

Index

- Abbott, F. 75
 Aberdeen 126
 accommodation *see* shelter
 Adam, J. 57
 Adam 89, 92
 Adcock, F. 84
 advertising xii, 3, 4, 6, 8, 13, 19, 22, 27, 34,
 35, 40, 45, 66, 221, 224, 237
Aeneid, the 121
 affluence 220, 225, 228n
 agriculture 139, 143, 144, 176, 187, 189
 Alexander the Great 125n
 alienation 191, 192
 Allen, C. 206, 208n
 ambition 67, 82, 85, 90, 94, 117, 119, 122n,
 130, 136, 144
ambitu 83, 84
 Ambrose, St 89
 Andersson, T. 51
 animals 27, 28, 29, 46, 48, 53, 57, 58, 62, 66,
 70, 77, 114, 130, 154, 178, 180, 183,
 185–6, 191, 192, 193–4
 anthropology xi, 36; philosophical 70–4, 78
apatheia 71, 72
 apparel *see* clothing
 Appleby, J. 111, 114, 124n
 Aquinas, St T. 97
 aristocracy 86, 140, 163
 Aristotle xv, 53, 85, 116, 146, 160, 161, 166,
 230; on corruption 55, 56, 238; on
 desires 55, 56n, 113, 115; on the good
 life 54, 55, 56n., 180; on luxury 56, 56n,
 58, 59, 238; on needs 54, 55, 180;
 teleological philosophy of 45, 47, 54, 55,
 72, 113–14, 226; on virtue 74, 94, 154–5
 army 70, 131, 151; standing 124, 133, 170
 artisans 46, 56, 59, 60, 82
 artists 48, 51
 asceticism 90, 114, 129, 136, 145, 174
 Ashcraft, R. 114
 Ashley, W. 123–4n
 Ashton, P. 221n
 Asia 68, 69n, 76n, 84n, 176
 Asprey 31
 Astin, A. 76n
 Athens 48, 81, 94, 215, 237, 238
 Augustine St 88–94; on luxury 89, 90
 Augustus, Emperor 78
 Aurelius, M. 118
 autonomy 8, 21, 22, 188
 avarice 67, 68, 76n, 85, 94, 96, 98, 120, 128,
 130, 132, 133, 149
 Bacon, F. 123
 ‘bandwagon effect’ 24, 31
 Baker, J. 225
 Balsdon, J. 73
 Bangladesh 220, 223
 banquets 11, 58, 69n, 73, 77, 83, 85, 107n
 barbarians 69n, 145, 156, 169, 170
 Barbon, N. xii, 105, 114, 117, 126, 129, 138,
 152, 160, 177, 225; on fashion 112, 118,
 121–3, 125, 132; on imagination 112,
 116, 119; on luxury 109, 115, 127, 163,
 165; on sumptuary law 115; on trade
 108–11, 116, 123, 124–5; on ‘wants’
 111–13, 116, 120, 121, 122, 125, 166
 Barker, E. 51n, 54
 Barry, B. 200
 bathrooms 15, 16, 219n
 Battie, J. 106
 Baudeau, N. 139
 Baudrillard, J. 32, 33–6 *passim*, 37, 224, 234,
 238
 Baudrillard, H. xi, 29, 51
 Bayle, P. 135
 belief 9, 12, 18, 31, 39, 121
 Bell, Q. 81
 benevolence 161, 167
 Bentham, J. 114
 Berkeley, G. 115
 Berry, C. 36n, 89n, 165n, 173, 179, 181,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46691-2 - The Idea of Luxury: A Conceptual and Historical Investigation

Christopher J. Berry

Index

[More information](#)

Index

261

- 188n, 190n, 192, 203n
Bethel, S. 114
Blair, H. 174–5, 176, 237, 239
Bloomfield, M. 95, 96, 97
body, pertaining to 22, 46, 49, 50, 53, 56, 64,
67, 70, 72, 77, 85, 90, 97, 98, 110, 111,
112, 114, 145, 164, 193, 232, 240
Bolingbroke, Lord 120–1, 155
books 5, 26, 38, 39, 205, 211
Boston 126
Boucher, F. 29
Bourdieu, P. 31n
bourgeois 146, 153, 189
bourgeoisie 140, 141
Bowley, M. 108, 122n
Braudel, F. 34
Braybrooke, D. 7, 178, 199, 201
bread 11, 12, 24, 25, 53, 73–4, 93, 138, 139
Britain, 26, 103, 135, 141n, 159, 176, 206,
211, 217, 237, 240
British 6, 19, 23, 214
Brown, J. 20, 155
Brown, P. 89n
Brutus 171
Buchan, Earl of 162n
Burrow, J. 164
Burt, S. 87n
- Caesar 78, 83, 85, 125n
California 220, 223
Calvert, B. 46n
Campbell, C. 13
capitalism 14, 19, 35n, 139, 140, 141, 190–3
passim, 195, 223, 224–6 *passim*
Carlyle, T. 29
cars 16, 17, 32, 34, 35, 182, 183, 215, 216
Carthage 69n, 84, 89
Cary, J. 108, 122
Cassian, John 97
Castiglione, D. 127, 130
Catiline *see* Sallust
Cato 45, 75–7, 136, 142n
caviar 3, 5, 42, 214
Censorship 75, 76, 86
Chadwick, H. 89n
Chamley, P. 188n
champagne 3, 5, 12
Chanteur, J. 47n
Charles, N. (and Kerr, M.) 213
chastity 81, 95, 98, 147n
Chaucer, G. 87
Cherry, G. 124n
Child, J. 105, 107–8, 110, 113, 123, 123–4n,
132n
children xii, 50, 82, 92, 159, 211n 218, 235
choice 166, 167, 203, 203n, 208–12 *passim*,
215, 216, 216n, 218n, 219n, 221n, 223,
224, 229
Christianity xii, xiii, 20, 50, 71, 79n, 87–94
passim, 98, 113, 125, 126, 128, 135, 141,
145, 174, 224, 225, 226n, 241; on luxury
94, 98
Church Fathers, the 90, 93, 113
Cicero 64, 65, 66, 72n, 75n, 78, 83–4, 85,
144, 153, 154; on luxury 66, 84
cinema 38, 40, 216
cities 70, 137, 146, 174
citizen(ship) 20, 67, 74, 75, 77, 82, 86, 138,
146, 155, 156, 161, 163, 167, 185, 208,
213, 216, 224, 240
civic humanism 85, 87, 127, 154–5, 156, 158,
160, 162, 163, 170, 172, 172n
civilisation 7, 29, 50, 69n, 145, 146, 147n,
152, 154, 156, 157, 159, 169, 170, 182,
220
Clark, G. 176
class 80, 81, 82, 134, 140–1, 224
classical world, the xii, 53, 56, 58, 70, 74,
106, 113, 114, 121, 125, 137, 152, 158,
159, 176, 180, 194, 224, 225, 226, 241,
242
Clement, of Alexandria 89, 90n, 93
clothing xii, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 16, 23, 27–31,
34, 37, 40, 42, 47, 48, 50, 51, 73, 79n,
80, 81, 90, 109n, 111, 112, 116, 117,
121, 122, 124, 131, 145, 166, 189, 211,
211n, 221, 235, 239; *see also* dress
Cohen, G. 226
Cohn, N. 98
Collingwood, R. 178, 179, 180, 194
Collini, S. 173
Colman, J. 127
comfort 13, 14, 16, 17, 20, 127, 128, 131,
184, 190
commerce 46, 54, 55, 59, 121, 136, 138, 139,
140, 146, 147, 149, 152, 153, 154, 155,
157, 161, 162, 163, 164, 170, 172, 174,
176, 181, 184; *doux commerce* 59, 146
commercial society xiii, 142, 143, 144, 145,
151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 158, 160, 163,
164, 167–71 *passim*, 182, 183, 188, 222,
237, 241
common good *see* public interest/good
communism 192
communitarians 203, 237
competition 51, 77, 106, 110
Constantine, Emperor 89
consumer goods 3, 6, 39, 40, 122, 141n, 166,
199, 206, 208n, 215, 220, 221, 223, 225
consumerism 223, 227

- consumption 4, 5, 77, 78, 93, 103, 104, 107, 112, 116, 117, 121, 130, 139, 141n, 157, 164, 183, 206, 209, 210, 213, 216, 222–8 *passim*, 234; conspicuous 30–1
- contextualism 179, 180, 181, 183, 184, 186, 187, 190, 190n, 191, 234, 236, 239
- conventions, social 28, 83, 184, 202, 234–6, 239
- Cooper, M. 228n
- Cornford, F. 59, 61
- corruption xii, 20, 47, 57, 60, 63, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 76n, 78, 83, 84, 85, 106, 109, 114, 116, 124, 133, 146, 147, 153, 154, 155, 157, 163, 173, 174, 176, 177, 180, 195, 225, 238, 242
- cosmetic surgery 23, 28, 30
- courage 53, 56, 57, 59, 71, 94, 104, 107, 134, 137, 147, 147n, 180, 188
- courtesans 14, 48, 131
- cowardice 59, 67, 95, 133, 170
- craving *see* desire, intensity of
- credit 120, 121, 155, 172
- cultures 7, 27, 29, 35, 36, 37, 39, 220, 234
- Cunningham, W. 123n
- customs 36, 107, 183, 186, 209, 220
- Cynics 57, 65, 90, 236
- 'distance' 31
- Darwin, C. 28
- Davenant, C. 115–16, 120–1, 123–4n, 124, 133, 155; on luxury 103, 116
- Davie, G. 160n
- death 28, 56, 66, 71, 85, 114, 180, 201, 235, 236
- Deaton, A. (and Muellbauer, J.) 26
- Decker, M. 208, 209
- decoration *see* ornament
- democracy 61, 62, 85
- 'demonstration effect' 27
- Dennis, J. 135
- dependency 85, 154–9 *passim*
- deprivation 217, 219–21, 221n, 225
- Descartes, R. 101, 102
- desire xi, xii, 3–4, 8, 18, 19, 21, 33, 38, 50, 61, 62, 63, 74, 90, 92, 96, 111, 113–16 *passim*, 118, 120, 130, 131–2, 145, 150n, 153, 154, 159, 164, 166, 167, 183, 194, 199–203 *passim*, 215, 216, 216n, 217, 223, 226, 228, 229, 233, 241, 242; bodily 20, 66, 73, 75, 86; extensiveness of 5, 6, 7, 12, 26, 32, 41; infinity of 51, 103, 116–17, 123, 144, 163, 225, 232; insatiability of 49, 51, 60, 62, 66, 67, 70, 165n, 177, 225; intensity or fervency of 5, 26, 39, 40, 205; intentionality of 9, 202; and morality 19, 30, 202, 204–5; negative 12–13, 22, 23; positive 12–13, 17, 22; specificity of 9–11, 17, 25, 26, 204; uncontrollability of 20, 159
- Dickey, L. 172, 187n, 188n
- Diderot, D. 141
- diet 7, 47, 58, 61, 103, 104, 186, 202, 205, 213, 220, 221
- diminishing marginal utility 24
- Diogenes 65, 65n
- division of labour 46, 47, 50, 51, 131, 158, 169–70, 182, 184, 187
- Donnison, D. 219
- Douglas, M. (and Isherwood, B.) 38, 234
- Dowell, J. 206
- Doyal, L. (and Gough, I.) 8
- dress 7, 13, 28, 65, 75n, 79, 81, 82, 90n, 183; *see also* clothing
- drink 5, 25, 42, 51, 72, 82, 179, 213; *see also* sustenance
- drudgery 22, 23n
- Duesenberry, I. 27
- Dutch, the 106, 107–8, 110, 127, 176
- dwelling 14, 18, 39, 50, 209, 228; *see also* shelter
- Dworkin, R. 204
- Dwyer, J. 172n, 173, 174, 174n
- Earl, D. 75n, 81
- early modern period 20, 79, 81, 102
- East India Company 101, 102, 106, 124n
- economic activity/life 56, 106, 131, 132, 133, 154, 166, 178, 180, 185, 187, 188, 211n
- economics xi, 104, 163
- economy, the 106, 107–8, 101, 105, 114, 122, 139, 141n, 143, 155, 186, 187, 208, 223, 225, 226n, 228
- Edgerton, R. 82, 235
- Edinburgh 174, 237
- education 38, 56n, 57, 61, 74, 171, 211, 211n, 238, 240
- efficiency 16, 17, 32
- Egypt 159
- eighteenth century, the 4, 7, 12, 63, 87, 109, 121, 126–76 *passim*, 177, 184, 187, 206, 227, 232
- elasticity of demand 26, 32, 139, 206
- elites 83, 174, 227
- elitism 20, 173
- Elizabeth I, queen of England 31, 227
- Elster, J. 193, 218n
- emasculation 67, 151; *see also* under luxury
- embroidery 37, 48, 50, 51, 56, 73, 79, 132
- Emerson, R. 175, 181n
- emotivism 166

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46691-2 - The Idea of Luxury: A Conceptual and Historical Investigation

Christopher J. Berry

Index

[More information](#)

Index

263

- empire 109, 124, 125n
 employment 104, 117, 119, 136, 137, 138, 149
 Encyclopedia 136, 137
 England 78–9, 106, 107, 108, 125n, 147, 176
 Engels, F. 189
 enjoyment 8, 12, 24, 60, 98, 114, 138, 144, 172n, 205
 Enlightenment, the xii, 171–2
 entertainment 11
 envy 128, 132
 Epictetus 64, 65, 71, 73, 74, 118, 153, 239
epithumia 49, 51, 113; *see also* desire
 equality 56n, 81, 113, 155, 156, 221–2, 227, 237
 Erasmus, D. 34n, 164
eudaimonia *see* happiness
 Eusebius, Bishop of Caesarea 89
 Evagirus of Pontus 97
 Eve 89, 92
 evertetism 73, 83
 Eversley, D. 137
 exchange 50, 51, 55, 153, 154, 158, 184, 191
 excise duties 105, 117, 206, 207–8, 211n, 214
 expenditure 6, 30, 110, 111, 116, 117, 139, 152, 206, 207, 239, 241
 exports 46, 103, 106, 107, 117, 133, 134, 189
 extravagance 73, 85, 119, 174, 227, 234

 family 110, 185, 187, 235
 fancy 112, 118–19, 120, 121, 122
 farmers 156, 157, 181
 fashion 27, 34, 81, 82, 103, 104, 109n, 118, 121–3, 125, 132, 221
 feasting 89, 104
 feasts *see* banquets
 female *see* women
 feminine 14, 121
 feminism 77, 179
 Ferguson, A. 147n, 150n, 162, 164, 175
 Ferrari 17, 22
 feudal(ism) 139, 140, 157, 160, 162
 Fielding, H. 142n
 Fitzgerald, C. 82
 Flanders 123, 133
 Fletcher, A. 109n, 160n
 Flew, A. 229
 Florus 67
 food 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 16, 26, 27, 37, 47, 48, 50, 61, 73, 77, 111, 113, 117, 145, 166, 179, 183, 186, 189, 202, 203, 211, 213–14, 220, 228n; *see also* sustenance
 Forde, N. 76n
 Forster, N. 82
 fourteenth century, the 78, 87

 France 4, 13, 32, 80, 82, 98, 123, 124n, 125n, 126, 135–6, 141, 147
 Fraser, H. 6, 26
 freedom 8, 64, 66, 71, 125n, 154, 155, 157, 159, 161, 162, 166, 172, 180, 187, 223, 224
 Freudenberg, H. 80
 friend(ship) 167, 168, 169, 184, 235
 Frankfurt, H. 199, 204, 205, 222
 Fontana, B. 173
 Forbes, D. 162n, 181
 frugality 66, 67, 68, 70, 72, 74, 85, 90, 104, 105, 106, 108, 115, 116, 119, 120, 131, 132, 144, 159, 209
 fuel 179, 183, 189, 211
 function(alism) 16, 28, 29, 36, 50, 73, 178, 182
 furnishings 14–15, 35, 51, 85
 furniture 13, 14–15, 47, 48, 69n, 72, 75n, 109n, 117, 183

 Gadamer, H. xii
 gadgets 15–16, 18, 221, 225
 Galbraith, K. 34n, 35n
 Galileo, G. 101
 Galliani, R. 80, 141, 146n, 227
 Galston, W. 200
 Gandhi 226n
 Garland, M. 28
 Gellius, A. 77, 78, 80
 Gelzer, M. 83
 gentlemen 9, 82, 109n, 120, 148
 Gershuny, J. 19n
 Gibbs, B. 226
 glory 67, 84, 94, 147n, 154
 gluttony 96, 97, 145
 God 90, 96, 104, 114, 240
 gold 29, 48, 50, 72, 76, 79, 90, 95, 105
 Goldsmith, M. 87n, 123n, 127, 129, 135n
 Goldsmith, O. 146
 Gooch, G. 123n
 good, the 71, 113, 118, 163, 204, 205, 229
 good life, the 54, 55, 56n, 78, 150, 180, 238–9, 241
 good society, the 128, 138, 139, 145, 151, 199
 Goodin, R. 229
 Gosling, J. 39, 41n
 Gould, C. 190
 government 63, 125n, 133, 136, 138, 147, 149, 150, 151, 152, 161, 162, 170, 171, 207, 208n, 211–17 *passim*, 227, 229
 greed 67, 71, 85, 96, 128, 136, 227
 Greeks, the 3, 20, 58, 68, 69n, 76n, 80, 85, 93, 170, 180, 184
 Gregory the Great 97

- 'Greens' 223, 224, 226n
 Griffin, J. 200
 Griffin, Jasper 69n
 Griffin, M. 72
 Grotius, H. 101
 Gunn, J. 106, 123n, 127
- Haakonssen, K. 181n
 Hampshire, S. 11, 234–5
 happiness 113, 119, 144, 148, 151, 152, 158, 159, 161, 163, 164, 165
 harm 21, 64, 71, 102, 201, 202, 203, 205, 207, 223, 228
 Harrington, J. 155
 Harris, J. 138n
 Harte, N. 79, 80
haute couture 27, 30
 Hayek, F. 130
 health 50, 58, 66, 71, 72, 133, 211, 213, 240; h.-goods 6, 21–3, 212
 Heckscher, E. 122, 131
 Hegel 52, 102, 147n 178, 195; on history 184, 188, 193; on luxury 187, 187n, 188, 223; on needs 185–8, 191, 192, 193, 202, 226
 Heller, A. 190, 190n
 Herskovits, M. 7
 hierarchy 31, 80, 85, 140, 164, 227, 241
 Hill, B. 124n
 Hinton, R. 102n
 Hirsch, F. 32, 224
 Hirschman, A. 146, 150n, 170, 172n
 history xi, xiii, 102, 130, 143, 155, 176, 177–95 *passim*, 235
 Hobbes 113, 114, 115, 117, 118, 119, 120, 165, 236
 Holbach, baron 141
 holiday 3, 7, 35, 205, 206, 216, 221n
 Holland 152n
 Hollander, A. 29
 Holmstrom, N. 180
 homes *see* shelter
 Hont, I. 116, 124n
 Hooper, W. 80
 Höpfl, H. 181n
 Hopkins, J. 127
 Horace 67, 73
 Horne, T. 127
 hotels 3, 5, 25, 26, 42
 Houghton, J. 111
 household 18, 54, 55, 76, 122, 155, 216, 217, 218, 221, 221n, 227
 housing 11, 13, 14, 37, 48, 72, 82, 109n, 116, 117, 131, 190, 209, 216, 228; *see also* shelter
 Huizinga, J. 7
- human nature 59, 71, 86, 88, 92, 114, 129, 130, 136, 137, 143, 149, 150, 153, 154, 159, 165, 166, 171, 173, 179, 180–1, 187, 190n, 201, 234, 235, 237
 humanity (humane) 146, 147, 161, 167, 169
 humanity (human-ness) 53, 58, 59, 72, 77, 94, 154, 171
 Hume 11n, 109, 121, 125, 126, 132, 139, 140, 142, 156, 157, 160, 163, 169, 175, 195, 204, 228; on commerce 59, 152; on human nature 143, 149, 150, 181; on industry 144–5, 146, 148, 149, 151; on justice 52n, 161; on luxury 143, 145, 146, 148, 150, 151, 158, 209, 210; on tax 208–9, 215; on virtue 135, 147, 148, 171
 hunger 11, 73, 93, 112, 113, 132, 159
 hunters (and fishers) 143, 156, 176, 181, 183
 Hurlock, E. 82
 Hutcheson, F. 12–13, 22, 135, 150n
- ideology 35n, 139–42, 213, 223
 idleness 108, 117, 132n, 144
 Ignatieff, M. 165n
 ignorance 145, 146
Iliad, The 29
 imagination 112, 116, 118–19, 120–1, 164–6, 168, 174
 imports 46, 79, 103, 104, 117, 118, 123, 133, 134, 137
 improvement 129, 131, 165
 incentives 132n, 207
 independence 154–9 *passim*, 162, 167, 211n
 India 92, 159, 233
 individualism 146n, 175, 225, 227n
 indolence 60, 69, 70, 119, 144, 145, 215, 225, 237, 241
 Indostan 159
 indulgence 67, 84, 88, 93, 94, 145, 215, 225, 237, 241
 Industrial Revolution 141n
 industry 108, 115, 127, 128, 131, 132n, 135, 136, 137, 139, 144–6, 147n, 148, 149, 151, 152n, 159, 165, 166, 171, 183, 193, 210
 inequality 137, 155, 156, 159, 222, 227
 innocence 131, 174; *see also under* luxury
 instruments 15, 17, 40, 182, 183
 intemperance 52n, 60, 128
 interdependence 154, 156, 158, 160, 163, 164, 169, 182, 186, 189
 Inwood, B. 71
 Ireland 79, 108
 Irwin, T. 52n
 Isaiah 174

- Italy 84, 214
- James, S. (and Nobes, C.) 211
- Japan 82
- jewellery 5, 29, 30, 34n, 75n, 79, 118, 215
- Jews 174, 186, 202, 237, 238
- Johnson, E. 138n
- Johnson, S. 98
- Joseph, K. (and Sumption, J.) 221n
- Jowett, B. 47, 59, 61
- justice 8, 45, 52, 52n, 71, 147n, 158, 161–2, 163, 165n, 168–71 *passim*, 186, 210, 229, 234n
- Juvenal 68–9, 73, 77
- Kaldor, N. 210, 216
- Kames, Lord 141, 175–6, 177
- Kant, I. 25, 141
- kapeloi* *see* retailers
- kala phusin* 46, 55, 57, 65, 71, 72, 229, 232
- Kelly, P. 108n
- Kienast, D. 76n
- kitchen 8, 16
- Koselleck, R. xii
- Kropotkin, P. 7
- Kuhn, T. 175
- Kybalova, L. 28
- Kyrk, H. 30
- La Rochefoucauld, F. duc 135
- labour 131, 133, 144, 148, 151, 161, 182, 193, 224; l.-saving 15, 19, 218
- Labour Party (GB) 19, 212
- labourers 79, 81, 148, 159, 161, 165n, 187, 190, 191
- Labriolle-Rutherford, M. 139
- Lancaster, K. 26
- language 4, 38, 235, 236
- Laveleye, H. 4, 224
- law 82, 146, 147n, 157, 160, 161, 162, 163, 166, 169, 182, 206, 214, 233, 241; *see also* sumptuary laws
- Le Corbusier 14n
- Lebanon 234
- lechery 50, 87, 93–4, 95, 96, 97n, 98
- Lee, H. 47, 53, 59, 61
- Lee, C. (and Pashardes, E.) 211
- Leibenstein, H. 27
- Leiss, W. 202, 228n
- leisure 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 27, 35, 37, 40, 42, 51, 131, 221
- Lessing, G. 141
- Letwin, W. 102
- Lévi-Strauss, C. 36, 37
- Levine, D. 6
- Lewis, C. 95, 96
- liberalism 20, 166, 203, 204, 223, 225, 229
- liberty 20, 147, 152–3, 156, 157, 158, 162, 163, 170, 172, 182; political 155, 158, 160–1, 164; private 158, 159, 160, 164, 241
- Lintott, A. 69n, 83
- Livy 68, 69n, 75–6n, 76, 77, 104, 109, 110, 123, 153, 176
- lobster 3, 214
- Locke, J. 108n, 112, 113, 118, 121–2, 123
- lodging *see* shelter
- London 142
- Lovejoy, A. xii
- Lucullus 84
- lust 66, 71, 87, 91–2, 94, 95, 96, 97, 113, 132, 192, 225
- lustrum* 75, 106
- luxuria* 14, 64, 68, 78, 84n, 85, 88, 89, 90, 94, 95–6, 97, 98, 123, 144, 225
- luxury; as a category 39–40, 231, 232, 238, 240, 241, 242; categories of xiii, 4–8, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22, 25, 27, 34, 37, 40, 42; corruption and xiii, 20, 47, 60, 63, 65, 72, 76n, 85, 109, 146, 147, 153, 155, 163, 173, 174, 180, 195, 242; definition of 41; democratisation of 32; demoralisation of xiii, 66, 101–2, 104, 111, 113, 114, 121, 126, 127, 138, 163, 164, 165, 184, 194, 223, 225; drag-effect of 18, 20, 38; dynamism of 11, 12, 18, 177, 184, 194, 223, 227; economists on 26, 32; effeminacy and 14, 20, 58, 59, 66, 70, 75, 90, 104, 121, 128, 133, 135, 137–8, 170, 173, 188, 241; emasculation and 59, 77, 85; excess and 73, 89, 90n, 93, 116, 138, 145, 188, 210; expensiveness and 4–5, 17, 21, 22, 214, 215, 222; 'good and politic order' and 38, 80, 83, 85, 152, 199, 240; l.-goods 14, 31, 41, 123, 131, 152, 160, 164, 183, 194, 205, 215, 220, 223, 224, 227; history and 176, 183; ineliminability of 226, 232; innocence of 3, 19, 20, 30, 102, 150, 195, 217, 219, 223, 225, 227; lechery and 87, 88, 93–4, 95, 96; morality and 4, 63, 101, 102, 104, 106, 109, 117, 119, 135n, 138, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 172, 173, 176, 184, 194, 203, 205, 207, 210; necessity and xiii, 187, 209, 210–11, 213, 214, 219, 220, 226n, 227, 231–4, 237, 239; as non-residual 6, 41, 219n; pejorativeness of xiii, 30, 45, 58, 138n, 174, 175, 224, 225, 237; politics and xi, 20, 80, 132, 199; positive

luxury (*cont.*)

pleasure and 11, 12–13, 17, 18, 22, 23, 40; positive view of 59, 137, 139, 145, 151, 158; prededication of 35, 238, 240; qualitative aspect of 11, 24, 25, 41, 73, 219n, 223; rarity and 3, 4, 5, 31, 32, 33, 34; refinement and 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 25, 29, 41, 104, 116, 143, 144, 145, 174; redundancy and 17, 24–5, 29, 194; relativity of 33, 41, 136, 219n, softness and 14, 58, 59, 60, 66, 70, 74, 76n, 77, 90, 93, 109–10, 144, 241; substitutability and 24, 25, 26, 29, 39, 41, 194; superfluity and 16, 23–7, 136, 138, 210, 224, 237; tax and 203, 205, 206, 208–11, 214, 215, 216; transience of 11, 17–19, 27, 134, 217, 239; women and 14, 77, 88, 93, 98; *see also* Aristotle, Augustine, Barbon, Christianity, Cicero, Davenant, Hegel, Hume, Mandeville, Marx, Plato, Romans the, Seneca, Smith

Macaulay, T. 123n

MacFie, A. 165n

Machiavelli, N. 85, 109, 110, 115, 155, 156, 172

MacIntyre, A. 148, 162n, 166, 167, 168, 172n, 203

Mack, J. (and Lansley, S.) 7, 217–18, 221, 221n, 237, 240

McKendrick, N. 31, 82, 227

Mackenzie, G. 108, 120

McNally, D. 172n

Macpherson, C. 175, 225

Macrobius 78

Macedonia 69n, 84

Mâle, E. 95, 98

male *see* men

Malinowski, B. 36

Malthus, T. 192

Mandel, E. 29, 51

Mandeville, B. 13, 108, 111, 121, 126, 136, 138, 142, 143, 147, 150, 151, 151n, 157n, 160, 161, 164, 175, 177, 183, 210; on luxury 24, 41, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 135, 209, 239; on public benefit 128, 130, 131; on virtue 128, 129, 134–5

manners 137, 174, 181

manufacture 27, 143, 152, 176, 214, 226

Marcuse, H. 224

markets 22, 46, 56, 114, 120, 121, 123, 158, 167, 182, 184

Marly, D. 81

marriage 89

Marx, K. 23n, 141, 153, 180; on history 184, 189, 190, 191, 193, 194; on luxury 189, 192, 194, 223, 224; on needs 177–8, 188–95 *passim*, 226

Marxian 35n, 181n

masculine 14, 59, 121, 154, 180

Mason, R. 30

materialism 66, 114, 119, 125, 128, 129, 131, 136, 148, 166, 180, 181n, 188, 190, 226, 237

meaning, social 30, 32–3, 36, 37, 38

medicine, aspects of 21, 22, 23, 48, 57, 58, 70, 182, 212, 228n

medieval world xii, 30, 79, 81, 85, 95, 96, 237, 240, 241

Meek, R. 139, 175, 181n

Meikle, S. 55n

Melden, A. 91

Melling, D. 53, 56

Melon, J-F. 136, 138, 143, 177

men xiii, 79, 82, 155, 174, 192, 213, 232

mercantilism 124n, 127, 131, 132n, 207, 216

merchants 82, 104, 106, 107, 124, 153, 158, 161, 167, 168, 169, 171, 182, 183

Meszaros, I. 140, 175

middling ranks 81, 140, 169, 172

military, aspects of 67, 76n, 84, 133, 136, 137, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 151, 152, 170, 206

militias 109n, 170

Miller, D. 8

mind 70, 164, 171

Minogue, K. 9

Mirabeau, marquis de 139

moderation *see* temperance

modern world 20, 76, 101, 125, 137, 143, 152–3, 160, 166, 172, 180, 188, 242

Moissac, Cathedral 98

money 46, 49, 55, 62, 67, 75, 98, 118, 120–1, 122, 124n, 132n, 137, 150n, 174, 205, 218, 221n, 238, 240

Monro, D. 127

Montesquieu, C. de 59, 135–6, 141, 146–7

Moore, J. 149

moralism 10, 101, 106, 118, 119, 125–8 *passim*, 136, 138, 141, 143, 144, 145, 149, 210

morality 19–20, 28, 136, 139, 166–9, 184, 187, 191, 194, 202, 204–5, 207, 209, 222, 234–5, 239; *see also* under desire, luxury, needs

Morizé, A. 135

Mun, T. 102–3, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 115, 123

Murdoch, A. 173–4

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46691-2 - The Idea of Luxury: A Conceptual and Historical Investigation

Christopher J. Berry

Index

[More information](#)

Index

267

- music 48, 51n, 57, 59
- Naples 126
- natural life 6, 64–7, 71, 159, 177, 225, 236, 239
- natural limits 11, 64, 67, 112, 116, 119, 129, 139
- naturalism 12, 18, 33–5, 36, 37, 86, 148, 151n, 226, 232, 234
- Nature xii, 54, 61, 65, 72, 73, 93, 112, 114, 153, 179, 186, 193, 235
- necessities 6, 7, 13, 41, 48, 55, 111, 114, 120, 130, 151, 166, 177, 183, 188, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212, 215, 216, 218, 219n, 220, 221n
- necessity xiii, 6, 16, 25, 26, 30, 41, 45, 60, 61, 129, 130, 133, 136, 179, 183, 186, 187, 189, 193, 202, 213, 218, 220, 231–4, 236, 237; social 18, 19, 20, 36, 38, 39, 40, 179, 184, 186, 208, 211, 217, 218, 227, 229, 231, 234, 237–41, *passim*
- need(s) xi, xiii, 11, 21, 23, 33, 37, 38, 47n, 50, 61, 62, 63, 65, 68, 106, 111, 115, 119, 154, 166, 194, 199–200, 204, 205, 213, 215, 217, 220, 223, 225, 226, 227, 229, 230, 231–2, 237, 242; abstract 12, 25, 32, 35, 36, 39, 65, 185, 202, 203, 228, 232; animal 185–6, 191, 192; basic (absolute/fundamental) 6, 8, 9, 10, 16, 18, 25, 27, 29, 36, 39, 46, 61, 65, 104, 111–12, 114, 116, 125, 178–9, 180, 192, 194, 201–2, 203, 211, 219n, 226, 228n; n-bearers 182–3, 184, 186, 187, 188, 193, 194; bodily/physical 8, 15, 22, 46, 51, 64, 106; daily 14, 15, 39, 54; finite 78, 144, 177, 226; fixity of 12, 47, 86, 119, 121, 177, 185; historicity of 177–95 *passim*, 239; human 7, 27, 29, 51, 111, 185–6, 192, 195, 203, 234; instrumental/volitional 10, 16, 18, 19, 36, 39, 114, 178–9, 182–3, 184, 194, 200, 201, 205; mental 8, 185, 186, 187; morality and 10, 187, 191, 193, 195, 200–4, 223, 232; objectivity of 9, 202, 203, 213, 216, 221, 228; political 31, 86, 227; selfish 191, 192; social 189, 191, 215, 219, 224, 234, 238; as a state of the world 9, 10, 36, 119; universality of 9, 20, 41, 50, 202, 216, 232
- needed-objects 182–3, 186, 188, 189, 193, 194
- Nero, Emperor 90
- NHS 23
- nineteenth century, the 6, 32, 77, 139, 176, 177
- nobility 31, 141, 187
- Norman, R. 226
- North, D. 102, 115, 123–4n, 124
- Novak, M. 109, 123n
- Nozick, R. 105, 216n
- Oestreich, G. 86
- oikos* 54, 106, 154, 180
- oligarchy 56n, 80
- opulence 20, 51, 63, 115, 128, 131, 152, 154, 157–9, 160, 164, 170, 172, 182, 183, 184
- ornament 28, 29–30, 31, 36–7, 51, 90, 139, 183, 235
- ostentation 30
- Packard, L. 123n
- Pagels, E. 89, 91
- pain 13, 22, 26, 58, 114, 132
- Pakistan 233
- Paris 135
- Parker, S. 7
- parsimony 107, 111, 115, 125
- participation 21, 155, 161, 220, 238
- Pascal, R. 181n
- passions 71, 72, 121, 130, 136, 149, 150, 167, 188, 188n, 194, 195, 204
- pâté 3, 214
- patria* 20, 176
- Paul, St 97n
- peace 69, 125, 161
- peasants 140, 146, 159, 240
- perfume 5, 30, 95
- Pericles 163
- Perkin, H. 141n
- Pescarelli, E. 176
- Phillipson, N. 160n, 173
- Philo Judacus 95
- philosophy xii, xiii, 102, 108, 118, 119, 135, 143, 180
- Physiocrats 139, 145, 147
- Piachaud, D. 217, 218, 221n
- Pigou, A. 216
- plan of life 8, 27, 204
- Plant, R. 8, 188n
- Plato xii, xiii, 6, 7, 45, 55, 59, 67, 69n, 70, 71, 74, 153; on desire/appetite 49, 50, 51, 53, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62; on justice 45, 52, 229; on luxury 48, 49, 50, 52, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 64; on needs 46–7, 49, 50–3 *passim*, 61, 72–3, 177
- play 7, 51, 236
- pleasure 3, 13, 16, 24, 34, 40, 49, 56, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 85, 86, 93, 95, 98, 104, 107, 112, 114, 116, 118, 125, 128, 131, 132, 145, 148, 165, 184, 204; *see also under* luxury

- Pliny 77
 Plumb, J. 124n
 Pluquet, F.-A. 135n
 Plutarch 75, 75–6n
 Pocock, J. xii, 121, 155, 160n, 173, 175, 176
 police 62, 63, 86, 136, 146, 159, 188, 223
 polis 45, 46, 49, 52, 56n, 74, 155, 163, 180
 political economy 137, 138, 139, 142, 184, 185, 189, 192
 political order 23, 38, 63, 80, 83, 86, 115, 116, 229, 230, 241
 politics xi, 62, 72, 75, 78, 80, 86, 105, 114, 133, 135, 160, 162, 166, 213, 229, 237, 240–1
 Polybius 69n, 70, 76n, 85
 pomp 95, 105, 112, 117, 125
 poor, the 19n, 62, 130, 131, 132n, 140, 159, 180, 183, 192, 207, 209, 210, 220, 221n, 228n
 population 47, 131, 137, 143, 156, 160, 161, 220
porneia 97
 Porsche 15, 21
 positional goods 32
 potlatch 31
 poverty xiii, 47, 60, 66, 68, 71, 152, 156, 159, 176, 182, 199, 217, 218, 219, 221, 225; absolute 21, 220, 222; relative 21, 188, 219–20, 222, 223
 power 30, 31, 67, 94, 122, 128, 130, 137, 140, 151, 152, 157, 176, 227
 precedence, principle of 21, 199–200, 203, 204, 214, 229
 Prétècelle, E. (and Terrail, J.) 35n
 Price, R. 146
 pride 91, 111, 122, 128, 130, 131, 132, 135
 priorities 6, 208, 210, 215, 216, 230, 238, 241, 242
 Priestley, M. 123n
 private interest 85, 142, 144
 private life 59, 69n, 70, 75, 83, 115, 144, 153, 166, 171
 ‘privatisation’ 19, 20, 30
 production 35n, 104, 132, 139, 189, 191, 207, 224, 227, 228
 progress 137, 145, 147n, 155, 156, 177, 182, 183, 187
 property 56n, 60, 84, 120, 121, 155, 156, 162, 164, 165n, 174, 192
 prostitutes 79n, 90, 95, 192
 protectionism 80, 107, 124n
provveditori delle pompe 81, 241
 Prudentius 88, 89, 94–6, 98
 Prusak, B. 89
 psychology 71, 113–14, 116, 118, 131, 148, 153
Psychomachia 88, 94–6
 psychomachia 71, 96
 public interest/good 84, 85, 86, 104, 105–6, 116, 120, 149, 153, 154, 155, 158, 162, 163, 164, 212, 213, 229
 public life 59, 69n, 70, 83, 144, 153, 156
 public purse/funds 19, 23, 217, 237, 240, 241
 Puech, A. 95
 Rae, J. 162n
 Rambouillet, Mme 14
 Ranke-Heinemann, U. 92
 Raphael, D. 18n, 165n
 rarity 112, 116; *see also under* luxury
 Rawls, J. 204
 Rawson, E. 143, 147n
 Raz, J. 222
 reason xii, 53, 62, 71, 72, 96, 119, 120, 150, 187, 194
 refrigerators 22, 218, 218n, 220, 223, 237, 240
 religion 134n, 174, 174n, 240
 Renaissance, the 74, 87, 176
 rent 123, 125, 211
 republicanism 85, 86, 109, 121, 133, 154, 155, 162, 162n, 164, 170
res publica 106, 121, 204
 retailers 3, 48, 51, 55, 56, 60, 79, 106, 142
 rhetoric 3, 63, 64, 68, 89
 Riberio, A. 81
 Ricardo, D. 192
 rich, the 19n, 62, 67, 116, 122, 125, 131, 133, 138, 159, 160, 165n, 183, 192, 207, 209, 218n
 riches *see* wealth
 rights 18, 162, 164, 204
 Rist, J. 71
 Robertson, J. 172n
 Robertson, W. 141
 Robinson, D. 31
 Rolls-Royce 3, 17, 24, 29, 40, 41, 215, 216
 Romans, the xiii, 11, 14, 30, 45, 58, 62, 63–86 *passim*, 87, 88, 93, 109, 115, 142n, 147, 148, 170, 173, 176, 184, 187, 210; Empire 73, 81, 88, 89; luxury and 63–4, 76, 83, 84–6, 93, 94; Republic 58, 68, 74, 81, 83, 237
 Rousseau J.-J. xi, 20, 120, 137, 141, 143, 146, 146n, 147n, 148, 155, 156–67 *passim*, 175, 236
 Rousselle, A. 91
 Ruether, R. 90n
 Rybczynski, W. 14
 Ryle, G. 13

- Sabine, B. 206
 sage, the 71, 72, 167, 168
 Sahlins, M. 220, 228n
 Sallust 67–8, 69n, 74, 75n, 85, 89, 147
 Sandel, M. 203
 sanitation 18, 39
 satisfactions; bodily 8, 17, 86, 226; universal
 6, 7, 11, 34, 35, 37
 savages 129, 130, 137, 143, 145, 156, 166,
 169, 186, 187
 scarcity 32, 47, 220
 Schama, S. 107n
 Schapiro, M. 98
 Schumacher, E. 226n, 228
 Schumpeter, J. 107
 Scipio Africanus 84, 89
 Scitovsky, T. 13
 Scotland 79, 173–5, 179
 Scullard, H. 76n, 81
 Sekora, J. xi, 87n, 138n, 232
 self-interest 53, 56, 84, 105, 106, 114, 184,
 225
 self-love 97, 167, 169
 selfishness 86, 149, 150n, 154, 176, 185, 186,
 191, 192
 Sen, A. 220
 Seneca 7, 11, 24, 64–7 *passim*, 71, 72, 73,
 154; on luxury 66, 72, 74, 75
 sensuality 14, 95, 128, 130, 138, 143, 144,
 148, 176
 servants 46, 79, 161, 240
 seventeenth century, the 13, 34, 45, 54, 65,
 78, 87, 106, 107, 121, 141n, 155, 163,
 232
 sex 28, 35, 47, 50, 89, 91–4, 96, 97, 98, 179,
 192, 232, 235
 sexism 20, 64, 173
 Shaftesbury, 3rd Lord 118–19, 122, 128
 Shakespeare 87n
 shame 92, 134, 209, 210, 226, 239
 Shaw, B. 220, 226n
 shelter 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13–18, 19, 22, 27, 35,
 40, 42, 47n, 50, 65, 73, 111, 116, 124,
 166, 211, 218, 228, 228n, 242; *see also*
 dwelling, housing
 shepherds 156, 176
 shopkeepers *see* retailers
 Sidgwick, H. 224
 Silverman, H. 210, 215
 Simmel, G. 25, 31, 31n
 Simpson, E. 8
 sin 70, 87, 88, 92–3, 95, 96, 97, 111, 128, 145
 sixteenth century, the 34, 54
 Skinner, A. 181n
 Skinner, Q. xii
 slaves 46, 48, 57, 66, 75–6n, 148, 152, 154,
 159, 160, 161, 176, 180
 sloth 131, 134, 250
 Smith, A. xiii, 23n, 109, 110, 116, 121, 125,
 126, 132, 139, 145, 148, 151, 166, 173,
 175, 177, 178, 185, 186, 216, 220; on
 commerce 59, 153–5, 158, 164, 168–70,
 172; on desire 114, 153–4; on history
 155–7, 182–4, 195; on imagination 120,
 164, 165, 168; on the invisible hand
 162–3, 164, 165n; on justice 158, 161–3,
 165n, 168, 169, 171; on liberty 147,
 152–3, 156–64, 170, 182; on luxury 20,
 164, 165n, 170, 172, 210; on morality
 167–9, 184, 194, 235; on needs 182–4,
 188–91, 193, 194, 239; on opulence 20,
 115, 152, 157–9, 164, 172, 182, 184; on
 states of society 143, 156–64, 170, 182;
 on sumptuary law 115, 160, 210; on
 taxation 182, 208–10, 215; on virtue 59,
 147n, 154, 162, 167–71
 ‘snob effect’ 27, 33
 social grammar 33, 37–8, 236, 239
 social identity xiii, 38, 76, 231, 233–4, 237–41
 social order xii, xiii, 62, 199, 231, 241
 social policy 206, 207, 216, 217, 227, 228n,
 229
 social values/norms 76, 210, 216, 221, 226
 socialism 20, 21, 229
 sociology 143, 147, 149
 soldiers *see* warriors
 Solon 79n, 81
 Sombart, W. xi, 11n, 14, 24, 104, 141n
 Soper, K. 178, 190, 225
sôphrosunê *see* temperance
 soul, the 33, 64, 71, 94, 97, 112, 150n
 Spain 107, 133
 Spiegel, J. 124n
 Sparta 90n, 127, 137, 143–52, 160, 173
 Spengler, J. 137
 Spenser, E. 98
 Springborg, P. 193
 standard of living 32, 159, 217, 221n
 state, the 63, 86, 101, 136, 137, 144, 147n,
 151, 152n, 172, 195, 207, 223, 229
 Stuart, J. 6, 138–9, 143, 188n
 St Evremond, C. 135
 St Lambert, C. 136–7
 St Petersburg 126
 Stillingfleet, E. 128
 stockjobbers 120, 124n, 174
 Stoics, the 6, 63–5, 71, 72, 89, 90, 93,
 118–20, 128, 153, 154, 159, 164, 165,
 168, 169, 172, 172n, 174
 stomach 11, 24, 73, 74, 183

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46691-2 - The Idea of Luxury: A Conceptual and Historical Investigation

Christopher J. Berry

Index

[More information](#)

270

Index

- Strugnell, A. 136
 subsistence 6, 143, 175, 181n, 182, 189
 Sulla 78
 Sullivan, C. 214
 sumptuary laws 31, 85, 106, 123, 136, 137, 140, 163, 210, 214, 227, 227n, 228, 241; Athenian 81; Barbon on 115; Dutch 107; English (1336) 78–9, (1363) 30, 79, 80, 81, 146n, (1510) 80, (1553) 38, 80, 83, (1604) 78; Erasmus on 164; French 80, 82; Japanese 82; Jewish 238; Roman 58, 79, 82, 86, 115, 237, (*l. Aemilia*) 78, 80 (*l. Antia*) 68, 83, (*l. Fannia*) 77, 80, (*l. Licinia*) 77, (*l. Oppia*) 76, 81, (*l. Orchia*) 77, 83, 142n; Scottish 79n; Smith on 115, 160, 210
 Supple, B. 102n
 sustenance 5, 6, 9, 22, 40, 42, 73, 131, 179, 202; *see also* drink, food
 Sybaris 137
 symbols 28, 29, 32, 37
 Syme, R. 83
- Tacitus 69n
 Tartars 145, 156, 157
 taste 30, 166, 183, 221n
 taxation xii, xiii, 23, 26, 33, 75n, 84, 105, 133, 137, 151, 199, 203, 205, 206, 227, 229, 238; direct/income 206–7, 208, 210, 216n, 229; indirect 206–8, 216, 229; value-added 38, 210–14, 214n, 215
 taxonomy of goods 38–40, 205
 Taylor, C. 114, 125, 171, 203
 technology 23, 131, 132, 182, 195, 227
 Teichgraeber, R. 166
 teleology 45, 47, 54, 55, 72, 86, 113–14, 148, 154, 180, 194, 195, 225, 226
 television 18, 19, 221
 temperance 60, 61, 62, 66, 71, 96, 147n, 210
 Temple, W. 107–8, 127, 152
 Tertullian 79n, 89, 90, 95
 theology xi, 94, 135, 226
 Thomas, D. 105, 123
 Thomas, K. 7
 Thomas, P. 124n
 Thomson, G. 24, 179, 201
 Thornton, P. 13, 14, 20
 Thucydides 163, 180, 181
 Tiberius, Emperor 76, 78
 Tierra del Fuego 28
 tobacco 3, 4, 103, 208, 211n
 Tokugawa 82
 Tomlinson, A. 224
 Tories 123–4n
 Townsend, P. 219–20, 221, 222, 225, 228
- trade 14, 46, 59, 101, 104, 108–12 *passim*, 116, 117, 122, 125, 140, 148, 151, 152n, 163; balance of 102–3, 105, 107, 123, 133; free 106, 123–4
 traders *see* retailers
 tranquillity 114, 153, 154, 162, 168
 travel 16–17, 39
 treasure *see* wealth
 Tuve, R. 152n
 twentieth century, the 175, 211, 215
 Tyre 152n
- UK 211–14
 universalism 31n, 36–7, 129, 137, 153
 USA 215–16
 usury 55
 utility 16, 29, 40, 161, 180
- Valerius Paterculus 69, 84
 Valladolid 238, 241
 valour *see* courage
 value 121, 122, 123; exchange-v. 55n, 223; use-v. 35n, 55n
 vanity 103, 111, 121, 128, 134, 157, 166, 209
 Veblen, T. 30, 77
 ‘Veblen effect’ 27, 117, 118
 Veit-Williams, J. 213
 Venice 81, 110, 152n
 Veyne, P. 73, 83, 89
 vice 70, 71, 85, 87, 88, 94, 98, 103, 104, 111, 127–30 *passim*, 132, 135, 138, 145, 150, 234
 video-recorders 5, 19, 22, 31, 32, 34, 219
 Vincer, J. 110, 138n
 virtue 20, 59–64 *passim*, 67, 69n, 72, 74, 75, 76n, 87n, 94, 97, 98, 106, 113, 118, 123, 127, 128, 129, 134–5, 139, 147, 148, 150, 155, 158, 160, 161, 168–71, 180, 188, 234, 235, 242; civic/citizen 86, 121, 146, 149, 154; classical 125, 144, 159, 169, 170; manly xii, 68, 225; martial/military 137, 143, 147, 169–70, 237; political/public 147n, 162, 166
virtus 14, 59, 84, 85, 90, 95
 Vlastos, G. 46n
 Voltaire, A. 136, 171
- wages 132n, 209
 Wales 79
 Walker, R. 217, 218
 Walzer, M. 215, 237–9
 want (lack) 105, 111–13, 120, 121, 122, 125, 129, 132, 166
 wanting *see* desire
 war 47, 48, 49, 52, 53, 68, 82, 105, 109, 110,

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46691-2 - The Idea of Luxury: A Conceptual and Historical Investigation

Christopher J. Berry

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

271

- 147, 155, 206
 warriors 49, 56–60 *passim*, 82, 148
 washing-machines 18, 19, 22, 218, 218n, 227, 240
 Waszek, N. 172n
 water-closets 18, 32
 Watkins, J. 114
 Weale, A. 229
 wealth 14, 30, 49, 51, 57, 60, 62, 68–72
 passim, 74, 77, 83, 84, 85, 103, 110, 117, 127, 128, 131, 132n, 136, 137, 142, 161, 164, 165, 174, 176, 192, 222, 237, 238
 Weatherill, L. 141n
 welfare 228n, 229, 237
 well-being 101, 124–5, 137, 148, 150, 163, 238, 240
 Whigs 120, 123–4n, 127, 133, 174
 White, A. 200–1
 Wiggins, D. 9, 13, 36, 119, 200, 201
 Williams, G. 83
 Williams, R. 32, 227n
 Wilson, C. 108n, 132n
 Winch, D. 172n, 175
 women 14, 34, 48, 75n, 76–7, 79, 81, 82, 89, 90, 93, 98, 133, 179, 192, 212, 232
 work 7, 131, 132n, 135, 186, 216n
 working class, the 140, 192, 224
 World Bank 21
 Xenophon 48, 59
 Xenos, N. 32
 Yarranton, A. 107
 Zeller, E. 65
 Zeno 71