

Aphra Behn was England's first professional woman writer, but her status as a major author has only recently become clear. Between the seventeenth and nineteenth centuries Behn was denigrated for her 'unwomanly' subject matter and intellectual immodesty. In the twentieth century she has been increasingly viewed as an important dramatist and poet of the Restoration and a founder of the English novel.

This book sets Behn firmly in an historical context of political factions, theatre developments and colonial encounters. Her work is remarkably diverse. There are chapters on each of the genres in which she wrote: drama, fiction, poetry and translation, and on other aspects of her life, from her publishing struggles to her involvement in American slavery.

The authors adopt different approaches to Behn's work and biography. Most provide an historical appreciation of Behn as a writer in a specific moment of English culture; others examine her in the light of current interests in gender, race and class, and in the manipulation of linguistic signs and codes.

Nowadays Aphra Behn is widely read. This book is an important resource for those studying seventeenth-century English literature and drama, and for those interested in the development of women's writing.



Aphra Behn studies



# Aphra Behn studies

EDITED BY JANET TODD

Professor of English Literature, University of East Anglia





> Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Melbourne 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1996

First published 1996

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress cataloguing in publication data

Aphra Behn studies / edited by Janet Todd.

```
p. cm.
ISBN 0 521 47169 9 (hardback)
```

1. Behn, Aphra, 1640–1689 – Criticism and interpretation. 2. Women and literature – England – History – 17th century. 1. Todd, Janet M., 1942– .

PR3317.Z5A64 1996
822'.4-dc20 95-18356 CIP

18BN 0 52 1 47 169 9 hardback

Transferred to digital printing 2004

SE



## **Contents**

Introduction	JANET TODD	[1]
madacaon	JAKELIUDD	111

#### PART I PLAYS

- Sexual politics and party politics in Behn's drama, 1678-83 [15] SUSAN J. OWEN
- 2 Popish Plots: The Feign'd Curtizans in context [30]
  ALISON SHELL
- 3 Fiction feigning femininity: false counts and pageant [50] kings in Aphra Behn's Popish Plot writings ROS BALLASTER
- 4 More for seeing than hearing: Behn and the use of theatre [66]
  DAWN LEWCOCK
- 5 The Rover and the eighteenth century [84]
  JANE SPENCER

#### PART II POETRY

- 6 Aphra Behn: poetry and masquerade [109]
  PAUL SALZMAN
- 7 For when the act is done and finish't cleane, / what [130] should the poet doe, but shift the scene?': propaganda, professionalism and Aphra Behn
  - VIRGINIA CROMPTON
- 8 Aphra Behn: the politics of translation [154] ELIZABETH SPEARING
- 9 'But to the touch were soft': pleasure, power, and [178] impotence in 'The Disappointment' and 'The Golden Age' IESSICA MUNNS



### viii « Contents

#### PART III FICTION

10 Who is Silvia? What is she? Feminine identity in Aphra [199] Behn's Love-Letters between a Nobleman and his Sister

JANET TODD

11 'Slave princes and lady monsters: gender and ethnic [219] difference in the work of Aphra Behn

JACQUELINE PEARSON

12 Oroonoko's blackness [235]
CATHERINE GALLAGHER

13 Confusing matters: searching the backgrounds of Oroonoko [259] JOANNA LIPKING

#### PART IV BIOGRAPHY

- 14 Private jottings, public utterances: Aphra Behn's published [285] writings and her commonplace book

  MARY ANN O'DONNELL
- 15 New light on the background and early life of Aphra Behn [310] JANE JONES

Index [321]