
INDEX

- accordion principle, 181–2, 185
 addiction, 172, *see also* contagion
 agent-structure, *see* context; system structure
 ahistorical theories, *see* historical theories
 Albania, 40
 Algeria, 124–5
 Allan, P., 175
 alliances, 84, 92, 175, 245–6
 American politics, *see* voting models
 anarchy, 224
 analogy, 105, *see also* metaphor
 Andreski, S., 58
 Anglo-Persian, *see* oil companies, majors
 ARAMCO, *see* oil companies, majors
 arms races, 179, 206
 artificial intelligence models, *see* learning
 autoregression coefficient, *see* regression
 Axelrod, R., 228

 balance-of-power theory, 18, 80–1, 85, 175
 bandwagoning, 81, 89, 92, 107, 109, 130–1, 136, 154, 168
 barrier models, 76, 88, 90–113
 changing goals, 102
 Eastern Europe, 137–70
 formal model of, 106–10
 historical contexts in, 173, 183, 184
 oil nationalization, 114–36
 pressure for change, 107–9
 see also barriers
 barriers, 109–10
 against oil nationalization, 116–19
 construction of, 91, 96–7
 decay process, 21–2, 97, 102–3, 136
 domestic politics, 99, 101, 111
 in Eastern Europe, 142–4
 pressure on, 94, 99–101, 169–70
 structure of, 96–9, 101–2, 126–7
 tests of, 22, 93–4, 99–100, 102, 106, 144, 168–9
 see also context as barrier
 Bayesian methods, *see* decision theory
 Beria, Lavrenti, 144–5
 biology, 51, 59, 171, 185
 bipolar systems, *see* polarity
 Bolivia, 118, 122
 Boyd, L. and Iverson, G., 6, 51
 British Petroleum (BP), *see* oil companies, majors
 Bueno de Mesquita, B., 6, 19, 27, 44–5, 74, 79, 82, 84, 89, 92–3
 Bulgaria, 168
 bureaucracies, *see* organizational behavior

 case selection, 19, 205
 causal chain, *see* cause
 “causal field,” 17
 causal models, 16
 cause, 2, 14, 83
 chains of, 16, 20, 179, 181, 219, 260
 contemporaneous, 180–1
 counter-acting, *see* context as barrier
 proximate, 8
 transitivity of, 23, 177–8
 ultimate, 8
 see also context as cause
 censored data, *see* regression models

INDEX

- change, 104
 dramatic, 90–1, 95, 168, 194
 no change, 91, 101–2, 109, 173, 185–94, 264–5
 see also barrier models
- Charter 77, 157
- China, 148
- civic society, *see* Czechoslovakia
- clustering of events, 6, 90–1
- cognitive models, *see* learning
- Cold War, 138
- Collingwood, R., 31
- colonization, *see* decolonization norm
- Communist Party, *see* Eastern Europe
- comparative research, 27, 31, 33, 47, 52–5, 71, 187
 international relations as, 34, 40
- conflict diffusion, *see* war expansion
- conformity, *see* social pressure
- constraints, *see* barriers; context as barrier
- contagion, 9, 74–5, 77, 83
 see also diffusion models
- contemporaneous causality, *see* cause
- context(s), 1–3
 as endogenous variable, 10, 34, 112, 136, 270–1
 as exogenous variable, 10, 34
 importance of, 7–8, 14
 level of analysis, 3–5, 7, 9, 28, 35, 95, 265
 metaphors of, 2, 8–9
 modes of, *see* context as cause, barrier, and changing meaning
 multiple contexts, 3, 269–71
 spatial, 75–6, 136, 171, 216, 266
 temporal, 75–6, 266
 see also historical contexts
- zero degree of, 30–1, 42
- context as barrier, 3–4, 15, 21–5, 30, 94–5, 104, 264
- contrast with context as cause, 9, 15, 21
- metaphors of, 25
- necessary condition, 23–4, 32
- see also* barrier models; barriers
- context as cause, 3, 14–21, 32, 136, 181, 213, 237–8, 264
- intervening causes, 20, 236
 see also cause
- context as changing meaning, 4, 15, 25–31, 32, 112, 186–7, 207–8, 220, 257, 265
- cause vs., 28–9, 38, 87, 145–50
- comparative research, 27
- definition of, 26, 28
- norms, 27
- regression models of, 41–5
- contextual indicators, 35–40, 51, 52–73
 baseball batting averages, 72–3
 multiple indicators, 36–7
 validity of, 52–3
 see also military allocation ratios
- contextual models, 41–5
- control variables, 45–6
- examples of, 43–5
- hierarchical effect in, 42
- interaction terms in, 43
- non-linearities, 50
- of voting, 48–51
- contiguity, 17–18, 22
- conventions, *see* norms
- cooperative norms, *see* norms, typology of
- counteracting cause, *see* cause
- counterfactuals, 32–3, 94
- customary law, *see* international law
- Czechoslovakia, 141
 Prague Spring, 150–6, 157
 transition to democracy, 166–7
- data generation, 38–40
- Davidson, D., 14
- decentralized norms, *see* norms, decentralized, decolonization norm
- decision theory
 Bayesian approaches, 182–3
 decision trees, 175
 see also rational actor models
- decolonization, 90–1, 97, 120–1, 122
- decolonization norm, 98, 250–67
 domestic politics, 257
 economics, 260–3
 history of, 253–5
 impact of, 259–63
 independence movements, 261

INDEX

- measurement of, 255–8
 military conflict, 255–62
 modes of context, 252–3, 257
 definitions, *see* contextual indicators
 democracy, 98, 251, 253
 democratization, 137, 151, 160–8
 dependent territories, *see* decolonization
 norm
 determinism, 179–80
 deterrence, 4, 18, 24, 25, 206
 diffusion models
 agents of diffusion, 83–4
 domestic conflict, 81
 historical context, 172, 175
 knowledge, 77, 98, 128, 166
 metaphors of, 9, 74
 models of, 81, 85, 92–3
 see also barrier models
 mixed models, 83–6
 rational actor models vs., 74–89
 spatial patterns, 80, 86–7
 temporal patterns, 80, 88, 171, 217
 unit of analysis, 82, 217
 war diffusion, *see* war expansion
 diplomatic time, 175
 dominoes, *see* bandwagoning
 Dubček, Alexander, 150–1
 Durkheim, E., 16
 dynamic models, 95, 110, 132–3, 268
 see also barrier models

 Eastern Europe, 137–70
 1989, 160–8
 barriers to change, 138–42
 communist parties, 139, 143, 145,
 150–1, 152, 156, 157–8, 168–9
 defense policy, 149
 economic policy, 145, 148, 156–7
 elections, 140–1, 162
 “national deviation,” 142–4
 popular movements, 151–2, 155,
 158, 163–4, 165
 Soviet policy, 140, 143, 150, 155, 158
 relations to West, 141, 146–7, 148,
 157
 role of intellectuals, 159
 tests of Soviet policies, 142–3, 146,
 147, 149, 150–4
 use of law as tactic, 155, 157, 158,
 163, 164
 East Germany, *see* German Democratic
 Republic
 economic causality, *see* cause,
 contemporaneous
 economic rationality, *see* rational actor
 models
 economic sanctions, *see* norms, sanctions
 Egypt, *see* Nasser, Gamal
 Elster, J., 93, 94
 enduring rivalries, 88, 193, 196–222
 as background condition, 205–8
 concept of, 197–200
 conflict addiction, 188–9
 as contexts, 174, 205–8, 213
 contextual analysis, 187, 207, 218–21
 definitions of, 200–5
 list of, 221–2
 methodological implications, 213–18
 as phenomena, 205
 research design with, 205–6
 termination rules of, 203, 214, 219
 territorial change in, 211–13
 war and conflict in, 208–13
 enforcement, *see* norms, sanctions
 environment, *see* system structure
 environmental possibilism, 3, 21, 95,
 111
 epidemiology, *see* diffusion models;
 contagion
 equilibrium, *see* rational actor models
 ethics, *see* norms, deontology
 Eulau, H., 34
 evolution, *see* natural selection models
 evolutionary learning, *see* learning
 expected utility, *see* rational actor
 models
 explanation, 112, 172, 179, 182
 models vs., 106, 135
 prediction vs., 184–5
 expropriation, *see* oil nationalization

 Fearon, J., 32
 feasible set, 6–7, 91, 93, 113
 Federal Republic of Germany (FRG),
 149, 157
 Feinberg, J., 181

INDEX

- fitness (biological), 54
 food aid, 243
 foreign policy substitutability, 18
 Forgács, Pál, 163–4
 formal models, *see* rational actor models; dynamic models
 functional theories, 236, 239

 Galton's Problem, 77, 78
 German Democratic Republic (GDR), 144, 149, 152–3, 164–6
 general linear models, *see* regression models
 geography, 17–18, 22
 Gierek, Edward, *see* Poland
glasnost, *see* USSR
 goal change, *see* preferences
 Gomulka, Władysław, *see* Poland
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, *see* USSR
 Gould, S. J., 72–3, 171
 Great Britain, *see* United Kingdom
 group pressure, *see* social pressure
 Gulf War, 105

 habit, 173, 174, 189
 Hacking, I., 223
 Havel, Václav, 159, 166–7
 hegemonic norms, *see* norms, hegemonic
 Helsinki Agreements, 163
 Hicks, J., 180
 historical context, 5, 83, 89, 171–95, 247, 270–1
 enduring rivalries, 213
 indicator construction, 60–1, 67, 69, 71–2, 244
 see also historical theories
 historical narrative, *see* narrative
 historical theories, 60, 174–84, 218, 255
 ahistorical theories vs., 174
 definition of, 174
 in formal models, 172–3, 178–9
 indicators, 83–4
 rational actor models, 172–3, 174–5
 “*t*–*n* rule,” 180–3
 in world politics, 172, 174, 183
 historical variables
 as control variables, 182
 292

 Huckfeld, R., 48–51
 human rights, 157, 251
 Hungary, 140, 147, 153, 162–4, 165
 hysteresis, 181–2

 imitation, *see* diffusion
 independent events, 80–1, 82, 175, 188–9
 independent state
 definition of, 132
 indicators, 72
 centering, 51
 historical indicators, 60–1, 68–9, 71–2
 multiple indicators, 69
 relation to concept, 63
 validity, 67, 71–2
 see also contextual indicators; military allocation ratios
 inertia, 185, 218, 247
 organizational behavior, 182
 infection, *see* contagion
 internalization, *see* norms
 international borders, *see* contiguity
 international conflict, *see* war; enduring rivalries
 international law, 234, 245–6, 247, 255
 International Monetary Fund, 191–2
 international norms, *see* norms
 international organizations, 231
 international system, *see* system structure
 international war, *see* war
 interpersonal influence model, 48–9
 intervening variables, 236
 Iran, 117, 124–5, 158
 Iverson, G., *see* Boyd, L.

 jurisprudence, *see* international law

 Kegley, C., 245–6
 Keohane, R., 227, 228
 Khrushchev, Nikita, *see* USSR
 Kobrin, S., 106–7
 Krasner, S., 20, 236, 269

 latent variables, *see* LISREL
 laws, context sensitive, 1

INDEX

- League of Nations, 254
 learning, 86, 87, 190, 229, 265–6
 barrier models, 93–4, 102, 104–6, 108–9, 111, 136
 cognitive models of, 106, 111
 in Eastern Europe, 138, 147–8, 151, 159, 163–4, 169
 historical context, 178, 183, 184, 218
 Leng's model, 104, 196
 oil nationalization, 93, 106
 legitimacy, 156
 Leng, R., 104, 196
 levels of analysis, *see* context(s)
 Levy, J., 52, 82
 Libya, 124–5, 126
 LISREL, 37, 257–8, 262
- MacIntyre, A., 54
 major powers
 definition of, 64
 markets, 9, 16
 meaning, *see* context as changing meaning
 measurement, *see* contextual indicators;
 military allocation ratios
 metaphors, 3, 8–9, 20, 25, 91, 185
 Mexico, 100–1, 118
 Michnik, Adam, 159–60
 see also Poland
 Midlarsky, M., 135
 militarized international disputes, 70, 213–14
 coding of, 38–40
 see also enduring rivalries; military allocation ratios
 military allocation ratios, 52–72, 183–4
 analysis of indicators, 65–70
 concept of, 55–6, 59–64
 contextual indicators of, 59–64
 data and sources, 64
 dispute escalation and, 56, 67–71
 non-contextual indicators of, 57–9, 63–4
 military conflict, *see* war; enduring rivalries; militarized international disputes
 military expenditures, *see* military allocation ratios
 military participation ratio, 58
 Mill, J. S., 18
 Mlynář, Zdeněk, 151–2, 155
 modes of context, *see* context as cause, as barrier, and as changing meaning
 momentum, *see* inertia
 moral pressure, *see* social pressure
 mortality, *see* norms, deontology
 Most, B., *see* Starr, H.
 multiple indicator approaches, *see* indicators
 multiple regression model, *see* regression models
 multipolar systems, *see* polarity
- narrative, 5, 105, 172, 175
 Nasser, Gamal, 120, 122
 national oil companies (NOCs), *see* oil companies
 natural history, 8
 natural selection theories, 8, 178, 190
 Navrátil, Augustin, 163
 necessary conditions, 3, 15, 19, 23–4, 31, 32, 97, 137
 see also context as barrier
 neo-institutional economics, 227, 239
 Newcombe, A., 59
 non-zero sum conflict, 80
 norms, 27, 98, 223–48
 as barrier, 98, 112, 113, 238–9, 252–3
 behavioral regularity, 191–2, 226–7, 240, 246
 as cause, 237–8, 252–3
 as context, 5–6, 136, 223–5, 226–8, 230–5, 252
 cooperative, 230–1, 236, 243, 248
 decentralized, 232–3, 244–6, *see also* decolonization norm
 decolonization, *see* decolonization norm
 deontology, 223, 229–30, 230–5, 237–8, 244–5, 250, 251–2
 as effect, 235–7
 evolution of, 253–5
 hegemonic, 98, 228–9, 230, 236, 257
 historical context, 183–4

INDEX

-
- international, 224, 233
 - international organizations, 227
 - institutional, 193
 - internalization of, 191, 192, 228–9, 238
 - measurement of, 244–6, 255–8
 - methodology of, 240–6
 - permissive, 228–31, 252
 - prescriptive, 237–8, 252
 - power politics, 228, 233, 239, 247, 248–9
 - rational actor models, 223, 226, 232
 - realism, 224–5, 260–1
 - reciprocity, 232, 237
 - regimes, 225, 231, 236
 - sanctions, 227, 228–9, 230–5, 237–8, 248, 261
 - self-interest, 191–2, 240, 242–3, 259–63
 - typology of, 230–5, 238–9
 - subjective approaches to, 241–2
 - Novotný, Antonín, 150
 - nuclear weapons, 43–4
 - O'Loughlin, J., 216
 - oil companies
 - intervention in domestic affairs of producing countries, 119
 - major, 116–20, 123–5
 - independents, 123–5
 - national oil companies (NOCs), 121–2, 124
 - sanctioning tools of, 118
 - oil industry, 115
 - cartelization, 115, 116, 118, 125
 - economics and management, 128
 - international markets, 123–7
 - production, 125–7
 - ownership and control, 115, 116, 128–7
 - overproduction, 118, 125–7
 - security issues, 115, 117–18
 - technology, 127–8
 - oil monarchies, 119
 - oil nationalization, 106, 114–36
 - bandwagon effect, 130–1
 - barrier model of, 131–5
 - barriers to, 116–19, 123–8
 - learning about, 93, 106
 - major powers, 115, 116–19, 122, 125
 - pressure to nationalize, 119–23, 132
 - role of radical regimes, 122–3, 130–1, 132
 - ordinary least squares, *see* regression models
 - OPEC, 118, 121
 - Opletal, Jan, 167
 - opportunity set, *see* feasible set
 - "opportunity and willingness," 7, 9, 14–15, 18, 85, 104, 111
 - optimal behavior, 171, 187, 190
 - organizational behavior, 182, 188–9
 - "outsideness,"
 - as characteristic of contextual variables, 36
 - overallocation, *see* military allocation ratios
 - pacta sunt servanda*, 244–5, 247
 - Palach, Jan, 166
 - parameter estimates, *see* regression models
 - path dependence, 5, 176–8
 - Pearson, F., 214, 215
 - perestroika*, *see* USSR
 - permissive norms, *see* norms
 - personality, 45
 - petroleum industry, *see* oil industry
 - philosophy of science, 179–80
 - Poisson models, 81, 85
 - Poland, 101, 147, 148, 152, 156, 161
 - Solidarity, 157–60, 161–2
 - polarity, 4–5, 41–5, 193–4
 - see also* system structure
 - post-structuralism, 173
 - power, 52, 79–80, 84, 91, 113, 252, 263–4
 - see also* norms, sanctions
 - power parity hypothesis, 78–9
 - power transition hypothesis, 78–9, 196, 205–6
 - prediction, 184–5
 - preferences, 6, 19, 92, 94, 96, 97, 99, 220, 230, 247, 248–9
 - endogenizing, 88, 131, 191–2, 219, 220

INDEX

- hierarchical
see also rational actor models; norms, deontology
 prescriptive norms, *see* norms
 pressure for change, *see* barrier models
 prisoner's dilemma, 231–2
 proto-rivalries, *see* enduring rivalries
 Przeworski, A., 48–9
 Teune, H., 40, 47
 public choice, *see* rational actor models
 pure reciprocity, *see* norms, reciprocity
- Qadaffi, 124
- rational actor models, 74–89, 93, 131, 218, 250
 affect of, 78, 79
 coordination games, 227, 231
 diffusion models vs., 6–7, 77–83, 92–3
 equilibrium, 192–4
 expected utility models, 27, 79, 82, 84, 192–3
 norms vs., *see* norms
 see also decision theory
- Raymond, G., 245–6
- Reagan, Ronald, 45
- rebus sic stantibus*, 244–5
- reciprocity, *see* norms, reciprocity
- refugees, 165
- regimes, 5, 191, 225, 251, 269
 see also norms
- regression models, 19, 50, 51, 205, 213–18, 264, 268
 censored data, 214–15
 collinearity, 51
 context as changing meaning, 41–5, 48–51
 control variables, 45–6, 182
 cross-sectional time-series, 216
 error terms, 42, 215–16
 historical theories, 173, 180–1
 interaction terms, 42–3, 50
 interpretation of, 217–18, 48–51
 lagged dependent variables, 218
 time-series, 215–18
 truncated data, 213–14
 stochastic parameter models, 42–3
- relativism, 1, 10, 53–4
- Richardson, L., 22, 78
- rivalry, *see* enduring rivalry
- Rosenau, R., 9
- rules, *see* norms
- Romania, 148, 149, 153, 168
- Russia, *see* USSR
- same,
 concept of, 39, 52, 173, 185–7, 199
- sanctions, 106, 118
 see also norms, sanctions
- security regimes, 231–2
- situational determinism, 9, 16
- Siverson, R., 75, 78, 82, 217
- social pressure, 93–4, 109, 114, 130–1, 136, 151, 233, 238, 265
- Solidarity, *see* Poland
- standard operating procedures (SOPs),
 see organizational behavior
- spatial context, *see* context
- spatial dependence, *see* diffusion models; context, spatial
- Sprague, J., 48–51
- Sprouts, M. and H., 3, 7, 21
- stability, *see* barrier models; change, no change
- Stalin, Josef, *see* USSR
- standardization, 40
- Starr, H., 6–7, 18, 19, 104
 Most, B., 22, 26, 75, 78, 82, 84–5
- stochastic parameter models, *see* regression models
- structural realism, *see* structural theories
- structural theories, 7, 96, 192–3
 see also barrier models; system structure
- subjectivist approach, *see* norms, methodology
- sufficient conditions, 3, 15, 17, 32, 97
 see also cause
- supervenience, 54
- system structure, 1–2, 4–5, 15, 18, 44–5, 88, 89, 95, 174, 193–4, 219
- temporal diffusion, *see* diffusion
- territorial changes, 19

INDEX

-
- time-series methods, *see* regression models
 tit-for-tat, *see* norms; reciprocity
 Tito, Josip Broz, *see* Yugoslavia
 de Tocqueville, A., 132
 transaction cost, 231
 transitivity, *see* cause
- United Kingdom, 250–1
 oil policies, *see* oil nationalization, major powers
 United Nations, 254–5
 unit of analysis, 10, 82
 unmeasured concept, *see* LISREL
 United States
 involvement in Eastern Europe, 152
 oil policies, *see* oil nationalization, major powers
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Brezhnev, 150, 152
 destalinization, 144–7
 domestic politics, 153, 163
 East German policy, 164–6
 foreign policy in Eastern Europe, 21, 137–70
 Gorbachev, 137, 160–1, 165, 167
 Krushchev, 142, 144–5, 146
 leadership transitions, 144, 148–9, 168–9
 oil industry, *see* oil nationalization, major powers
 stalinism, 140–2, 168
 Stalin, 142–3
 relations with West, 149–50, 157
- values, *see* preferences; norms, deontology
 Van Evera, S., 32
 voting models, 48–51
- Wałęsa, Lech, *see* Poland
 Waltz, K., 14
 war, 4–5, 17, 22, 27, 105, 178–9
 definitions of, 35–8
 see also enduring rivalry; war expansion
 war contagion, *see* war expansion
 war diffusion, *see* war expansion
 war expansion, 74–89, 92–3, 171
 alliances, 22
 diffusion models of, 7, 217–18
 domestic conflict, 85–6
 geography, 22
 rational actor models of, 85–6
 war initiation, 27, 43–4
 war-proneness, *see* enduring rivalries
 Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO), 147, 151, 156, 158, 160
 Wildavsky, A., 160
 “willingness,” *see* “opportunity and willingness”
 Wittgenstein, L., 52, 173, 190
 World War I, 17, 32, 92, 254
 World War II, 118
 WTO, *see* Warsaw Treaty Organization
- Yamani, Ahmed, 114
 Yugoslavia, 142–4, 145, 153
 zero-sum conflict, 80