottlieb, 557
- Spanish War of Succession (1701–14), 261
- Sparekassen* (comedy), 889
- Sparre, Aage, 19, 48–9
- Sparre, Erik, 375
- Spegel, Haquin, 614
- Spener, Philip Jacob, 545–6
- Spinoza, 581
- Sprengtporten, Georg, 648, 668
- Sprengtporten, Jakob, 647
- Spring festivals, 509
- Springer, Christopher, 645
- St Petersburg (Russia)
 emigration to, 812
 international trade, 224–6
- Stadier paa Livets Vej* (novel), 890
- Staffeldt, Adolph von, 888
- Stagnelius, Erik, 898
- standard of living
 19th century Scandinavian, 832–4, 959–61
 and education, 845
 differences in, 696–8
 Greenland, 287
- Stang, Frederik, 971
- stapelstäder* (staple towns)
 Finnish, 404
 Swedish, 331, 457, 499
- starvation. *See* food supply
- state. *See* monarchy
- stavnband
 abolishing, 567, 579, 957
 and estate owners, 539, 653
 and rural reform, 719, 774
 definition of, 463–4
 ensuring serfdom, 564
- steamships, 825, 929, 971
- steel. *See* iron
- Steenbuch, Hans, 569
- Steenstrup, Peter Severin, 762
- Steffens, Henrich, 887, 950
- Stein, Baron vom, 908
- stem families, 173, 446
- Stephensen, Magnús, 993
- Stiernhielm, Georg, 612, 614
- Stjerneld, Adolf, 983
- stock exchange opening, 220
- Stockholm (Sweden)
 centralisation of, 331
 export centre, 500

Index

- Stockholm (Sweden) (*cont.*)
 growth of, 394–5, 413–14, 528
 rebuilding of after Finland split, 878–80, 977
 region governed by, 652
 Stockholm massacre (1520), 103
 Stockholm Palace, 605, 615
Stockholms Posten (newspaper), 584
 Stoklund, Bjarne, 946
 Stolberg-Wernigerode, Christian Ernst, 553
Store og gode Handlinger af Danske, Norske og Holstenerne (book), 949
storting (Norwegian parliament). *See also*
 Norway, parliamentary representation
 adjustments to, 785–6, 922–3
 bicameral legislature, 913
 modern institutions, 969
 Norwegian independence, 673
 opposition, 779
 post-revolution, 789
 privileged representation, 688, 912
 union with Sweden, 963–4
 Strandiger, Otto Lorentzen, 547
 Strangers' Articles of 1569, 423
 Strindberg, August, 899, 981
 Strokirch, Carl Michael von, 558
 Struensee, Johann Friedrich, 559, 572–3, 578, 582, 606, 634, 1034
 Strøm, Christian, 839
 student congress, 929–33
 Sture, Sten, 29, 31, 34, 102–3, 116, 130
 Stuyvesant, Pieter, 300
 ståndsamhälle. *See* estates
 sugar
 and Caribbean slave trade, 294, 302, 506–7
 as colonial export, 301, 305, 308
 vital industry in Denmark, 303
 Sundt, Eilert, 842, 844
Suometar (newspaper), 792, 902
 superstitions. *See* mysticism
 supreme court, 113
Svea (poem), 897, 975, 984
Svea Hovrätt, 384
Svea rikets hävder (book), 897
 Sveaborg (Suomenlinna), 616, 976
Svecia Antiqua et Hodierna (engraving), 596, 613
Svend Dyrings Huus (ballad drama), 889
Svensk Literatur-Tidning (newspaper), 898
Svenska folkets historia (book), 897
Svenska Lantbrukets Hinder och Hjälpl (book), 712
Svenska siare och skaldar (collection), 898
Svenskt arbete och liv (book), 740
 Svensson, Åke, 560
 Svensson, Erik, 25, 79
 Sverdrup, Johan, 913, 923
 Sweden
 16th century, 186–91
 17th century, 217–19, 218, 363–6
 18th century, 657–65
 19th century, 878–80, 975–91
 and collapse of Kalmar Union, 29–31, 102–3
 and control of Baltic trade, 242–4, 246–67, 312
 as military state, 329, 397–9, 646, 1030
 Catholicism, 21–2, 27
 colonies, 294, 299–300, 306–8
 demographics, 140–3, 149, 155
 education, 91–5, 414–15, 860–1
 emigration to America, 817–20
 estate ownership in, 32, 34–5
 foreign policy, 312–13
 hereditary monarchy, 112–13
 importing German burghers, 223–4
 literature, 896–901
 modernism and church policy, 25
 peasant revolts, 39–43
 pietism banned, 557–9
 Reformation, 123–5
 Reformation in, 60–78, 105, 127–30
 rise and fall of nobility in, 204–6
 slave trade, 307
 tax peasants in, 33
 transition from four estates to constitution, 909–12
 urbanisation, 150
 Swedenborg, Emanuel, 617–18, 1016
 Sweden-Finland
 18th century agriculture, 473, 474–85, 476, 481–2
 breakup after Napoleonic wars, 870
 Swedish Academy, 897
 Swedish African Company, 294
 Swedish Baptist Society, 807
 Swedish Products Edict of 1724, 503
 Swedish West India Company, 306
 Sweelinck, Jan Pieterszoon, 624
Svenska folk-wisor från forntiden (songbook), 897
Symra (poems), 893
Synnøve Solbakken (drama), 894
Syntagma institutionum christianarum (book), 54, 95, 98–9
Systems Universæ Theologiæ (book), 415
Syv Aftensange (songs), 888
Syvstjernen, 549

Index

- Sällskapet för Växelundervisnings
befrämjande (association), 987
- Sånger och berättelser av Sju signaturer*
(collection), 900
- Särkilahti, Pietari, 25, 79–80
- Söderblom, Nathan, 830
- Sønnichen, Søren, 637
- Sång vid Svenska Akademiens femti års
minnehögtid* (poem), 898
- Tabellverket, 443
- Tanker og Regler fra Grunden af om Musiken*
(book), 631
- Tanker om Nationalopdragelsen, betragtet som
det virksomste Middel til at fremme
Almeenaand og Fædrelandskjærlighed*
(book), 949
- tar
as export from Finland, 404, 485–7
in Sweden, 331
recession in, 743
- Taraval, Guillaume, 615
- Tausen, Hans, 28, 46, 48, 51
- tax peasants
Danish, 412
Middle ages, 34, 105
- taxation
and population growth, 169–71
and *reduktion*, 333
Denmark-Norway changing base to, 337–41,
356–8, 463, 463–7, 465, 467, 470, 472
in Scandinavian conglomerate states,
410–11, 1032
increase during Reformation, 194
revolt in Sweden, 366–7
speculation by nobles, 352
Swedish crown, 474, 474–7, 1026
to increase economy, 755
- Teckningar ur vardagslivet* (novel), 900
- Tegnér, Esaias, 867, 897–8, 927–8, 975, 983–6
- telegraph, 754–5
Norwegian, 972
Swedish, 986
- temperance movement, 795, 799, 804, 838
- tenant farmers. *See also* free-holding peasants
during Gustavian era, 648–9
in 19th century local government, 921
in Denmark, 179, 460–1
in enclosure movement, 717, 732–4
in Norway, 653
profiting from 16th century economy, 195
- Tengström, Jacob, 918, 936
- Terserus, Johannes, 404
- Tessin, Carl Gustaf, 570, 605, 615
- Tessin, Nicodemus the Elder, 610–11
- Tessin, Nicodemus the Younger, 599, 610–11
- textiles
beginnings of modern industry, 763–4
in England, 293
Indian export, 290, 292
- The Chronicle of Denmark* (book), 93
- The Preacher* (book), 98
- The Swedish Mass* (book), 65
- The Wealth of Nations* (book), 582
- Then Swänska Argus* (newspaper), 617
- Theologia Deutsch* (book), 415
- Thetis och Pelée* (opera), 633
- Thielo, Carl, 631–2, 637
- Thirty Years War
and trade, 238–9
as punishment from God, 393–415
as war against Catholics, 313–15
Danish fight for survival, 339, 1027
economic crisis, 180
military developments, 254–7, 310
need of recruits for, 328
population, 166
Scandinavian intervention in, 1015
Swedish financing of, 331
- Thomasius, Christian, 580
- Thomissøn, Hans, 620
- Thomsen, Grímur, 895
- Thorarson, Bjarni, 894
- Thorild, Thomas, 896
- Thorláksson, Gudbrandur, 58, 620, 1014
- Thorláksson, Jón, 894
- Thormøhlen, Jørgen, 531
- Thoroddsen, Jón, 895, 1008
- Thorsteinsson, Steingrímur, 895
- Thorvaldsen, Bertel, 881–2
- Thrane, Marcus, 781, 804, 840, 912
- Thum, Christian, 612
- Thunborg, Márten, 559
- Thyselius, Carl Johan, 785
- Tietgen, Carl Frederik, 758
- Tigerstedt, E.N., 897, 900
- timber. *See* forestry
- time management (concept), 840
- ting* assemblies, 113–15, 117, 124, 543
- tobacco
as colonial export, 299, 301
drinking of, 376
- toll. *See* dues
- Toll, Johan Christopher, 647
- Tolleson, Pehr, 560
- Tolstadius, Eric, 558, 566

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Topelius, Zacharius, 902, 936–7, 942
 Tordenskjold, Peter, 949
 Torstensson War (1643–5), 257–8, 319, 415, 594
 town musicians, 629–30
 towns. *See also* urbanisation
 18th century Scandinavia, 491–502, 501, 528–9
 19th century building, 686, 876, 878, 880
 architecture, 616
 in Middle Age Denmark, 33
 liberal political representation starting in, 919–20
 promotion of, 149–53, 150
 support of Protestant evangelicals, 46
 Swedish founding of, 331
 Trachenberg summit (1813), 670
Tractatus de gratis universalis (book), 98
 trade
 18th century, 499–500, 501, 742–69, 746
 18th century shipping, 503–7
 19th century agriculture, 706–7
 and industrial growth, 761–7
 Baltic, 229–32
 English restriction of export, 745
 freedom of, 948
 Icelandic, 1006
 import of European knowledge, 456
 in enclosure movement, 723–5
 increase from 15th to 17th centuries, 404–6, 411
 privileged companies in, 221–3
 rich, 233–6
 trade unions
 and nationalism, 959
 attempts to neutralise, 803
 first, 783
 leisure activities, 840
 Trampe, Jørgen, 1003–4
 Trampe, Frederick Chr., 994
 Tranquebar
 colony, 502
 missions, 547–8
 transportation. *See also* communication
 19th century technology, 844
 industrialisation of, 752–4, 754
 travel
 Danish education system to prevent foreign, 388, 415
 increase of Scandinavians doing, 373–9, 1033
 royal court, 590
 Tre Kronor (Swedish palace), 599
 Treaty of Altona (1689), 263, 1029
 Treaty of Hamina (1809), 651, 669
 Treaty of London (1852), 955
 Treaty of St Petersburg (1812), 670
 Treaty of Tilsit (1807), 667
 Treaty of Örebro (1812), 670
 Troil, Uno von, 584
 Trolle, Arvid, 32
 Trolle, Gustav, 21, 60, 79, 103, 114
 Trolle, Herluf, 351
True Account of America, for the information and use of farmers and the ordinary man (book), 813
 Turku (Åbo) castle (Finland), 610
 Turku Cathedral, 643
 Turku Musical Society, 637
Turun Viikko-Sanomat (newspaper), 901
 Twelve Years Truce, 235, 237
 Twenty-five Years War, 128
 Töllner, Johann G., 586
Törnrosens bok (novel), 899

udflytning, 464–6
udskiftning, 464–6
 Ueland, Ole Gabriel, 779
 Ulfeldt, Corfitz, 240, 380, 600
 Ulrika Eleonora (Swedish queen), 626, 641, 645
 Ulriksson, Oluf, 48
 Ulstadius, Laurentius, 552, 557
Un ballo in maschera (opera), 634
 undeserving poor, 208–9
 Union of Kalmar. *See* Kalmar Union
 United Provinces
 and Denmark, 240
 Twelve Years Truce, 235
 wars, 239, 243–4
 unity. *See* Scandinavianism
 University of Cambridge, 98
 University of Greifswald, 572
 University of Göttingen, 581
 University of Halle, 546, 550
 University of Helsinki, 805, 871–2, 901–2
 University of Kristiania, 868–9
 University of København, 415, 569, 572–3, 867, 878, 929, 1014
 University of Leiden, 415
 University of Lund, 574, 867, 928–9, 1033
 University of Rostock, 24, 74, 82
 University of Tartu, 1033
 University of Turku, 574, 580, 582–5, 669, 862, 901, 1033
 University of Uppsala, 403, 414–15, 570–2, 574, 581, 584, 613, 867, 1014, 1032

Index

- University of Wittenberg, 6–7, 24–5, 50–1,
54, 62, 69, 79, 80, 82, 84, 86, 90,
94, 1012
- university reform, 862–9
- Uppsala Resolution (1593), 75, 77, 83
- uppstäder*, 331
- urbanisation. *See also* town
18th century, 653–4
19th century, 685, 750, 835
and mortality, 833
demographics, 149–53, 150
Finland, 484
in Sweden, 331
industrial pattern, 767–9, 767–8
lagging behind Europe, 224, 1028
Norwegian, 406–7, 471–2
- Urne, Lauge, 48
- Utterström, G., 721
- Útilegumennirnir* (play), 895
- Uttini, Francesco, 633–4
- vaccination, 695
- Vajsenhuset* (orphanage), 549, 554, 559,
576–7
- Valdemar IV (Danish king), 126, 214, 221
- Valdemar Seier* (novel), 888
- Vallée, Jean de la, 610
- Vallerius, Harald, 518
- Veni Sancte Spiritus* (ballet), 625
- Venngam, 610
- Venstre (political party, Denmark), 912, 916
- Vereenigde Oost-Indische Compagnie*, 221–3, 239,
288
- Verksted, Myrens, 762
- Vi er et folk, vi kaldes skandinaver* (song),
929
- Við hafíð* (poem), 895
- Vier Bücher von wahrem Christenthumb* (book),
414
- Vikengen* (poem), 897, 984
- Viking colonisation, 279
- Vingboons, Jost, 611
- Vinje, Aasmund, 893
- Virgin Islands colonies, 300–8
- Visur Íslendinga* (poems), 895
- Vitruvius Britannicus* (book), 874
- Vladimir den store* (epic poem), 898
- Vladislav (Swedish king, and Polish prince),
77
- Vogler, Georg (Abbé), 634
- Voigtländer, Gabriel, 623
- volcano (Icelandic), 284
- Voltaire, 582–5
- voluntary associations
and Swedish nationalism, 987–8
during absolutism, 793–7
Norwegian, 972–3
- Vorhøv* (poem), 895
- Vormordsen, Frants, 48, 50
- vornedskab* (serfdom), 34
- Vries, Adriae de, 592, 611
- Vårt Land* (poem), 902, 937
- Västgötaherrarnas rebellion (1529), 64
- wages
American, 829
craftsmen, 332, 508, 958
increase in 19th century, 834
military, 115, 453
rise in cash, 834, 843
tenant farmers, 734–5, 781
- Wahren, Axel, 759
- Wallenberg, André, 758
- Wallenstein, Albrecht von, 227, 257, 315, 1015
- Wallerius, Johan, 571
- Wallerius, Nils, 581
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 177, 218
- Wallin, Johan, 897–8
- Walloons
immigration to Scandinavia, 169, 374, 1025
in Sweden, 189
raw materials expert, 330
- Walter, Johann, 620
- Wandal, Hans, 377–8, 414, 548, 569
- war. *See also* military development
and international trade, 226–7
and nobility, 132
and population growth, 163–6
and Swedish Reformation economy, 127–30
changing during Early Modern age, 268–9
collecting revenue for, 125–6, 191, 316,
1027–9
conscription in, 269–78
heavy losses in, 1023
in Denmark during Reformation, 200
permanent military preparedness for, 348,
397–9
rivalry between Sweden and Norway, 310–25
- War of Kalmar. *See* Kalmar War
- War of Liberation (1568–1648), 326
- War of Spanish Succession, 302
- Wargentín, Pehr, 443
- water power
and industrial progress, 748
transportation, 752–3
- Weckmann, Matthias, 623

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47300-2 - The Cambridge History of Scandinavia: Volume II: 1520–1870

Edited by E. I. Kouri and Jens E. Olesen

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- Wecksell, Josef, 902
welfare (social), 206–9
Welhaven, Johan Sebastian, 891–2, 968
Wergeland, Henrik, 778, 868, 891–2, 968
Wernicke, Israel Gottlieb, 635
Wessel, Johan Herman, 633, 891
Westen, Thomas von, 549
West India and Guinea Company, 295–7, 301
West Indies (Caribbean)
 as Scandinavian colonies, 300–8
 colonisation of, 1017
 slave trade, 295–9, 296, 300–6
Weyse, Christoph Ernst, 636
whaling
 Greenland, 285
 in Arctic, 285
Whitelocke, Bulstrode, 626
Wiedewelt, Johannes, 947
Wikmanson, Johan, 634
Wilhelm, Friedrich, 261
Winstrup, Peder, 413, 415
Winther, Christian, 889
witchcraft
 during Reformation, 393–415
 Scandinavian, 78, 1032
With, Withe de, 240
Wivallius, Lars, 614
Wolff, Christian, 568, 570, 572, 580–1
Wolker (von Walcker), Elias, 551
Wolimhaus, Simon, 415
women
 16th–17th centuries, 1015
 18th century, 494–5, 498, 526–7
 19th century, 686, 837–8
 Bible societies, 794
 fashion, 512–13, 515
 in associations, 800–1
 in folk high schools, 857
 in literature, 890
 work and infant mortality, 702
work migrations, 812
Worm, Christen, 569, 730–1
Worm, Ole, 92, 415, 602
Wrangel, Carl Gustav, 597–8, 610
Wright, Frances, 813
Wrangel, Herman, 613
writing literacy, 850–1
Wuchters, Abraham, 611

Zakrevskiy, Arsenii, 873
Ziegenbalg, Bartholomaeus, 547
Zinzendorf, Nikolaus Ludwig von, 552–3
Zwinger, Theodor, 92–3
Zwölf lutherischen Kirchen (book), 415

Älgskyttarne (epic poem), 901
Älvsborg ransom, 411

Åbo Morgonblad (newspaper), 792
Åhlström, Olof, 636
Åland Islands, *See* Ahvenanmaa

Ørn, Jacob, 623
Ørsted, Anders Sandøe, 914, 920

Þjóðólfur (newspaper), 1008