

Index

- Abdulaziz, Vittorio Merle, 69
- Abrams, Philip, 58
- Abwunza, M. H., 83
- academic research, in Kenya, 7
- accountability, 11
- and colonial government, 74–5
 - demands for, 19, 26, 50
 - and development projects, 62
 - and economic crisis, 137, 138, 192
 - for economic policy, 54
 - and multiparty politics, 21–2
 - and patron–client politics, 46–7, 96–9
- Achebe, Chinua, 199, 200, 225, 226
- administrative units, and Embu neighbourhoods, 113
- Africa Watch, 33, 41, 42
- agrarian change, 111
- and Embu households, 182–90
- agrarian ecology, in Central Kenya, 115–17
- agricultural exports, 34, 235
- agricultural improvements, and wealth in Embu households, 153
- agricultural production
- colonial regulation of, 129–30
 - and Embu household economy, 154–8
 - see also* farmers
- aid donors, and politics, 20–2, 50
- Allan, William, 154, 156
- Ambler, Charles H., 40, 86–7, 112, 117, 119, 120, 123, 124, 126, 223
- Amin, Idi, 76, 79
- Amin, Samir, 20
- Amnesty International, 20
- Anderson, Benedict, 1, 5, 85, 102
- Appadurai, Arjun, 6, 7, 9, 57
- Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 43
- assemblies, *see baraza*
- assistant chiefs
- baraza*, 148
 - and “sublocations”, 113
 - place in administrative hierarchy, 216
- athomi* (literate people), 123, 143, 163
- Atieno-Odhiambo, E. S., 17, 121
- Bailey, F. G., 14, 58, 66, 85
- bananas, cultivation of, 156
- banks
- Central Bank of Kenya, 34
 - Western, and debt recovery, 20
 - see also* World Bank
- baraza*, 2–4, 54, 56, 57, 60–71, 102–5, 196, 197
- audiences at, 14, 58, 59, 69, 85–6, 87–91, 96–9, 103
 - and the ban on home-brewed beer, 88–91, 103
 - coffee cooperative society and, 96–9, 103, 139
 - and colonial administration, 73–4
 - dissident voices at, 3, 96–9
 - and district commissioners (DCs), 143–5
 - and district officers (DOs), 8, 58, 88, 89
 - and a Durkheimian “common spirit”, 12, 56
 - and images of Kenya, 7, 102, 105, 195
 - importance in state-building, 8, 99–100, 136
 - languages spoken at, 62–4
 - meanings of term, 61
 - media coverage of, 2, 85, 102
 - and moral contract between citizens and state, 10, 72
 - national political culture and local realities, 8–9, 10
 - and opposition politics, 16, 59, 67–8, 196
 - and patron–client politics, 68, 95, 100
 - and President Moi, 12–13, 55, 58, 61, 81–2, 84
 - and requests for government assistance, 66, 92–4
 - rhetorical clashes played out at (1990s), 16
 - and social structure/culture, 59–60
 - speakers and speeches at, 3, 10, 64–8, 85–6
 - speaking style at, 68–71
 - successful, 14

- and “uncertainties of rule”, 58
 “unofficial” messages in rhetoric, 95–6
 women at, 3, 65, 94
- Barber, Karin, 28
- Barkan, Joel, 16, 23, 24, 34, 38, 39, 46, 47, 49, 83
- Barth, Fredrik, 46, 181
- Bates, Robert, 39
- Bayart, Jean-François, 48
- beans
 cultivation of, 156, 157, 158
 surplus production of, 178
- Beeman, William O., 136
- beer, home-brewed, banning of, 1, 2, 13, 86–91, 95, 103, 105, 196, 199
- Berlin Wall, fall of, 19
- Berman, Bruce, 72, 119, 122, 128
- Berry, Sara, 9, 10–11, 52, 147, 155, 162, 190, 193
- Besnier, Niko, 58
- Biersteker, Ann, 23, 62
- Biya, Paul, 53
- Bledsoe, C., 118
- Bloch, Maurice, 59, 102
- Bourdieu, Pierre, 17, 56, 58, 101
- Bratton, Michael, 19, 20, 33, 49
- Breckenridge, Carol, 57
- Brenneis, Donald L., 58, 93, 102, 104
- bridewealth
 distribution, 134
 metaphors, 70–1, 100–1, 139
 payment, 117–18, 161
- British rule, *see* colonial government
- Brokensha, David, 67
- brothers, married in Embu households, 160
- Bujra, Janet M., 47
- bureaucrats, and politicians, 94–5
- Burke, Kenneth, 17
- burnished image of Kenya, 4–5, 12, 14, 194, 195
- cabinet ministers
 and the 1992 elections, 26
 at *baraza*, 3, 8, 11, 12
 decline in power and prestige, 47
- Cameroon, 53
- caravan trade, 118–19
- cattle loan program, 70, 143–5
- Central African Republic, 27
- Central Province
 and the 1992 elections, 26
 and the Democratic Party, 43
 and ethnic conflict, 39, 40
 migrants returning to, 37
- chaos
 and multipartyism, 39, 76–7
- post-modernist, 9, 141
 and state authority, 101–2, 106
- Chayanov, A. V., 13, 141, 157, 182
- Chazan, Naomi, 19, 43
- Chege, Michael, 39, 83
- chiefs
 and *baraza*, 58
 colonial, 73–4, 122–4, 126–32, 135
 and control over rural life, 126–32
 salaries, 127
see also assistant chiefs
- China, People’s Republic of, 30
- civil servants, 24, 26, 36, 95
- class
 and *baraza* rhetoric, 65, 105–6
 and ethnic conflict, 41
 and small farmers, 182
see also middle class
- clients, *see* patron-client relationships
- Clough, Marshall, 69, 73
- coffee production
 by Embu farmers, 156–7, 231
 colonial regulation of, 130
 cooperative society *baraza*, 96–9, 103, 139
 Kenya’s earnings from, 192
- coffee zone, Embu households, 148, 149, 150, 152, 160–1, 189
- Cohen, Abner, 42
- Cohen, D. W., 121, 155
- cold war, ending of, 19, 194, 195
- Coldham, Simon F. R., 175
- colonial government
 and anti-democratic post-colonial governments, 5, 51
 and ethnic conflict, 40
 and European settlers, 7
 headmen in Embu district, 130–2
 and the Kenyatta regime, 51
 and the “Mau Mau” campaign, 29, 45, 60
 and Operation Anvil, 29
 state paternalism and authoritarianism, 71–6, 101
 wealth differences and patronage, 122–34
see also pre-colonial Kenya
- Comaroff, Jean, 9, 193
- Comaroff, John, 9, 193
- competitive sector of economy, 34–5
- conflict
 ethnic, 34, 38–45
 interpersonal, in Embu households, 141, 159–60, 162–76
 rural, 36–7, 49–50

260 Index

- corruption
 anti-corruption rhetoric, 1, 11, 19, 25, 84, 101, 108
 Western media on, 4, 50–1
 Costa Rica, 6, 54
 cotton zone, Embu households, 148, 149, 150, 152, 161
 Cowen, Michael, 184
 Cox, Pamela, 186
 CPK (Church of the Province of Kenya), 23
 culture, national and local, 8–11, 139, 201
 culture of politics, defined, 15, 201
 curses, 69–70, 100, 101
- daughters
 in Embu households, 150, 159, 164
 relations with elders, 163–4
- democracy
 definitions of, 205
 and general political struggles, 17–18
 and multiparty politics, 18–19, 20
 Western showcasing of, in Africa, 194
- district commissioners (DCs), and *baraza*, 143–5
 district officers (DOs), and *baraza*, 8, 58, 88, 89
 Donham, Donald, 57
 Durkheim, E., 4, 56
- Eastern Europe, 20, 195
 and support for multiparty politics, 27–8, 77
- economic decline, and political protest, 33–4
 economic growth
 fall in, 34
 and political stability, 35, 197–9
 “economic miracle”, Kenya as, 4, 5, 194, 195, 202
- Edelman, Murray, 14, 58, 76, 197
- education
 and *athomi* (literate people), 123, 143, 163
 Embu and Gikuyu-speaking peoples, 125
 of Embu households, 231
 and the Moi government, 82, 83
 state expenditure on, 34, 35
 and upward mobility, 48, 123, 124
 and wealth in Embu households, 153, 154, 155
see also schools
- elders
 and colonial chiefs, 122
 relations between juniors and, 163–7
 wealthy, 118
- elections
 (1992), 25–6, 32, 36, 41–2, 47
 voting system reform, 24–5
- Embu district
 characteristics of, 60–1, 148–9
 colonial headmen in, 130–2
 and famine immigrants, 120–1
 KANU rally, 77–9, 85
 land alienation, 124–5
 territorial organization, 113–14
- Embu households, 139–91, 230
 and agrarian change, 182–90
 and agricultural output, 154–8
 cattle ownership, 231
 changes over time in, 188–9
 coffee trees, number owned, 231
 coffee zone, 148, 149, 150, 152, 161, 189
 cotton zone, 148, 149, 150, 152, 161
 economic diversification by, 143–4, 151–8, 191
 education profile, 231
 furniture, 150
 household assets, 151, 152
 instability of, 159–62, 230
 interpersonal conflict within, 141, 159–60, 162–76
 kitchens, 149–50, 168
 land, acres owned, 231
 and patron-client relationships, 145–7
 rich and poor in, 141, 147–54, 176–82
 upward and downward mobility, 141–2
 wall decorations and photographs, 150
- Embu language, spoken at *baraza*, 63, 64, 84
- Embu, population, over time, 229
- Embu, residential and descent units, defined, 229–30, 233
- employment, and wealth in Embu households, 153, 154
- English language, spoken at *baraza*, 63–4, 84
- ethnic categories, and territorial organization, 40–1, 112–13, 40–1
- ethnic competition, colonial, 40, 124–5
- ethnic conflict, 34, 38–45
- evictions, 29–30, 194
- exceptionalist myths, 5–6
- family members
 conflict between, 37, 141, 159–60, 162–76
see also kin groups
- famine
 and the moral economy, 10, 119–21, 136–8
 and political accountability, 121, 136–8, 192

- in pre-colonial Kenya, 119–21
 as a “revelatory crisis”, 10
 names, 10, 119–20
- farmers
 and agrarian change, 182–90
 at *baraza*, 3, 70, 96–9, 103
 cattle loan program, 143–5
 changing images of, 7
 competitive sector, 34–5
 economic diversification by, 115–16, 143, 154–8, 183, 191
 and moral communities, 10, 109–10; *see also* moral economy
 and the state, 11
see also agricultural production; Embu households
- fathers
 curses on sons, 70
 in Embu households, relations with sons, 164–7
- Feierman, Steven, 58, 110
- Ferguson, James, 20
- Firth, Raymond, 10, 17, 66, 119
- Flanagan, James G., 110
- food, husbands “stealing” from wives, 170–2
- food production, 13
 and the competitive sector, 35
 Embu households, 155–8
 surplus, 153, 177–81
- FORD (Forum for the Restoration of Democracy), 16, 23, 24, 70–1
 1992 manifesto, 36
 split into FORD-Asili and FORD-Kenya, 42–3
- Ford, Michael, 41, 67
- Foster, Robert J., 57, 193
- Fox, Richard, 8, 9, 103
- Gal, Susan, 10, 58, 59, 63, 100
- GDP (gross domestic product), 34
- Geertz, Clifford, 2, 71, 99, 182, 183, 184
- Gerhart, John D., 185
- Gertz, Cherry, 16, 17, 69
- Giddens, Anthony, 58
- Gikuyu Embu Meru Association (GEMA), 60
- Gikuyu peoples, 39–41, 60
 curses, 69
 immigrants, 125
 and patronage ties, 45–6
 proverbs, 74, 143
- Githu, Muigai, 22, 24, 65, 75
- Glazier, Jack, 70, 73, 87, 115, 122, 127, 128, 173, 174, 175, 187
- Godia, George, 82
- Goheen, Mitzi, 162
- Green Belt Movement, 24
- Greene, David C., 189
- Guyer, Jane, 176
- Harambee* (self-help development projects), 46, 48, 61–2, 68, 93, 97, 98
- Harriss, John, 184, 185
- Hart, Keith, 147
- Harvey, David, 51–2, 200
- Haugerud, Angeliqe, 149, 157, 158, 187
- health, state expenditure on, 34, 35
- Hempstone, Smith, 31–2
- Hewitt de Alcantara, Cynthia, 182
- Heyer, Judith, 155
- historical narratives, 110–11
- Hobbes, Thomas, 4
- Hobsbawm, Eric, 40, 57
- Hohnel, Ludwig von, 116, 192
- Holmquist, Frank W., 19, 20, 34–6, 41, 46, 47, 50, 67
- Hong Kong, 6
- Hornsby, Charles, 39
- houses
 in cities and rural areas, 147
 in Embu district, 149–50
- human rights organizations, 20
- Human Rights Watch, 20
- husbands
 in Embu households, 150
 relations with wives, 162, 169–73
- Hyden, Goran, 20
- images of Kenya
 burnished, 4–5, 12, 14, 194, 195
 tarnished, 4–5, 195
- Imanyara, Gitobu, 14, 58
- IMF (International Monetary Fund), 33, 49, 54
- Indonesia, 182
 and the Green Revolution, 183–4
- inflation, 34, 36
- International Monetary Fund, *see* IMF
- Irvine, Judith, 14, 64
- Isaacman, Allen, 18, 122, 129
- Ita, Silas, 74, 103
- Ivory Coast, 6, 53
- Johnson, Frederick, 61
- Johnston, B., 182
- judiciary, and the Moi regime, 24
- “Kalenjin” ethnic category, 39, 40, 41
- Kamaru, Joseph, 30
- Kamba peoples, migrants, 120
- Kanogo, Tabitha, 24, 128

262 Index

- KANU (Kenya African National Unity),
 25, 26, 29
 and accountability of leaders, 75
 disillusionment with, 53
 and ethnic conflict, 41
 and opposition political culture, 16, 49
 rally in Embu district, 77–9, 85
 and religious rhetoric, 79–80
- Kariuki, J. M., 44, 65–6
- Karp, Ivan, 58, 196
- Katz, Stephen, 82
- Keenan, E., 67
- Keller, Edmond J., 17
- Kelly, William W., 57
- Kenya People's Union (KPU), 16, 17, 39, 51
- Kenyatta, Jomo, 2, 7, 54, 69, 73, 173, 175
 and civil servants, 95
 constitutional changes, 51
 curse, 69
 death of, 164
 and the distribution of wealth, 101
 and the Gikuyu peoples, 39, 40, 45–6, 181
 independence slogan, 77
 and the KPU, 39
 and opposition political parties, 16
 on the poor, 46
 speeches on cassette, 30
- Kertzner, David I., 56
- Kilby, P., 182
- kin groups
 and claims for land, 114–15
see also family members
- King, A., 130
- Kitching, Gavin, 129, 184
- Kopytoff, Igor, 70, 72, 110, 111, 112, 118, 134, 139
- KPU (Kenya People's Union), 16, 17, 39, 51
- Krapf, L., 61
- labor
 and colonial administration, 128–9
 and Embu households, availability of, 158
 cooperative, 177–9, 234
 disputes over allocation of, 173
 hired, 128, 177, 178, 179
 and wealth, 117, 153, 154, 155
- Ladurie, Emmanuel LeRoy, 188
- Lambert, H. E., 113
- Lancaster, Carol, 33
- land
 alienation in Embu, 124–5
 disputes over, 41, 146, 162, 165–7, 173–6
 Embu households' access to, 160–1, 163
 family disputes over access to, 164–7
 family disputes over land sales, 173–6
 holding size, 231
 kin groups and claims to, 114–15
 principal Embu settlement zone, 115–17
 purchases of, 151, 153, 236
 titles and state land tenure reform, 186–8, 193–4, 198
 and wealth, 153–4
- Landau, Misia, 111
- landowners, patronage, 132–3
- law and order, and state paternalism, 81
- lawyers, and multiparty politics, 23–4
- Leakey, L. S. B., 69, 73
- Lemarchand, René, 46
- Lenin, V. I., 13, 182
- Leonard, David, 24, 47, 68, 72, 73, 82, 83, 95
- Leys, Colin, 41, 65, 164, 184
- Liberia, 27
- Link, Perry, 30
- LNC (Local Native Council) meetings, 72–4, 74
- local identity, pre-colonial Kenya, 112–15
- Lofchie, Michael, 5, 186
- Lonsdale, John
 on accountability, 11
 on the caravan trade, 119
 on chiefs, 123, 128
 on the colonial state, 72, 75, 113, 123, 128
 on consensus among rulers, 49
 on land tenure reform, 194
 on the mission of "development", 144
 on the moral economy, 112, 124, 146–7
 on patron–client relationships, 54, 110, 129, 133, 145
 on political restraints on independent capitalists, 199
 on the "uncertainties of rule", 58, 100
- LSK (Law Society of Kenya), 23
- Lukes, Steven, 56, 104–5
- Luo peoples, 39–40
- Maathai, Professor Wangari, 24
- Macharia, Kinuthia, 46
- Maina, Wachira, 14, 58
- Mair, L., 9
- maize
 cultivation of, 156, 157, 158
 surplus production of, 178, 233–4
majimboism (regional autonomy), 41, 213
- Malinowski, Bronislaw, 17
- Mandela, Nelson, 19

- marriage
 and Embu household conflicts, 166–73
 and Embu household economy, 160, 161
 metaphors, 70–1, 100–1, 139
- Marx, Karl, 4
- matatu* taxis, 8, 33, 36, 78
 and “seditious” music, 28, 30, 45
- Matiba, Kenneth, 22, 23, 33, 36
- “Mau Mau” rebellion, 29, 45, 60
- Mbeere peoples, 60, 111, 115, 117, 149, 216
 curses, 70
 migrants, 120
- Mbembe, Achille, 52
- McCann, James C., 9
- Meinertzhagen, Richard, 122
- members of parliament (MPs)
 speaking at *baraza*, 92–4
 and wealth, 108
- metaphors, in political rhetoric, 70–1,
 100–1, 139
- middle class
 and social protest, 33
 support for democratic reforms, 35, 36,
 37, 47
- Miers, S., 118
- migration
 and local identity, 112–13
 out of Embu District, 216
 return to rural areas, 37
 to buffer zones, 117
 to Embu lowlands, 149
 to Embu uplands, 120–1
- Mikado*, *The* (Gilbert and Sullivan), 15, 17,
 31, 32, 33, 139, 200
- Mintz, Sidney, 9
- mission children, 123, 124
- Mitchell, Tim, 20, 21
- mobility
 centrifugal, 141, 185
 centripetal, 141, 142, 185
 cyclical, 141–2, 185
 and education, 123
 and the hard-working poor, 118
 multidirectional, 142
- Moi, President, 1, 2, 19, 54–5
 and the 1992 elections, 25–6
 anti-corruption rhetoric, 101
 and the ban on home-brewed beer, 86,
 88
 and *baraza*, 12–13, 55, 58, 68, 81–2, 84
 and economic problems, 22
 and Embu district, 93
 and ethnic conflict, 38–40
 ethnic origins, 39, 83, 106
 and famine/drought assistance, 136–7,
 138
 and images of chaos, 76–7
nyayo (“footsteps”) philosophy, 82–5,
 101, 103, 108
 and opposition political parties, 16
 political culture under, 81–6
 and primary schools, 82, 143
 public image, 82
 and “saba saba”, 23
 and social protest, 22
 and voting system reform, 24–5
- money, quarrels over, 169–73
- Moore, Barrington, 192, 199
- Moore, S. F., 9, 10, 55, 59, 104, 176, 202
- moral economy, 10–11, 108–38, 198, 204
- Moris, Jon, 60, 112, 113, 122, 130, 174
- MPs, *see* members of parliament
- M’Tetu, Chief, 87, 118
- Muite (lawyer), 23–4
- multiparty politics, 22–4, 26–8
 in the, 1960s, 16, 51
 1992 elections, 25–6, 32, 36, 41–2, 47
 association with things foreign, 31–2
 and curses, 69
 and ethnic conflict, 38–9
 and increasing violence, 50
 re-emergence in Africa in the 1990s,
 18–20
 and World Bank rhetoric, 21–2
see also one-party rule
- Muriuki, Godfrey, 112
- Murray, Colin, 129
- music, political opposition through
 “seditious”, 12, 17, 28–30, 33, 44–5,
 51, 195
- Mwaniki, H. S. K., 69, 74, 113, 119, 120,
 149, 150
- Myers, Fred R., 58, 102
- Namibia, 19
- national consciousness, development of,
 40–1, 57
- national culture, defined, 201; *see also*
 political culture
- NCCK (National Council of Churches of
 Kenya), 23
- Nellis, John, 67
- Nelson, Joan, 33
- Newbury, Catharine, 19
- newspapers
 political criticism in, 23, 26, 32
 on “seditious” music, 28
 and “shanty” demolitions in Nairobi
 (1990), 29–30
- Ngugi wa Thiong’o, 26, 46, 184, 226
- Nigeria, 11
- Njogu, Kimani, 62, 69

264 Index

- Njonjo, Apollo, 129, 184
Northeastern Province, and the 1992 elections, 26
nyayo ("footsteps") philosophy, 82–5, 101, 103, 108
- O'Brien, Jay, 6
one-party democracy, Kenya as, 51
one-party rule
 and accountability, 75
 criticisms of, 31–2
 and moves to democracy, 20
 see also multiparty politics; opposition political culture
Operation Anvil, 29
opposition political culture, 15–17, 22–32, 49, 52
 and the 1992 elections, 47
 and *baraza*, 16
 social protest, 22–4
 and structural adjustment programs, 36
Ortner, Sherry, 58
- parent–child relationships, and Embu households, 163–7
Parkin, David, 8, 67, 68, 71, 85
pastoralists, 112
 and the nation-state, 40–1
patron–client relationships
 and *baraza*, 68
 and class, 47–8
 and colonialism, 123–4
 and Embu household economy, 145–7
 explanatory limitations of, 54
 and moral economy, 110, 134–8
 politics, 10, 45–50, 68
 and rural conflict, 37, 49–50
patronage
 and colonial wealth differences, 122–34
 by landowners, 132–3
Pick, M. H., 69
poetry, pre-colonial dialogue, 69
political culture
 definition of, 15, 205
 national, definition of, 1, 8–11, 103, 201
political leaders, wealthy, 124
politicians, and bureaucrats, 94–5
poor people, *see* poverty; rich and poor
population, densities in farming communities, 185, 188
post-modernist "chaos", 9, 141
poverty
 and cultural morality, 11, 108–11, 118, 145–7
 Kenyatta on, 46
 and "noise makers" at *baraza*, 98
 see also rich and poor
pre-colonial Kenya, 111–21
 caravan trade, 118–19
 dialogue poetry, 69
 Embu society, 113–21
 famine and moral economy crisis, 119–21, 138
 home-brewed beer, 86–7
 local identity, 112–15
 oratorical skills, 68–9
 regional ecology, 115–17
 regional trade, 115
 territorial organization, 112–15
 wealth differences, 117–18
 see also colonial government
Presley, Cora Ann, 24
primary schools
 and mission children, 123, 124
 and the Moi government, 82, 143
proverbs
 and *baraza* rhetoric, 70, 143
 Gikuyu, 74, 143
 on poverty, 109, 118, 136, 142
 on wealth, 109, 117, 118, 142
- Ranger, Terence, 57
religion, and political rhetoric, 79–80, 105–6, 144
rich and poor
 and *baraza*, 9, 13, 98, 105, 196–7
 in Embu households, 147–54, 176–82
 expectations and moral obligations
 between, 11, 109–10, 136–8, 145–7
 gap between, 11, 101
 see also poverty; wealth
Rift Valley Province
 and the, 1992 elections, 26
 and ethnic conflict, 34, 39, 41, 42, 106
 as favored area, 39, 48
Roberts, P., 155
Roseberry, William, 6, 140, 182, 183, 195, 196
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 4
Rubia, Charles, 22, 23, 33
rural areas
 conflict, 36–7
 ties with towns, 36–7, 139–40
Ryle, Gilbert, 2
- saba saba day (7 July), 23
Saberwal, Satish, 112, 113, 114, 161, 162
sacred groves, 114
Sahlins, Marshall, 10, 119, 177
Sandbrook, Richard, 33
Saul, Mahir, 177

- Schatzberg, Michael, 9, 76
schools
 primary, 82, 123, 124
 secondary, 43, 48, 77–8, 125
Scott, James, 11, 14, 27, 30, 46, 54, 58, 91,
 99, 103, 133, 135, 146, 184, 186, 198
Shanin, Teodor, 13, 141, 142, 145
Shipton, Parker, 162
Singapore, 6
Siu, Helen, 57
Smith, Gavin, 27
sons
 cursed by fathers, 70
 in Embu households, 150, 160
 relations with fathers, 164, 165–7
 see also young men
Sorenson, M. P. K., 175, 187
South Africa, 19
South Korea, 6, 199
Spear, Thomas, 43, 112
Staniland, Martin, 24, 51
state expenditure, 35
 and the Moi government, 83
structural adjustment
 and democratization, 21
 programs, 35, 36, 137
 World Bank, 26
structural regularities, 9, 14, 141–2, 184–90
students, and political protest, 33
subsistence standards, 10–11, 176–7, 232
Swahili language, spoken at *baraza*, 2,
 62–3, 64, 84

Taiwan, 6, 199
Tanzania, 23, 27
tarnished image of Kenya, 4–5, 195
territorial organization, pre-colonial
 Kenya, 112–15
theatre, as contemporary political satire,
 31–2, 200
Thomas-Slayter, Barbara P., 46, 48,
 198–9
Throup, David, 39, 40, 43, 44, 45, 48, 106,
 198
Tilly, Charles, 5, 140, 141
Tosh, John, 118
tourism, 4, 7
towns, ties with rural areas, 36–7,
 139–40
trade
 caravan trade, 118–19
 nineteenth-century regional trade
 system, 115
trade unions, 35
Uganda, 76, 79, 91

United States, and the politics of diversion,
 200
Vail, Leroy, 57
Van de Walle, Nicolas, 19, 33, 49, 53, 54
Van Zwaneberg, R. M. A., 130
Vincent, Joan, 6, 57

wages, and the competitive sector, 35
Waller, Richard, 43
Wasserman, Gary, 101
Watts, Michael, 49, 155
wealth
 colonial wealth differences and
 patronage, 122–34
 and Embu households, 150–4, 176–82,
 185–90
 and famine/drought assistance, 136–7,
 138
 and parliamentary candidates, 108
 and political leaders, 124
 pre-colonial wealth differences, 117–18
 proverbs on, 109, 192
 wealthy individuals, 36, 47–8, 117, 118,
 134
 see also rich and poor
Weber, Max, 94
Western Province, as favored area, 39
White, Luise, 24, 29
Widner, Jennifer, 19, 24, 46, 47
widows, in Embu households, 161
Williams, G., 155
Williams, Raymond, 140
Wilson, G., 9
witchcraft, 117
wives (in Embu households), 150, 159, 160,
 161, 163, 166–7
 divorced or separated, 161
 and land conflicts, 173–6
 relations between co-wives, 162, 167–9
 relations between husbands and, 162,
 169–73
 widows, 161, 233
Wolf, Eric, 5–6, 9, 46, 181
Wolpe, H., 185
women
 at *baraza*, 3, 65, 94
 in Embu households, 161, 162–73
 and political opposition in the 1990s,
 24
 see also wives
World Bank, 25, 53, 155, 186
 and Africa's "crisis of governance",
 20–1, 27
 on agricultural economy in Kenya, 5
 and Costa Rica, 54

266 Index

World Bank *cont.*

and the Kenyan economy, 6
structural adjustment programs, 26

young men

assistance from wife's father. 117–18

as hired labourers, 128

and home-brewed beer, 86, 87
see also sons

Young, Tom, 15, 17, 53, 54

Zaire. 27