

INDEX

associations

Note: page numbers in bold indicate the point in the text where main discussion of important themes or concepts takes place. Acts of Parliament Representation of the People (Equal Franchise) Act (1928) 139 Secret Ballot Act (1872) 114, 119, 131, 188 advertisements, political 115, 149 of domestic servants 39, 45, 47-9 and religion 179 and voluntary association committee membership 208-10 and voter turnout 141, 142 agricultural labourers 6, 99 irregularity of work 7 itinerant 18 occupations of wives 52 as police recruits 32 agriculture 4-7, 186-7 numbers employed in 4, 5, 6 Cumbria 12, 13 Anglicanism 155, 157, 159 allegiance by county 160, 162, 165 allegiance by towns/cities 166 church buildings 173-4 and class 167 in Hook Norton 172 in Ireland (as Church of Ireland) 184, 185, 186-7 and politics 148 in rural areas 163, 164 and social structure 178 see also religion archdeacons, visitation returns and correspondence 181 archives business 68, 78 estate 68, 71 occupational 11 police 11, 30, 33, 34-5 of printers and solicitors 115 Arnison family 11-22, 59 Ashford, 40, 45, 47, 98-9 'Ashton', study of 93 Asian immigrants and business 60-2

formal 208-10 informal 210-13 voluntary 199, 200-2, 208-10, 212 autobiographies 21, 22, 36, 100, 183, see also memoirs, biographies Banbury, voluntary associations/societies 200-2, 208-10, 212 Baptists 157, 165, 166, 172, 173, Bath, parliamentary elections 121, 124, **125-7**, 146 biographies and religion 155, 189 and social mobility 100, 108 see also autobiographies, memoirs Birkenhead, electorate 122 birth certificates 60 birth rate, in Ireland 184 birth registers 68, 80-2 bishops' visitation returns and correspondence 181 'blue-collar elite' 105, 106 Board of Trade, report on domestic servants 39, 41, 43, borough constituencies 121, 124 borough electorate 114 Bridgwater, electorate 122 Brighton, electorate 122 British Commonwealth 182 British Parliamentary Papers 115 broadsheets, and parliamentary elections 115 building, numbers employed in 4, 5, 6, 13 business archives 68, 78 **Business Archives Council 78** businesses 38, 59-63 casual work 6, 7 and married women 52, 54 CEBs see census enumerators' books census enumerators' books (CEBs) 22 on agricultural labourers 6 and domestic servants 38, 40, on married women and work 38, 50–1, 54–5

on occupations of shale-oil workers 80-2 and parliamentary elections 115 problems of accuracy in 54-5 and religion 171 and small-scale production units 27 and social mobility 108 census of religious worship (1851) 158-71 census records 68, 71 and cultural life 195, 196-7 and domestic servants 38, 39-40, 49 on religion in Ireland 184-6 religious census (1851) 158-71 location of 158, 168 and social mobility 93-4, 108 Chandos clause 121 chapel buildings 173, 174-5 chapel registers 98 charities 35, 171, 194 children and domestic servants 41-3 employment of 6 Chinese immigrants, as entrepreneurs 60 Christianity see religion church attendance 158-71, 178-9, 184 and voter turnout 142, 146 church buildings 173-5 mosques 182-3 Church of England see Anglicanism Church of Ireland 184-7, see also Anglicanism church registers 98 churches 156-81, 184-90 and cultural life 194, 197-8, 203 and education 156-8, 168, 187-8 and local elections 132 and political parties 148 see also religion civil marriage registers, and social mobility 94, 98, 101 class 89-111 passim 'blue-collar elite' 105, 106 definitions of 91-3 and housing 142-4 labouring classes, definition

and religion 181-3



INDEX

of 123	Conservative Party	directories
manual and non-manual classes 96–7	and Home Rule for Ireland 188	and cultural life 195, 196–7 and occupations 60, 68
and occupation 91–2, 94–5,	in Northampton 148, 150	and parliamentary elections
98, 102, 105–7, 109–10	constituencies	115
and the parliamentary	borough 121, 124	Post Office 68
electorate 114	county 119, 121, 123, 124	and religion 171–3
'petty bourgeoisie' 105	maps of 119, 135	and work practices 27
plurality of experience of 108	consumer market, increase in 5,	Dissenters (Nonconformists) 155,
and religion 104, 157, 167-8,	6	157, 158–64 , 168, 172
175-6, 179, 180-1, 186-7,	Cooper, William Henry (PC25)	allegiance by county 159,
189	11, 31–3	160, 161, 163, 165
in Ireland 186–7, 189	council meetings, minutes of	allegiance by towns/cities
'service class' 105, 107, 109	152	166
upper class 92	county constituencies 119, 121,	and business 60
and voting 131, 142, 146	123, 124	chapel buildings 173, 174–5
'white-collar class' 105, 106	cousin marriage 108	and local politics 148
of women 109–10	cricket 199, 203	'New Dissent' 157, 159, 171,
see also middle class;	cross-class marriages 100-1	172
occupational mobility;	Crossmichael, hierarchy and	'Old Dissent' 157, 159, 171,
social mobility; working	labour in 69–71	172
class	'cultural capital' 107	see also Baptists,
class conflict, and the Labour Party 149	cultural life 194–215	Congregationalists,
class consciousness 93, 180	at the turn of the century 202–6	Methodism, Presbyterianism,
class divisions	definition of 194	Protestantism
and domestic servants 46–7	mass culture 195, 207, 213	divorced women, in
and parliamentary elections	in the nineteenth century	employment 56
127	194–202	domestic economy 3, 49, see
within workplaces 25, 26, 27	and public houses 195–7,	also married women
see also class	198, 201, 203	domestic servants 38-49
closure, and social mobility	sporting activities 199, 202-4,	ages of 39, 45, 47-9
92–3, 103, 105, 106	205	and class 46-7
clubs 199, 200-1, 203-5, see also	in the twentieth century	defining 40
associations	207–13	employers of 45
Collett, Miss, enquiry into	voluntary	as family members 40
domestic servants 39, 43-4, 49	associations/societies 199,	female 6, 39, 45, 47–9
commercial directories see	200–2, 208–10	geographical mobility 44–5
directories	culture	invisibility of 41, 43
communicating research results	and entrepreneurship 62	length of service 43-4
218–19 , 222	and occupation 68	male 39, 41, 45
communications, improvement	see also popular culture,	and migration 45
in 19	cultural life	numbers 4, 5, 6, 38–40
community	Cumberland	regional variations in
defining 1	Arnison family in 11, 12, 17,	employment of 47–9
differences 217–18 and the police 29–36	1921 improved communications 19	and religion 168 Dorchester, electorate 122
and religion 156, 177	occupational structure 12, 13	Dorchester, electorate 122
and voting behaviour 127	size of electorate 123	East Kilbride 84–7
community studies, and religion	Cypriot immigrants 62	economic conditions, of the
189		electorate 114, 121-2
computer spreadsheets, and	death certificates and registers	education
electoral data 153	60, 80	compulsory 6, 89
computer studies	demographic factors, influence	and cultural life 201
of entrepreneurs 60	of work on 3	in Ireland 187–8
of police recruits 32	diaries 9, 27, 183, see also	and religion 156, 157–8, 168,
Congregationalists 157, 168	memoirs	187–8
in Ireland 186		

236



INDEX

and social mobility 89–90, 98,	family status, and the shale-oil	history, role of 219–22
103	industry 84	history of work 4–10
and voter turnout 142	family structure, and income 3	hobbies 202, 204, 205
see also schools	family tradition, and police	home, and workplace 3
elections see local elections;	recruits 33	hosiery industry 60
parliamentary elections	farming see agriculture	household composition, and the
electorate	females see women	electorate 122
and the 1832 Reform Act 121	fishing, numbers employed in 4	housing
borough 114	football 203, 204	and class 144
and economic conditions	forestry, numbers employed in 4	and religion 168
121–2	formal associations 208-10	and voter turnout 141, 142-4,
Irish 188	franchise	146
numbers in wards and voter	and the Bath electorate	Hythe, electorate 122
turnout 145–6	125–6	* * *-
Parliamentary 114	for borough constituencies	immigrants
registration system 121,	121	Commonwealth and work 6
123–4	for county constituencies 119	as entrepreneurs 60–2
size of 121, 123	process of enfranchisement	and religion 167, 181–3
variations in 122–3	123–4	see also Asian immigrants;
elite, and parliamentary	and socio-economic groups	Irish immigration
elections 115	125–6	in-migration, and the shale-oil
'elite groups' 111	see also parliamentary	industry 78–9
emigration, from Ireland 184	elections; voting	income, and family structure 3, 49, <i>see also</i> domestic economy
employment	Friendly Societies 19, 200, 201	•
and religion 168	gambling 203	industrial communities, New Lanark 71–8
and voter turnout 141, 142	gender	industrial development, in the
see also occupations;	and musical activity 211	
unemployment; work	occupation by 6	nineteenth century 8, 59, 158 industrial distribution, of the
engineering 5, 6	and religion 179	British labour force 4–7
entrepreneurship 38, 59–63 , 68	-	industrial relations 27
and social mobility 98	and social mobility 100, 108–11	and railway workers 25, 26
estate archives 68, 71	and voluntary association	see also labour relations
ethnic enclaves 61	committee membership	industrial towns, and religious
ethnicity	208–10	observance 159, 167
and entrepreneurship 60–2	and voter turnout 141–2 ,	industries, nineteenth-century
and religion 175	146, 148	decline of 38
Evangelicalism 156, 157, 195	see also men; women	informal associations 210–13
everyday lives, research into 21	genealogy, interest in 220	inheritance of property 19, 225
Eynsham	General Register Office, St	inter-class marriages 98, 99
cultural life in nineteenth	Catherine's House 14	inter-generational mobility 80,
century 195–9	geographical mobility	90–1, 93, 94, 106
cultural life at turn of century	domestic servants 44–5	International Genealogical Index
202–3, 205	and occupation 68	(IGI) 12, 14
occupations of married	Glass status hierarchy 102-3	intra-class marriages 98, 100, 103
women 51–3	Glenrothes 84–7	intra-generational mobility 80,
factory see manufacture; railway	Goldthorpe, J.H., studies of	90–1, 93
factory	social mobility 104-6, 108	shale-oil workers 83-4
family	groups, previously 'invisible' 220	Ireland
businesses 61-2	gurdwaras 183	industrial distribution of the
economy see domestic	GWR (Great Western Railway)	labour force 5
economy	works 22-8	National School system 187–8
and the electorate 122		number and ages of domestic
'microclimates' 109	handbills, and parliamentary	servants 39
size and composition of 55	elections 115, 118	religion in 155, 184–90
and social mobility 108-11	Hindus 155, 182, 183	size of electorate 121, 123
family myths, stories 60, 222	historians, responsibilities of	social mobility studies 104,
family papers, miscellaneous 17	219–22	108
· · · ·	history, 'from below' 221	



INDEX

voting behaviour 188-9 'life chances', restriction of 93 intermarriage in Ireland 184 Irish Folklore Commission 189 life histories, and social mobility irregular 101 Irish immigration and social mobility 19, 104, 108 and entrepreneurship 60 literary sources 9 97-102, 103-4, 110 and Roman Catholicism 167 literature, and religion 171, 181 marriage certificates 60 irregular marriages 101 living standards, regional marriage notices 60 variations in 7 irregularity of work 7, 10, 11, marriage registers 80 27-8, 49, 52, 225, see also local elections 131-53 and occupations of shale-oil multi-occupations annual series 139 workers 80-2 Islam see Muslims connections with local and social mobility 94, 98, Italian immigrants, as communities 132 100 entrepreneurs 60 and Liberal Party decline married women 148-52 and social mobility 103-4 Jamaican immigrants 62 limitations of data on 131 and voluntary associations Jewish immigrants, as Northampton data 132-40 208-10 entrepreneurs 60-2 uses of electoral data 150-2 and work 3, 38, 49-59 Jews, in Ireland 186, 187 voter turnout 140-8 effects of two world wars local government reports, and 56, 57-8 kin, and cross-class marriages electoral registration 124 husbands' attitudes 55 local newspapers numbers in paid Kirkoswald, Arnison family in and the Arnison family 19, 21 employment 6 12, 17-19 and cultural life 197-8, 199, occupations 51-3 labour, in family businesses 61 205, 206 Marx, Karl, class theory 91, 92 'labour aristocracy', and social and local elections 132, 149, mass culture 195, 207, 213 mobility 94 151, 152 mass society 207 labour, division of 8 memoirs 9, 11, 21, 22 obituaries of entrepreneurs railway workers 26, 28 60 and electoral registration 124 sexual 109 and parliamentary elections Life in a railway factory by labour force Alfred Williams 22-8 115, 116 changing structure 107 and police in the community and policing 29 female 56 and working conditions 27 30, 35 hierarchies within 28 and religion 175-6, 183 see also autobiographies; industrial distribution 4-7 and voting patterns in Ireland biographies labour movement, and memories 220, 221, 222 Methodism 157 local politics 1, 114-27, 131-53, Labour Party 175-6, 180, 226 and musical activity 211 rise of 149 and voluntary association London in Northampton 148, 149 attitudes to the police 30 committee membership labour relations 68, see also Metropolitan Police 33, 34, 208-10 industrial relations and voter turnout 141-2 labourers, as police recruits 32 Methodism 59, 157-8, 163, 165, Macclesfield, electorate 122 labouring classes, defining 123 166, 167, 172, 173, 177-8, 179, Manchester Lancashire, wages 7 Arnison family in 12-19, 21 Launceston, electorate 122 Primitive 167, 172, 180 Pakistani immigrants in 59, Leeds, voter turnout 148 middle class leisure activities see cultural life defining 92 manor court records 17 letters 9, 21, 27, 116 housing 144 manufacture, numbers employed Liberal Party and lower middle class 144 in 4, 5, 6, 13 decline of 148-52 and the police 30 maps 68 and Dissent 168 and religion 181, 189 and church buildings 174-5 and Home Rule for Ireland in Ireland 187, 189 constituency 119 188 and Sunday schools 157-8 'marginality' theory of local elections 139 see also class entrepreneurship 59-62 and Methodism 178 migration marital status, of female labour and Nonconformist churches and domestic servants 45 force 56 148, 152 and occupation 68 marriage and voter turnout 145 and police recruits 32 of cousins 108 in Wigan 176 cross-class 100-1

238



INDEX

and religion 181-3 105 - 8in new towns 87 and the shale-oil industry 78-9 shale-oil workers 83-4 and social mobility 98 of women 109-10 see also emigration; see also occupations; social immigrants; in-migration mobility military men, as police recruits occupational status, of voluntary association committee Milton Keynes, music in 210-12 members 208-10 mining, numbers employed in 4, occupational structure 1 5, 6 in Britain 4-7 Ministry of Reconstruction, Cumberland 12, 13 report on domestic servants 41 in new towns 84-7 and religion in Ireland 186-7 minority status, and entrepreneurs 60-2 occupations mobility see geographical of the Bath electorate 126 mobility; occupational changing profiles 68-88 mobility; social mobility defining class by 91, 92 monumental inscriptions 17 diversity of 7 married women 51-3 'moonlighting' jobs 7 mosques, building of 182-3 police recruits 32 multi-occupations 7, 10, 11, 59 women and social mobility railway workers 24, 25, 27-8 musical activities/societies 201, see also employment; multi-210-12 occupations; work; work Muslims 155, 182, 183 practices 'Old Dissent' 157, 159, 171, 172 names, continuing through Oldham politics 125 generations 221 oral sources/methods 9, 225 National Register of Archives 78 and cultural life 210, 213 'New Dissent' 157, 159, 171, 172 and domestic servants 38, 41, New Lanark 71-8 45-6, 49 new towns 68, 84-7 and policing 29, 30, 36 newspaper articles and religion 171, 181, 183, and electoral registration 124 189 and police in the community and social mobility 100, 108 30, 35 and women 217 and working conditions 27 Orange Order 175-6, 189 see also local newspapers Owen, Robert 71-2 newspapers Oxford, electorate 122 and occupational profiles 68, 80 parish magazines 181 police 'trade' 35 parish records 68, 71 nominal record linkage 94 parish registers 60, 181 nominative information, sources Parliamentary committees of of, and parliamentary elections inquiry, and the police 35 parliamentary elections 114-30 Nonconformist records 181 and the 1832 Reform Act 119, Nonconformists see Dissenters 121, 125, 127 Northampton and electoral morphology Liberal Party in 150-2 114, 119-25 local election data 132-40 'incomers' and established voter turnout 148 population 127 numerical relationships, and and local elections 146 voter turnout 146 sources 115-19 and voting behaviour 114-15, obituaries 17, 19, 21, 60 125-7 occupational archives 11, 30-6

see also electorate; franchise Parliamentary Papers, religious census (1851) 158 parliamentary reports, and electoral registration 124 parochial histories, and religion 189 part-time work 58, 77, 85 in new towns 85, 86 patronage, and social mobility Penrith Arnisons 17, 19-21 personal evidence 22 personal memories, and religion personal testimonies, and religion 171, 181 philanthropic societies 200, 201 photographs 68, 181 place, people's sense of continuity with 220 pluralism, religious 155, 181-3 police archives 11, 30, 33, 34-5 police committees 34 police records 33, 34-5 police registers 31, 32 policing 29-36 family traditions of being policemen 33 public attitudes to the police 29-30 records 35 watch committees 33-4 political parties and cultural life 194 and public houses 196 and voter turnout 144-6 see also Conservative Party; Labour Party; Liberal Party politics local 1, 115-53, 175-6, 180, 226 in Oldham 125 and religion 175-6, 180 in Ireland 188-9 see also local elections; parliamentary elections poll books and parliamentary elections 114, 119, 120, **125-7**, 131, 132, 146 and voting patterns in Ireland 188 poll sheets 60 polling stations 125 poor rolls 68 popular culture

occupational mobility 94-7,



INDEX

and occupation 68 and religion 155, 189 see also cultural life Post Office directories 68 posters and cultural life 199 and parliamentary elections 115, 117 power structure, and the electorate 114 Presbyterianism, in Ireland 184, 185, 186 Primitive Methodism 167, 172, 180 prints 68 privacy, and domestic servants 41 professions numbers employed in 4, 5 and social mobility 91, 103, property inheritance 19 Protestantism Protestant ethic 62 in Ireland 61, 184 in Wigan 175-6 see also Dissenters (Nonconformists); Presbyterians proto-industrialization 70 psephological trees 126-7 public behaviour, and the electorate 114 public houses and the Arnison family 16, 21 and cultural life 195-7, 198, 201, 203 public meetings, and parliamentary elections 115 public sector, numbers employed in 6 public services, numbers employed in 4, 5 Quakers 157, 172 in Ireland 186, 187 qualitative evidence 22, 28 qualitative questions, on work 9 quarrying, numbers employed in 4, 5 questioning sources, and research on local elections 148 questionnaires, and social mobility 108 railway factory, worker experience in 22-8, 226-7 railways, and sporting activities 203

rank, and social mobility 91, 92 rate books and the Bath electorate 126 and parliamentary elections 115 and voter turnout 142-4 rateable value of properties of the Bath electorate 126 and voter turnout 144 Reform Act (1832) 119, 121, 125, refugees, from eastern Europe and work 6, see also Jewish immigrants regional variations in home industries 53 in married women's paid employment 55, 228 in religious affiliation 158-71, 184-6 in women employed in domestic service 47-9 in work practices 7-8, 10, 11 policing 36 railway workers 25, 27, 28 Registrar-General annual Statistical Review of England and Wales 131 classification of occupations 91, 92, 94, 102 religion 1, 155-93 after 1850 177-81 census of religious worship (1851) **158–71** and class 157, 167-8, 175, 176, 178-9 in Ireland 186-7 and the community 156, 177 denominational records 171 and education 156, 157-8, 168, 171, 187-8 and entrepreneurship 62 Established Church 159, 164 and ethnicity 175 fundamentalist 186 and immigrants 167, 181-3 in Ireland 155, 184-90 and legislative reforms 177 and local newspapers 175-6 and morality 179 in nineteenth-century Britain 155, 156-81 sources 158-76 and occupation 68 and parliamentary elections 127 and politics 175-6, 180

in Ireland 188-9 'popular' 179 and popular culture 189 as refuge 158, 177 religious affiliation 184-6, see also census of religious worship revivalist worship 168 in rural communities 159, 163-4and secularization 177, 181 and social control 157, 158, 177 as stimulus 158 and the study of the past 220 and urbanization 164 and voting 168, 188-9 and women 180 see also churches religious registers 98 religious societies 200 reminiscences 21, 22, 30 value of 220 rent rolls 68 Representation of the People (Equal Franchise) Act (1928) 139 research results, communicating 218-19 residence, length of, and voter turnout 142 residential segregation, and the electorate 114 Roman Catholicism 155, 165, 167, 172, 180 in Ireland 184, 185, 189 in Ulster 186 in Wigan 175-6 'rotten boroughs' 123 Royal Irish Constabulary (RIC) 33, 35 rural communities hierarchy and labour in 69-71 and the police 30 religion in 159, 163-4 Salvation Army 172, 180 school records 60, 94, 155, 187-8 schools and religion 176, 187-8 see also education Scotland Crossmichael 69-71 irregular marriages 101 labour force 5

New Lanark 71-8

240



INDEX

new towns 84–7	the past 220	voluntary associations/societies
number and ages of domestic	societies see associations; clubs	199, 200–2 , 208–10 , 212
servants 39	Society of Friends see Quakers	voluntary work 6
policing 33, 34	socio-economic groups 92	voter turnout
religious observance 159	and the Bath electorate	local elections 140-8
shale-oil industry 78-84	125–6	changes in mobilizing
social mobility studies 104,	see also class	factors 147
106, 107	soldiers, as police recruits 32	and gender 141–2 , 146,
Scottish Record Office 69	sporting activities 199, 202-4,	148
seasonal work 6, 7, 16	205	and housing 141, 142-4,
and married women 52, 55	Staffordshire, electorate 124	146
Secret Ballot Act (1872) 114, 119,	stately homes, and servants 41	hypotheses of 142, 144-6
131, 188	Statistical Account of Scotland	148
secularization 164, 177	69–71	and political parties
'service class' 105, 107, 109	steel industry 60	144–6
sex differences see gender	stratification see social mobility;	and size of ward 145-6
shale-oil industry, West Lothian	class	and three party
78–84	Sunday observance 199	candidates 145, 147
Sheffield, electorate 122	Sunday schools 157–8, 189	voting
shipbuilding 5, 6, 13	Swindon 22–7	process of 124–5
'shopocracy' 124	'sunrise' industries 85	registration system 123–4
Shrewsbury, electorate 122	outhise madstres of	voting behaviour 114–15, 125–7
Sikhs 155, 182, 183	temples 183	and class 131
single women	textile industry 5, 8, 68, 186	in Ireland 188–9
in employment 56	Thompson, Flora, Lark Rise to	and local elections 132
numbers of 103	Candleford 29, 164, 178, 179	and religion 168
skill levels, in new towns 85, 87	Totnes, size of electorate 123	-
small-scale production units,	Tower Hamlets, size of	surveys of 131
<u> </u>	electorate 123	wages
continuity and vitality of 8–9,	towns see urban areas	at New Lanark 72-8
10, 11, 25, 27, 61, 186 social class <i>see</i> class	trade, numbers employed in 4	railway workers 25-6, 27
	trade journals 68	regional variations in 7
social closure 92–3, 103, 105	trade unions 7, 26, 132, 194	Wales
social composition, and the	transport, numbers employed in	policing 33, 34
electorate 114	4, 5, 6	religious observance 159
social mobility 1, 3, 8, 89–113	, - ,	watch committees (police) 33-4
1970s studies 104–8	Ulster 61, 184–93	wealth, of the Bath electorate
in early twentieth-century	unemployment	126
Britain 102-4	and married women workers	Weber, Max 92
and entrepreneurs 59	56	Wesley, John 156
and family 108-11	in new towns 87	West Lothian, shale-oil industry
and gender 100, 108–11	Unitarians 157	78–84
inter-generational 80, 90–1,	in Ireland 186	West Riding, electorate 124
93, 94, 106	upper class 92	'white-blouse' employment 109
intra-generational 80, 83-4,	and religion 181, 186	'white-collar class' 105, 106
90–1, 93	urban areas, and religion 166,	widows, in employment 56
large-scale surveys of 89	167, 168, 179–80	Wigan, religion and politics in
and marriage 19, 97–102,	urbanization	175–6
103–4, 110	and cultural life 194–5	Williams, Alfred 11, 22-8
in nineteenth-century Britain	and religion 164	wills 17
93–7	Utilitarianism 177	women
and occupation 68	1 11 (0	and cultural life 198, 201,
routes to 98	valuation rolls 68	203, 211, 212
see also occupational mobility	vernacular press, and religion	in domestic and personal
social status, and domestic	183	service 6
servants 41, 46–7	villages	domestic servants 6, 39, 45,
social structure, and religion in	cultural life 213	47-9
Ireland 186–7	open and closed and religion	employed in agriculture 6
social theories, and the study of	164	employed in agriculture 0



INDEX

employment of in new towns 85, 86, 87 in family economy 58, 217 job opportunities for 5 labour force, female 56 in manufactures 6 and musical activities 211, 212 and Northampton local election data 139 and parliamentary elections 114, 119 and religion 180 single 56, 103 and social mobility 109-10 through marriage 103-4 and voluntary association committee membership 208-10 and voter turnout 141-2 'white-blouse' employment workers at New Lanark 77 see also married women

work differing experiences of 9, 10, 11, 22 policing 36 railway workers 28 history of 4-10 irregularity of 7, 10, 11 and railway workers 27-8 as link between families and communities 1, 3 and married women 3, 38, 49-59 see also employment; occupations work practices railway workers 25-6, 27, 28 regional variations in 7-8, 10, 11 policing 36 railway workers 25, 27, 28 workforce see labour force working class(es) consciousness 7 culture 7, 210

defining 92, 123 differences in communities and domestic servants 46 electorate 122-3 hostility to the police 30 housing 144 occupational mobility 94-7, 103 and the parliamentary electorate 114 and religion 157, 167-8, 175, 176, 179, 180, 181, 187, 189 in Ireland 187, 189 rough and respectable 181, 189 see also class workplace, and home 3 World Wars, and female employment 56-8 domestic servants 47, 48-9

Yorkshire West Riding electorate 124 youth organizations, and

churches 189