

Contents

| | |
|---|----------------|
| <i>List of maps</i> | <i>page</i> vi |
| <i>Editor's preface</i> | vii |
| <i>Preface</i> | ix |
| 1 The transformation of the Roman towns | 1 |
| 2 The nadir of urban life (sixth–seventh centuries) | 24 |
| 3 New urban beginnings and the Viking raids (eighth–ninth centuries) | 44 |
| 4 The urbanization of the high Middle Ages (tenth–eleventh centuries) | 68 |
| 5 Industrialization, commercial expansion and emancipation (eleventh–twelfth centuries) | 119 |
| 6 Conclusion | 149 |
| <i>Bibliography</i> | 157 |
| <i>Index</i> | 171 |