

Index of cities and towns

- Aardenburg 1, **15–16**, 17, 21, 22, 61, 90, 114
 Aire 126, 128
 Amiens 2, 9, 41, 44–6
 Antwerp **13–14**, 24, 33, 38, **39–40**, 41–2, 52, 63, **65–6**, 68–9, **98–100**, 101–2, 114, 132–3, 154, 156
 Arras **9–10**, 11, 22, **35–6**, 42, **53–4**, 55–7, **59–61**, 63, 65, 67–9, **79–83**, 113, 117, 120–1, 124–6, 128–9, 131, 135, 138–9, 146, 150–1
- Bavay 1, 2, 7–9, 11
 Boulogne (Lat. *Bononia*) 9, 10, 17, **18–20**, 21–2, 41
 Bourbourg 63, 92
 Bruges 15, **16–17**, 23, 41, 47, 59, 61, **62–4**, 66, 68, 78–9, 83, **88–92**, 94–5, 97, 106–7, 111–13, 116–7, 121, 126, 128, 132, 135, 137, 139–40, 151, 154
 Brussels 69, **111–12**, 113–14, 116, 156
- Cambrai 2, **8–9**, 10, 22, **33–5**, 36, 41–2, 46, **58–9**, 60, 68–9, 79, 82, **86–8**, 113, 120, 122, 126–8, 135, 144, 149
 Cassel 1, 2, 8, 11
 Cologne 3, 7, 9–11, 72–3, 111, 113, 115, 134–5, 138–40, 145–7, 152–3
- Damme 114, 139
 Diksmuide 108, 114, 132
 Dinant 7, 25, 30–1, **32–3**, 45, 47, **48–9**, 51–2, 74, 130, 133–4, 140, 145, 147
 Domburg (*Walichrum*) **14–15**, 18, 33, **40–2**, 44, **46–7**, 50–2, 63, 150
 Dorestat **27–9**, 32, 40–2, 44–6, 50, 150
 Douai 56, 66, 68, 77, 79, 88, **95–7**, 113, 116–17, 128, 133, 135, 139
- Ename 68, 98, **100–2**, 135
 Famars 8, 35
- Fos (Provence, near Marseilles) 25, 30, 34
- Gembloux 69, 111, 114
 Genoa (Italy) 118, 138, 143, 145–6
 Ghent **12–13**, 22–4, **38–9**, 41–2, 47, **54–6**, 57, 59, **61–2**, **64–5**, 66–8, **75–9**, 83, 88, 90–2, 95, 97–8, 100–1, 106–7, 110, 112, 114–17, 120–2, 126, 128, 132–3, 135, 138–9, 140, 144, 150–1
 Gravelines (France, *dép.* Nord, near Saint-Omer) 94, 114
- Huy **5–7**, 21–3, 25, 28, **29–31**, 42, 45–7, **48–9**, 51–2, **72–3**, 74–5, 111, 117, 121, 126, 130–1, 133–4, 142, 145, 147, 149–50
- Iserae portus* (unknown, at the mouth of the River Yser) 18, 52, 63
- Koblenz (Germany, Rheinland-Pfalz, on the Rhine) 72, 133–4, 138
 Kortrijk 1, **11–12**, 21, 60, 91, 114, 121–2
- Leuven 69, **111–12**, 114, 116
 Liège 29, 48–9, 51, 66, 68–9, **70–2**, 73–5, 111, 113, 122, 125–6, 130–1, 133–4, 145, 150–2
- Lille 68, 103, **104–8**, 113, 132, 135, 139–40
 London 72–3, 111, 132–3, 138–9, 141, 145, 150
- Maastricht **2–5**, 21–2, 25, **26–9**, 30–2, 38, 41–2, **45–9**, 50–2, 66, 72, 149–50
 Marseilles 25, 30
 Mechelen 69, **111–13**, 114, 132, 156
 Mesen (Fr. Messines) 107, 140
 Metz 41, 150
 Middelburg (on the island of Walcheren, prov. Zeeland) 63, 132

- 172 Index of cities and towns
- Namur 7, 22, 25, 30, **31–2**, 47, **48–9**, 50, 52, **73–4**, 75, 117, 121, 133, 134
 Nieuwpoort 69, 111, 113–14, 133
- Oostburg 51, 61, 63
 Oudenaarde 68, **101**, 114
 Oudenburg 1, 15–16, **17–18**, 21–2, 61, 90
- Paris 43, 45–6, 141
 Pavia (Italy) 118, 146
- Quentovic* 19, **20**, 40, **41**, 44–7, 52, 150
- Rouen 44–7
- Saint-Omer 18, 59, 61, **63–4**, 68, 83, 88, **92–5**, 113, **123–5**, 126, 128, 131–33, 135, 139, 144, 146, 151
- Sint-Winoksbergen (Fr. Bergues-Saint-Winnoc, France, dép. Nord) 63, 92
- Thérouanne (France, dép. Pas-de-Calais, on the River Leie-Lys), 9, 19, 41
 Tiel (Netherlands, prov. Gelderland, on the River Waal) 123
 Tienen (Fr. Tirlemont) 111
 Tongeren 1, 2, 3, 5, 11, 21–2, 26, 38, 48, 51
 Tournai 2, 8, 9, **10–12**, 21, **36–7**, 41–2, 46–7, **57–9**, 60, 68–9, 79, **83–6**, 95, 114, 120–2, 125–8, 132, 135, 145, 149, 150–1
- Valenciennes 8, 35–6, 47, 52, 54, **56–7**, 59, 66, 68, 95, 98, 100, **102–3**, 113, 120, **123–4**, 125–8, 132, 150–1
 Venice (Italy) 118, 141–3, 145
 Veurne **63**, 92, 114
- Witla* (lost *emporium* near Rotterdam, on the River Maas) 44
- Ypres 68, 91, 103–4, **107–10**, 113, 115, 127–8, 131–2, 135, 137–8, 139–40, 146
- Zoutleeuw (Fr. Léau) 111

General index

- Adalhard, abbot of Corbie Abbey 34, 58
- Alpertus of Metz, author 123
- Amand, saint, missionary, bishop of Tongeren-Maastricht, 12, 24, 33, 38–9, 57
 and Antwerp 39, 40
 and Ghent 12, 38
 and Tongeren-Maastricht 38
- Arnulf I, Count of Flanders 88, 95, 97
- Aubert, saint, bishop of Cambrai 35
- aula*, hall 101, 106
 and Ename 101
 and Lille (*aula comitis*) 106
- Baldwin III, Count of Hainault
 and Valenciennes 127, 129
- Baldwin V, Count of Flanders 101, 104, 133
 and Lille 104
- burgenses*
 and Huy 73
 and Kortrijk 122
- burg (us)*, *Oud(e)burg*, *bourc(q)*, *bourg*
 and Arras (*vetus burgus*, *novus burgus*) 54, 73, 77, 82–3, 117
 and Bruges (*Oudeburg*) 64–5, 67, 73, 77, 83, 91–2, 97, 112, 117, 121
 and Brussels (*Oude Borgh*, *Borchwal*) 111
 and Ghent (*Oudburg*) 62, 64–5, 67, 73, 77, 79, 83, 90–2, 97, 112, 117, 121
 and Huy (*bourc*) 73, 75, 77, 117, 121
 and Namur 73–5, 77, 117, 121
 and Saint-Omer (*bourc*) 83, 94
 and Tournai (*bourcq*) 86
 and Valenciennes (*novus burgus*, *Grand Bourg*) 102
- caritas*, *caritet*, *charité*, *karitet*, merchants' guild
 and Saint-Omer 124
- and Tournai 125
 and Valenciennes 102, 123, 126
- castellum* 3, 8, 26–7, 32
 and Bruges 91
 and Douai 95
 and Ghent (*vetus castellum*, *novum castellum*) 62, 65, 77
 and Namur 32
 and Saint-Omer 64, 94
 and Bourbourg, Burgh, Middelburg, Sint-Winoksbergen, Souburg, Veurne (*castella recens facta*) 63
- castrum* 3, 12, **48**
 and Antwerp 14, 39, 40
 and Arras (*castrum sive monasterium*: St Vaast Abbey) 9, 10, 60
 and Brussels 111
 and Dinant 7, 48–9
 and Ghent (*castrum Gandavum*: St Bavo's Abbey) 12, 61, 65, 77
 and Huy 6, 29, 30, 48, 72
 and Liège 48
 and Lille 106
 and Maastricht 48, 51
 and Namur 7, 31, 48
 and Tongeren 48
- censuales* 120; *see also homines sancti N.*
- Charlemagne 19, 45–6, 61
- Charles the Bald 53–4, 57–8
- cives* 72, 94, 122
- civitas* 10, 23, 45, 59
 and Antwerp 14, 39, 52, 98
 and Arras 10, 35, 58–9, 60, 82–3
 and Cambrai 58–9, 86
 and Dinant 32
 and Liège 51
 and Maastricht 48
 and Namur 31
 and Tournai 37, 57, 59, 84, 86
- Domitian, saint, bishop of Tongeren-Maastricht 5, 29, 30

174 General index

- Eloy, saint, bishop of Noyon-Tournai 23, 27, 37, 39
emporium 45, 74, 154
fiscus 8, 10, 56–7, 69, 77, 95
 and Douai 95
 and Ghent 77
 and Lille 104
 and Tournai 37, 57
 and Valenciennes 8, 56
 Géry, saint, bishop of Cambrai 8, 9, 33–5, 58
gynaeceum 11, 135
homines sancti N, censuales, tributarii (Fr. *sainteurs*) 120–2
 Lambert, saint, bishop of Tongeren-Maastricht 29, 48
maior 124–5, 128
mansiones, mansioniles, mansurae, mansus 75, 94, 115
ministeriales 121–2, 130, 142
municipium 12, 23, 38, 48
negociator, negotiator, negociantes 45, 47, 57, 146
 Notger, prince-bishop of Liège 70–1, 72, 110, 113
oppidum 32, 48, 95, 101, 102, 106, 121–2
 Otto II, German emperor 40, 65, 70, 98, 100
 Philip of Alsace, Count of Flanders 101, 121, 126, 128–30, 139, 140–1, 144, 153
 Pippinid family 28, 32, 42, 46, 150
portus 52
 and Brussels 112
 and Dinant 49, 74
 and Ename 101
 and Ghent 52, 54–5, 65
 and Huy 49, 50
 and *Iserae portus* 52
 and Lambres (Douai) 95
 and Maastricht 48–9
 and Namur 49, 74
 and Tournai 52, 84
 and Valenciennes 52, 54, 56–7, 59
ripaticum, rivaticum, mooring fee 56–7
 St Aubert Abbey (Cambrai) 59, 86
 St Bavo's Abbey (*Ganda*) (Ghent) 12, 38–9, 54–5, 59, 61–2, 67, 75, 78, 136, 138, 150
 St Bertin Abbey (Saint-Omer) 59, 63, 94
 St Géry Abbey (Cambrai) 58–9, 86, 88
 St Michael's Abbey (Antwerp) 39, 40
 St Peter's Abbey (*Blandinium*) (Ghent) 38, 67, 78, 136–7
 St Servaas Abbey (Maastricht) 47–8, 72, 150
 St Vaast Abbey (Arras) 35, 53, 58–9, 60, 63, 65, 79–83, 121, 124, 128–9, 136, 150
sedile, sessus, urban plot 49
 and Dinant 49, 50, 74
 and Huy 49, 50
 and Namur 49, 74
 Servaas, saint, bishop of Tongeren-Maastricht 2, 3, 26
stadium, statio navium, mooring place 74, 111
 Stavelot Abbey 26, 49, 50, 74
suburbium 101, 106–7
turris (vetus, nova) 95, 97
urbs 51, 57, 70, 84, 94
 Vaast, saint, bishop of Arras 10, 35
vicus 2, 8, 11, 48–9, 52, 53
 and Antwerp 14, 52, 63–5, 98, 100
 and Arras 53–4, 60, 64–5, 82 (*vicus monasterii* 53–5, 64–5, 82)
 and Bruges 52, 63–5
 and Dinant 48, 52
 and Famars 8
 and Huy 48, 52
 and Kortrijk 11
 and Lambres (Douai) 95
 and Liège (*vicus publicus*) 48; (*novus vicus*) 70–1
 and Maastricht 47–9, 52
 and Namur 48, 52, 73
 and Valenciennes 52
 Vikings 10, 14–15, 18, 20, 39, 40, 48, 51–2, 55–7, 59–64, 66–8, 75, 86, 88, 92, 94, 98, 112, 116, 120, 151
 Willibrord, saint 39, 40