Cambridge University Press 0521465737 - The Rise of the Public in Enlightenment Europe James Van Horn Melton Table of Contents More information

## Contents

List of tables p Acknowledgments		<i>page</i> xi xiii
In	troduction: What is the public sphere?	1
	rrt I Politics and the rise of "public opinion": the cases	
of	England and France	17
1	The peculiarities of the English	19
	Foundations of English exceptionalism	19
	Politics and the press	27
	Radicalism and extraparliamentary politics after 1760 Ambiguities of the political public sphere	33 39
2	· · · ·	
2	Opacity and transparency: French political culture in the eighteenth century	45
	Jansenism and the emergence of an oppositional public sphere The politics of publicity	48 55
	Secrecy and its discontents	61
Pa	rt II Readers, writers, and spectators	79
3	Reading publics: transformations of the literary public sphere	81
	Literacy in the eighteenth century	81
	The reading revolution	86
	Periodicals, novels, and the literary public sphere	92
	The rise of the lending library The public and its problems	104 110
4	Writing publics: eighteenth-century authorship	123
т	The status of the author in England, France, and Germany	123
	Authorship as property: the rise of copyright	124
	Women and authorship	148

Cambridge University Press	
0521465737 - The Rise of the Public in Enlightenment I	Europe
James Van Horn Melton	
Table of Contents	
Moreinformation	

x Contents	
5 From courts to consumers: theater publics	160
The stage legitimated	162
The theater and the court	166
London	171
Paris	177
Vienna	183
Part III Being sociable	195
6 Women in public: enlightenment salons	197
The rise of the salon	199
Women and sociability in Enlightenment thought	202
Salon culture in eighteenth-century Paris	205
The salon in eighteenth-century England	211
Salons of Vienna and Berlin	215
7 Drinking in public: taverns and coffeehouses	226
Alcohol and sociability	227
Taverns and politics: the case of London	229
Paris: from cabaret to café	235
The political culture of coffee	240
Coffee, capitalism, and the world of learning	244
Coffeehouse sociability	247
8 Freemasonry: toward civil society	252
The rise of freemasonry	254
Inclusion and exclusion	257
Freemasonry and politics	262
Conclusion	273
Index	277