

Index

Note: Bold page numbers refers to figures. Footnotes have not been indexed.

```
Adler, Emanuel, 319
                                                 structures under, 251-6
adversary symbiosis, 275
                                               anthropomorphism, of states, 10, 195-6,
                                                   221-4,298
  dependence of structure on, 185-6
                                               Ashley, Richard, 4, 32, 36, 89, 244
  holist view of, 171
                                               atomism, 84
  and interaction, 184
                                               authority
                                                 decentralized, 307-8
agent-structure relationship, 12, 16, 23,
    26-7, 30-1, 371
                                                 of internal decision structures, 220-1
  culture and, 142-3, 179-80
                                                 right of, 207
  dualism/duality in, 183-4
                                               autonomy, as national interest, 235-6
                                               Axelrod, Robert, 168-9, 345, 350
agents
  causal effects of culture on, 165-6,
                                                 and Spanish, 56, 141, 158, 208
    167 - 71
  constitutive effects of culture on, 171-8,
                                                 see also First Encounters
                                               Bahamas Problem, 289-90, 360
  features of structures as, 218-21
  and process, 315
                                               balance of power
Alcoff, Linda, 67
                                                 in Hobbesian culture, 266-7
Alford, C. Fred, 276, 278
                                                 in Kantian culture, 300-1
                                                 in Lockean anarchy, 284-5
allies, nature of, 299
Althusser, Louis, 137
                                               balance of power theory, 68, 102
altruism, 305-6, 350, 351
                                               balancing
anarchy, 6, 33, 103
                                                 in Cold War, 17–18
  competition in, 150-2
                                                 Waltz's view of, 266
  and distribution of power, 98-103
                                               Becker, Gary, 27
  and hierarchy, 307
                                               behavior
  Hobbesian, 264-6
                                                 cultural effects on, 176-7
  international politics structure as, 246–7
                                                 effect of common knowledge on, 168
  Kantian, 299-302
                                                 effect of system on, 11, 247-8
  Lockean, 283-5
                                                 learning and, 327
  logic of, 21, 146, 247-9
                                                 socialization and, 101
  problematique, 307-8
                                               behavioral laws, 48
  role under, 257-9
                                               belief
  as self-help system, 18, 24, 151, 247, 265,
                                                 culture as, 161, 162-3
                                                 and desire, in rationalist theory, 115,
  structures of, 247, 308-9
                                                   116 - 19
```



Index

social kinds as function of, 71 Claude, Inis, 304 and subjective interests, 232 coercion see also identity and compliance with cultural norms, Bentham, Jeremy, 120 268-70, 286-7, 302-3 Berger, Peter and Thomas Luckmann, 76 material, 302-3 Cold War, 17-18, 76, 375 Berkeley, George, 52, 173 Bhaskar, Roy, 69 end of, 4, 314 biology, role of, 123, 132-3 see also Soviet Union; United States bipolarity, 20, 103, 297 collective action, institutionalization, 'blind forces' model of intentionality, 126, 219 - 21128 collective identity, 106, 224, 229-31 Blumer, Herbert, 185 formation, 317, 363-4 Bodin, Jean, 207 limits of, 337-8 boundaries, states and, 211-13 in Lockean culture, 293-4 boundary-drawing process, 74 master variables in formation of, Boyd, Richard, 59, 154 343-63, 364-5 brute material forces, 24, 94, 95 and self-interest, 242, 305-6 effects of, 110-13 and structural change, 336-43, 375-6 Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, 48, 80 collective knowledge, 143, 161-4 Bukovansky, Mlada, 250, 270 and collective memory, 163 Bull, Hedley, 3, 32, 101-2, 252-3 and state structure, 217-18 Burge, Tyler, 174-5, 176, 179, 180-1 see also common knowledge; private Burke, Edmund, 354 knowledge Buzan, Barry, Charles Jones and Richard collective representation Little, 19, 21, 145-7, 186, 228, 253 in Durkheim, 161, 162, 164 The Logic of Anarchy, 21 rivalry as, 283 role as, 257, 264-5 Campbell, David, 55-6, 275-6 collective security, 299, 300-2 capabilities, 151 and compliance, 303-4 composition of, 110-11 universalism, 301, 302 distribution of, 99, 110, 255 collective self-esteem, as national interest, relative, 262, 282 236 - 7capitalism, and self-restraint, 361-2 common fate, 317, 343 and collective identity formation, 349-53 Carneiro, Robert, 323 Carr, E.H., 30, 196 common knowledge, 142, 143, 333 causal effects, 25, 114, 274, 333 culture as, 159-61 of boundaries, 213 see also collective knowledge individualism and, 26-7, 28 common sense about international politics, 296-7 of structures, 165-6, 167-71 causal explanation, 77, 373 in scientific realism, 52, 67 causal mechanisms, 81-2, 153-4 communication, and cooperation, 346-7, causal theory, 78, 79-83, 374 causal theory of reference, 57-60, 65 competition, 100-1, 150-2, 317 and social kinds, 71-2 compliance see internalization of culture centralization conflict for collective action, 219-20 between Kantian states, 300 and hierarchy, 307 and consensus, 357 and cooperation, 252, 253, 255, 310 monopoly effect of, 205 centralized authority, and creation of constitutive effects, 25, 88, 274 shared ideas, 252-3 and compliance with sovereignty choice, and self-interest, 271, 287-8 norms, 287 city-states, 9, 214 holism and, 26-7, 28 civilization, standard of, 292-3 ideas as, 114 in interaction, 334-5 classical empiricists, 52

421

of structure, 171-8

Classical Realism, 2, 19, 30, 32, 132



Index

constitutive theory, 77–8, 83–8, 373, 374–5 construction question, 247–8 constructivism, 1–2, 4, 31–3, 137–8, 193 and interaction, 366 and states systemic project, 7–8 and use of 'culture', 142	Dessler, David, 47–8 destruction forces of, 23, 110–11 modes of, 255 relations of, 255 Deudney, Dan, 255
cooperation	Deutsch, Karl, 3, 299, 331, 343, 347–8
among egoists, 343	Deutsch, Morton, 331
and collective identity, 352	difference, need for, 355-6
problem of, 251–2	differentiation
and shared ideas, 251, 253-4, 310	functional, 256, 356
corporate agency see state as corporate	institutional, 14
agent	diversionary theory of war, 275–6
correspondence theory of truth, 58–9	division of labor, 356–7
creativity, 188	domestic politics
Cross, Charles, 86	effects of, 13, 196, 246, 364
crude law of social relations, 331–2, 342	and foreign policy behavior, 361
cultural selection, 320, 324–36	Dray, William, 86
imitation mechanism of, 324–6	Dunne, Timothy, 31
social learning mechanism, 324–5,	Durkheim, Emile, 160, 161
326–33	dyads
culture	amity between, 298
causal effects of, 165–6, 167–71 as collective knowledge, 161–4	interdependence among, 347–8 rivalry between, 281
as common knowledge, 159–61	D-N model, in logical empiricism, 79–80
constitutive effects of, 165–6, 171–8	D IV model, in logical empiricism, 75 00
and ideas, 134, 310	economic well-being (growth), as national
as self-fulfilling prophecy, 184–9, 315	interest, 235, 236
as socially shared knowledge, 141, 180–1	egoism, 322, 340
and sources of structural change, 188-9,	and collective identity, 338, 364
311	learned, 332
and structure of international system,	and self-restraint, 359
249-50, 310	and simple learning, 345-6
structure of, 143–5, 144 , 185	of states, 36–7, 100, 105–6, 239, 306,
see also Hobbesian; Kantian; Lockean	368-9
Cummins, Robert, 86	see also collective identity
D	Elias, Norbert, 261, 359
D'Andrade, Roy, 122–3	empathy, 333
Darwinian theory of selection, 101, 318, 320	empiricism
decentralized authority, 307–8	and anti-realism, 47–8
decision structure, of corporate agency, 219	classical, 52
democracy	logical, 79–80
and self-restraint, 361–2, 364 and transparency, 223	and rationalist-constructivist comparison, 38–9
democratic peace, concept of, 68, 226–7	see also reference, theories of
Descartes, Rene, 173	enemies
description theory of reference, 53–4, 56–7	chimerical, 261, 278
desire, 120–1, 122–3, 125	images of, 261
and belief, 115, 116–19	responses to, 262
cognitive basis of, 122–5	English School of IR theory, 31
conflicting, 127–8	enmity (as Hobbesian role), 258, 260–3,
deliberative basis of, 125–30	298
as internal, 172–3	construction of identity of, 273-8
states', 123-4	rarity of, 281–2
see also interests	see also collective identity



Index

epistemology, 372–3 and Third Debate, 38–40, 48, 90	Goldstein, Judith and Robert Keohane, 93 118–19
essentialism, 63–4	Goodin, Robert, 312
European Union, 242	Gorbachev, Mikhail, reflexivity of New
evolution of cooperation model, 168	Thinking, 76, 129, 375
evolution, theories of, 59, 319–20	Granovetter, Mark, 348
see also Darwinian; Lamarckian	Grotius, Hugo, 3, 253
expected-utility theory, 282, 336	group beliefs, 162–3
Explanation, and Understanding, 50, 85	group identities, 210, 242
explanatory relativity, 88–9	multiple, 306
exploitation, fear of, 348–9, 359	and need for difference, 355–6
external constraint, 358–9	group selection theory, 350–1
external structures, of social kinds, 71, 74,	II F 1 2 242
84–5	Haas, Ernst, 3, 343
externalism, 173–6	Hacking, lan, 70–1, 74
E I' 20E	Halliday, Fred, 354
Fearon, Jim, 225	Hausman, Daniel, 121
Feigl, Herbert, 61	Hawkes, Terence, 55
Feminist school of IR theory, 32, 295–6	Hechter, Michael, 351
Fiorina, Morris, 93	Hegel, G., 3, 171
First Encounters, 187, 189	hierarchy
Ego and Alter model, 328–31, 332,	anarchy as absence of, 307
334–5	in decision structures, 219–20
in Hobbesian culture, 267	of identities, 230–1
see also Aztecs	Hobbes, Thomas, 120, 207
force see coercion	Hobbesian culture, 259–79
foreign policy	enmity, 260–3
misperception in, 334–5	First Encounter in, 267
and process, 313	internalization of culture, 266–78
representation of enemy, 261–2	logic of anarchy of, 264–6
role, 228, 258	natural selection and, 323, 325, 326
Frank, Robert, 368	holism, 26–9, 372
Frankfurt, Harry, 126	and agency, 171
Frege, Gottlob, 53–4	externalism and, 174
French Revolution, 270	towards synthesis with individualism,
Friedman, Milton, 61	178–84 Hallia Martin 125 6 182
friendship (as Kantian role), 298–9	Hollis, Martin, 125–6, 183
and altruistic behavior, 305–6	Holsti, Kal, 227
evolution of, 338, 340–2	homeostatic clusters, 59, 70
as strategy, 304–5	homogenization, 317, 343
functional differentiation, 256, 356	and collective identity formation,
fuzzy sets, 59, 70	353-7 Harva B.R.V. 122, 120
game theory 106 7 142 248 271	Howe, R.B.K., 123, 129
game theory, 106–7, 142, 248, 371	human nature
and interaction, 148, 315	as material force, 23, 30
learning in, 322–3	material needs of, 131–3, 328
use of common knowledge, 159–60, 167	Hume, David, 52, 79, 126–7, 173
Wittgensteinian, 183	dualism of desire and belief, 119, 120
geography, as material force, 23, 111	Huntington, Samuel, 354
George, Alexander and Robert Keohane,	Idea of comparate agency 210 10
235, 239 Coser Hans 222	Idea of corporate agency, 218–19
Geser, Hans, 223	idealism
Giddens, Anthony, 76, 165, 180 Gilbort, Margaret, 126, 162, 3	and constitutive effects, 25, 372
Gilbert, Margaret, 126, 162–3	and interests, 133–5, 371
Gilpin, Robert, 97, 196	in social theory, 24–5



Index

Idealism, Political, 3, 33, 377–8	intentional theory of action, 116–17,
ideas	118–19, 125
as constituting interests, 113–35, 309	and interaction structure, 150
and culture, 134	role of reason in, 125–30
distribution of, 309	intentionality, 172, 194–5
interaction with material forces, 111–12	intentions, uncertainty about others',
see also knowledge; shared ideas	222–3, 281, 360
identity, 169–70, 231	interaction, 21–2, 145–7, 315–17
constitutive effects of culture on, 177–8	alternatives to, 223
corporate, 224–5, 230, 353, 364	and micro-structural analysis, 147–8
effect of system on, 11, 21, 247–8	reinforcing interests and identity, 331,
external and internal structures of, 224	334
joint constitution of, 335	and social learning, 327–34
multiple, 230	Waltz's neglect of, 16–17
needs of, 130, 231–3	interdependence, 13, 228, 317, 343
personal, 224–5	and collective identity formation, 344–9
reinforced by interaction, 331, 334	economic, 135
role, 224, 227–9, 294–6	interests, 33
type, 224, 225–7, 292–3	constituted by ideas, 113–35
see also belief; collective identity;	and constitution of power, 96–113, 371
interests; role identity	constitutive effects of culture on, 177–8 289
identity conflicts, 230 identity formation, 317	distribution of, 103–9
and identity change, 365–6	national, 233–8
see also collective identity; socialization	and needs, 130–2
identity theory, and interactionism, 327–33	objective, 231–2, 234
imitation, mechanism of cultural	reinforced by interaction, 331, 334
selection, 324–6, 341	role of deliberation in, 128–9
in-group solidarity, 275, 322	subjective, 232–3
individualism, 2, 26–9, 31	see also desire; identity
and agency, 172	internal structure
methodological, 152, 371–2	of identity, 224
and multiple realizability, 155	of natural and social kinds, 83–4
of states, 15–16	internalism (in philosophy of mind), 173
towards synthesis with holism, 178–84	internalization
individuality, and social terms of, 181–4	for collective action, 220–1
individuals	over time, 310–11
and collective knowledge, 161–4	internalization of culture, 250, 309–10
corporate, 291–2	First Degree (coercion), 268–70, 286–7,
independence of, 169	302–3
possessive (Foucault effect), 290–1	Foucault effect, 290–1
inertia, in evolutionary theories, 319	Second Degree (self-interest), 270-2,
inference	287-8, 303-5
in constitutive theory, 87	Third Degree (legitimacy), 272-8,
descriptive, 86	288-90, 305-7
of self-restraint, 360	international law, 290, 307-8
'inference to the best explanation', 62–3,	see also sovereignty
81	international structures (anarchic), as
institutional-legal order, of state, 202-4,	cultures, 249–50
219	interpretivism, 85
institutions	intersubjectivity, 160–1
as external constraint, 358	intractable conflicts, 277–8
nature of, 96	
role of, 92-3	Jackson, Frank and Philip Pettit, 154–5
instrumentalism, 60-2	James, Alan, 254



Index

Jervis, Robert, 3 Jevons, Stanley, 120 Kant, Immanuel, 3, 297, 342 Kantian culture, 297–308, 314 collective action in, 337 evolution of, 338–9 friendship, 298–9 internalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Klitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Lockean culture, 279–97		
Kant, Immanuel, 3, 297, 342 Kantian culture, 297–308, 314 collective action in, 337 evolution of, 338–9 friendship, 298–9 internalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253	Jervis, Robert, 3	Foucault effect, 290–5
Kant, Immanuel, 3, 297, 342 Kantian culture, 297–308, 314 collective action in, 337 evolution of, 338–9 friendship, 298–9 internalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kitcher, Philip, 60 Kitcher, Philip, 60 Kitcher, Philip, 60 Kitcher, Philip, 60 Kitcher, Ph	Jevons, Stanley, 120	
Kantian culture, 297–308, 314 collective action in, 337 evolution of, 338–9 friendship, 298–9 intermalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; iclaes; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Katokhan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253		logic of anarchy of, 283–5
collective action in, 337 evolution of, 338–9 friendship, 298–9 internalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253		
evolution of, 338–9 friendship, 298–9 internalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 McKeown, Timothy, 323 MacPherson, C.B., 294 Mandelbaum, Maurice, 171 Mann, Michael, 211 Marxism, 94–5, 135–6 nature of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structural, 137 material forces forlet form, 166, 137 structural, 137 material forces forlet form, 24, 310–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material ineeds, 30–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Meachylerson, C.B., 294 Mandelbaum, Maurice, 171 Mann, Michael, 211 Marxism, 94–5, 135–6 nature of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structural, 137 material forces forlet of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structural, 137 material forces forlet of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structur		a a a.
friendship, 298–9 internalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 35, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 McKeown, Timothy, 323 MacPherson, C.B., 294 Mandelbaum, Maurice, 171 Mann, Michael, 211 Marxism, 94–5, 135–6 nature of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structural, 137 material forces brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 MacPherson, C.B., 294 Mann, Michael, 211 Marxism, 94–5, 135–6 nature of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structural, 137 material forces brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material inered, 130–3 materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 MacPherson, C.B., 294 braterial forces brute', 23, 10–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12,		see also Westphalian states system
internalization, 302–7 logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–3 Lebow, Ned, 3 Lebow, Ned, 3 Legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 languistics, structural, 55, 178 MacPherson, C. B., 294 Mandelbaum, Maurice, 171 Mann, Michael, 211 Marxism, 94–5, 135–6 nature of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structural, 137 material forces: "brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material heads, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 membership of system, 291–2 membership		
logic of anarchy of, 299–302 master variables to create, 342, 343–63,		
master variables to create, 342, 343–63, 364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kltcher, Philip, 66 Kltcher, Philip, 66 Kltcher, Philip, 66 Kltcher, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 157 material forces 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces or role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 material meeds, 130–3 material meeds, 130–3 material meeds, 130–		
364–5 and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Phillp, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 53, 78 locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Marxism, 94–5, 135–6 nature of state, 199, 200 and state form, 136, 137 structural, 137 material forces 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material ismit, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2		
and rule of law, 307–8 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kaplan, Morton, 97 Keelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 137 material forces 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialisme, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialsmeds, 130–3 material needs, 130–3 material r		
Kaplan, Morton, 97 Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 137 material forces 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump material needs, 130–3 materialneeds, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92		
Kelley, Harold and John Thibaut, 344 Keohane, Robert, 3 Keohane, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 137 material forces 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 m		
Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kitcher, Ph		
Keohane, Robert and Joseph Nye, 145, 344 King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 169–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 'brute', 23, 110–11 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest; 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
King, Gary, Robert Keohane and Sidney Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 locke, John, 52, 173, 253 constituting social kinds, 72–3 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 24a, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation with ideas, 112–13 material needs,		
Verba, 81, 85–6 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kitcher, Philip, 66 Kiten, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 interaction with ideas, 111–12, 256 role of, 157 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 materialism, 24, 30–1 Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechan		
Kitcher, Philip, 66 Klein, Melanie, 276 Kratoscaul, 410, 189–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 role of, 157 transscended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, John, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 materialism, 23–4, 30–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument m		
Klein, Melanie, 276 knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 transcended, 112–13 material needs, 130–3 materialines, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material rorces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces rump materialism, 23–4, 30–1 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 methodology, in rationalism, 152–4 Miner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ulti		
knowledge accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 130–3 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodological individualism, 152, 4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mit individualism, 152, 30 morerorororororororororororororororororo		
accumulated, 108–9 collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 materialism, 23–4, 30–1, 92 and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 434, 364		
collective, 143, 161–4 common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and causal effects, 25 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 254		
common, 142, 143, 159–61 distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 and ideas, 93–6 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalism, 152, 371–2 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mitroring, 327, 333 moralisality, 152–6, 162 methodology, in rationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Moravcsik, A		
distribution of, 20, 140–1 socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 see also brute material forces; rump materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief, desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
socially shared, 141, 180–1, 187, 253 of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 materialism; Waltz, Kenneth Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
of unobservables, 60–4, 80–1 see also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Mead, George Herbert, 170, 264, 327 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire mutchanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 32–5, 85–6 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 morger, of social structures, 223 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 morality, as Reason, 129–30 morger, of social structures, 223 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 morality, as Reason, 129–30 morality, as Reason, 129–30 morality as learning of the fou		
kee also collective knowledge; common knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 Learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 Lebow, Ned, 3 Legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 Linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Mearsheimer, John, 266, 321 mechanism causal, 153–4 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 membership of system, 291–2 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
knowledge; ideas; private knowledge Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 Learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
Krasner, Stephen, 196 Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 Learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 Legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 Linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, ase of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Moraczik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 morivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
Kratochwil, Friedrich, 3, 31, 32, 36, 161 Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 Learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 use of term, 81–2 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationa		
Kuhn, Thomas, 53, 66 Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326, 336 Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 membership of system, 291–2 Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		use of term, 81–2
Mercer, Jonathon, 241, 242, 275, 276, 350 merger, of social structures, 223 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravesik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 methodological individualism, 152, 371–2 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
Laudan, Larry, 65–6 learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 methodology, in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 33–5, 85–6 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364	Lamarckian theory of evolution, 320, 326,	merger, of social structures, 223
learning simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364	336	methodological individualism, 152, 371–2
simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333 social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Meyer, John, 326 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364	Laudan, Larry, 65–6	methodology, in rationalist-constructivist
social, 320, 326–33 Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 micro-foundationalism, 152–4 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364	learning	comparison, 33–5, 85–6
Lebow, Ned, 3 legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Milner, Helen, 307 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364	simple and complex, 168, 170, 327, 333	Meyer, John, 326
legitimacy and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Miracle Argument see Ultimate Argument mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
and compliance with cultural norms, 272–8, 288–90, 305–7 Montezuma see Aztecs of group beliefs, 162–3 morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 mirroring, 327, 333 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364	a contract to the contract to	
272–8, 288–90, 305–7 of group beliefs, 162–3 sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Montezuma see Aztecs morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
of group beliefs, 162–3 morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 Lewis, David, 161 and self-interest, 240–1 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 of international culture, 254 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 morality, as Reason, 129–30 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
sources of, 206 through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Moravcsik, Andrew, 104 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
through habitual compliance, 360–1 Legro, Jeffery, 315 Lewis, David, 161 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 Morgenthau, Hans, 105 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 and self-interest, 240–1 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
Legro, Jeffery, 315 motivation, 99–100, 105–6, 122–3 Lewis, David, 161 and self-interest, 240–1 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 see also belief; desire compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 of international culture, 254 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
Lewis, David, 161 and self-interest, 240–1 Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 see also belief; desire compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 of international culture, 254 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
Liberalism, 12, 31, 33, 365 compared with Realism, 248–9 self-interest in, 294–5 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 see also belief; desire multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 of international culture, 254 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
compared with Realism, 248–9 multiple identities, 230 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 of international culture, 254 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
self-interest in, 294–5 multiple realizability, 152–6, 162 linguistics, structural, 55, 178 of international culture, 254 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
linguistics, structural, 55, 178 of international culture, 254 Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 of Kantian culture, 343, 364	44Ť	
Locke, John, 52, 173, 253 of Kantian culture, 343, 364		
	_ ~	



Index

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-46557-1 - Social Theory of International Politics Alexander Wendt Index More information

mutual aid, 299, 301, 304	Peterson, Spike, 4
as constraint, 358	physical survival, as national interest, 235
,	Pluralism, and nature of state, 200
national interest, 113-14, 233-8	pluralistic security community, 299–300,
as objective, 234	303, 304
NATO, as collective security system,	political culture, 250
301-2	Political Realism see Realism, Political
natural kinds, 58, 59-60	Porpora, Douglas, 94
contrasted with social kinds, 69-72	positivism, 39, 49, 77
as self-organizing, 73	possessive individuals
natural resources, as material force, 23,	social constitution of, 286, 290–1
111	states as, 294-6
natural science see science	post-positivism, 39, 90-1, 372
natural selection, 320, 321-4, 336	post-Waltzian theory, 19
and imitation, 325-6	post-modernism, 32
needs, 130-2, 328	Poulantzas, Nicos, 137
identity, 130, 231-3	Powell, Robert, 232
material, 130–2	power
Neo-Gramscian Marxism, 31	distribution of, 98-103, 109
Neoliberalism, 3, 5, 19–20, 30–1, 32	meaning constituted by interest,
and ideas, 34–5, 93–4, 114	96-113, 371
and materialism, 136–7, 370	power politics, in Realism, 262–3
and role of institutions, 92	power relations, in interaction, 331
and use of common knowledge, 160	preference formation, 28–9, 120–1, 315
Neorealism, 2–3, 5, 19–20, 30–1, 32	principles of differentiation, 256
criticisms, 15–18	Prisoner's Dilemma, 148, 149–50, 185,
and materialism, 97–8, 370	345
responses to, 18–22	private knowledge, 140–1, 157–8, 187–8
and states systemic project, 8	in Hobbesian culture, 266–7
non-alignment, 266, 285	process
non-state actors, 9, 18–19, 353	and change, 313–14, 340–1
non-violence, rule of, 299, 304	and structure, 185–6, 310, 313
Normative IR, 37–67	unconscious, 278
norms, 82, 165, 185, 253	Waltz's theory of, 318–19
internalization of, 250	production
1 11 45 40 50	forces of, 23, 94–5
observables, 47, 49, 52	modes of, 255
and knowledge of unobservables, 60–4	relations of, 94–5
observation, as theory-laden, 58, 62, 77,	projective identification, 276–7
355	prosocial behavior, 341–2
ontology, 6, 22, 370–9	psychology, and internalism, 173
post-positivist, 90–1	Putnam, Hilary, 54, 64, 66, 174, 176

Rappaport, Steven, 86 rational behavior, nature of, 282 rational choice theory, 68, 85, 317, 371 and motivation, 120–1 relationship of interests and ideas, 115, 116–19

in causal and constitutive theories, 78,

83, 85, 88-9, 373-4

centrality of, 40 politics of, 89

426

of structure, 319

98 Oren, Ido, 355

Onuf, Nicholas, 1n, 165

Other see Self and Other

Perinbanayagam, R.S., 260

perspective-taking, 333, 335

in rationalist-constructivist comparison, 35–7 of state as corporate agent, 215–18

ordering principles, in nature of structure,

Orren, Karen and Theda Skocpol, 93



Index

'thick' version, 118	in Kantian culture, 301
'thin' version, 117–18, 368	role structure of, 294–5
see also desire	rogue states, 270, 286, 294
rationalism, 27	role
compared with constructivism, 33–8, 366–8	as collective representation, 257, 264–5
and interaction, 315-16, 366	foreign policy, 228, 258
neglect of identity, 169-70	structural position, 258–9, 309
see also game theory	under anarchy, 257–9
Realism, Political, 14, 32–3, 70, 194, 317,	see also role identity
376-7	role differentiation, 256
compared with Liberalism, 248-9	role identity, 224, 227-9, 259, 294-6, 309
material coercion in, 302-3	role-taking, 329–30, 335
and national interests, 113-14	Rosenberg, Alexander, 117
and power politics, 262–3	Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 171
and power relations in IR, 96–7	Ruggie, John, 3, 31, 32, 35, 36, 256, 295
and self-interest of states, 238-43,	rump materialism, 96, 109–13, 130–5
368-9	
view of shared ideas, 251–2	Samuelson, Paul, 120
see also Classical Realism; Neorealism	Satz, Debra and John Ferejohn, 120, 121
realism, scientific, 47–50, 90	Schelling, Thomas, 161, 167–8
and causal explanation, 82–3	Schmitt, Carl, 258, 260, 298
and social science, 7, 68–9	Schueler, G.F., 125–6, 127, 129–30
and theories of reference, 51–63	Schutz, Alfred, 161
Ultimate Argument for, 64–7	Schweller, Randall, 19, 104
realpolitik, 263, 268, 269, 270, 271–2, 341	science, 51
Reason, in rational choice theory, 126–30	and epistemology, 39–40, 49, 51, 372–4
reciprocity, 282, 361, 363	success of, 64–7
reduction, inter-theoretic, 153	scientific realism <i>see</i> realism, scientific
reductionist theory, 83, 147	security, 100, 104
of state behavior, 11–12, 145	collective, 299
reference	in Hobbesian culture, 265, 332
indeterminacy of, 59	as national interest, 113
theories of, 53–60	security dilemma, 269, 362–3
reference failure, 65–6	selection
reflected appraisals, 327, 333, 341, 347	cultural, 320, 324–36 see also natural selection
reflexivity, 76, 77, 363, 375 collective, 375–6	selection effect, 151–2
reification, 76	Self and Other, 22–3
relational theory of reference, 54–7	in collective identity, 229–31, 305–6
relative gains, 102–3	in Hobbesian culture, 262–4, 273–8
representation	individuality and, 182
in interaction, 328–30, 334–5	in Kantian culture, 305–6
and learned identities, 341–2, 355	in Lockean culture, 279, 282, 283, 294
resistance to, 56	mirroring principle, 327
see also collective representation	in personal and corporate identity, 225
republican states, Kantian world of, 297,	perspective taking, 333–4
342–3	and shared knowledge, 188
resistance to representations, 56	see also First Encounters; role identity;
revisionism, states', 262	self-interest
rights, 280	self-help, and alliance, 300-1
and regression, 312	self-interest, 317, 349
rivalry (as Lockean role), 258, 279–83	and compliance with cultural norms,
compared with enmity, 261	270-2, 287-8, 303-5
implications for foreign policy, 282-3	concept of, 239-41, 243



Index

self-interest (<i>cont.</i>) and friendship, 298, 304–5 of states, 229–30, 238–43, 322–3	state as corporate agent, 10, 195, 243 Idea of corporate agency, 218–19 ontological status of, 215–18, 244
self-organization, 73–5, 231	problems of anthropomorphizing,
self-restraint, 317, 343–4	221–4
and collective identity formation, 357–63	structure of, 218–21
domestic influences, 361–2	state identity, 11, 38, 198
and external constraints, 358-61	state interests, 197–8
and self-binding, 362–3	relation to international system, 37-8
Sen, Amartya, 126	state, nature of, 49, 198–9, 213–14
shared ideas, 125, 249-50	defined, 201-14
construction of, 252	as pre-social, 198
and cooperation, 251, 253-4, 310	as referent object, 199–201
see also interaction	state-centrism, 8–10, 33
shared knowledge	states
in Hobbesian culture, 268, 272	autistic, 2
in security communities, 299-300	collectivist, 124-5
Shweder, Richard, 175	concern with security, 100, 104, 203-4
Snyder, Richard, H.W. Bruck and Burton	death rate of, 265, 284
Sapin, 3, 92	distribution of interests, 103-9
social construction, 1–2, 4, 244–5	egoism of, 36-7, 100, 105-6, 239, 306,
of social kinds, 70–1	322
social identity theory, 241, 242, 322-3,	as homeostatic structures, 238
350-1	interactions, 108–9
social kinds, 50, 67-77	needs of, 231-3
contrasted with natural kinds, 69-72	as possessive individuals, 294-6
independence of individuals, 75	and power, 93–103
self-organization of, 73–5	as purposive actors, 172, 194–7
social relations, crude law of, 331–2, 342	and regulation of violence, 8–9, 204–6
social science, 61–2, 90, 373	revisionist, 106–7, 124
and choice, 120–1	self-interest of, 229-30, 238-43, 321-2,
Ultimate Argument in, 67–8	368
socialization, 82, 101-2, 152, 245, 317, 324	and society, 199-200, 201, 209-11
as identity formation, 170	and sovereignty, 73-4, 182-3
society	survival of, 235, 238, 284, 323-4, 339
construction of, 210–11	and type identity, 226–7
and state, 199-200, 201, 209-11	see also state as corporate agent; state
Sondermann, Fred, 239	identity; state interests; state, nature
sovereignty	of; status quo states; Westphalian
and autonomy, 235–6	states system
compliance with norms of, 286–7	states systemic project, 7–22, 193–4
empirical, 73, 292	and collective reflexivity, 375-6
external, 208–9, 284	state centrism, 8–10
as an institution, 280–1	systems theory, 10–15
internal state, 206-8	status quo states, 104-5, 124, 269, 282, 288
juridical, 73, 284, 292	Stein, Arthur, 104
nature of, 73–4, 207–8	Stein, Howard, 277
popular, 207	Stigler, George, 27
as right by mutual recognition, 182–3,	structural change, 17, 156, 186, 188-9,
208-9, 237, 279-80	314–16
and survival of states, 324, 339	and collective identity, 336-43, 365-6
Soviet Union, New Thinking, 76, 129, 314,	difficulty of, 339
363, 375	path dependent, 340
speech act theory, 84	and progress, 311–12
Spruyt, Hendrik, 291–2	structural reproduction, 186



Index

	Times
structural stability, 339–40 structuralism, 1, 15–16, 28	knowledge of, 60–4, 80–1 utility, 120
see also Waltz	
structure	Van Fraassen, Bas, 66–7
conceptualization of, 20-1, 29, 249	variation, in evolutionary theories, 319
four sociologies of, 22–9	variation question, 247, 248
levels of, 144, 145-7, 247	violence
macro-structure, 150-7	limited, 282–3
micro-structure, 147-50	regulation of, 8-9
sovereignty as property of, 207–8	shared ideas about, 257
three elements of, 139-40	state monopoly on organized, 204-6
typology, 189–90	Volkan, Vamik, 276
under anarchy, 251–6	vulnerability, 344–5
see also agent-structure relationship;	
structural change	Walker, Rob, 4
subject-object distinction, 49–50, 68, 75, 77	Walt, Stephen, 19, 106
substantive theory, 6–7	Waltz, Kenneth
supervenience, 155-6, 162, 338, 365	and anarchy, 6, 151
Sylvan, David, 84	cultural theory of structure (implicit),
symbolic interactionism, 170–1, 316, 327,	256
336	and distribution of interests, 104–5
systems theory, 10–15	explicit model of structure, 97–103
T 11) V 050	implicit model of structure, 103–9
Tannenwald, Nina, 253	and levels of analysis, 145–7
technology	materialist definition of structure, 249,
and capability, 110–11	252
as constraint, 358–9	and states systemic project, 8, 11–12,
terms of individuality, concept of, 255–6	239, 244 Theory of International Politics 2, 3, 15
territory	Theory of International Politics, 2–3, 15, 228, 318
ceding and secession, 235 state and, 211–13	
Third Debate, 38–40, 47–8, 90	theory of process, 318–19 see also Neorealism
threat see common fate	war
Tickner, Ann, 4	constrained, 282, 283–4
Tilly, Charles, 204	endemic in Hobbesian culture, 265, 266
transparency, 223	Just War Theory, 283
trust, 358, 361	and perception of enemy, 262
truth, correspondence theory of, 58–9	Weber, Max, nature of state, 199–200
Twin Earth model, 54, 174–5, 180–1	Weingast, Barry, 287
type identity, 224, 225-7, 292-3	Westphalian states system
and homogeneity, 353–4	as Lockean culture, 285, 314
<i>y</i>	nature of sovereignty, 182, 280
Ultimate Argument for realism, 64–7	status of states, 291, 295-6
and concept of state agency, 216	and survival of states, 323
uncertainty of intentions, 107–8	see also Lockean culture
Understanding, and Explanation, 50, 85	Wight, Martin, 247
unintended consequences, 116, 376	Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 176, 179, 183
unit, character of, in nature of structure,	Wolfers, Arnold, 195
98-9	world independence, as principle of
United States	realism, 52–3
and Bahamas Problem, 289–90, 360	World Society school, 31–2
foreign policy, 55–6	World Systems Theory, 31
unobservables	worst-case assumptions, 108, 222, 262,
corporate agents as, 216–17	281