

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

In this book, which includes a substantial new introduction and several unpublished essays, Jeffrey Mehlman confronts the politically devastating resonances of the work of several leading French writers. The essays focus on the series of enigmas surrounding the “Blanchot affair” – a scandal provoked by Mehlman’s revelation in 1980 that Maurice Blanchot, one of the tutelary figures of contemporary French thought, had in the 1930s been a prominent fascist journalist. Mehlman takes the issue of Blanchot’s forgotten political essays deep into the most revered – and misunderstood – of his novels, *L’Arrêt de mort*. Using this affair as a point of departure, Mehlman sheds new light on the question of the usability of psychoanalysis for literary readings (examining, for example, Mallarmé, Valéry, and Proust); he also investigates the ideological and political connotations of similar literary and theoretical material. The volume as a whole provides a consistently provocative meditation on literature, ethics, and the experience of the French in World War II.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and
Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN FRENCH 54

GENEALOGIES OF THE TEXT

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE STUDIES IN FRENCH

GENERAL EDITOR: Malcolm Bowie (*All Souls College, Oxford*)

EDITORIAL BOARD: R. Howard Bloch (*University of California, Berkeley*), Ross Chambers (*University of Michigan*), Antoine Compagnon (*Columbia University*), Peter France (*University of Edinburgh*), Christie McDonald (*Harvard University*), Toril Moi (*Duke University*), Naomi Schor (*Harvard University*)

Recent titles in this series include

44 JAMES H. REID

Narration and Description in the French Realist Novel: The Temporality of Lying and Forgetting

45 EUGENE W. HOLLAND

Baudelaire and Schizoanalysis: The Sociopoetics of Modernism

46 HUGH M. DAVIDSON

Pascal and the Arts of the Mind

47 DAVID J. DENBY

Sentimental Narrative and the Social Order in France, 1760–1820: A Politics of Tears

48 CLAIRE ADDISON

Where Flaubert Lies: Chronology, Mythology and History

49 JOHN CLAIBORNE ISBELL

The Birth of European Romanticism: Staél's De L'Allemagne

50 MICHAEL SPRINKER

History and Ideology in Proust: A la recherche du temps perdu and the Third French Republic

51 DEE REYNOLDS

Symbolist Aesthetics and Early Abstract Art: Sites of Imaginary Space

52 DAVID B. ALLISON, MARK S. ROBERTS and ALLEN S. WEISS

Sade and the Narrative of Transgression

53 SIMON GAUNT

Gender and Genre in Medieval French Literature

A complete list of books in the series is given at the end of the volume.

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

GENEALOGIES OF THE TEXT

Literature, psychoanalysis, and politics in modern France

JEFFREY MEHLMAN

*Professor of French Literature
Boston University*



Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP

40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA

10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1995

First published 1995

Printed in Great Britain at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress cataloguing in publication data

Mehlman, Jeffrey.

Genealogies of the text : literature, psychoanalysis, and politics
in modern France / Jeffrey Mehlman.

p. cm. — (Cambridge studies in French; 54)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0 521 47213 X (hardback)

1. French literature — 20th century — History and criticism.

2. Politics in literature.

3. Psychoanalysis in literature.

I. Title. II. Series.

PQ307.P64M44 1995

840.9'358 — dc20 95-48082 CIP

ISBN 0 521 47213 X hardback

CE

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and
Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

*For Alicia
for Natalia and Ezra*

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)*Contents*

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page</i>	xi
1 Introduction	I	
2 Craniometry and criticism: notes on a Valéryan criss-cross	II	
3 Literature and hospitality: Klossowski's Hamann	33	
4 Literature and collaboration: Benoist-Méchin's return to Proust	53	
5 "Pierre Menard, author of <i>Don Quixote</i> " again	67	
6 Iphigenia 38: deconstruction, history, and the case of <i>L'Arrêt de mort</i>	82	
7 Writing and deference: the politics of literary adulmentation	97	
8 Perspectives: on Paul de Man and <i>Le Soir</i>	113	
9 Prosopopeia revisited	131	
10 The paranoid style in French prose: Lacan with Léon Bloy	139	
11 The Holocaust comedies of "Emile Ajar"	154	
12 <i>Pour Sainte-Beuve</i> : Maurice Blanchot, 10 March 1942	174	
13 Flowers of evil: Paul Morand, the Collaboration, and literary history	195	

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

x

List of contents

Appendix	217
----------	-----

<i>Notes</i>	218
--------------	-----

<i>Index</i>	256
--------------	-----

<i>Series list</i>	260
--------------------	-----

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-47213-5 - Genealogies of the Text: Literature, Psychoanalysis, and Politics in Modern France

Jeffrey Mehlman

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Acknowledgments

Versions of some of the chapters originally appeared in the following journals: chapter 2, “Craniometry and criticism” in *Boundary 2* (1983); chapter 3, “Literature and hospitality” in *Studies in Romanticism* (1983); chapter 4, “Literature and collaboration” in *MLN* (1983); chapter 5, “‘Pierre Menard, author of *Don Quixote*’ again” in *Esprit créateur* (1984); chapter 6, “Iphigenia 38” in *Proceedings of the Northeastern University Center for Literary Studies* (1984); chapter 7, “Writing and deference” in *Representations* (1986); chapter 9, “Prosopopeia revisited” in *Romanic Review* (1990); chapter 10, “The paranoid style in French prose” in *The Oxford Literary Review* (1990). A version of chapter 8, “Perspectives: on Paul de Man and *Le Soir*,” appeared in *Responses*, ed. W. Hamacher, N. Hertz, and T. Keenan (Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1989). A version of chapter 11, “The Holocaust comedies of ‘Emile Agar,’” appeared in *Auschwitz and After*, ed. L. Kritzman (New York: Routledge, 1995).

I would like to thank Craig Haller, whose computer wizardry greatly facilitated the preparation of this volume.