

## Index

---

- Aaron 50  
 Abad y la Sierra, Bishop Agustín 207  
 Aberdeen  
     bishop of, *see* Skinner  
     Enlightenment 149  
     universities  
         King's College 64, 107  
         Marischal College 107  
 Abrams, M. H., 277  
 Adelaide, Madame 73  
 Admiralty, *see* Royal Navy  
 Admont abbey 45  
 adultery 148, 251  
 Africa, north 9, 13, 311  
 Agar family 33  
 Agar, Archbishop Charles 138  
 agricultural societies 43  
 Aguesseau family 71  
 Aguillon family 71  
 Agutter, Revd William 205–6  
 Aire, bishop of 186  
 Aisne, *département of the* 242  
 Alatri 230  
 Albani, Cardinal Alessandro 29  
 Albani, Cardinal Giovanni Francesco 307  
 Albert, Archduke 178  
 Albi, archbishop of, *see* Bernis  
 Albiach, Matínez 97  
 Alembert, d' 34, 58, 98  
 Alès 195  
 Alexander I, emperor 270–1, 294, 308  
     mystic tendencies 292, 301, 315  
 Algeria 311  
 Alien Act (1792) 204  
*Allatae sunt* 18  
 Allier brothers 209  
 almoner, lord high 152, 160  
 Alps 124, 162, 222, 235, 267, 268  
 Alsace 12, 80, 147, 201  
     anti-Semitism in 196–7  
     Lutheranism in 86  
     Marian congregations in 86  
 Altenburg abbey 45  
 America, central 13  
 America, south 13, 128, 307, 309  
 America, British north 13, 30, 49, 67,  
     69, 70, 76, 140, 142, 177, 232;  
     *see also* Canada  
 American War of Independence 150, 151,  
     177, 178, 206  
 Amiens 266  
     Peace of 226  
 Amsterdam 34, 64, 95  
 Anabaptists 134, 233  
 Ancona 223  
 Andalusia 287, 290, 328  
 Andrewes, Lancelot 30  
 Anglesey Abbey 45  
 Anglicanism 34, 50, 64, 72, 79, 84, 87,  
     132–3, 134, 142, 155, 156, 184, 198,  
     199, 219, 250, 308, 311, 327, 330,  
     332 *see also* England, Church of  
 Anjou 60, 220  
*Annales de la Religion* 237, 238  
 annates 157  
 Anne, Queen 150  
 Antichrist, *see* millenarianism  
 anticlericalism 26, 35, 38–9, 54, 72, 77,  
     82, 110, 113, 119, 122–7, 132, 171,  
     180, 186, 189, 194, 200, 214, 215,  
     217, 218, 223, 241, 252, 260, 268,  
     283, 290, 317, 318, 320, 322, 329,  
     330, 333  
*Anti-Jacobin* 249  
 Antwerp 181, 203  
 anti-Semitism 12, 196–7, 230–1;  
     *see also* Judaism  
 apocalypse, *see* millenarianism  
 Apostles' Creed 51  
 apostolic succession 30  
*Apostolicum pascendi* 28  
 Apt 31–2  
     bishop of, *see* Cély  
 Arabs 9

## 350 Index

- Aranda, Pedro Pablo, conde de 93  
 Aranjuez, Tumult of 287  
 Arbuckle, James 245  
 archdeacons 82, 327  
 archpriests 237  
*Ardèche, département of the* 266  
*Ardennes, département of the* 242  
 Arezzo 230  
 Arfvidsson, Ulrica 156  
 Argenson, marquis d' 72  
 Arianism 98, 105, 132, 198  
 Ariès, Philippe 3  
 Aristotelianism 107, 111  
 Arklow 222  
 Arles, Archbishop 200  
 Armagh 31, 271  
 Arminianism 17, 64, 120  
 Arnauld, Antoine 66  
*Ars, curé d'* 244  
 Arsemmis, Archbishop 10  
 Artois, comte d', *see* Charles X  
 arts, and religion 44–7, 50, 300  
 Arundell of Wardour, 8th Baron 83, 202  
 Ascension Day 88  
 Ashkenazim 12, 195–7, *see also* Jews  
 Asia 101  
 Ascendancy, Protestant 144,  
     *see also* Ireland  
 Assizes 146  
 Assumption, Feast of the 90  
 Astorga, bishop of, *see* Jiménez  
 Astruc, Jean 122  
 Asturias 287  
 Athanasian Creed 51, 64, 105, 111  
 atheism 9, 94, 98, 121, 135, 214, 243,  
     298, 319  
 Athos, Holy Mountain of 42, 108  
 Attila the Hun 240, 288  
 Auckland Castle 202  
 Auckland, 1st Lord, *see* Eden, William  
*Auctorem fidei* 208, 241, 289  
 Audrein, Bishop Y. M., 237  
*Aufklärung, see* Germany, Enlightenment in  
 Augsburg 46  
     *see of* 136, 264  
         treaty of 19, 141, 145, 263  
 Augustinianism 66  
 Augustinians, *see* religious Orders  
 Austen, Jane 43  
 Austerlitz, battle of 264, 267  
 Austria 11, 45, 93, 128, 129, 161,  
     165, 189, 308, 320, 332;  
     *see also* Habsburgs; Holy Roman  
         Empire  
 bishoprics of 136–7  
 Catholic Church in 24, 29, 263, 294,  
     309–10  
 Catholic Enlightenment in 111–12  
 confraternities in 319  
 imperial expansion 13  
 Jansenist influences after 1806 282  
 military power 323  
 new parishes 147  
 religious Orders in 40, 147, 269, 328  
 religious practice in 259  
 schools 57, 59  
 universities 130  
 Austrian Netherlands 24, 137, 215;  
     *see also* Habsburgs; Holy Roman  
         Empire  
 bishops in 32  
 Catholic Enlightenment in 111–12  
 censorship in 97  
 confraternities in 75  
*émigrés* in 201  
 Jansenism 40, 75  
 masonry in 106  
 nobles of 71  
 piety in 75  
 opposition to Joseph II 142–3, 178–9  
 opposition to the French Revolution 230  
 religious Orders 137, 179  
 resistance to Napoleon 293  
 tithe in 26  
 Autun, bishop of, *see* Talleyrand  
 Auxerre 67  
*Avvertissement* 147  
 Aveyron, *département of the* 266  
 Avignonat 158, 252, 267, 306  
 Avrillé 220  
 Ayía Lavra, monastery of 301  
 Babel 122  
 Bach, Johann Christoph Friedrich 47  
 Bacon, Sir Francis 93  
 Badajoz 287  
 Baden 57–8, 316  
 Baden, near Vienna 154  
 Bagot, Bishop Lewis, of Norwich, then  
     St Asaph 48  
 Bahrdt, Karl 115  
 Balguy, Revd Thomas 94–5  
 Balkans 9, 17, 33, 109  
 Balle, Bishop Nicolaj 205  
 Baltic 16, 111  
 Balzac 63  
 Bamberg 264  
 Bangor 78–9  
 Bank of England 219  
 Banks, Joseph 93

## Index

351

- Bantry Bay 221n.  
 baptism 51, 84, 237, 258  
 Baptists 16, 64, 76, 85, 250, 271, 273, 304  
 Barat, Fr Louis 266  
 Barat, Sophie 284, 301  
 Barbastro, bishop of, *see* Abad y la Sierra  
 Barbary corsairs 13  
 Barcelona 87, 165, 333  
 Barère, Bertrand de 207  
 Bari  
     shrine of St Nicholas 81  
 Barnave, Antoine-Pierre 194  
 Baroque style 45, 46, 128, 142  
 Barra, François-Joseph 213  
 Barrington, Bishop Shute 202, 251  
 Barrow, Fr John 51  
 Barruel, abbé Augustin de 132, 208  
 Basel 34, 252  
 Basilians, *see* religious Orders  
 Basle, Treaty of 264  
 Basque country 216, 321  
 bastardy 148  
 Bastille 188  
 Batavian Republic, *see* United Provinces  
 Bath abbey 45, 88  
 Bath and Wells, diocese of 250  
 Batthyány, Archbishop József 11, 142  
 Bavaria 15, 24, 46, 77, 165, 179, 254, 309  
     abbeys 45  
     Church land ownership in 24, 269  
     Jews tolerated 302  
     kingdom of 263, 294;  
         *see also* Max-Joseph  
     popular religion in 80, 86  
     religious practice in 259  
     ‘War of the Witches’ 78  
 Bayeux, bishopric of 42  
 Bayle, Pierre 18, 94, 107, 120  
 Bayonne 216  
     Constitution of 287  
 bénédicte 58  
 Beattie, James 107  
 Beauharnais, Eugène de 269  
 Beaumont, Archbishop Christophe de 84, 167  
 Beauvais, abbé de 32  
 Beauvais, bishop of 200  
 Bebenhausen, bishop of, *see* Stockmayer,  
     Christoph Friedrich  
 Beckett, Archbishop Thomas à 134  
 Begona 321  
 Belfast 234  
 Belgium 179, 242, 244, 283, 310, 322;  
     *see also* Austrian Netherlands  
 Belgrade 13  
 Benedict XIV 18, 61, 86, 110, 158, 159,  
     167  
 Benedictines, *see* religious Orders  
 benevolence, religious 64–6  
 Bentham, Edward 43, 115, 330  
 Beresford family 33  
 Berg 264  
 Bergier, abbé Nicolas-Sylvain 123–4  
 Bergisel, battle of 290  
 Berkeley, George, the younger 17  
 Berlin 106, 159, 258, 294, 302, 316  
 Bernier, abbé 209, 220  
 Bernis, Cardinal de 138, 160  
 Berr, Berr Isaac 197  
 Berry, duc de 311  
 Berthier, General 252  
 Bertrán, Bishop Felip 166  
 Besançon, Collège de 123  
 Bible 43, 54, 60, 61, 70, 77, 78, 82, 100,  
     103, 115–16, 117–18, 229, 231, 272,  
     273, 276, 288, 303, 333  
     biblical scholarship 119–22, 278–80  
     bible societies 332  
     Catholic familiarity with 61, 87, 244  
     and obedience to established powers  
         149, 175  
         in Russia 292  
 Bible Institute 71  
 Biergans, Brother 214  
 Bill of Rights (England) 155  
 billet de confession 84, 167  
 Bingen 318  
 Birmingham 20  
 bishops 21–2, 23, 30–4, 49, 127, 146, 158,  
     181–2, 256, 269, 270  
     and dissolution of the Jesuits 130–1  
     and politics 137–9, 286, 323, 325–7  
     visitations 81–2, 102, 237–8  
 Blagdon tracts 90, 249 *see also* More,  
     Hannah  
 Blair, Hugh 55–6  
 Blake, William 63, 233  
 Blarney 80  
 blasphemy 111, 322  
 Blayney, Benjamin 121  
 Blesle 244  
 Bloom, Harold 277  
 Blumauer, Aloys 124  
 Bô, Jean-Baptiste 243  
 Bodney 203  
 Boerenkrijg 242  
 Boerhaave, Hermann 65  
 Bohemia 40, 48, 59, 142, 154, 301  
 Boisgelin, Archbishop 184, 186  
 Bolingbroke, 1st viscount 113

## 352 Index

- Bolívar, Simon 309  
 Bologna 157, 239, 252, 284  
 Bologna, Concordat of 27, 158  
 Bolton, 3rd duke of 43  
 Bonaparte, Jerome 267  
 Bonaparte, Joseph 270, 287, 289  
 Bonaparte, Lucien 255, 267  
 Bonnet, Charles 116  
*Book of Common Prayer*, *see* liturgy  
 books, religious 71, 73, 74  
 Boolavogue 222  
 Borbón, Archbishop Luis de 290  
 Bordeaux 195, 197, 266  
     archbishop of, *see* Champion de Cicé  
     Jews resident in, *see* Sephardim  
 Bordelais 12, 196; *see also* Bordeaux  
 Boridje 68  
 Born, Ignaz von 124  
 Bossuet, Bishop 169, 246  
 Boswell, James 146–7, 149  
 Boucher, Revd Jonathan 177, 198n.  
 Bougainville 127  
 Boughton 45  
 Boulanger, Nicolas-Antoine 101  
 Bourbons, *see* France; Naples; Spain  
 Bourg-des-Comptes 192  
 Bourges 103  
 Bourignon, Antoinette 62  
 Bourne, Hugh 273  
 Bovara, Giovanni 282  
 Bowdler, John 112  
 Boyce, William 47  
 Boyle Lectures 114, 115, 116  
 Boyle, Robert 115  
 Brabant, *see* Austrain Netherlands  
 Bradley, James 115  
 Brady, *see* Tate and Brady  
 Braga, archbishop of 32  
 Branda 219  
 Braschi, Giovanni Angelo, *see* Pius VI  
 Breidbach zu Büresheim, Archbishop  
     Emmerich Joseph von 39, 163–4  
 Brentford, Old 59  
 Brescia 162  
 Brienne family 33  
 Brienne, Archbishop Loménié de 22, 39,  
     40, 138, 144, 160, 169, 184, 185  
 Brissotins, *see* Jacobins  
 Bristol 53, 76, 82  
     bishops of, *see* Courtenay: Newton,  
         Bishop Thomas  
     4th earl of, *see* Hervey  
     diocese 31, 327  
 Britain, Great 4, 14, 49, 64, 218, 297;  
     *see also* England; Scotland  
     divine right theories 150  
     émigrés in 201–3  
     Hanoverian royal family 29, 35, 124,  
         138, 198  
     kings of, *see* George III; George IV;  
         William IV  
     loyalism in 198–9, 274  
     religious renewal in 15  
     Reform Act 1832 323  
     Revolution settlement 1688 150, 170,  
         184  
     Roman Catholic integration in 307  
 British Museum 121  
 Brittany 22, 31, 71, 74, 138, 147, 181,  
     182n., 201, 265  
 Brixen 139  
 Broers, Michael 283  
 Broglie, Bishop Maurice de 310  
 Brosses, président des 101  
 Brudenell, Lord 20  
 Bruges  
     Holy Blood 244  
 brumaire, coup of (November 1799) 253,  
     265  
 Brunswick 58, 170  
 Brunswick Clubs 314  
 Brussels 71, 75, 178, 179, 181  
 Buckingham, 1st marquess of 224  
 Budapest 110  
 Budweis 136  
 Bulgaria 17  
 Bulow, Heinrich von 303  
 Bunting, Revd Jabez 272, 304–5, 313  
 Burgess, Bishop George 326–7  
 Burgos 288  
 Burke, Edmund 105, 150, 193, 194, 198,  
     202, 204, 209, 221, 223, 225, 227,  
     228, 245  
 Bury St Edmunds 88  
 Busca, Cardinal 227, 252  
 Butler, Archbishop John 178  
 Butler, Bishop John 121  
 Butler, Bishop Joseph 22, 113, 119  
 Byzantium 17  
 Caballero, José Antonio 241  
 Cacault 223n.  
 Cadiz 287  
     Cortes of 289–90, 312  
 Caen 192  
 cahiers 124, 186–7  
 Calas affair 110  
 Calatayud, Pedro de 60  
 calendar, Revolutionary 216, 253  
 Calonne, Alexandre de 147, 185

## Index

353

- Calvados, *département* of the, *see* Fauchet  
 Calvinist Churches 34–5, 64, 67, 98, 134,  
     142, 198, 304; *see also* Fullerists;  
     Reformed Churches  
     rights of magistrates 149  
 Cambacérès 266  
 Cambrai 31, 84  
 Cambridge 31, 63, 147, 249  
     colleges  
         Clare College 224  
         Jesus College 248  
         Magdalene College 247  
         Peterhouse 121, 137  
         Queens' College 248  
     Holy Trinity church 247  
     University 94, 105, 107, 111, 119, 247,  
         330  
     vice-chancellor 247  
 Cambridgeshire 67  
 Camden, 2nd Earl 220, 225  
 Camolin 224  
 Campomanes 139, 165–6  
 Canada 13, 136, 144, 184  
 Canning, George 301, 314  
 canon law 68, 135, 161, 166  
 Canossa 134  
 Canova 45  
 Canstein 71  
 Cantemir, Prince Dimitri 109  
 Canterbury 9, 24, 271  
     archbishops of, *see* Beckett; Cornwallis,  
         Archbishop Frederick; Cranmer;  
         Herring; Laud; Manners-Sutton;  
         Moore; Secker; Tillotson; Wake  
     dean of, *see* Horne  
 Capecelatro, Archbishop Giuseppe 239  
 'Captain Swing' riots 330  
 Capuchins, *see* religious Orders  
 Caraccioli, Louis-Antoine de 149  
 carbonari 323  
 Carfaintain 209  
 Carlile, Richard 322  
 Carlisle, bishop of, *see* Law, Bishop  
     Edmund  
         St Cuthbert's church 146  
 Carlow 326  
 Carlstad, bishop of, *see* Herwegh  
 Carron, abbé 201  
 Cartagena 287  
 Cartesianism 93; *see also* Descartes  
 Carthusians, *see* religious Orders  
 Carvajal y Lancaster, Bishop Isidro de  
     139  
 Caselli, Cardinal 254  
 Cashel
- (Anglican) archbishop of, *see* Agar,  
     Archbishop Charles  
     (Roman Catholic) archdiocese of 86  
 Cassan 39  
 Castile 61, 74  
     Council of 139  
 Castlereagh, Lord 231, 308, 313  
     casual 188  
 Catalonia 75, 81, 90, 209, 312  
 catechism, *see* instruction, religious  
 cathedrals 35–7, 48, 83, 91, 218, 263, 281,  
     312, 327–8  
 Catherine II 41, 53, 271  
     controlling power over the Church  
         134–5  
     need for clerical goodwill 146  
     and education 59, 109  
     and religious Orders 38, 131  
     and Uniates 18  
 Catholic Association 303, 314, 323–4  
 Catholic Enlightenment, *see* Enlightenment  
 Caulfield, Bishop James 206  
 Celsius, Bishop Olaf 139  
 Cély, Bishop Eon de 32  
 censorship 130  
 ceremonial 151–6  
 Cévennes 83  
 Chadwick, Owen 60–1  
 Chalcedon, Council of 277  
 Chalier, Joseph 213  
 Chalmers, Revd Thomas 273  
 Champion de Cicé, Archbishop  
     Jérôme-Marie 137, 182, 184, 186  
 Channel Islands 201  
 chaplains 3, 140, 146, 218–19, 220  
 chapters 21, 35–7, 185–6, 189, 256;  
     *see also* cathedrals  
 charity 65–6, 286, 328; *see also* poor relief  
 charity schools 58  
 Charlemagne 264  
 Charles I of England 150  
     state service 30 January 151  
 Charles III, *de jure* king of England 150,  
     199  
 Charles III of Spain 41, 87, 107, 110, 137,  
     139, 156, 158, 165–7, 286  
 Charles IV of Spain 219, 286  
 Charles X of France 203, 307, 310, 311,  
     313, 320, 329  
 Chartres 22  
 Chateaubriand 281, 282  
 Chaudon, Fr Louis-Mayeul 127  
 Chavagnes-en-Pailliers 190  
 Chebyshev, P. B., 135  
 Chemillé 220

## 354 Index

- Cheshire 273  
 Chester 249  
     diocese 318  
 Chiaramonti, Bishop, *see* Pius VII  
 Choiseul, duc de 39, 138, 143, 168  
 Cholet 220  
*chouans* 209, 220;  
     *see also* counter-revolution  
 Christendom 10, 47–8, 134, 205, 277,  
     278, 298  
 Christian doctrine 49, 51, 55, 56, 276–81;  
     *see also* religious Orders  
 Christianity Society 252  
 Churchill 53  
 Churchill, Charles 61  
 Church Building Act 1818 (England) 313,  
     317  
 Church of England, *see* England, Church  
     of  
 Church of Scotland, *see* Scotland, Church  
     of  
 Church, primitive 41, 182  
 Church-state relations 2, 33–4, 54, 84,  
     127, chap. 4, 175–80, 183–4, 203–8;  
     217, 218, 243, 255–7, 269–72, 292,  
     297, 308–16  
 churchwardens 75, 285  
 Cicero 72  
 Cisalpine republic 223, 239, 261  
 Cispadane republic 252  
 Cistercians, *see* religious Orders  
 Ciudad Rodrigo 288  
 civic virtue 72, 104  
 Civil Constitution of the Clergy, *see* French  
     Revolution  
 Civil War, English 151, 177  
 Clark, Jonathan 145  
 Claughton 51  
 Clayton, Bishop Robert 98  
 clergy, higher, *see* bishops  
 clergy, lower  
     and agricultural improvements 25, 43  
     competence 48, 333  
     education 43, 57–60, 111–12, 329–30  
     finances 23, 123, 125, 175, 269, 317,  
         331  
     and government policies 146–8, 170,  
         176–80, 251, 270, 283, 296;  
         *see also* patriotism  
     and higher clergy 40–1, 231  
     marriage 43, 213  
     and masonry 106  
     in non-episcopal Churches 34–5  
     numbers 21, 296, 324, 333  
     parish clergy 40–4, 231  
     popularity 42  
     rights and privileges 23, 180–3  
     proletarian 42  
     and regular Orders 127  
     social background 21–2, 23, 181  
     sport 43–4  
     status 23, 329–30  
     training 41–2, 329–30 *see also* seminaries  
     vocations 23  
 Clement XI 159  
 Clement XIII 28, 29, 91, 110, 123, 156,  
     161  
 Clement XIV 27, 28–9, 59, 123, 129, 153,  
     157, 159, 160, 161  
     and English tourists 29  
 Clermont-de-Lodève 82  
 Clermont-Tonnerre, Bishop A.-J.-C. 326  
 Clermont-Tonnerre, comte de 196–7  
 Clement, Bishop José 166  
 Clinch, Fr Thomas 222  
 Clogher, bishops of, *see* Clayton; Jocelyn  
 Clovis 311  
 Cloyne, bishop of, *see* Woodward  
 Coalition, First, *see* French Revolutionary  
     wars  
 Cobbett, William 330  
 Coblenz 86, 164  
 Code Napoleon 283  
*cofradiás*, *see* confraternities  
 Coke, Thomas 248  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor 233, 277–8  
 Collins, Anthony 100  
 Collot d'Herbois 213  
 Colmar 196  
 Colmar, Bishop 310  
 Colne 58  
 Cologne 15, 21, 27, 33, 86, 215, 262, 318  
 Comacchio, bishop of 239  
 Comenius, Jan Amos 11  
 Comminges 48  
*Commission des réguliers* 39, 40, 127  
 Committee for Emigration Relief 202  
 Commonwealth (England) 271  
*compagnies de charité* 75, 156  
 Comtadin Jews 196  
 conciliarism 4, 27, 128, 168–9, 217  
 concordats 4, 158, 231, 261, 282, 289,  
     306, 323, 328  
 Concordat of 1801 (France) 254–6, 260,  
     262, 265, 281, 283, 307, 310–11,  
     327; *see also* Organic Articles  
 Concordat of Fontainbleau (France)  
     260, 268, 311  
 Concordat of 1805 (Italy) 261, 267, 296  
 Concordat of 1817 (Bavaria) 309

## Index

355

- Concordat of 1817 (France) 311, 326, 327  
 Concordat of 1818 (Naples) 309  
 Concordat of 1818 (Russia) 306  
 Concordat of 1822 (Prussia) 306  
 Concordat of 1824 (Hanover) 307  
 Concordat of 1827 (United  
     Netherlands) 307, 310  
*concursus* 331  
 Condé, prince de 213  
 Condillac, abbé de 95  
 Condorcet 129  
 Conen Saint-Luc, bishop de 31  
 Confederation of the Rhine 264  
 Conference, *see* Methodists  
 confession 51, 84, 85, 320, 322  
 ‘confessionalisation’ 10  
 confessional state, *see* Church-state  
     relations  
 confirmation 84, 237, 258, 285, 326  
 confraternities 72, 85–6, 106, 285, 319,  
     331; *see also* Austria; Austrian  
     Netherlands; Portugal; Spain  
 Christian Devotion 51, 131  
*congréganistes*, *see* religious Orders, for  
     females  
 Congregationalists 64, 76, 250, 304  
 Congregations, *see* Holy Redeemer,  
     Congregation of  
 Congress system 306  
 Connacht 234  
 Consalvi, Cardinal Ercole 255, 267, 306,  
     309  
 conscription 230, 321  
 consistory, *see* Geneva  
 conspiracy theories 208–9  
 Constance 201  
     bishop of, *see* Dalberg  
 Constantine, emperor 102, 105, 134  
 Constantinople 9, 10, 17, 56, 87  
     patriarch of, *see* Gregorios  
 Constitutional Church 191–3  
     juring clergy 1791–5, 192, 200, 205,  
         211, 242  
     after 1795 217, 237–8, 255–6  
     in Napoleonic Church 266  
     after 1815 320  
 Consulate 1799–1804 253, 258;  
     *see also* Napoleon I  
     religion 253–4, 260  
 contractarian theories 149  
 Convention Act (England) 274  
 Convention Act (Sweden) 111  
 Convention, National 172–5 (France) 193,  
     213, 243  
 Convocation, *see* England, Church of  
 Conway, Henry Seymour 12  
 Conzié, Bishop Louis de 184  
 Cooke, Edward 226  
 Coote, Charles 258n.  
 Copenhagen 205  
 Copernicus 110, 114  
 Corbigny  
 Coria, bishop of 288  
 Cork 221  
 Cornelius 300  
 Cornwall 203, 272  
 Cornwallis, 1st marquess 225, 231  
 Cornwallis, Archbishop Frederick 74  
 coronations 23, 55, 136, 152–6, 311  
 ‘Coronation’ Mass, *see* Mozart  
 Corpus Christi festival 87, 192, 319  
 Corresponding Society (London) 248  
 Corsica 203  
 Cossacks 18, 146  
 Cottanello 219  
 Coulanges-la-Vineuse 243  
 Counter-Enlightenment 132  
 Counter-Reformation 15, 41, 48, 71, 72,  
     92, 111, 128, 134, 164  
 counter-revolution 3, 195, 202, 204–10,  
     222, 231, 283, 308, 311  
     French clergy and 175, 190  
     millennial associations of 231–6  
     *see also* Vendée Revolt  
 Courtenay, Bishop Henry 202  
 courts, Church 148–9, 162  
 Coventry 249  
 Cowper, William 63, 73  
 Crigan, Bishop Claudio 91  
 crusades 104  
 Cuenca, bishop of, *see* Carvajal y Lancaster  
 Cults, Law on 1802 (France) 257  
 Cumberland, duke of 314  
 Curates’ Act 1796 181  
*curés*, *see* France  
 Custine 196  
 Dalberg, Bishop Karl von 106, 262  
 Dalrymple, Alexander 245–6  
*Dames de la Foi* 284  
 Dance, George 45  
 Danton, Georges-Jacques 214  
 Danube 47  
 Dartmouth, 2nd earl of 73  
 Dashkova, Princess 109  
 Daubeny, Revd Charles 11, 235, 249  
 Daughters of Charity, *see* religious Orders  
 Dauphiné 22, 41, 181, 182, 186, 253  
 Daventry 58

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46592-2 - Christianity and Revolutionary Europe, 1750–1830

Nigel Aston

Index

[More information](#)

## 356      Index

- David, King 154  
 David, Jacques-Louis 46, 188  
 Dax, bishop of 186  
*décadi* 238  
 Decazes, Elie, duc 311  
 dechristianisation 3, 60, 86, 176, 192,  
     193, 205, 211–18, 220, 243, 246,  
     247, 280  
*décimes* 181  
 Defenders, the 206, 221, 234, 244  
 Deforis, Dom Pierre 127  
 Degola, Fr Eustachio 162, 239  
 deism 9, 58, 95, 97, 99–100, 101, 112–14,  
     129, 131, 156, 259, 298, 322  
 Delgado y Venegas, Archbishop 65  
 Denmark 9, 16, 180, 193  
     bishops 137  
     clergy of 44, 146  
     and French Revolution 205  
     religious revival in 275  
 Derry  
     bishop of, *see* Hervey  
     *see* of 31  
 ‘desacralisation’, *see* Enlightenment  
 Descartes, René 93  
 Deschamps, Dom 127  
 Desmoulins, Camille 214  
 Deventer 67  
 Devonshire, Georgiana, duchess of 73  
*dévots* 159, 168  
 Diamond Necklace Affair, *see* Rohan  
 diary keeping 89  
 Diderot, Denis 94, 95, 117, 123, 129  
 Diego de Cádiz, Fray 60, 207  
 Diez, Fray Antonio 207  
 Digby, Kenelm 299  
 Diplomatic Revolution 1756 19–20  
 Directory (1795–9) 145, 214, 222–3, 227,  
     229, 230, 251, 262  
     overthrown 253  
     and religion 216–17, 238, 246, 252–3,  
     260  
 dissenting academies (England) 58  
 divine right theories 175–6, 246  
 divorce 267, 283  
 Dmochowski, Fr Franciszek 221  
 Dodd, Revd William 26n., 61  
 Doddridge, Philip 47  
 dogma, *see* Christian doctrine  
 Dol, bishop of, *see* Hercé  
 Dolben, John English 79  
*Dominus ac redemptor noster* 27, 29, 159,  
     168  
*don gratuit* 24, 140, 185  
 Donoughmore, 1st Baron 77  
 Dordogne, *département* of the  
     bishop of the, *see* Pontard  
 Dorset 83  
 Douglas, Bishop John 202  
 Douglas, Sylvester 199  
 Dow, Alexander 101  
 Downshire, 2nd marquess of 245  
 Doyle, Bishop James 324  
 Doyle, William 159  
 Dresden 299  
 Dromore, bishop of, *see* Percy  
 Drummond, Archbishop Robert Hay 154  
 Drummond, Bishop Abernethy 198  
 Drummond family 33  
 Dublin 138, 142  
     Castle 144, 199, 206, 220, 231, 271–2  
     (Roman Catholic) archbishop of,  
     *see* Troy, Archbishop John Thomas  
 Dubrovnik  
     St Stephen’s hand 85  
 Ducket, Tinkler 94  
 Dundas, Henry 144, 180, 199, 206, 220  
 Dundee 91  
 Duport, Adrien 196  
 Düren 214  
 Durham 31  
     bishops of, *see* Barrington; Butler,  
     Bishop Joseph; Van Mildert  
     chapter 37  
     diocese 320  
     university 327  
 Durkheim 258  
 Dutens, Revd Louis 235  
 Duvoisin, Bishop 265  
 ecclesiastical courts 91  
 Eclectic Society 235  
 ecumenical councils, *see* general councils of  
     the Church  
 ecumenicism 295  
 Eden, Garden of 115  
 Eden, William 93, 251  
 Edinburgh 133  
     bishop of, *see* Drummond, Bishop  
     Abernethy  
     St Giles’ cathedral 35, 55  
     Holyrood House 203  
     University of 34, 55, 102, 107  
 Egalité, Philippe-, *see* Orléans, duc d'  
 Eichorn, Johann Gottfried 120  
 elites and religion 71–4, *see also* nobility  
 Elland Society 247  
 Ellingham 88  
 Ellwangen 270  
 Ely, 1st marquess of 225

## Index

357

- Emerson, Roger L. 104  
*émigrés* 194, 199, 200–3, 206, 207,  
 209–10, 281; *see also* refractory clergy  
 organisation 201  
 vicar-generals 201
- Empire, Holy Roman 15, 19, 20, 21, 29,  
 171; *see also* Austria; Habsburgs  
 abolished 265, 294  
 Aulic Council 141–2  
 bishoprics of 136–7, 262–3, 294  
 censorship in 97  
 Church reforms in 161, 183, 193, 237  
 episcopal electors 164, *see also* Cologne,  
 Mainz, Trier  
 Enlightenment in 80, chap. 3  
 Jansenists in 130, 161  
 makes peace with Napoleon 255  
 masonry in 77  
 and papal states 158  
 prelates in 32, 39  
 Protestants tolerated 142  
 religious Orders 39–40, 269  
 secularisation of Church lands 262–3,  
 279–80  
 viability of 261
- Ems, Punctuation of 11, 27, 164–5  
 enclosure 88, 125  
*Encyclopédie* 34, 85, 95, 103, 114, 119,  
 123, 126
- England 47, 49, 50, 65, 73, 78, 82, 243,  
 259; *see also* England, Church of  
 Catholics in 51, 83, 199, 202–3, 313,  
 314  
 dissenters' presence in 83, 98, 141, 145,  
 184, 224, 313, 332  
 dissenting politics 76, 132–3, 170,  
 177–8, 313–14, 332  
 'rational dissenters' 105, 132–3, 150,  
 194, 247; *see also* Priestley  
 kings of, *see* Henry II; James II;  
 William III  
 Protestant calendar 150–1
- England, Church of 10, 23, 24, 65, 100,  
 137, 146–7, 313–14  
 apostolic succession 30  
 attendance 91  
 biblical scholarship 121–2  
 bishops 31, 33, 105, 135–6, 138, 150,  
 181, 325, 326–7  
 Calvinist revival 64, 274  
 Caroline inheritance 17  
 character of 16  
 Convocations 24  
 curates in 181, 325, 330  
 ecclesiastical courts 91
- education of clergy 43  
 Evangelicals 63, 67, 73, 82, 90, 176,  
 247–8, 249–52, 272–4, 296, 317  
 and French Revolution 194  
 high churchmen 11, 17, 69, 85, 113,  
 124, 131, 135, 150, 177, 194, 246,  
 249, 313  
 and the judiciary 146  
 as magistrates 125, 148, 330  
 and Methodism 63, 68, 69, 79, 248, 249  
 and mortmain 24  
 music 47  
 parishes in 48, 78, 79  
 public attitudes towards 44, 68, 330  
 reform of 105, 111, 176–7, 271, 274,  
 314–15, 317–18, 325, 327  
 relations with Gallican Church 11, 202–3  
 relations with the state 135, 140, 326–7  
 residence as an issue 181, 224, 325  
 scripture in 61  
 and science 115–16  
 Test and Corporation Act 98, 107, 145,  
 148, 314–15, 330
- Enlightenment 18, 64, chap. 3, 231, 299,  
 310; *see also* Counter-Enlightenment;  
 France; Germany  
 and Catholicism 4, 79–80, chap. 3, 156,  
 183, 208, 241, 279–80
- and Jews 12  
 and masonry 77  
 and Protestantism 15, 67, chap. 3 *passim*  
 and religious Orders 38–9, 284–5  
 anti-Christian character 54, 94  
 persistence of 295
- 'enthusiasm' 49, 60, 68, 157, 178, 295
- Epinay, Madame d' 124
- episcopacy, *see* bishops
- Erasmus 38, 120, 121, 258
- Erastianism 44, chap. 4, 188, 194, 208,  
 236, 264, 269, 294
- Erskine, Revd John 140, 206
- Erskine, Thomas 226–7
- Erskin of Linlathen, Thomas 275–6
- Erthal, Archbishop Friedrich Karl von 39,  
 165
- Espen, Zega-Bernard Van 164, 166
- Esquilache, Mutiny of 129, 139
- Estates-General 1789; *see also* *cahiers*  
 clerical representation in 185–6  
 electoral rules for 185  
 elections to 186  
 events leading to declaration of National  
 Assembly 187–8  
 Protestants in 194
- Ettal 46

## 358      Index

- Eucharist 46, 50, 51, 65, 84–5, 86, 87, 91, 191, 20, 204, 243, 257, 285, 293  
 ‘Evangelicals’, *see* England, Church of; Scotland, Church of
- Evanson, Revd Edward 148
- Everton, Cambs. 67
- excommunication 79, 91  
*excusado* 166  
 exorcism 79, 273  
 extreme unction 84
- Ewald, Johann Ludwig 276
- Eyton, Revd John 296n.
- Fajer, Francisco 47
- Fauchet, Bishop Claude 103, 105
- Feathers’ Tavern petition 147
- Febronianism 30, 142, 162–6, 305
- Febronius, *see* Hontheim
- Fécamp 106
- Federalism 213
- Feijóo, Fr Benito Jerónimo 126, 166
- Felbiger, Johann Ignaz 59
- Fénelon 156
- Ferdinand III, grand duke of Tuscany 163
- Ferdinand IV of Naples 158
- Ferdinand VI of Spain 126
- Ferdinand VII of Spain 287, 290, 312–13, 331
- Ferns, diocese of 79  
 (*Roman Catholic*) bishop of,  
*see* Caulfield
- Ferney 72
- Ferrara 252  
 archbishop of 79
- Frerier, Susan 280
- Fesch, Cardinal Joseph 265, 266
- Festivals, Revolutionary, *see*  
 dechristianisation
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb 120–1, 278, 305
- Finedon 79
- Finistère, bishop of the, *see* Audrein
- Firmian, archbishop 19
- First Estate, *see* France; Gallican Church
- First Republic (1792–1804) 176, 192, 195, 200, 204, 209, chap. 6, 240, 243
- Fisher, Bishop John 326–7
- Fitzwilliam, 2nd earl 220
- Five Mile Act 274
- flagellation, rites of 86–7
- Flanders 201
- Flaxman 45
- Fleming, Robert 235
- Fletcher, John 69
- Fleury, Cardinal 67, 138, 167
- Flood, Noahian 100, 101
- Florence 41, 108, 162, 253  
 captured by royalists 1799 240  
 Holy Office abolished 162  
 San Miniato 41
- Floridablanca, condé de 29, 135, 204, 241
- Folkes, Martin, P. R. S. 116
- Fons 243
- Fontainbleau, *see* Concordat
- Fontenay-le-Comte 220
- Fontenelle 109
- Fordyce, Rev James 55
- Forest of Dean 79
- Forestier 215
- Fouché, Joseph 243, 256, 286
- Fountaine, John 37, 177
- Fox, Charles James 178, 314
- Fox, William 250
- Foxite Whigs 199, 226
- France 9, 13, 14, 47, 82, 86, 93, 101, 177, 306, 320; *see also* Estates-General; Gallican Church; Napoleon; Restoration monarchy 1814–30  
 censorship in 95, 97  
 deists in 113  
 Enlightenment in chap. 3  
 Jansenists 61, 66–7, 75, 84, 103, 128–31, 159–60, 161, 162, 167–9, 182n., 191, 257  
 Jesuits in 103, 128–32, 159, 167, 169, 311  
 kings of, 87, *see also* Charles X; Henri IV, Louis XIV, Louis XV, Louis XVI; Louis XVIII; Louis-Philippe  
 masonry in 76–7, 106  
 nobility 71–2, 74, 75  
*parlements* 67, 128–9, 138, 167, 169, 185  
 Protestants in 19, 20, 34–5, 61, 76, 83, 110, 141, 143, 144, 168, 187, 188, 213, 255, 256, 259, 301, 310; *see also* Concordat; National Assembly  
 queens of, *see* Marie-Antoinette
- Francis II, emperor (Francis I of Austria from 1804) 207  
 and religious change 236–7  
 and the Revolutionary war 227  
 as protector of the Holy *see* 254  
 and election of Pius VII 254  
 and German secularisation 262–3  
 end of the Holy Roman Empire 264–5  
 becomes emperor of Austria 265  
 religious policies after 1815 309
- Francis I, king of Naples 307
- Franciscans, *see* religious Orders
- Frankfurt-am-Main 19

## Index

359

- Franklin, Benjamin 105, 113  
*Frederick II*, *see* Prussia  
 Freemasons 61, 63, 76–7, 106, 108, 209, 292, 299, 305, 306, 320  
*Freising* 264  
 French Revolution 3, 11, 72, 82, 86, 87, 91, 105, 121, 145, 177, 194, 195, 199, chap. 5, 231, 251, 252, 278, 282, 293, 305, 306, 317; *see also* dechristianisation; First Republic (1792–1804)  
 and the Church 1789–90 184–9  
 Civil Constitution of the Clergy 4, 163, 169, 189–93, 194, 234, 237, 241, 261, 307  
 oath to 1791 190, 191, 200; *see also* juring clergy; refractory clergy  
 constitutional monarchy (1789–92) 146, 175, 193  
 millennial associations of 231–6  
 Romantic authors and 233  
 French Revolution of 1830 307–8, 312, 332–3  
 French Revolutionary wars 112, 130, 131, 151, 183, 191, 198, 226–31, 262  
 Frend, William 248  
 Friedrich, Caspar David 299–300  
*fructidor*, coup of (September 1797) 217, 243, 252, 265  
 Fullerists 304  
 funerals 71  
*Fürstenbund* 1785 19, 165, 262  
 Galata 87  
 Galiani, Ferdinando 115  
 Galicia 142, 202  
 Galileo 110  
 Gallican Articles 1682 160, 162, 167, 208  
 Gallican Church 10, 11, 21, 24, 137, 167–9, 191, 193, 194, 281, 298  
 bishops 21, 31, 32, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 200, 255, 256, 326  
 commitment of women to 90  
 Counter-Enlightenment writings 102–3  
 Easter communion figures 84  
 lands nationalised 188  
 parish clergy 26, 103, 169, 181–3, 184, 186, 189, 191–2, 266, 311, 329  
 preaching 56  
 recruitment 42, 329  
 and reform politics 168–9, 184–5  
 regular Orders 39–40, 58, 186, 187, 200, 284, 298, 328  
 diminished status from 1789 188, 204, 210  
 disbanded from 1790 127, 188, 269  
 revival 266, 300  
 after the Revolution 188, 204, 210  
 and 1801 Concordat 255, 256, 268  
 condition 1815–30 298, 310–12, 326, 327–8, 331  
 relations with the papacy 27, 29, 159–60, 161, 190, 255–6, 267–8, 311, *see also* ultramontanism  
 services 87  
 and taxation 177, 187  
*vicaires* 181, 184  
 General Assembly of the Clergy 24, 97, 102–3, 123–4, 140–1, 143, 169, 184, 185  
 Gallicanism, 30, 159, 188, 190, 211, 255, 265, 268; *see also* France; Ireland  
 Gallitzin, Prince Amalie 252  
 Gallo, Fr Nicolás 56  
 Galway Bay 47  
 Ganganielli, Lorenzo, *see* Clement XIV  
 Gard, *département* of the 195  
 Gascony 60  
 Gash, Norman 326  
 Gay, Peter 3  
 Gay-Vernon, Bishop 100  
 Geldern 136  
 General Assembly of the Clergy, *see* Gallican Church  
 general councils of the Church 27, 164, 168, 190, 235; *see also* conciliarism  
 Genesis, *see* Bible  
 Geneva 9, 16, 34, 64, 181  
 clergy in 44, 98  
 relaxed morality of 148–9  
 religious revival in 275–5  
 revolt of 1782 149, 179  
 sacramental services 85  
 Genga, Annibale Semattei della, *see* Leo XII  
 Genoa 162, 239, 268  
 Geoffrin, Mme 124  
 George III 29, 46, 111, 125, 132, 150, 151, 203, 232, 244, 271  
 baptism 84  
 character 74  
 charitable 152  
 coronation 154  
 coronation oath 155, 226  
 piety 156  
 royal proclamation 1787, 1792 74, 205  
 George IV 43, 314, 330  
 Gerard, Alexander 64–5, 149

## 360 Index

- Gerle, Dom 188  
 Germanos, Bishop 301  
 Germany 45, 47, 48, 70, 78, 100, 111, 133, 170, 180, 258–9, 324; *see also* Holy Roman Empire; Pietists; War of Liberation  
 biblical scholarship in 120–1  
 Catholic Church in 163–5, 263 anti-papal 163–5  
 chapters in 37  
 Church land ownership in 24  
 Church relations in 11  
 Churches and citizenship 124  
 Confederation 295  
 ecclesiastical states in 15, 39, 262–4  
 Enlightenment in 47, 56, chap. 3, 163–4, 280  
 and French Revolution 209 Jews in 196, 302  
 masons in 77, 106  
 national Church idea 164–5  
 religious Orders in 164, 269–70  
 religious renewal in 15, 16, 67, 296, 302–3  
 sermons in 55  
 universities in 107, 108–9  
 Gerona 289  
 Ghent, bishop of, *see* Broglie  
 Gibbon, Edward 72, 102, 121  
 Gibraltar 47  
 Giral, Jean-Antoine 39  
 Girondins 103, 213  
 Glasgow 34, 91 cathedral 35  
 Catholics in 198  
 Glasse, Samuel 17  
 Gleig, Bishop George 274  
 Glengary Fencibles 219  
 Glenorchy, Viscountess 73  
 Gloucester diocese of 327 HRH duchess of 251  
 Gniezno, archbishop-primate of, *see* Podoski  
 Gobel, Bishop Joseph 190, 191  
 Godechot, Jacques 209  
 Godoy, Manuel 219, 241, 288, 290  
 Goethe 93, 277, 279, 318  
 Golitsyn, Prince Alexei 315, 329 Gordon, Lord George 232  
 Gordon Riots 143  
 Gormanstown, viscount 206  
*Gospel*, *see* Bible  
 Gothic style 45, 299, 311, 333  
 Göttingen, University of 108  
 Goya y Lucientes, Francisco José de 288  
 Grafton, 3rd duke of 105, 137  
 grammar schools 58  
 Grande Chartreuse 328  
 Grandison, Sir Charles 73  
 Grand Tour 20, 29  
 Great Awakening 70  
 Great Britain, *see* Britain, Great ‘Great Fear’ 196  
 Greece 9, 10, 17, 18, 27, 108; *see also* Orthodoxy attitudes to modern learning 109 parish clergy in 42 science in 114 revolt of 1820s 301–2  
 Greek architectural revival 45  
 Greenfield, Steddy 29n.  
 Greenland 47  
 Grégoire, Henri 191, 206, 213, 217, 239, 255, 309, 324 rebuilds Constitutional Church after 1795 237–8  
 and the Concordat 256  
 and Spanish Church 241 after 1815 320  
 prosemitic 196  
 Gregorios, patriarch 301–2  
 Gregory XVI 306, 332  
 Grenville, 1st Baron 203, 227  
 Grey, 2nd earl 315  
 Grimm, Friedrich-Melchior 110  
 Gross, Hanns 81  
 Grotius, Hugo 120, 134  
 Grou, Fr 62  
 Güller, Joseph Heinrich Alois 280  
 Guiana 200  
 guilds 75, 76, 88  
 Guittard de Floriban 216  
 Gunpowder Plot day (5 November) 150–1  
 Günter, Martin 46  
 Gustavus III 29, 111 1772 coup 155  
 1786 Riksdag 139, 156  
 Church reformer 136, 180  
 interest in Swedenborgianism 63, 156  
 Guyon, Mme 61  
 Guyot de Folleville, abbé 220  
 Györ, diocese of 51  
 Habsburgs, emperors; *see* Francis II[I]; Joseph II; Maria Theresa; Peter Leopold  
 Hackney Phalanx 313, 326  
 Haggitt, Revd John 224  
 Hague, The 181

## Index

361

- Hainault, Estates of 143, *see also* Austrian Netherlands  
 Haldane, Robert 276  
 Hales, Stephen 115  
 Halévy, Elie 248  
 Hall, James 68  
 Halldin, Johan Gustaf 156  
 Halle, University of 70, 108  
 Hamann, Johann Georg 99  
 Hamilton, Sir William 81  
 Hammond, Henry 17  
 Hampshire 88, 330  
 Hanbury, Revd William 35  
 Hanover 29, 58, 289, 307; *see also* Britain  
 Hanway, Jonas 65  
 Hardenberg, Georg Friedrich Philipp von 276n., 277, 278, 280, 281, 296  
 Hardenberg, Karl von 294  
 Harms, Claus 316  
 Harris, James 29n.  
 Haspinger, Fr Joachim 290  
 Hastings, Adrian 2  
 Hauge, Hans Nielsen 275  
 Haugwitz 24  
*Haute-Loire, département of* the 244  
*Haute-Vienne, bishop of*, *see* Gay-Vernon  
*Hautes-Pyrénées, département of* the 216  
 Haydn, Franz (Joseph) 47  
 healing ministry, *see* medicine  
 Hébert, Jacques-René 214  
 Hebestein, Bishop Charles d' 142  
 Hebrew studies 122  
 Hegel 127, 278, 333  
 Hellenisation 10  
 Helmstad 121  
 Helvetic Republic, *see* Switzerland  
 Helvétius 95, 110, 123  
 Hempton, David 304  
 Henke, Philipp Konrad 120  
 Henry II, king of England 134  
 Henri IV, king of France 134  
 Henry IV, emperor 134  
 Heptonstall 58  
 Hercé, Bishop Urbain de 31, 209  
 Herder, Johann Gottfried 56, 133, 280  
 Herring, Archbishop Thomas 12, 22  
 Herrnhut 70  
 Herschwiesen 230  
 Hervás y Panduro 241  
 Hervey, Frederick 22  
 Herwegh, Bishop Daniel 139  
 Hesychasm 108  
 Hey, John 111, 330  
 Heylyn, Peter 17  
 Hiärne, Christina 89  
 Hibernian Bible Society 303n.  
*hidalgos* 74; *see also* nobility  
 higher education, *see* universities  
 Highlands, *see* Scotland  
 Hildesheim 262  
 Hill, Dr George 206  
 Hill, Sir Richard 176–7  
 Hill, Revd Rowland 73  
 Hinduism 101  
 history writing 101–2, 130, 280, 299  
*hobereaux* 74; *see also* nobility  
 Hoche, General 219, 222  
 Hofbauer, Fr Clement Maria 309–10  
 Hoffman, Philip 81  
 Hogarth, William 46, 54  
 Hohenzollerns, *see* Prussia  
 Holbach, d', Baron 9–10, 95, 119, 123, 124  
 Holland 67, 70, 95; *see also* United Provinces  
 kingdom of 264, 307, 310  
 'Holly Thursday' 88  
 Holy Alliance 301, 308, 309, 312, 332, 333  
 Holy Office, *see* Spain; Inquisition  
 Holy Redeemer, Congregation of 56  
 Holy See, *see* papacy  
 Holy Synod, *see* Russia  
 Holy Week 29, 87, 283  
 Hontheim, Johann Nikolas von 22, 162–4, 165–6, 262  
 Hooke, Fr Luke Joseph 108  
 Hopkins, *see* Sternhold and Hopkins  
 Horgan, Fr Matthew 80  
 Horne, Bishop George 17, 102, 145, 198  
 Horsley, Bishop Samuel 199, 202, 228, 249, 251  
 hospitals 65  
 Houdon 45  
 Huddersfield 69  
 Hufton, Olwen 79, 86, 159, 238  
 Huguenots, *see* France  
 Hull  
     St Mary's church 82  
 Humbert, General 222  
 Hume, David 34, 100–1, 102, 113, 116, 118–19, 122  
 Hungary 9, 43, 85, 110; *see also* Joseph II  
     Church relations in 11  
     Diet 57  
     dioceses 49, 51  
     monasteries reopened 236–7  
     prelates 21–2, 32, 137  
     primate of, *see* Batthyány

## 362 Index

- Hungary (*cont.*)  
 Protestants of 11, 14, 35, 57, 142, 178  
 schools 57  
 sermons in 54
- Hunslet 44
- Huntingdon, Selina, countess of 64, 73
- Huntingford, George Isaac 33
- Hurter-Amman, Friedrich Emanuel von 310
- Hussey, Bishop Thomas 221
- Hutchinson, John 114–15
- Hutchinsonians 122, 194
- Hutt, Maurice 209
- Hutton, James 100
- Iberia 20, 21, 132; *see also* Spain; Portugal
- icons 46, 330
- Idéologues* 101, 114, 259
- Illuminati* 77, 232
- Imitatio Christi* 41
- Immaculate Conception, *see* Virgin Mary
- Imola, bishop of, *see* Pius VII
- imperial knights 21
- impropriation 26, 42; *see also* tithe
- Independents, *see* Congregationalists
- Index 110, 163, 307
- India 101
- indifferentism 299, 332
- infanticide 148
- Inglis, Bishop Charles 136
- Ingolstadt, University of 77, 116
- Innocent XI 158
- Innsbruck 46
- Inquisition, *see* Florence; Spain
- instruction, religious 49–53, 56, 87, 103, 162, 205, 244, 305, 322
- Intieri, Bartolomeo 115
- Ireland 83, 194
- Anglicans in 17, 22, 23, 31, 33, 37, 76, 87, 125, 144, 178, 199, 221, 225, 226, 271, 303–4, 323–4
  - Catholics in 11, 26–7, 51, 76, 77, 80, 84, 125, 139, 142, 144, 155, 178, 199, 206, 208, 220–1, 222, 224, 225, 226, 244–5, 271–2, 303–4, 307, 314–15, 322, 323
  - and the French Revolution 206, 208, 219, 221, 222, 225
  - Gallicanism in 11
  - Irish language 78
  - legislative independence 1782 178
  - masons in 77
  - Methodists in 272
  - middle class in 206
  - Parliament of 138, 142, 220
- penal laws 84
  - Presbyterians in 26, 34–5, 76, 87, 125, 208, 220, 221, 224, 245, 303–4
  - 1798 Rebellion 77, 221, 222, 224–5, 244–5, 304
  - ‘Second Reformation’ 303–4
  - Test and Corporation Act in 76, 226, 303, 314–15
  - Tridentine initiatives 14, 51, 326
  - Union with Great Britain 125, 155, 225–6, 271–2, 304, 314
  - Volunteer movement 178
  - wakes 80
- irmãoadades*, *see* confraternities
- irreligion 10, 97–8, 102–3, 111; *see also* atheism
- Isernia 81
- Islam 9, 12–13, 17, 302
- Isle of Man 91
- Israel 140
- Italy 4, 14, 20, 45, 81, 85, 129, 159, 183, 193, 244, 282, 320, 324, 326
- Austrian power and 254
  - anticlericalism in 223, 240
  - bishops in 22, 261
  - chapters in 328
  - clerical reformers in 1790s 239–40
  - confraternities in 285
  - dechristianisation in 214
  - counter-revolution in 219, 223
  - Enlightenment in chap. 3
  - French Army of 222–3, 235, 239, 240
  - Jacobinism in 239–40
  - Jansenism 40, 66, 161–2, 236, 239, 240, 322
  - Jesuits in 129
  - kingdom of 282, 283
  - masonry 106
  - Newtonianism in 115
  - parishes 48
  - parish clergy 41, 240
  - Protestantism 145
  - religion and national feeling post-1815 322–3
  - religious Orders in 40, 284–5
  - revolutionary republics in 223, 261
  - scripture in 61
  - seminaries in 261
  - tithe in 26
- itinerancy 48, 82, 224, 271, 305
- Ivory, John 83
- Jacobins 3, 204, chap. 6, 221, 223, 227, 228, 236, 243, 245, 247, 253, 290, 299, 303, 309, 316, 319

## Index

363

- Jacobitism 11, 16, 66, 142  
 Jagault, Fr Pierre 220  
 James II of England 150, 152  
 James III, *de jure* king of England 150  
 Jansenism 4, 28, 40, 60, 80, 86, 112, 115,  
     131, 156, 165, 170, 237, 282, 286;  
     *see also* Austrian Netherlands; Italy;  
     France; Spain  
     appeal 66–7, 167–8  
     and the French Revolution 168–9, 208  
     political application 66  
 Jarcke, Carl Ernst 310  
 Jaucourt, Louis de 95, 126  
 Jebb, John 121, 148  
 Jebb, John, bishop of Limerick 304  
 Jefferson, Thomas 113  
 Jena  
     battle of 267, 293, 294  
     university of 120–1, 278  
 Jerusalem, patriarch of 13  
 Jesuits, *see* religious Orders  
 Jew Bill (England) 1753 12  
 Jews 231; *see also* anti-Semitism;  
     Ashkenazim; Judaism; Sephardim  
     conversion of 236  
     in England 12  
     in France 12, 255, 259, 310;  
     *see also* National Assembly  
     in Germany 108, 302  
 Jiménez, Bishop Martínez 288  
 Jocelyn, Bishop Percy 326  
 John V of Portugal 32  
 Johnson, Samuel 55, 85  
 Jones, William (of Nayland) 17, 102, 194,  
     246  
 Jones, Sir William 101  
 José I 129  
 Joseph II, emperor 11, 19, 124, 141–2,  
     149, 165, 166, 193, 207, 260, 262,  
     309  
     death of 154  
     and education 57, 130  
     dissolution of the Jesuits 130–1  
     and monastic reform 39–40, 137  
     and Pius VI 29, 156, 158  
     personal religious interests 156  
     and sermons 54  
     religious reforms 80, 136–7, 147, 158,  
         161, 162, 163, 178, 189  
     Toleration Patent 1781 139, 142–3,  
         197  
 Jourdan law, *see* conscription  
*Journal de Trévoux* 129  
 Jovellanos, Gaspar Melchior 241  
 Jubilee
- 1775 75, 309  
 1825 307  
 Judaism 9, 94, 119–20  
 July Revolution, *see* French Revolution of  
     1830  
 juring clergy, *see* Constitutional Church  
 Jutland 252  
 Kalisch 293  
 Kant, Immanuel 70, 101, 115, 116, 126,  
     279  
     influence 116–17, 120, 275  
 Kaplice 59  
 Karl Eugen, duke of Württemberg 141–2  
 Kaunitz, Prince Wenzel Anton von 29, 39,  
     93, 161, 162  
 Kaye, Bishop John 326  
 Kempis, Thomas à 156  
 Kenmare, earl of 206  
 Kennicott, Benjamin 122  
 Kiel 316  
 Kildare and Leighlin, bishop of, *see* Doyle  
 Kilham, Alexander 248, 273  
 Kilmany 273  
 Kindermann, Fr Ferdinand 59  
 King's College, *see* Aberdeen  
 Kirk, *see* Scotland, Church of  
 Klopstock, Friedrich 99  
 Knight, Richard Payne 81  
 Knoller, Martin 46  
 Knöss, Anders 63  
 Konarski, Stanislaw 59  
 Konstanz 136  
 Kościuszko's rising (1795) 221–2  
 Kottwitz, Baron Hans Ernst von 302  
 Kozlovsky, Prince A. S., 135  
 Krudener, Baroness 275  
 Kyrillos V 18  
 Laborde, Fr 186  
 Labrousse, Suzette 234  
 La Fare, Bishop 196  
 Lafayette, marquis de 143  
 La Harpe 38  
 Laibach, bishop of, *see* Hebestein  
 laity, *see also* women  
     changing religious practice 258  
     firm attachment to Christianity 228,  
         260–1, 273–4, 281–6, 295  
     piety 60–3, 65, 68, 70, 91–2  
     popular religious beliefs 50, 62, 67–8,  
         77–82, 92, 272, 273, 295, 321,  
         324  
     and powers of patronage 140  
     preaching 68, 92

## 364 Index

- laity (*cont.*)  
 relations with the clergy 48, 62, 75, 112,  
 169, 312, 320, 324  
 co-operation in religious reforms 163  
 role in the 1790s 242–7  
 urban ministry to 82
- Lake District 78
- La Luzerne family 33
- La Luzerne, Bishop 143–4
- La Marche, Bishop Jean-François De 147,  
 201, 203, 204
- Lambert, Fr Bernard 235–6
- Lambeth Palace 219
- Lamennais, F. R. de, 305–6
- Lami, Giovanni 108
- Lamourette, Adrien 105, 191
- Lamourous, Marie-Thérèse de 244
- Lancashire 58, 317  
 Catholics in 51  
 Methodists in 248
- Landes, *sénéchaussée* of the 186
- Landeshi, Giovan Battista 41
- lands, Church 24, 311, 324
- Langford, Paul 251
- Langhorn Manor 203
- Langres 129  
 bishop of, *see* La Luzerne, Bishop
- Languedoc 31, 39, 83, 138, 213
- Lansdowne, 2nd marquess of 314
- Laplanche 213
- La Rochefoucauld, Cardinal 97, 186
- Latimer, Bishop 235
- Latin 15, 33, 42, 47
- Laud, Archbishop William 11
- Laudianism 17, *see also* England, Church of
- Lausanne 275
- La Valette, priory of 32
- Law, Bishop Edmund 137
- Law, William 61
- Lazarists, *see* religious Orders
- Le Breton, Louis-François 95
- Le Coz, Bishop 192, 237
- Leeds 44, 82, 250
- Legge, Bishop Edward 327
- Legion of Honour 300
- Legislative Assembly 1791–2 (France) 192
- Leibniz 115, 116
- Leicestershire 35
- Leinster 125, 221
- Leipzig 104, 121, 302
- Lent 86
- Leo XII 299, 302, 306–7, 309, 311, 329
- Leoben, *see* of 136
- Leopold II, emperor, *see* Peter Leopold
- Le Paige, Louis-Adrien 168
- Lepeletier de Saint-Fargeau, Jean-Michel  
 213
- Lescure, marquis 220
- Le Senne, abbé 182
- Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim 104, 108, 120,  
 170
- Levellers 233
- Leven and Melville, earl of 73
- Levshin, *see* Platon Levshin
- liberalism 306, 307, 308, 313, 322, 325,  
 332
- libertinism 10
- Licensing Act (England) 111
- Liège 262
- Liguria 268
- Lillie, Metta 89
- Limerick, bishop of, *see* Jebb
- Limousin 243
- Lincoln, bishop of, *see* Pretyman  
 diocese of 259
- Lindsey, Theophilus 105
- Linnaeus, Carl 115
- Lisbon earthquake 117–18, 129
- Lithuania, *see* Poland
- liturgy 63–4, 68, 78, 83, 111, 199, 282,  
 299  
 Book of Common Prayer 47, 91, 219  
 in French 238  
 Missal 47  
 and nationality 64  
 Prussian of 1821 316  
 scholarship 108  
 Swedish Prayer Book 275
- Liverpool, 2nd earl of 313, 314, 326, 327
- Llandaff, bishop of, *see* Watson
- Llorente, Juan Antonio 289
- Locke, John 18, 94, 95, 100, 149
- Loire, river 209, 220
- Lombardy, *see* Milan
- Lombardy-Venetia, kingdom of 323
- Lombez, bishop of 256
- Lomonosov, Mikhail Vasil'evich 114,  
 115–16
- London 31, 55, 56, 64, 140, 232, 316;  
*see also* Westminster  
 bishops of, *see* Lowth; Porteus; Robinson  
 City of 23  
 diocese of 31  
 Essex Street chapel 105  
 Mansion House 23  
 St Paul's cathedral 32, 46, 146
- London Missionary Society 250, 274, 304
- London Wall, All Hallows church 45
- Lord's Supper, the, *see* Eucharist
- Lorenzana, Cardinal 30

## Index

365

- Loreto 223  
 Lorraine 12, 160, 201  
   anti-Semitism in 196–7  
   duke of 45  
 Louis XIII 152  
 Louis XIV 19, 61, 62, 128, 145, 158, 213  
 Louis XV 45, 67, 72, 102, 128, 141, 143,  
   147, 152, 154, 167, 184  
 Louis XVI 72, 167, 168, 298  
   character 74  
   and the Church 169, 194  
   and the Civil Constitution 190, 191  
   healing touch 152  
   piety 156  
   coronation 154  
   visits Paris 1789 188  
   execution 151, 175, 193, 207  
 Louis XVIII 231, 306  
   and refractory clergy 254  
   policies after 1814 298, 311, 320  
   and his relations 300  
 Louis, the dauphin (d. 1789) 234  
 Louis Ferdinand, the dauphin (d. 1765)  
   159, 168  
 Louis-Philippe, king of the French 307,  
   312, 332  
 Louvain, University of 143, 164  
 love feasts 68  
 Lowth, Bishop Robert 122, 280  
 loyalists, *see* American War of  
   Independence; counter-revolution  
 Lozère, *département of the* 266  
 Lucerne 280  
 Lucina 240  
 Luddites 317  
 Lulworth 83  
 Lund  
   bishop of, *see* Celsius  
   university of 275  
 Lunéville, Treaty of 226, 255, 261, 262  
*luoghi pii laicali* 286  
 Luther, Martin 104, 121, 279, 280, 289,  
   303, 316  
 Lutheranism 16, 19, 20, 23, 34, 43, 44,  
   49, 50, 58, 78, 83, 131, 134, 142  
   condemns Swedenborgianism 63  
   and liturgy 64  
   and music 47  
   and Pietism 70, 104  
   in Prussia 136, 316  
   revival 252, 278  
 Lwów, archbishop of 155  
 Lyon 81, 82, 266  
   archbishop of, *see* Fesch  
   chapter of 35  
 Federalism 213  
 Jansenism 67  
   millenarians in 234  
 Lyonnais 256  
 Lyte, Henry 20  
 Madeley 69  
 Madingley 224  
 Madrid 28, 82, 139, 159, 204, 207, 287,  
   312, 316, 322, 325, 333  
   Mainz 15, 21, 27, 33, 86, 106, 262  
   archbishop electors, *see* Breidbach;  
   Erthal  
   bishop of, *see* Colmar, Bishop  
   university 39  
 Maistre, Joseph de 297–8, 305, 332  
 Málaga 65, 207  
 Malagrida, Fr 129  
 males, and Christianity 3  
 Malesherbes 143  
 Malmesbury, 1st earl of 227, 234–5  
 Malta 13  
 Malta, Order of 13  
 Manchester 68, 304  
 Manners-Sutton, Archbishop Charles 325  
 Mansfield, Lord Chief Justice 23  
 Mant, Revd Richard 271  
 Marat, Jean-Paul 213  
 Marengo 254  
 Maria I of Portugal 21  
 Maria Theresa, empress 11, 14, 39, 142,  
   161, 282  
   and censorship 97  
   and education 57, 59  
   and Jesuits 130  
   and Protestants 19, 141  
   and Uniates 18  
 Marianism 56, 60–1; *see also* Virgin Mary  
 Marie-Antoinette 123  
 Marine Society 65  
 Marischal College, *see* Aberdeen  
 Markham, Theodore 246  
 Markham, Archbishop William 125, 150,  
   251  
 Marne, *département of the* 242  
 marriage, clerical 22  
 Marseillaise 229  
 Marseille 46  
   church of the Grands Augustins 88  
   St Eloi's feast 88  
 Marsh, Bishop Herbert 121  
 Martin, Archbishop Antonio 61  
 Mass, *see* Eucharist  
 materialism 132  
 Maulbertsch 46

## 366      Index

- Maultrot, Gabriel-Nicolas 182  
 Maundy Thursday 152  
 Maurice, Revd Thomas 101  
 Maurists, *see* religious Orders  
 Maury, Abbé 196  
 Max-Joseph, king of Bavaria 264  
 May bugs 302–3  
 Mayer, J. G. 43  
 Maynooth, Royal College 221  
 Mayo, County 222  
 Mazarin, Cardinal 33  
 McDonnell, Fr Alexander 219  
 McNally, Leonard 245  
 Meaux, bishop of, *see* Bossuet  
 Medici family 162  
 medicine 65  
     royal healing touch 152  
 medievalism, *see* Middle Ages  
 Mediterranean 9, 13  
 Melbourne, 2nd viscount 107  
 Melissino, I. I. 135  
 Melzi d'Eril, count 261  
 Mende 209  
     bishop of 186  
 Mendelssohn, Moses 280  
 mendicancy 166; *see also* poor relief  
 Menéndez, Bishop 288, 290  
 Mengs, Anton Raphael 46  
 Mennonites 198  
 Mercier, Louis-Sébastien 82  
 Merino, Fr 288  
 Meslier, Fr Jean 9  
 Mesmer, Franz Anton 63  
 Methodists 3, 16, 57, 63, 64, 274  
     chapels 83  
     Conference 248, 250, 272, 273, 305,  
         314  
     divisions among 248  
         New Connexion 248  
         Primitives 273, 305  
         Wesleyans 273, 305  
     education 58  
     and the French Revolution 208, 248  
     in House of Commons 176  
     hymn singing 47  
     institutions 69  
     numbers 69–70, 248  
     and popular culture 78, 250, 272, 273  
     preaching 68  
     relations with the government 248, 271,  
         313–14  
     revival 67–70, 304–5  
     social range 68  
 Metternich, Prince Clemens von 301, 323  
     religious policies after 1815 309–10
- Mettrie, Julien de la 95, 117  
 Metz 31, 138  
     bishop of, *see* Montmorency-Laval  
 Mexico 291  
 Michaelis, Johann-David 121  
 Middle Ages 123, 134, 280, 299, 329  
 middle classes  
     and religion 74–7, 123, 318–19, 320–1,  
         324  
 Middle East 9  
 Middlesex 59  
 Middleton, Conyers 119  
 Midlands 248, 273, 317, 330  
 Migazzi, Count Christoph 129  
 Migazzi, Prince-Archbishop 142  
 Milan 21, 239, 254, 261, 282, 285  
     archbishop of, *see* Martin  
     concordat 158  
     duchy 72  
     militia 147  
 Millar, John 107  
 millenarianism 29, 64, 105, 231–6, 322  
 Milner, Isaac 248  
 Minchini, Fr Luigi 323  
 Minims, *see* religious Orders  
 Minto, 1st earl of 225  
 Miollis, General 267  
 Mirabeau, comte de 45, 234  
 miracles 67, 81, 117–19  
*Mirari vos* 306  
 Missal, *see* liturgy  
 missions 3, 13, 14, 18, 50, 59–60, 75, 82,  
     86, 131, 266, 270, 299, 311, 319, 329  
 Mitchell, W. G. 209  
‘Moderates’, *see* Scotland, Church of 34  
 Mohilow, bishop of 18  
 Moldavia 108  
     prince of, *see* Cantemir  
 Molise 81  
 Monaghan 234  
 Mondonville 47  
 Monestier 216  
 Mons, dean of 97  
 Montauban 76, 195  
 Montenegro 33  
     *see* of 33  
 Montesquieu 58, 103, 123, 149, 169  
 Montijo, condesa de 206  
 Montmorency family 138  
 Montmorency-Laval, Cardinal  
     Louis-Joseph de 160, 186  
 Montpellier 39, 76  
 Montagu, dukes of 45  
 Montagu, Elizabeth 73  
 Montefiascone, cardinal-bishop of 306

## Index

367

- Montgelas, Maximilian von 264  
 Montreuil-Bellay, priory of 127  
 Mont Valérien 300  
 Montyon family 71  
 Moore, Archbishop John 136, 198, 218, 219  
 moral reforms 177, 187, 250–2  
 Moravia 48, 142  
 Moravian Brethren 70, 89, 198, 252, 275, 279, 293; *see also* Pietists  
 Morbihan, *département* of the 195  
 More, Hannah 90, 245, 250  
 mortmain 23, 24, 328  
 Moscow 17, 42, 291, 293  
     metropolitan of, *see* patriarch  
     patriarch of 17; *see also* Platon Levshin  
     university of 109  
 Moser, Friedrich Karl von 15  
 Moses 50, 114–15, 122  
 Mosheim, J. L. von 258  
 Mount Sinai 115, 149  
 Mozart 12, 47, 154  
 Mozzi, Fr Luigi 285  
 Muhammad, Prophet 12–13, 280  
 Müller, Adam 310  
 Multonins, *see* religious Orders  
 Munich 86, 280, 300  
 Munster 125, 225  
 Münster (Westphalia) 252, 262, 318  
 Murat, Joachim, king of Naples 270  
 Muratori, Lodovico Antonio 80, 161  
 Murphy, Fr John 222  
 Murphy, Fr Michael 222  
 Murray, Bishop George 326  
 Musgrave, Sir Richard 225  
 music, church 47, 83, 91, 293  
 Muslims, *see* Islam  
 mysticism 61–2, 63, 276
- Nancy 45  
     bishops of, *see* La Fare; Osmond  
 Nantes 220  
     bishop of, *see* Duvoisin  
     Edict of 61, 145  
 Naples, kingdom of 21, 101, 165, 215, 283, 297, 307, 322;  
     *see also* Parthenopean Republic  
 Church in 24, 270, 325–6, 331  
 concordats 158, 309  
 festivals 81  
 hostility to French Revolution in 230  
 kings of, *see* Ferdinand IV; Francis I;  
     Murat  
 religious Orders in 39  
 revolutions in 323
- Napoleon I (Bonaparte) 3, 4, 180, 209, 262, 268, 277, 281, 294, 301, 332, 333  
     as Antichrist 235, 292  
     attitudes to the clergy and religion 223, 257, 260, 292  
     and concordats 231, 252, 254–7, 259–61, 265–6, 307–8  
     his empire in Europe 215, 264–5, 282, 296  
     and German secularisation 262–4  
     in Italy 222–3, 239, 240, 252  
     and ‘Spanish ulcer’ 286–91  
     overthrown 291–4, 296, 297, 313  
 Nares, Edward 265n., 281n.  
 National Assembly (France 1789–91)  
     established 187  
     moves to Paris 188  
     sovereign institution 189, 190, 191, 193–4  
     toleration for Jews 194–7  
     Protestant toleration 194–5  
 national councils 189, 190, 237, 238, 256, 282  
 National Guard (France) 195, 200  
 natural sciences 108, 114–17, 130  
 Nazarenes 300  
 Nazareth, holy house of, *see* Loreto  
 Necker, Jacques 137, 184, 185, 188, 207, 275  
 Necker, Mme 124  
 Nelson, 1st viscount 230  
 nepotism 32–3, 157; *see also* patron-client relations  
 Netherlands, *see* Austrian Netherlands; Holland; United Provinces  
 Neufchâtel 95  
 Nevers 211, 213  
 Newcastle, duke of 37, 124–5  
 New Forest 79  
 New Jerusalem 162, 277;  
     *see also* millenarianism  
 New Testament, *see* Bible  
 Newton, Sir Isaac 93, 114–15, 232  
     Newtonian science 99, 114–15, 12–7  
 Newton, John 63  
 Newton, Bishop Thomas 32  
 Niccolini 115  
 Nicene Creed 51  
 Nietzsche 278  
 Nièvre, *département* of the 243  
 Nîmes 20  
     bagarre of 1790 195  
     bishop of 332  
     Protestants in 76, 195, 319

## 368      Index

- nobility  
   antinoble feelings 185  
   in the Church 21–3, 32, 33, 37, 38–9  
   and moral reformation 250–1, 274  
   their religion 71–4, 91, 282, 293–4,  
   316
- nonjurors, *see* Scotland, Anglicans in  
 nonjurors (France), *see* refractory clergy
- Noot, Hendrick Van der 179
- Norfolk 85, 199, 203, 249
- Normandy 42, 192, 201, 242
- North family 33
- North, Bishop Brownlow 33, 143
- North, Frederick, Lord 33, 73, 143, 144,  
 177–8
- Northamptonshire 45, 79
- Norway 252, 275
- Norwich 76  
   bishop of, *see* Bagot  
   Octagon chapel 83
- Notables, first Assembly of 143–4, 147,  
 185
- Nottingham 76
- Nouvelles Ecclésiastiques* 115, 257
- Novalis, *see* Hardenberg, Georg Friedrich  
 Philipp von
- Nova Scotia, bishop of, *see* Inglis
- Nowell, Thomas 150
- noyades 220
- nunciature 160–1, 162, 164
- Nuremburg 252
- Oak Apple Day 79
- Occasional Conformity 76
- occultism 133
- Ochrid, archbishop of, *see* Arsemnis
- O'Connell, Daniel 303, 314, 323–4, 332
- 'October Days' 1789 188
- Olavide, Pablo 281–2
- Old Believers, *see* Russia
- Oldham 317–18
- Old Dilton 52
- Old Patras, bishop of, *see* Germanos
- O'Leary, Fr Arthur 11
- Oléron 253
- Olesa de Montserrat 90
- Olney circle 63
- opera 47
- Orange, house of, *see* United Provinces
- Orange Order 221, 224, 303–4
- Oratorians, *see* religious Orders
- Orense, bishop of 202
- Organic Articles 256, 265
- Orihuela 325
- Orléans, duc d' 71; *see also* Louis-Philippe
- Oros*, patriarchal decree 17
- Orthodoxy 10, 11, 19, 50, 51, 84, 131,  
 152, 308  
   divisions within 301–2  
   and education 109  
   episcopacy in 30  
   and French Revolution 204, 246  
   and the laity 78  
   liturgy 64  
   music 47  
   and Ottoman Turks 13, 301  
   religious Orders in 38, 126  
   rivalry with Catholicism 292, 301  
   in Russia 17–18, 270–1, 292  
   spirituality 38, 46, 85, 108, 301
- Orvieto 223
- Osmín 13
- Osmond, Bishop Antoine Eustache d' 326
- Osnabruck 15
- Ossages 186
- Ottoman Empire 3, 9, 10, 13, 17, 33, 45,  
 85, 87, 109, 204, 301–2
- Outram, Dorinda 132
- Oveido, University of 126
- Overbeck 300
- Overijssel 67
- Owen, Revd Roger 224
- Oxford 125, 265  
   bishops of, *see* Butler, Bishop John;  
   Legge  
   cathedral 35  
   diocese 31  
   Hutchinsonians in 115  
   Tories 114–15  
   university 35, 43, 106, 107, 111, 330  
   colleges  
     Brasenose 43  
     Christ Church 122  
     St Edmund Hall 247  
   vice-chancellor 106
- Pacific 101, 127
- Paderborn 318
- Paine, Thomas 113–14, 117, 194, 232–3,  
 245, 249
- Palatinate 316
- Palazzo Braschi 157
- Pale of Settlement 302
- Paley, William 111, 116, 117, 119
- Pallavicini, Cardinal 28
- Palmerston, 3rd Viscount 107
- pamphlets, *see* religious tracts
- Pamplona, diocese of 259
- pantheism 62, 100, 278, 279, 299
- Panthéon, *see* Paris

## Index

369

- papacy 4, 27–30, 61, 86, 124, 171, 203, 246, 260, 266; *see also* papal states; Rome  
as Antichrist 235  
influence in European affairs 159–61, 308  
and French Revolution 223, 227  
relations with Orthodoxy 18  
    Protestants and 30, 171, 207, 235  
and religious revival 252  
and royal power 27–8  
spiritual authority 157–8  
disowns the Stuarts 1766 150  
    powers after the 1801 Concordat 255–6, 267  
after 1815 298, 305–8  
papal states 59, 156–9, 204, 252, 267–8, 306, 307, 322  
Paraguay 129  
Paris 9, 38, 56, 71, 75, 82, 86, 147, 187, 214, 281, 313, 316  
    archbishop of, *see* Beaumont  
Capuchins, church of the 45  
Carmelite convent 200  
Chapelle de l’Expiation 300  
Hôtel Biron 301  
Jews in 196  
Notre Dame cathedral 257, 267  
Panthéon 45  
*parlement* 129, 167, 168  
Port-Royal 66  
Saint-Cloud, palace of 191, 194  
Saint-Denis, basilica of 300  
Saint-Germain-l’Auxerrois 192  
Saint-Médard cemetery 67  
Saint-Nicolas-des-Champs 53  
Tuilleries 194, 256, 311  
Páris, deacon 67  
Paris, Peace of (1763) 147  
parish, importance of the 146–8, 175, 183, 317–18  
parish clergy, *see* clergy  
Parma 161  
    archbishop of, *see* Turchi  
Ferdinand, duke of 156  
Parthenopean Republic 215, 230, 240  
Pascal, Blaise 128, 275  
Passau, *see* of 131, 136, 262, 264  
Passionists, *see* Religious orders  
*Pastoralis sollicitudo* (1796) 239  
patriotism 176–80, 181, 192, 208, 287, 291, 294, 323  
patronage 72, 137–9, 140  
patron-client relations 32  
Pau, *parlement* of 129  
Paul I, emperor of Russia 11, 18, 271  
Pavels, Claus 205  
Pays de Vaud 275–6  
Péc 10  
peculiars, ecclesiastical 39  
Peel, Sir Robert 314  
Pelham, Henry 12  
Peloponnese 301  
penance 104  
Peninsula War 288  
Pentateuch, *see* Bible  
Penthievre, duc de 71  
Perceval, Spencer 274  
Percy, Bishop Thomas 194  
*Pères de la Foi* 266  
Périgord 234  
Pernetty, Dom Joseph 127  
Perth 273  
Perugia, bishop of 240  
Peter III, emperor of Russia 17  
Peterborough  
    bishop of, *see* Marsh  
    diocese 327  
Peter Leopold, grand duke of Tuscany 61, 80, 131, 207, 236, 282  
interest in religion 156  
religious reforms in Tuscany 162–3  
succeeds as emperor 154  
cancels Joseph II’s reforms after 1790 179  
and French Revolution 197  
Peterloo Massacre 304, 313  
*Petite Eglise* 256, 265–6  
Petre, Lord 202, 203  
Petty, Lord Henry 107  
Pforr 300  
Phanariot family 17  
Philip II of Spain 134  
Philippines 13  
Phillips, Georg 310  
*philosophes* 9, 20, 58, 62, 77, 81, 85, 94, 103, 107, 112, 124, 126, 129, 132, 167, 171, 186, 189, 209, 241, 260, 298  
Photius, Archimandrite 315  
Piarists, *see* religious Orders  
Piau 244  
Picot de Clorivière, Fr 62  
Piedmont 21, 239, 261, 323  
Pietists 3, 15, 16, 57, 62, 65, 67, 70–1, 104, 133, 218, 275, 276, 279, 303  
and masonry 106  
Radical Pietists 70  
    religious values 70–1, 74–5  
and revival 252, 293, 296

## 370 Index

- Pietists (*cont.*)  
 and romantic culture 277–8  
 in Russia 292  
*piety, see laity*  
 Pigalle 45  
 pilgrimages 79, 94, 220, 230, 263, 283,  
 300, 307, 318–19  
 Pinet 216  
 Pisa 80  
 Pistoia and Prato,  
 bishop of, *see Ricci, Bishop Scipione de*  
 Pistoia, Synod of 162, 164, 181, 208, 241,  
 282  
 Pitt, Thomas 74  
 Pitt the Elder, William 74, 137  
 Pitt the Younger, William 58, 139, 144,  
 155, 170, 178, 199, 204, 206, 220–1,  
 223, 225, 226, 227, 234, 314  
 Pius VI 29, 75, 131, 156, 160, 161, 164,  
 165, 227  
 as Antichrist 235  
 exile and death 235, 253–4  
 government of papal states 157  
 and the Civil Constitution 190, 191,  
 193  
 and the French Republic 238–9,  
 252–3  
 and Francis II 227  
 and Joseph II 29, 139, 156, 158  
 Pius VII 4, 256, 263, 305, 312;  
*see also* Concordats  
 as bishop of Imola 223  
 elected pope 254  
 political attitudes 254  
 viewed as Antichrist 292  
 and Francis II 254, 262  
 and Napoleon 261, 266–7, 270, 307–8  
 exiled and imprisoned 268, 272, 292, 295  
 policies after 1815 306, 308–9  
 Pius VIII 307–8, 332  
 Plato 62, 278  
 Platon Levshin, metropolitan 38, 41–2, 53  
 Podolia 18  
 Podoski, Archbishop Gabriel 135, 155  
 Poitiers 37, 127, 266  
 Poitou 143, 220, 256  
 Poland 4, 15, 292  
 archbishop-primate of, *see* Podoski  
 Catholics in 11, 18, 33  
 devotion to the Virgin 80  
 Diets in 138  
 education in 59, 130  
 Enlightenment in 100  
 and French Revolution 221  
 Jesuit missions 59, 130  
 king of, *see Stanislas*  
 Orthodoxy in 18  
 partitions of 18, 135, 160–1, 227  
 Protestants in 12, 16, 98, 221  
 religious Orders in 21, 38, 328  
 seminaries in 41  
 state control of the Church 135  
 tithe in 26  
 1830 Revolution 307–8  
 Polignac, duc de 312  
 poll tax 12  
 Pombal, archbishop 33  
 Pombal, marquês de 129  
 Pomerania 303  
 Pontard, Bishop Pierre 105, 191, 234  
 Pontine marshes 156  
 poor relief 83–4, 92, 215, 332  
 ‘Pope Joan’, *see* Huntingdon, Selina,  
 countess of  
 popes, *see* Benedict XIV; Clement XIII;  
 Clement XIV; Gregory XVI; Leo XII;  
 Pius VI; Pius VII; Pius VIII  
 Pope, Alexander 109, 117  
 Popular party, *see* Scotland, Church of;  
 Scotland, ‘Evangelicals’ in  
 popular religious beliefs, *see* laity  
 pornography 95, 99, 123, 126  
 Porson, Richard 121  
 Portalis, Jean-Etienne-Marie 265  
 Porte 10  
 Porteus, Bishop Beilby 58, 102, 228, 274  
*portion congrue* 26, 181, 182, 187  
 Portland, 3rd duke of 106, 147  
 Port-Royal, *see* Paris  
 Portugal 14, 28, 29, 118, 128, 161, 183,  
 193, 287  
 bishops in 21, 32, 33  
 censorship in 97  
 confraternities in 75  
 dioceses 48  
*émigrés* in 204  
 Jesuits expelled from 129, 130  
 Jews 196  
 monarchs, *see* John V; José I; Maria I  
 parish clergy 41  
 religious Orders in 21  
 tithe in 26  
 Posen 302  
 Potenza, bishop of, *see* Serrao  
 Potsdam, Declaration of (1788) 197–8  
 Powlett, Charles 43  
 Prato 162  
 preaching ministry 34, 53–7, 60, 62, 68,  
 83, 91, 102, 118, 146, 148, 207, 209,  
 228, 276, 292, 317

## Index

371

- prebends, *see* cathedrals  
 prefects 265, 292  
*prelatura* 157  
 Presbyterians 53, 66, 304  
   ecclesiology 139–40  
 Pretender, Old, *see* James III  
 Pretender, Young, *see* Charles III, *de jure*  
   king of England  
 Pretyman, Bishop George 223  
 Price, Richard 105, 150, 233  
 ‘priestcraft’ 10, 125; *see also* anticlericalism  
 Priestley, Joseph 96, 98, 105, 121, 199, 233  
 Priestley Riots 20  
 primitivism 105–6, 163, 182, 183, 189,  
   191, 202; *see also* Church, primitive  
 processions, religious 87  
 ‘proctors’ 26  
 Propaganda, Sacred College of 299  
 prophecy 231–6  
 ‘Prophecy Men’ 234  
 Protestant calendar 87–8  
 providentialism 72, 101–2, 117–19, 234  
 Prussia 11, 14, 16, 26, 72, 98, 161, 179,  
   183, 218, 305, 308, 309, 310, 332  
   Catholic Church in post-1815 324  
   Church–state relations 136, 155, 193,  
   293–4, 315–16, 322  
   kings of  
     Frederick II (the Great) 12, 19–20,  
       59, 136, 141, 142, 149, 155, 159,  
       262  
     Frederick William II 170, 197–8  
     Frederick William III 262, 263,  
       293–4, 306, 316  
     Frederick William IV 303  
   and French Revolution 227, 236, 264,  
     277  
   Jesuits flee to 131, 141  
   Jews in 198, 302  
   religious reformation in 236, 293, 302–3  
   religious observance in 258  
   resistance to Napoleon 293  
   Silesia conquered 159  
   *Unionsurkunde* 316  
   public opinion 3, 41, 55, 183, 301  
   pulpits 53–4  
   Pyrenees 60, 312  
  
 Quakers 53, 76, 83, 274, 304, 315  
*Quam memorandum* 268  
 Quebec 203–4  
   bishop of 136, 204  
 Quebec Act 1774 144, 203–4  
 Quéniart, Jean 71  
 Quercy 243  
  
 Quesnay, François 93  
 Quesnel, Fr Pasquier 66  
 Quiberon Bay 31, 210, 222, 229  
 Quimper  
   bishop of, *see* Conen Saint-Luc  
   value of *see* 31  
  
 Rabaut, Paul 35  
 Rabaut Saint-Etienne 35, 194  
 Radnor, 2nd earl of 151  
 Raimondi, Livia 156  
 Rajey, Archbishop 31  
 Rámón de Arce 241  
 Randolph, Thomas 43  
 Rasputin 315  
 Rastatt, Treaty of 262  
 ‘rational dissenters’, *see* England  
 rational piety, *see* ‘reasonable’ religion  
 Ratisbon, *see* of 131  
 Ravenna 252  
 Ray, John 115  
 Raynal, Abbé Guillaume Thomas 101  
 Ré, island of 253  
 ‘Reason’, cult of 213–14, 216, 259  
 ‘reasonable’ religion 2, 99–101, 113  
 Redemptorists, *see* religious Orders  
 Redruth 304  
 reform and the Churches 236–42  
 ‘Reform Catholicism’, *see* Enlightenment  
 Reformation 4, 10, 14, 16, 18, 27, 37, 38,  
   48, 51, 53, 71, 72, 78, 80, 83, 87, 92,  
   94, 105, 123, 125, 131, 134, 145,  
   163, 170, 176, 179, 183, 184, 236,  
   271, 275, 279, 294  
   concept of a ‘long Reformation’ 79  
   hopes of a new Reformation 233, 303  
 Reformed Churches 34–5, 44, 49, 120,  
   136, 252  
 refractory clergy 191–2, 200, 205, 211,  
   217, 220, 237, 238, 239, 242, 244,  
   254, 255, 266, *see also* émigrés  
 régale 158  
*regium donum* 35, 145, 208  
‘regalism’, *see* Spain  
 Regensburg  
   bishops of, *see* Dalberg; Sailer  
   Diet of 262  
 regular clergy, *see* religious Orders  
 Reich, German, *see* Holy Roman Empire  
*Reichskirche*, *see* Germany  
 Reid, Thomas 107  
 Reimarus, H. S. 120  
 Reims 154, 311  
   archbishop of, *see* Talleyrand-Périgord  
 Reinhard, Fr Volkmar 293

## 372 Index

- relics 244  
*religiosity*, *see* laity  
 religious Orders 38–40, 49, 75, 76, 90, 124, 125–7, 162  
 and the Enlightenment 40, 126–7  
 for females 40, 90, 284, 328, 329  
 and the modernising state 137, 223, 328–9  
 in Napoleonic Europe 284–5, 294  
 numbers 21, 59, 328–9  
 reform of 39–40, 126  
 sexual irregularities 126  
 Augustinians 39, 253  
 Basilians 38  
 Benedictines 40, 126, 127  
 Capuchins 142, 207, 219  
 Carmelites 203  
 Carthusians 39, 137  
 Christian Doctrine  
     Fathers of 60  
     Sisters of 90  
 Cistercians 209  
 Daughters of Charity 220, 284  
 Franciscans 11, 21, 28, 59, 156, 166  
 Jesuits 4, 59, 61, 108, 112, 158, 161;  
     *see also* France  
     dissolution of 27–9, 39, 66, 86,  
         128–33, 153, 156, 157, 176, 214,  
         215  
     in education 57  
     and Jansenists 66, 128–32  
     missions 59, 60, 101  
     Protestant attitudes towards 131, 299  
     after 1814 131, 299, 307, 311, 312,  
         328, 329  
 Lazarists 60, 86  
 Maurists 127  
 Minims 328  
 Molutins 60  
 Oratorians 40, 58, 112, 120  
 Passionists 3, 40  
 Piarists 57, 59, 130, 221  
 Protestants and 29  
 Redemptorists 40, 56–7, 59–60, 309  
 Sulpicians 326  
 Ursulines 284  
 Visitandines 284  
 religious tracts 245–6  
 Remaud, Abbé Pierre 190  
 Remonstrants 218  
 Rennes, bishop of, *see* Le Coz  
 representatives on mission 213, 214, 215  
 resistance theories and religion 149  
 Restoration monarchy 1814–30 180,  
     chap. 8
- Reubell, Jean-François 196  
 Reuss, Fr Maternus 126  
*Réveil*, *see* Geneva; Switzerland; religious revival in  
 Revolution societies 150  
 Revolutions of 1830 307–8, 312, 331–3  
 Reymond, Fr Henri 41, 181–2  
 Reynolds, Sir Joshua 46  
 Rhineland 58, 86, 164, 200, 201, 230,  
     252, 262, 264, 305, 310, 316, 318;  
     *see also* Confederation of the Rhine  
 Concordat in 261  
 dechristianisation in 214–15  
 Ricci, Bishop Scipione de 80, 162–3, 239,  
     240, 324  
 Ricci, General 130  
 Ricciardi, Francesco 283  
 Richardson, Samuel 73  
 Richelieu, Cardinal 33  
 Richelieu, duc de 311  
 Richer, Edmond 181–2  
 Richerism 22, 40–1, 169, 181–3, 187, 208,  
     238, 255  
 Ridley, Bishop 235  
 Riegger, Paul Joseph Ritter von 161  
 Rieti 219  
 Rights of Man, Declaration of the 194, 242  
 Riksdag, *see* Sweden  
 Robertson, William 34, 102, 107  
 Robespierre, Maximilien 207, 217, 250  
     pro-Semitic 196  
     overthrown 214, 216, 242  
 Robinson, Bishop John 138  
 Roche, Daniel 71  
 Roche, Fr Philip 222  
 Rochefort 220  
 Rochester 31, 32  
     bishop of, *see* Horsley  
 Rockingham, 2nd marquess of 177–8  
 Rodez, bishop of, *see* Seignelay de Colbert  
     de Castlehill  
 Rogationtide 76, 88  
 Rohan, Cardinal 123, 160, 201  
 romanticism and Christianity 276–81  
 Rome 1, 9, 11, 14, 17, 29, 39, 42, 79, 108,  
     110, 116, 134, 152, 162, 164, 206,  
     267, 268, 292; *see also* papacy  
 Jansenists in 162  
 Jacobins in 223, 230  
 Jews in 302  
 monasteries in 253  
 parishes reduced 331  
 pilgrimages to 307  
 places  
     Braschi Palace 306

## Index

373

- Casa Massimo 300  
 Castel San Angelo 253  
 College of Propaganda 240  
 Museo-Cementino 29  
 Sapienza, university of the 240  
 St Paul's church 235  
 St Peter's 46, 292  
 Republic (1798) 240, 253  
 occupied by French troops 1808 267  
 Rome, New 17, 301  
 Rosary, confraternity of the 90  
 Rosicrucianism 63  
*Rota* 159  
 Roubiliac 45  
 Rouen 322  
 archbishop of, *see* La Rochefoucauld  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques 38, 45, 66, 68,  
 102, 110, 118, 123, 127, 214, 241,  
 276, 320  
 and cult of sensibility 62, 71, 74, 92, 99,  
 117, 280  
 and education 130  
 Royal Academy (Britain) 46  
 Royal Society (England) 116  
 Royal Navy (Britain) 218–19  
 Royal and Catholic Army, *see* Vendée  
 Revolt  
 Ruffo, Cardinal 230, 240  
 Rumania 147  
 rural deans 49, 326, 327  
 Russell, Lord John 107  
 Russia 11, 12, 18, 59, 83, 109, 142, 161,  
 297, 332  
 bishops in 22  
 clerical revenues 25  
 enlightenment influences 109  
 and French Revolution 22  
 Holy Synod 134–5, 315  
 Jesuits in 131  
 Jews in 302  
 Newtonianism in 114  
 Old Believers 17, 109  
 Orthodoxy in 17–18, 20, 134–5, 292,  
 315  
 parish clergy 42  
 regular Orders 22, 109  
 resistance to Napoleon 292–3  
 seminaries 41–2  
 tsar and tsarininas of, *see* Alexander I;  
 Catherine II (the Great); Paul I;  
 Peter III  
 Ryder, Bishop Henry 326
- Sabatier de Castres, Antoine 103  
 Sabbath observance 187, 251, 258
- sacraments 49, 84, *see* baptism; confession;  
 confirmation; Eucharist; extreme  
 unction; penance  
*sacre*, *see* coronations  
 Sacred Heart  
 confraternity of the 90  
 cult of the 60, 86, 92, 131, 228–9, 230,  
 285, 300–1, 321  
 Saddleworth 317  
 Sailer, Johann Michael 108  
 St Alphonsus Liguori 40, 56, 57, 60–1  
 St Andrew 88  
 St Andrew's University  
 St Mary's College 206  
 St Anne, Sisters of 90  
 St Asaph, bishop of, *see* Bagot  
 St Basil the Great 116  
 St Blaze 88  
 St Catherine, confraternity of the 90  
 St Charles Borromeo 30  
 St Cosmas 81  
 St Crispin 88  
 St Damian 81  
 St David's, bishop of, *see* Burgess  
 Saint-Florentin, comte de 141  
 St Giles' cathedral, *see* Edinburgh  
 St Helena 313  
 St Ignatius Loyola 108  
 St Januarius 81  
 St John, Epistles of 29  
 St John the Baptist 80  
 Saint-Laud d'Angers 209  
 St Luke, brotherhood of, *see* Nazarenes  
 Saint-Médard, *see* Paris  
 St Nicholas, *see* Bari  
 St Mark 152  
 St Nikodimos 108  
 St Odile 80  
 St Paisy Velichkovsky 108  
 St Paul's cathedral, *see* London  
 Saint-Pé 216  
 St Peter 14, 27, 159, 227, 253, 297  
 St Petersburg 109, 114, 315  
 Kazan cathedral 292  
 metropolitan of 292  
 Saint-Pol-de-Léo, bishop of, *see* La Marche  
 St Pölten, *see* of 136  
 St Roch 152  
 St Rochus 318  
 Saint-Victturnien 243  
 Ste-Genèvieve, church of, *see* Paris,  
 Panthéon  
 Sainte-Pez, Fr 209  
 Saintes 187  
 bishop of 200

## 374 Index

- saints, cults of 75, 79, 80–1, 85, 88, 214, 244, 283  
 Sakharov, Fr 293  
 Salamanca 35, 41, 289  
     bishop of, *see* Tavira  
     university 107, 181, 241, 289  
 Salford 58  
 Salieri 154  
 Salisbury 249  
     archdeacon of 11  
     bishops of, *see* Fisher; Sherlock  
 salons 9, 38, 95  
 Salzburg 19, 154, 262  
     archbishop of, 27, 136–7,  
     *see also* Firmian  
     *see* of 136  
*Sanfedisti* 230, 231, 240  
 San Ildefonso, Treaty of 227  
 San Miniato, *see* Florence  
 Sanskrit 101  
 Santander  
     bishop of, *see* Menéndez  
 Santiago de Compostela  
     archbishop of, *see* Rajey  
     *see* of 41, 290  
     *Voto de Santiago* 290, 331  
*Santissimo* 285  
 Saragossa 47, 166  
     archbishop of 219  
 Savona 268  
 Savonarola, Girolamo 162  
 Savoy 201  
*Savoyard vicaire* 62  
 Saxe, Maréchal de 45  
 Saxe-Weimar 93, 104  
 Saxony, elector of 293  
 Sayn-Wittgenstein 70  
 Scandinavia 16, 43, 70, 252, 275  
 Schartau, Henric 275  
 Schaumann, Commissary 289  
 Schaumburg-Lippe 47  
 Schelling, F. J. W. von 278, 280  
 Schlegel, August Wilhelm 310  
 Schlegel, Karl Wilhelm Friedrich von 280,  
     310, 333  
 Schleiermacher, Friedrich 279, 294, 302  
 Schlosser, Johann 57–8  
 schools 57–60, 65, 90, 132, 146, 166, 276,  
     321  
 Schröderheim, Elis 139  
 Scotland 9, 15, 16, 66, 72, 93, 147, 223  
     Anglicans in 17, 30, 55, 115, 125, 136,  
     198  
     anti-Catholic riots 20, 34, 143  
     Catholics in 125, 198  
     dissent in 91  
     émigrés in 203  
     universities in 107  
 Scotland, Church of, 24, 34–5, 55, 73,  
     102, 180, 272  
     Confession of Faith 104  
     ecclesiastical discipline 91  
     ‘Evangelicals’ in 34, 73, 107, 133, 140,  
     206, 280  
     and French Revolution 206, 245–6  
     General Assembly of 140, 223–4  
     ‘Moderates’ in 34, 55–6, 104, 107, 133,  
     224  
     missions 66  
     patronage disputes 125  
     Free Kirk 273  
 Scott, Sarah 90  
 Scott, Sir Walter 296, 299  
 sculpture 45  
 Seabury, Bishop Samuel 30  
 Secker, Archbishop Thomas 12, 22, 43,  
     79, 102  
 Second Coalition (1799) 227, 254  
 Second Estate, *see* France, nobility  
 secret societies 310, 332  
 secular clergy, *see* clergy  
 secularisation 108, 135, 309, 324  
 Seditious Meetings Act 249  
 Séés 48  
 Seignelay de Colbert de Castlehill, Bishop  
     186  
 Seine-Inferieure, *département* of the 243  
 Sélestat 147  
 Selim, Pasha 13  
 seminaries 41–2, 53, 130, 156, 161, 279,  
     296, 329–30; *see also* Spain  
 Semler, Johann S. 120  
 Sens 31  
 sensationalism 95  
 sensibility, cult of 62, 68, 92, 280  
 Sephardim 12, 188, 195–7  
 September Massacres 1792 200  
 Serbia 10  
     Orthodoxy in 17–18, 301  
 sermons, *see* preaching ministry  
 Serrao, Bishop Giovanni Andrea 240  
 services, *see* worship  
 Seven Years’ War (1756–63) 3, 12, 13,  
     19–20, 139, 143, 151, 159  
 Seville 41  
     archbishop of, *see* Delgado y Venegas  
     cathedral 152  
     confraternities 75  
     university 181, 241  
 Shakespeare, William 73

## Index

375

- Sharp, Samuel 81  
 Shelburne, 2nd Earl of 107  
 Shelley, P. B. 322  
 Sherlock, Bishop Thomas 37, 118  
 Shropshire 89  
 Sicily 9, 83  
 Sidmouth, 1st Viscount 271, 274  
 Siena 230–1, 253  
 Sieyes, Emmanuel Joseph 22, 187  
 Silesia 20, 136, 142, 159, 302,  
     316  
 Simeon, Revd Charles 63  
 Simon, Richard 120  
*Sjaelland*, bishop of, *see* Balle  
 Skara, dean of, *see* Knöss  
 Skinner, Bishop John 30, 55  
 slave trade 274  
 Smith, Adam 102, 107  
 Smith, Mark 317  
 Smollett, Tobias 46  
 Snowdonia 78  
 Soane, John 83  
*Société Evangélique* 276  
 Society for Promoting the Building and  
     Enlargement of Churches and  
     Chapels 313  
 Society for the Propagation of Christian  
     Knowledge 66  
 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel  
     58, 150  
 Society for the Reformation of Principles  
     246  
 Society of Christian Morality 301  
 Socinianism, *see* Unitarians  
 Sodor and Man, bishop of, *see* Crigan  
 Solé, Jacques 75  
*Sollicitudo omnium ecclesiarum* 299  
 Soltyk, Bishop 135  
 Somerset 249  
 Somerville, Revd Thomas 34  
 Sophie, Madame 73  
 Sorkin, David 111  
*sortes Bibliae* 78  
 Soufflot, Jacques Germain 45  
 Southcott, Joanna 234  
 Southampton 201, 271  
 Southey, Robert 272  
 Spain 4, 14, 24, 29, 65, 85, 86, 93, 128,  
     177, 183, 298, 306, 320  
     Bible in 61  
     bishops 21, 30, 32, 165, 166, 201, 287,  
         288, 289, 290, 325  
     censorship in 110  
     canonries 37  
     Church in 29, 165–7  
 Church–state relations 135, 139, 165–7,  
     207  
 concordats 158, 165  
 confraternities in 75  
 counter-revolution in 230, 240–1  
*émigrés* in 201, 202, 204, 207  
 Enlightenment in 95, 100, 241–2  
 impact of French Revolution on 206–7,  
     215, 227, 241–2  
 Inquisition 61, 109–10, 165, 204, 207,  
     241, 281, 289, 290, 312  
 Jansenists in 66, 165–7, 207, 236, 241,  
     287, 309  
 Jesuits expelled from 129, 130, 165  
 ‘Junta of Faith’ 325  
 kings of, *see* Charles III; Charles IV;  
     Ferdinand VI; Ferdinand VII;  
     Philip II  
 missions in 60  
 papal power in 160, 166  
 parish clergy 41, 181, 241–2, 287–8,  
     290, 331  
 parishes in 48  
 preaching 56  
 Protestants in 145, 207  
 ‘realism’ 111, 135, 158, 165–7, 176,  
     193, 241  
 religious Orders in 21, 38, 97, 126, 137,  
     207, 241, 286–91, 312, 328, 333  
 religious practice in 259  
 seminaries 41, 166  
 services 87  
 tithe in 26  
 universities in 165–6, 181  
 resistance to Napoleon 1808–14  
     286–91, 293  
     1812 Constitution, *see* Cadiz, Cortes of  
     French invasion 1823 311, 312  
 Spalding, Johann Joachim 104  
 Spaur, Count Joseph von 139  
 Specker, Fr Alois 209  
 Spence, Thomas 233  
 Spenceans 322  
 Spencer, 1st Countess 73  
 Spina, Cardinal 254  
 Spinoza 100, 120  
*stadhouder*, *see* United Provinces  
 Stael, Germaine de 275  
 Staffordshire 273  
 Stang, Fr Conrad 126  
 Stanislaw Poniatowski, king of Poland 135,  
     152, 155, 156  
 Stanley, John 47  
 Stations of the Cross 86, 285  
 Stattler, Benedikt 116

## 376 Index

- Stendhal 319  
Sterne, Laurence 44, 121  
Sternhold and Hopkins 47  
Sterzinger, Ferdinand 78  
Steve, Revd James 272n.  
Stevens, George 135  
Stevens, William 246  
Stockholm 89  
Stockmayer, Bishop Christoph Friedrich 138  
Stockmayer, Johann Friedrich 138  
Strabane 234  
Strasbourg 31, 45  
  bishop of, *see* Rohan  
  cathedral 212  
  masonry in 106  
*Sturm und Drang* 99  
Stuttgart 252  
Sulpicians, *see* religious Orders  
Sunday School 58–9, 224, 249–50, 276, 305, 321–2  
Sunday School Society 250  
Supreme Being, cult of the 214, 216, 259  
Surrey 330  
Suresnes 300  
Sussex 75  
Sweden 9, 16, 21, 83, 111, 297  
  bishops in 138, 139  
  catechism in 51, 275  
  Catholics in 110–11  
  Church-state relations 139, 193  
  clergy in 44, 48, 138, 180  
  compulsory church attendance 83  
  Estates in 138, 180  
  female piety in 89  
  kings of, *see* Gustavus III  
  Lutheran monopoly 145  
  ‘New Readers’ 275  
  Riksdag 139, 140  
  universities in 107, 115  
Swedenborg, Emmanuel 63  
Swedenborgians 232  
Swieten, Gerhard van 57  
Switzerland 16, 95, 280, 310  
  émigrés in 201  
  opposition to the French Revolution 230  
Pietists in 70  
Reformed Churches in 34, 35, 49, 78, 98, 179–80, 184, 275  
religious revival in 275–6  
  contacts with Scotland 275–6  
synagogues 213  
Synge family 33  
Szarvas 43  
Széchényi, Ferenc 310  
Tackett, Timothy 182n.  
Talleyrand 22, 32, 190, 326  
Talleyrand-Périgord, Archbishop 32  
Tamar river 304  
Tanucci 39  
Taranto, archbishop of, *see* Capecelatro  
Tarbes 216  
Tarragona 325  
Tate and Brady 47  
Tavira, Bishop 86  
taxation and the clergy 24  
Taylor, Jeremy 17  
Ten Commandments 149  
Tennis Court Oath 188  
Theophilanthropy 217, 246, 259  
theosophy, *see* Swedenborg  
Terror, reign of 236, 300  
Terror, second reign of (1798–9) 216, 254  
Tessedik, Samuel 43  
Test and Corporation Act, *see* England; Ireland  
Teutonic Order 263  
Tewkesbury 148  
Third Estate (France) 185, 186, 188  
Thirty-Nine Articles 98, 105, 107, 198  
Thirty Years’ War 16, 19, 45, 141, 211, 226  
Thornhill, Sir James 46  
Three Bishoprics 160  
Thugut, Baron 227  
Thuringia 277  
Thurlow, Thomas 148  
Tiber, department of, *see* papal states  
Tiepolo 46  
*Tiers*, *see* Third Estate  
Tikhon of Zadonsk 38  
Tillotson, Archbishop John 55  
Tindal, Matthew 113  
tithe 25–6, 44, 92, 123, 125, 126, 127, 145, 175, 176, 178, 180, 187, 188, 270, 330  
Tittmann, Johan August 302  
Toledo  
  archbishops of, *see* Borbón; Lorenzana  
  archdiocese of 32, 41, 313  
  parishes of 42  
Tolentino, Treaty of 252  
toleration 18–20, 48, 93, 112, 132, 141–4, 183, 208, 242–3, 253–4, 255, 263–4  
Toleration, Act of (England, 1689) 141  
Toleration, Act of (Scotland, 1712) 17  
Toleration, Edict of (France, 1787) 143, 182, 187  
Tone, Wolfe 4, 220, 221, 222  
Tooke, Horne 65

## Index

377

- Toplady, Revd Augustus 64  
 Torrigiano, Luigi 161  
 Toulon 20  
 Toulouse, 37, 238  
     archbishops of, *see* Brienne;  
     Clermont-Tonnerre  
     archdiocese 32  
     church of the Daraude 87  
     masonry in 106  
     Protestants at 187, 195  
 Tours 235  
 Tract Society 252  
*Traditi humiliati nostrae* 332  
 Trafalgar, battle of 296  
 Transylvania 16, 19, 147  
 Trasimène, department of, *see* papal states  
 Trautson, Cardinal 56  
 Travis, Archdeacon 121  
 Treasonable Practices Act 1795 249  
 Trench, Archbishop Power le Poer 303  
 Trent, Council of 57, 130,  
     *see also* Tridentine decrees  
 Trevecca 73  
 Treviso, diocese of 285, 329  
 Trewman 246  
 Tridentine decrees 41, 51, 79, 82, 85, 164,  
     183, 187, 245, 250, 259, 270  
 Trier 15, 21, 27, 33  
     diocese of 318  
     elector of 156, 262  
     suffragan bishopric 22  
 Trieste 142  
 Trimmer, Sarah 59, 245, 250  
 Trojan War 42  
 Troy 42  
 Troy, Archbishop John Thomas 178, 206,  
     221  
 Tuam, archbishop of, *see* Trench  
 Tübingen, University of 70, 278  
 Tudors 79  
 Tullow 222  
 Turchi, Archbishop Adeodato 112  
 Turgot, Anne-Robert Jacques 93, 147,  
     170  
 Turkey, *see* Ottoman Empire  
 Turner, Thomas 75  
 Tuscany 59, 80, 323  
     ecclesiastical reforms in 162–3  
     grand dukes of, *see* Ferdinand III; Peter Leopold  
 Two Sicilies, *see* Naples  
 Tyrol 46, 86  
     opposition to the French Revolution 230  
     religious practice in 259  
 Ukraine 18, 38, 42, 108  
 Ulm, battle of 264  
 Ulster 221, 224  
 ultramontanism 28, 128, 159–60, 165,  
     204, 241, 283, 295, 309, 310, 311;  
     *see also* papacy  
 Uniates 11, 18, 19, 38  
*Unigenitus*, bull 11, 66, 128, 156, 167  
 Union, Act of, 1801 (Britain and Ireland),  
     *see* Ireland  
 Unitarians 34, 98, 105, 119, 121, 132,  
     175, 198, 199, 232, 236, 248, 273,  
     274, 278, 322, 325; *see also* ‘rational dissenters’  
‘United Bishops’, *see* Constitutional Church  
 United Irishmen 4, 199, 220, 221, 222,  
     224, 225, 231, 234, 244–5  
 United Provinces 16, 20  
     Batavian Republic 264  
     impact of the French Revolution  
         217–18, 221  
     Jansenists in 162  
     Jews in 264  
     masonry in 106  
     Orange, house of 141, 179, 264  
     Reformed Church in 34, 35, 98, 179, 184  
     toleration in 141, 179, 264  
     universities in 107  
 United States of America 177  
     bishops in 184  
     deism in 113  
 universities 41, 43, 48, 106–9, 279  
 Uppsala University 107, 111  
 urbanisation after 1815 316–19  
 urban ministry, *see* laity  
 Urquijo 241  
 Ursulines, *see* religious Orders, for females  
 Utrecht  
     Church of 165  
     Treaty of 10  
 Uzès 195  
 Valence 235, 253, 268  
 Valencia 166, 287, 325  
 Valladolid 166  
 Van Kley, Dale 159, 168  
 Van Mildert, Bishop William 327  
 Vannes 265  
 Varennes, flight to 194  
 Vatican, *see* papacy; Rome  
 Vega, Our Lady of 289  
 Venaissin 252, 306  
 Vendée Revolt 209, 213, 219–20, 222,  
     228–9, 230, 231, 242, 286

## 378 Index

- vendémiaire*, attempted coup of (1795) 217  
 Veneto 323  
 Venice 21, 22, 24, 152  
     papal election at (1800) 254  
     preaching in 53  
     St Mark's 254, 269  
     St Peter's 269  
 Venn, Henry 69  
 Verdun  
     clergy of 103  
     falls 1792 200  
 Vernet, Jacob 34  
 Verona, Congress of 312, 332  
 Versailles  
     diocese of 238  
     palace of 152, 186, 188, 194  
     Peace of (1783) 147  
 viaticum 82  
 Vico, Giambattista 101  
 Vienna 29, 124, 139, 154, 158, 159, 306,  
     309, 310  
     Congress of (1814–15) 296, 297, 305,  
     310, 323  
     prince-archbishop of, *see* Migazzi,  
     Prince-Archbishop; Trautson  
     university 161  
 Villanueva, Fr Joaquín Lorenzo 246  
 Villèle, duc de 311  
 Villoviado 288  
 Vinegar Hill, battle of (1798) 222  
 Vinet, Alexander 275  
*vingtième* 24  
 Virgin Mary, Blessed 56, 75, 80, 85, 152,  
     156, 214, 223, 229, 230, 275, 292  
 Virginia 177  
 Visitandines, *see* religious Orders, for  
     females  
 visitations, *see* bishops  
*Viva Maria* 230–1  
 Vivarais 209  
 Volhynia 18  
 Volney, comte de 101, 259–60, 322  
 Voltaire 9, 10, 34, 45, 72, 73, 93, 94–5, 98,  
     103, 110, 112–13, 117, 119–20, 122,  
     123, 129, 130, 131, 135, 231–2, 241,  
     281  
 voluntarism 145  
 Volunteer movement, *see* Ireland  
 Voulgaris, Eugenios 109, 114  
 Vovelle, Michel 3, 89  
 Wade, John 325  
 Wake, Archbishop William 11  
 Wakefield, Gilbert 233  
 Wales 31, 49, 78, 82, 147, 315  
     Anglicans in 17  
     language 78–9  
     Methodists 67  
     Prince of, *see* George IV  
     religious revival 273  
 Wallis, John 115  
 Walmsley, Bishop Charles  
 Walpole, Horace 73  
 Walpole, Sir Robert 113, 125, 150  
 Warburton, William 135, 137, 156  
 Ward, W. R. 4, 271  
 Wardour Castle 83  
 Warner, Revd Ferdinando 12, 97  
 Warrington 58  
 War of Liberation (Germany) 260, 279,  
     293  
 Warsaw, Grand Duchy of 293  
 Wars of Religion (France) 45, 195, 211  
 Washington, George 177  
 Waterloo, battle of 268, 297, 302, 313,  
     327  
 Watson, Bishop Richard 31, 111, 233n.,  
     236, 245, 324  
 Watts, Isaac 47  
 Weishaupt, Adam 77  
 Weld family 83  
 Wellington, duke of 289, 290, 314–15, 326  
 Wenzinger, Christian 46  
 Werkmeister, Benedikt 282  
 Werner, Zacharias 310  
 Wesley, Charles 16, 47, 69  
 Wesley, John 16, 17, 48, 57, 61, 67–70, 73,  
     82, 83, 85, 92, 248, 272  
 West, Benjamin 46  
 Westminster  
     Abbey 45, 151, 154  
     Confession of Faith, *see* Scotland  
     deanery 32  
     St Margaret's church 151  
 Westmorland, earl of 199  
 Westphalia 252, 264, 305  
 Westphalia, Treaty of 15, 19, 262, 263  
 Wexford 222, 225–6  
     bishop of 224–5  
 Wheeler, Benjamin 43  
 Wheeler, Daniel 315  
 Whelan, Kevin 225  
 'Whiteboys' 26, 125, 178  
 Whitefield, George 73  
*Whole Duty of Man, The* 61  
 Wies, Zimmermann 45  
 Wilberforce, William 58, 63, 176–7, 247,  
     248, 251, 274  
 Wilkes, John 61  
 William I, king of the Netherlands 307

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46592-2 - Christianity and Revolutionary Europe, 1750–1830

Nigel Aston

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

379

- William III (of Orange), king of England 151  
William IV, king of Britain 315  
William V of Orange 179  
Williams, Ambrose 320  
Wilmot, John 202  
Wilten 46  
Wiltshire 52, 330  
Winchester 31  
    archdeacon of, *see* Balguy  
    bishop of, *see* North, Bishop Brownlow  
College 33  
    émigrés in 202  
Winckelmann, Johann Joachim 46  
Windham, William 227  
Windsor 327  
    St George's Chapel 46  
witchcraft 78  
Wittelsbach family 21  
Woburn Abbey 45  
Woide, Revd Alexander 121  
Wolfenbuttel 121  
Wolff, Christian 108, 115  
women  
    and Christianity 3, 73, 89  
    church attendance 89, 92, 295, 320–1  
    clergy wives 43, 89  
    in confraternities 90  
    dubious about ecclesiastical changes 163  
    and family religious instruction 244, 321  
    hostile to the French Revolution 176,  
        192, 216, 243–4, 295  
    and market for sermons 55  
Methodism, appeal of 68, 272, 273, 321  
prophetesses, as 234  
religious Orders, appeal of 21, 38  
    and Sunday Schools 250, 321  
Wood, Basil 235  
Woodward, Bishop Richard 144, 178  
Wordsworth, William 236  
worship 295  
    arrangement of 76  
    services 82  
    varieties of 63–4, 83–9  
Württemberg 43, 138, 141–2  
    duke of, *see* Karl Eugen  
    kingdom of 263, 270  
    religious reforms in 282  
Würzburg 46, 108–9, 126  
Wyvill, Revd Christopher 177  
Yiddish 197  
Yonne, *département of the* 242, 244  
York 24  
    archbishop of, *see* Drummond,  
        Archbishop Robert Hay; Markham,  
        Archbishop William  
    archdiocese 44  
    dean of, *see* Fountaine  
    Edward Augustus, duke of 29  
    Frederick, duke of 314  
    Henry, cardinal-duke of 150, 222  
Yorkshire 82, 121, 177, 247, 248, 315,  
    317  
Yorkshire Association 177–8  
Yorkshire Dales 78  
Young Pretender 29  
Zaccaria, Francesco Antonio 108  
Zaluski, Bishop 135  
Zaragoza 289  
Zeiller, Johann Jakob 46  
Zinzendorf 67, 70  
Zoroastrianism 101