

## Index

- absentee landlords, 89, 90  
 absorption, *see* immigration, economic  
   absorption of  
 absorptive capacity, 66, 74–5, 91, 137  
 Africa, 35, 59, 159, 165, 200, 202, 204  
 age structure, 16, 36, 43, 64, 79, 80, 117  
   of immigrants, 53, 72, 74, 78–80  
 agriculture (agricultural), 10, 12–14, 111,  
   119, 204  
   Arab employment in and exit from, 93,  
     128, 132, 143–4, 219  
   citrus, 131, 145–9, 153  
   demonstration effects, 140–1  
   employment and labor productivity, 127,  
     142–5, 151, 204  
   employment of Arabs in, and exclusion  
     from, Jewish, 128–9, 175  
   employment of Palestinians in Israel, 209  
   export and trade, 169–75  
   in Arab and Jewish aggregate economic  
     activity, 26–7  
   in colonial settler economies, 203–4  
   land tenure and production, 94–103  
   land utilization and investment in, 20,  
     90, 95, 100, 146, 148, 150–4, 193,  
     195, 204  
   productivity of land in, 100–2  
   research and extension services, 140,  
     150, 152, 189  
   settlement in Zionism, 5, 6, 8, 193–6,  
     198  
   statistics (appendix), 220–5  
   structure and development, 145–54  
   tariff protection of, 183  
   taxation, 181–2  
   trade between Israel and the territories,  
     208  
   *see also* cash crops; citrus; export,  
     farming; irrigation; land, nation  
     building; peasant economy; trade;  
     Zionist  
 Agricultural Mortgage Company, 111  
 Agudat Israel, 5
- Aliya*, 65, 72  
   3rd, 67, 72, 74, 77, 79  
   4th, 68, 72, 77  
   5th, 69, 72, 78, 82, 113, 135, 154  
 Alliance of Palestine Workers, 6  
 Allied forces, 143, 153, 166, 241  
 America, 59, 60, 62  
   North, 18, 35, 38, 44  
   *see also* US  
 Anglo Palestine Bank (APB), 112–16  
 APB *see* Anglo Palestine Bank  
 Arab Bank, 111  
 Arab National Bank, 111, 115  
 Arab revolt, 6, 9, 20, 24, 30, 66, 69, 91,  
   130, 170, 174, 204  
 Arabs in the Israeli economy, 205–7  
 Austria, 19, 24, 45, 60, 78, 250
- balance-of-payments, 9, 166  
*Banco di Roma*, 112  
 Banking Ordinance, 113  
 banks (banking industry), 109–16, 179,  
   198  
   *see also* credit; financial institutions,  
     instruments, and markets  
 Barclays Bank, 111, 112, 178  
 birth control, 39–42  
 birth rate, 32–6  
   determinants of, 36–43, 61  
   *see also* fertility; life expectancy; natural  
     increase  
 Britain (British)  
   as Mandatory for Palestine (obligations  
     and rule), 1–6, 176–7, 183, 188,  
     203  
   colonial currency system, 178  
   colonial empire and administration,  
     176–8  
   government expenditures at home and in  
     the colonies, 179–80, 194  
   occupation authorities in Palestine, 14  
   war-time logistical strategy, 166  
   *see also* colonial; government; UK

- capital, 2, 84  
 and economic growth, 16  
 formation and stock, 90, 103–8, 112  
 in the territories, 209–10  
 human, 54–5, 139–40  
 in dual economies, 12  
 of Israeli Arabs, 207  
 of Jewish immigrants, 80–3, 124, 136  
 in growth accounting, 17, 138–40  
 in manufacturing, 156–7  
 inflows (imports), 160, 166–7  
 Jewish, 7, 22–4, 26–7, 45, 69, 76, 89,  
 106–8, 111–12, 128, 137, 143, 154,  
 162–3, 205, 243, 245  
 mobility, 125  
 statistics (appendix), 243–7  
*see also* capital market
- capital market  
 and Israeli Arabs, 207  
 in (developing) dual economies, 11–12,  
 109–10, 127  
 in the territories, 211  
 segmentation and segregation of, 128  
*see also* banks; financial institutions,  
 instruments, and markets; funds,  
 investable
- cash crops, 11, 109–10, 148–9  
 Christians, 15, 32, 53, 214, 216  
 citrus (citriculture)  
 Arab employment in Jewish, 129, 131,  
 175, 236  
 Arab investment in, 149  
 employment in, 149  
 export market and demand, 17, 20, 141,  
 145–6, 153, 159, 163–6, 167, 169,  
 172  
 investment in, 145–7, 163  
 production and output, 143, 146–50,  
 153  
 statistics of (appendix) 220–4, 243–4  
*see also* agriculture; export; trade
- colonial  
 settler economies and Mandatory  
 Palestine, 129, 149, 197, 200–5  
 and the occupied territories, 211  
 trade patterns and practice, 165, 183  
 -type, administration and public  
 economies, 110, 177–80  
*see also* Britain; government; UK
- colonization, Jewish, 196, 197  
 commerce  
 as occupation, 79, 80  
 in national income accounts, 233–5, 237  
 long-haul, 141  
 commercial and trade policy, 162, 177,  
 182–3  
*see also* customs; trade
- communication (and transport), 3, 11, 60,  
 122, 177, 180, 246
- comparative advantage  
 and Arab-Jewish trade, 10, 20, 169, 172  
 and trade between Israel and the  
 territories, 210  
 in colonialism, 183  
 of Jewish settlers, 201  
*see also* trade
- construction  
 cost of, 197  
 employment and wages in, 122, 123,  
 127, 134, 219–20  
 employment of Palestinians in Israel,  
 175, 209  
 establishments of the *Histadrut*, 198  
 in Arab and Jewish economic activity,  
 25–7, 88–9, 170  
 in the territories, 210  
 investment in, 243–5, 247  
 of roads, 189  
 statistics (appendix), 230–3
- consumption, 153, 160, 162, 167, 169  
 cooperatives, 6, 7, 77, 99, 109, 113, 198  
 surveys, 229  
*see also* credit cooperatives
- cost of living, 125, 235  
 index, 236, 238, 243
- credit  
 and the rural sector, 12, 94, 96, 109–11  
 cooperatives, 99, 110–14, 116  
 extended by Jews to Arabs, 107–8  
 extended by the Palestine Currency  
 board to Britain, 178  
 facilities, 103  
 subsidized, 196  
*see also* banks; capital market; financial  
 institutions, instruments, and  
 markets; funds, investable; peasant  
 economy
- Crosbie, R. E. H., 110, 224  
*see also* Johnson-Crosbie Committee
- currency  
 in the territories, 208  
 system in Mandatory Palestine, 3, 178  
*see also* Palestine Currency Board
- customs, 2, 40, 162–4, 177, 181, 182–4  
*see also* commercial and trade policy
- cyclical patterns (fluctuations) of economic  
 activity, 22–4, 136–7, 192  
 and Arab resistance to Jewish buildup, 24  
 and imports, 162  
 dissimilarities between Arab and Jewish,  
 9, 21, 25–7  
 World War II and, 24–5

## 270 Index

- cyclical patterns (fluctuations) of economic activity (*cont.*)  
*see also* Arab revolt; capital; depression in the world economy; immigration
- death, *see* mortality  
 death rate, 32, 35, 36, 43, 209  
*see also* natural increase
- dependency ratio, 16, 72, 117–18
- dependents  
 as immigration permit category, 75, 77  
 working, 120, 218
- depression in the world economy, 24, 113  
 and European emigration, 62  
 and Palestine's foreign trade, 159  
 and Palestine's Jewish immigration, 69  
*see also* cyclical patterns
- diamonds (cut), 158–9, 166
- displacement of Arab tenants, 90–3, 132
- dualism, economic (dual economy), 10–13, 20, 27, 125–8, 170, 200, 203, 210, 212  
 organizational, 11–12, 109, 125, 207  
*see also* modern sector; modern societies; traditional sector; traditional societies
- duties, *see* customs
- dwellings, *see* housing
- economic nationalism, general and Jewish, 128–30, 133
- education (educational), 52–5  
 and demand for health services, 50  
 and human development, 56–8  
 and the desired number of children, 40–3  
 and the diffusion of new agricultural technologies, 151–2  
 attainment, 80–3, 122, 126, 143  
 government expenditures on Arab and Jewish, 5, 189, 190  
 human capital, and total factor productivity (TFP), 140  
 in a dual economy, 10, 12  
 in the territories, 209  
 investment in, by “inferior” groups, 125  
 Jewish self-provision of, and expenditures on, 5, 143, 190, 191, 193, 196  
 of Arabs and Jews in Israel, 207  
 school enrollment  
 international comparison, 248–51  
 working age, and labor force participation, 117, 120
- Egypt, 18, 19, 20, 35, 38, 44, 46, 49, 53, 54, 97, 98, 115, 116, 120, 161, 163, 165, 169, 249, 250
- electric power in manufacturing, 156
- Eliachar, Elie, 155, 225
- emigration, 24, 31, 61–4, 68–70, 94, 96, 126  
 Jewish European, 63, 65, 70  
 of Arabs from Israel and the territories, 205, 208  
*see also* immigration
- employment  
 and productivity of Jewish immigrants, 136–7  
 characteristics and prospects, 75, 118, 134  
 displacement of tenants and Arab agricultural, 91–3  
 ethno-national segregation of, 6, 132  
 in Israel, 205–7  
 land/labor ratio and Arab agricultural, 128  
 of Arabs in the Jewish economy, 130–2, 175  
 of Jews, 7, 188, 198–9  
 of Palestinians after 1967, 209–11  
 openings, allocated by the *Histadrut*, 133  
 Zionist ideology, 149, 202  
*see also* industrial structure, of  
 employment; labor; labor market; unemployment; wages
- Employment Service Law, 19, 59, 206
- equity, distributive  
 in the rural sector, 95, 181  
 of employment, 133–4  
 of taxation, 186–8
- Ethiopian crisis, 113
- Europe, 18  
 demand for citrus, 145  
 demographic attributes, 35–6, 38, 43, 44  
 emigration from, 62–3, 65, 67, 69, 80  
 government expenditure in, 179, 194  
 HDI, 57–8  
 Palestine's exports to and imports from, 164–5
- European  
 colonial rule, 201  
 Jewry, 24  
 religious emissaries in Palestine, 14  
 settlement (settler) colonies, 200–4, 211
- Examiner of Banks, 114
- export, 20, 159–61, 163–9, 173, 175, 201  
 from the territories to Israel, 208  
 of citrus, 145–6, 153, 163–5, 167–9, 220–1  
 of factor services, 174, 209–10, 233, 236–8  
 of manufactured products, 169  
 of non-citrus farm products, 153  
 surplus, 179

- world prices, 163  
*see also* citrus; trade
- expropriation of Arab land by Israel, 206
- farm, *see* agriculture
- farming, 100, 111, 150–4, 183, 195, 203  
 institutional structure of, 10  
 Jewish labor in, 195–6  
 mixed, 149–51, 154  
 pre-immigration training in, 78  
*see also* agriculture
- fellaheen*, 90, 92, 93
- fertility, 16, 36, 38–43, 52, 117  
 control, 40–3  
*see also* birth control
- financial institutions, instruments, and markets  
 in dual economies, 10–12  
 in the territories, 210  
 “organized” and “unorganized,” 108–10, 110–16  
 segmentation and segregation of, 110, 116, 128  
*see also* banks; capital market; funds, investable
- fiscal, *see* government
- foreign companies, 238
- foreign exchange (sterling) reserves, 166–7
- foreign workers in Israel, 211
- Foundation Fund (*Keren Hayesod*), 192
- funds, investable, 22, 108–16  
*see also* banks; capital market; financial institutions, instruments, and markets
- Gaza [Strip], 42, 131, 174, 175, 205, 207, 208, 211  
*see also* territories
- General Federation of Jewish Labor in Eretz-Israel, *see* *Histadrut*
- Germany, 22, 24, 45, 60, 69, 78, 82, 112, 159, 163, 165, 169, 250
- government (of Palestine)  
 banking and credit policies, 110, 113–14  
 commercial and trade policy, 162, 177, 182–3  
 employment and wages, 126, 132, 188  
 fiscal incidence on Arabs and Jews, 11, 108, 177, 184–90  
 fiscal system and policy, 3, 12, 177–84  
 immigration policy, 66–7, 69, 74–5  
 investment, 103–5, 107, 140, 177, 180, 246–7  
 land policy, 85, 87, 91, 95, 203  
 local, 186, 230  
 growth accounting, 17, 138–41
- ha'avarah* (transfer agreement), 77, 163, 169
- Hadassah* (Zionist Women's Organization), 191, 192
- Haifa, 7, 78, 166, 170, 180
- hamulot*, 8
- HDI, *see* human development
- health  
 and human development, 55–8  
 and natural fertility, 40, 42  
 disease, and mortality, 50–2  
 services, 5, 6, 12, 47–50, 122, 143, 189–90, 191, 193, 196, 198
- Hebrew, 65, 80, 196
- He-Halutz*, 75, 78
- High Commissioner, 178, 181
- Histadrut* (General Federation of Jewish Labor), 6, 112, 129–30, 133–4, 135, 137, 191–2, 198–9, 202, 206, 219, 232
- Holland Bank Union, 112
- Holocaust, 60, 66, 74
- housing, 22, 106, 175, 210, 233, 235
- human capital, *see* capital, human
- human development, 28, 55–8, 249  
 index (HDI), 56
- husbandry, *see* agriculture
- illiteracy, *see* literacy
- immigration (immigrants)  
 and Arab employment by Jews, 128–9, 131  
 and education, 54, 122  
 and emigration of Jews, 70–1  
 and fluctuations in Jewish economic activity, 22–4, 26–7  
 and Jewish age structure, 16, 36, 117  
 and population statistics (appendix), 214–17  
 and the development of the financial market, 112  
 and total factor productivity (TFP) in the Jewish economy, 140  
 and unilateral transfers, 163  
 and Zionist outlays on agricultural settlements, 194
- Arab, 31–2, 59, 72  
 capital import, and Jewish investment, 106–7  
 demographic and socio-economic profile of, 72–83  
 economic absorption of, 7, 24, 67, 70, 78, 101, 106, 133–7, 143, 193–7  
 Jewish international, 59–65  
 Mandatory role in, 4  
 Palestine in Jewish international, 65–70

## 272 Index

- immigration (immigrants) (*cont.*)  
 Palestine's population and Jewish, 15, 28–31  
 pre-World War I, 14  
 to Israel, 205–6  
*see also* agriculture; capital market; cyclical patterns; labor, labor market; national building; population; Zionist
- Immigration Act (1924), 61
- import, 159–69  
*see also* trade
- import duties, *see* customs
- import substitutes, 25, 143–4, 153, 165
- indebtedness, *see* credit
- industrial structure  
 of employment, 8–10, 93, 128, 141–4, 154, 156, 183, 195, 218–19, 225, 227, 233–6, 240  
 of production, 9–10, 26, 141–3, 169, 183, 195, 205  
*see also* occupations
- inflation, 89, 111, 167, 178, 179  
 in Poland, 68
- intifada*, 208, 211
- investment, *see* capital
- irrigation, 27, 100, 101, 148, 150–2, 154
- Jaffa, 7, 52, 170
- Jaffa oranges, *see* citrus
- Jerusalem, 7, 65, 170, 178, 208
- Jewish Agency, 4–5, 75, 78, 80, 85–6, 155, 188, 190–2, 198, 219, 232  
 Recruitment Committees, 134  
*see also* Zionist, organization and institutions
- Jewish National Fund (JNF), 86–7, 89, 100–3, 192, 197
- Johnson, W. J., 110, 224  
*see also* Johnson-Crosbie Committee
- Johnson-Crosbie Committee, 110, 181, 182
- Kenya, 200, 201, 203
- Keren Hayesod* (Foundation Fund), 192
- kibbutzim*, 6–7, 78, 99, 100–1, 112, 135, 149, 198
- Kupat Holim, *see* sick fund
- labor  
 and growth, 16–18, 138–40  
 and productivity, 12, 117, 123–7, 134, 136, 144–5, 154, 219, 228, 234–5  
 Arab, in Israel's labor market, 206–7  
 exchanges, 6, 133, 206  
 force, *see* labor force
- immigration, and economic activity, 75–80, 133–7  
 in Arab-Jewish bilateral trade, 170–5  
 in dual economies, 10–12  
 market, *see* labor market  
 occupational structure of, 120–2  
 reallocation, 128, 144–5  
 statistics (appendix), 215–20, 233–6  
 unions, 6–7, 125, 127, 130, 133, 198, 210  
*see also* employment; *Histadrut*; immigration; nation building; Zionist
- labor force  
 and wage gaps, 124, 126–7  
 by types of employment, 7, 130–2  
 characteristics and size of, 106, 117–23, 215–18  
 participation, 215–16  
 and fertility, 41–2, 52
- labor market  
 Arabs in Israel's 206–7  
 discrimination, 125, 132, 202  
 distortions, 12, 125  
 government non-intervention in, 178  
 in dual economies, 11–12, 123–6  
 segmentation, 123–31  
 segregation, 6, 128–31, 196, 202, 207  
*see also* economic nationalism; nation building; Zionist
- Labor movement, 129, 198
- Labor Zionism, 198–9, 202–3
- land  
 and Israeli Arabs, 206  
 and settlement in the territories, 211  
 as capital, 104, 112, 139–40  
 landlessness, dispossession and exit from, in Palestine, 87, 91–3, 206  
 links to, in Zionist ideology, 8, 195–6  
 “national land” in Zionism, 128, 149, 196–8, 202  
 Palestine's market and transactions in, 5, 12, 20, 85–94, 95–6, 107–8, 128, 170–2, 200–2  
 prices of, 87–88, 90, 108  
 tax on, 181–2  
 tenure and distribution, 77, 86–7, 89, 90, 92–3, 94–103, 200–2, 235, 237  
 utilization and productivity in agriculture, 20, 100–2, 146–54, 204  
*see also* agriculture; economic nationalism; farming; nation building; peasant economy; Zionist
- Land Transfer Ordinance, 91
- League of Nations, 4, 176

- life expectancy, 43–6, 50, 56, 207  
 international comparison, 250  
 literacy, 54–6, 126  
 international comparison, 248–50  
 living conditions, *see* standard of living
- mafruz*, 94, 95, 96
- manufacturing, 10–11, 26–7, 154–9  
 as occupation, 79  
 in bilateral trade, 169–73  
 in external trade, 158–9, 163, 166, 169, 173  
 in Israel's Arab sector, 207  
 in the territories, 209–11  
 protection of, 183  
 statistics of (appendix), 225–30  
 versus agriculture in Zionist thinking, 195–6  
 war-induced activity in, 158–9
- medical care, *see* health
- Middle East, 3, 18, 19, 42, 44, 45, 46, 49, 53, 98, 112, 115, 160, 165  
 land tenure and ownership, 96–7  
 railroad system, 180  
 trade, 161, 164–6
- migration, *see* migration
- modern sector, 10–12, 18, 125, 126
- modern societies, 41, 43
- modernization, 11, 40–1, 47, 50, 52, 151, 182
- monetary policy, 3, 95–6, 115, 116, 120, 166–7, 178–9
- moneylenders, 12, 109, 110–11  
*see also* credit
- mortality, 32, 33, 35–6, 40, 43–7  
 disease and, 50–2  
 infant, 40, 42, 46, 47, 207  
*see also* death rate; natural increase
- moshavim*, 6, 7, 99, 100, 135, 149, 198
- moshavot*, 99, 100, 101
- musha'a*, 8, 94, 95, 96
- Muslims, 31–2, 38–9, 42, 53, 214
- natality, *see* birthrate
- nation building, 5, 6, 8, 75, 86, 112, 129, 177, 195–6
- National Home, 1, 4, 5, 91, 115, 177, 188, 205
- national institutions, 5, 6, 81, 112, 189, 198, 201
- natural fertility, *see* fertility
- natural increase, 15, 31, 32–47, 205, 214
- natural resources, 4, 91
- Nazis, 14, 22, 59, 69, 77, 78, 112, 163, 169
- Nesher cement factory, 156
- non-government public sectors, 190–6
- non-profit organizations, 190, 192, 196
- occupations (occupational)  
 blue collar, 79, 122, 129, 135  
 composition, 120–2, 126–7, 218  
 liberal professions, 79, 80, 82  
 profile and adjustment of immigrants, 75, 78–80, 82–3, 134–5  
 white-collar, 79, 121, 122, 135  
*see also* industrial structure, of employment
- occupied territories, *see* territories
- oil refineries, 166
- olives and olive oil, 26, 155
- Oslo Agreement, 207
- Ottoman Bank, 112
- Ottoman era, 3, 14, 15, 31, 65, 66, 85, 94, 95, 112, 181, 182, 223
- output and value-added statistics (appendix), 220–36  
 agriculture, 220–5  
 construction, 230–3  
 manufacturing, 225–30  
 services, 233–6
- Palestine Currency Board, 3, 112, 166, 178
- Palestine Economic Society (PES), 155
- Palestine Jewish Colonization Association (PICA), 101, 103
- Palestine Land Development Company (PLDC), 87
- Palestine Royal Commission, 177, 188
- Palestinian Authority, 211
- peasant economy, 12, 90–4, 96–7, 109–11, 125, 127, 149, 151–3, 173, 189  
 in African settler economies, 203  
 in dual economies, 10  
*see also* agriculture; credit
- PES, *see* Palestine Economic Society
- PICA, *see* Palestine Jewish Colonization Association
- PLDC, *see* Palestine Land Development Company
- Poland, 59, 60, 67, 68, 78
- population  
 growth and ethno-national mix, 14–17, 28–32, 205–6  
 of the occupied territories, 208  
 regional distribution of, 7–8  
 statistics (appendix), 214–15  
 urban-rural mix, 8–9  
*see also* immigration; natural increase
- Post Office Saving Bank (Polish), 112
- private-public mix in the Jewish economy, 196–9

## 274 Index

- productivity, 13, 22, 136  
 advance and education, 52, 151  
 advance and output growth (accounting)  
 17, 138–41  
 and Jewish immigration, 136–7  
*see also* total factor productivity  
 public sector  
 government, 176–90  
 non-government (Jewish), 190–6  
*see also* Britain; colonial; economic  
 nationalism; government; nation  
 building; Zionist
- railroads, 6, 180, 246  
 refugees, 64–6, 72, 80, 159  
 Arab, 205–6  
 Register of Landless Arabs, 92  
 religion, 2, 4, 14, 15, 38, 42, 65, 141, 191,  
 214  
 Rhodesia, 200, 201, 203  
 riots (1929), 91, 110, 155  
 Rothschild, Baron Edmund de, 101  
 Ruppin, Arthur, 182  
 Russia, 62, 67
- Samuel, Sir Herbert, 178  
 savings, 106, 108–11, 115, 116, 210  
 Sawyer, E. R., 14, 223  
 schooling, *see* education  
 securities market, 109, 112, 178  
 services  
 in Jewish diaspora, 195  
 professional, 122–3, 135  
 public, 5, 6, 18, 47–50, 52–3, 112,  
 179–80, 186, 188–96, 207  
 share in economic activity, 141–3  
 statistics (appendix), 233–6  
 trade in, 159, 165, 169–75, 207–10,  
 237–43  
 settler economy, *see* colonial  
 sick fund (*Kupat Holim*), 6, 191, 192, 198,  
 199  
 socio-economic indicators by country  
 (appendix), 247–51  
 Soviet Union, 60, 62  
 standard of living, 15–16, 40, 42–5, 48, 56,  
 132, 207  
 sterling and foreign exchange reserves,  
 166–7, 178  
 Syria, 59, 116, 162, 164, 165, 183
- Tanzimat*, 94  
 tariffs, *see* customs  
 taxes  
 composition, policy, and incidence of,  
 180–8
- land tenure regime and rural, 94–5  
*see also* Britain; colonial; government;  
 public sector  
 technology (technological)  
 advances, 150, 154, 158, 203–4  
 Arab-Jewish gaps in agricultural, 152  
 spillover and demonstration effects, 11,  
 13, 17, 141, 148, 152  
*see also* productivity; total factor  
 productivity  
 Tel Aviv, 52, 77, 78  
 Templars, 14  
 tenants (Arabs), 90–4, 97, 132, 202  
*see also* land; peasant economy  
 territories (West Bank and Gaza Strip),  
 131, 175, 207–11  
 TFP, *see* total factor productivity  
 tithe, 181  
 tobacco, 155, 160, 228, 229  
 total factor productivity (TFP), 136,  
 139–40
- trade  
 Arab-Jewish, 9–10, 12, 20, 108, 169–75,  
 203–4, 237–8  
 external, 3, 14, 19, 159–67, 169–75,  
 208–10  
 free, 183, 211  
 international, 144, 160, 161, 163, 167,  
 182  
 transit, 141  
*see also* balance of payments; export;  
 import  
 trade unions, *see* labor unions  
 traditional sector, 2, 8, 10–14, 17, 38–9, 42,  
 50, 103, 109–10, 151, 153  
 traditional societies, 35, 38, 41, 96, 120  
 transfer payments, 188, 207  
 transfer  
 agreement (*ha'avarah*), 77, 169  
 of cash, from Poland, 68  
 unilateral, 5, 166, 192  
 Trans-Jordan, 3, 49, 165  
 transportation  
 cooperatives, 198  
 infrastructure, 177, 180, 189  
 Turkey, 18, 19, 38, 44, 46, 49, 53, 116, 120,  
 161, 165, 249
- UK, 24, 45, 49, 115, 164, 165, 179, 180,  
 194  
 UNDP, *see* United Nations Development  
 Programme  
 unemployment, 126–8, 130, 137  
*see also* employment; labor; labor  
 market  
 unionization, *see* labor unions

## Index

275

- United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), 56
- US, 18, 24, 31, 44, 49, 54, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 70, 115, 120, 122, 159, 191
- exports to, 166
  - immigration policy, 61–2, 64, 67–9
  - imports from, 164
  - income per capita, 249
  - Jewish migration to, 68, 69
  - labor force, 122
- Va'ad Leumi*, 5, 191, 192, 198
- wages
- dispersion and differentials, 123–8, 131–3, 202, 210
  - in agriculture, 152
  - in dual economies, 11–12
  - minimum, 12, 125, 130, 133
  - policy of the *Histadrut*, 133–4
  - see also* employment; labor; labor market; unemployment
- werko*, 181
- West Bank, 42, 174, 175, 205, 207, 208, 211
- see also* territories
- White Paper Policy (1939), 69
- women
- child-bearing and child-raising, 36–43
  - education of, 42, 52, 54–5, 81
  - labor force participation of, 42, 119–20
- world economy, 17, 24, 69, 95, 146, 159
- World War I, 3, 14, 31, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 70, 74, 77, 85, 145
- World War II, 6, 9, 14, 22, 30, 49, 50, 63, 65, 74, 75, 88, 106, 107, 110, 111, 122, 127, 134, 141, 146, 149, 153, 158, 178, 179, 182, 203, 204, 239, 249
- see also* Allied forces
- World Zionist Organisation, *see* Zionist, organization and institutions
- Zionist
- finances and public sector, 115, 150, 190–6
  - ideology and practice, 5, 6, 8, 67, 69, 75, 86, 128–31, 143, 149, 177, 193–9, 200–6
  - immigration policy, 67, 74–5, 78, 135
  - land policies, 86–9, 99–103, 201
  - organization and institutions, 1, 5, 67, 75, 77–8, 98, 100, 106, 112, 128–30, 143, 150, 189–92, 197–8, 201–2
  - see also* agriculture; economic nationalism; immigration; labor; labor market; land; nation building; national home; national institutions; non-government public sectors
- Zionist Women's Organization (*Hadassah*), 191