

INDEX

For references to particular articles of treaties, see the Table of Treaties, p. xvii.

A

- Abuse of rights—
 - good faith, and, 614
 - treaty rights, 614
- Acquiescence, 619, 625-6, 652. *See also* Estoppel
 - execution of agreement, 65
- Act of State, 309
 - acts attributable to State as—
 - ILC Draft Articles on State Responsibility, 190-1
 - expropriation, and, 145, 146
 - nationalization, 133
 - property rights based on—
 - State immunity, 25-7
- Admissibility—
 - immunity from execution, plea of, 83
- Air. *See also* Air traffic control
 - boundaries, 682
 - overflight—
 - aircraft in distress, 675
 - right of, 675
 - sovereign activity, 73
- Air services—
 - premature termination of agreement, 321-8
- Air traffic control, 682
- Aircraft—
 - in distress—
 - immunity of passengers from arrest, 359-75
 - right to assistance, 362-4
- Aircraft piracy. *See* Hijacking
- Aliens—
 - constitutional rights, 315 n. 24
 - excludability—
 - justiciability, 333-5
 - member of government of foreign country, 334
 - PLO Permanent Observer to UN, 331, 334-6
 - waiver, 331, 335
 - constitutionality of conditions, 333-7
 - executive discretion, 331
 - security, relevance, 331
 - widow of former President, 334
 - expulsion, 149-78
 - collective, 159, 170, 210, 218-19
 - customary international law, 164-5
 - ILC draft, 159
 - constructive, 163-4, 169-73, 214. *See also* methods *below*
 - corporations, breach of contract or expropriation as alternative, 173
 - damages, 177-8, 197-203. *See also* Damages, expulsion of aliens *and* Damages, measure of
 - de facto*, 191

Aliens (*cont.*)

- discretion, 196
 - exchange restrictions, legality, 202
 - expropriation, as, 189-90, 211
 - justification—
 - public health, morals and safety, 215
 - public order, 215, 313
 - security interests, 215, 313
 - methods. *See also* constructive *above*
 - express order, 196
 - implied order, 196
 - indirect measures attributable to State, 159
 - legal order, 159
 - unauthorized act of State authority, 159
 - natural persons, doctrine limited to, 173-4
 - presumption of, 177
 - requirements—
 - avoidance of unnecessary inconvenience, 675
 - consular official to be informed, 675
 - customary international law, 164-5, 197, 214, 215-16, 219
 - non-arbitrary, 214
 - non-discriminatory, 214
 - reasonable time, 196-7, 219 n. 20
 - treaty, 164, 165, 197, 214-16, 219
 - right to residency, and, 219
 - State practice, 214
 - State responsibility, 149-224. *See also* State responsibility
 - burden of proof, 176-7, 214, 223, 224
 - sui generis* nature of each case, 158, 187-8, 210, 219-20
 - tort, as, 189, 211-12
 - UN Draft Declaration on human rights of individuals who are not citizens of the country in which they live, 1978, 164-5
 - property, rights of, 43
 - protection, duty of, customary international law, 219
- Antarctica—
- air traffic control, 682
 - co-ordination of policies, 672
 - rights relating to—
 - avoidance of prejudice, 683, 688
- Apartheid—
- fundamental norm of international law, prohibition of, as, 417
 - US legislation—
 - premature termination of air services agreement, 321-8
- Applicable law. *See also* Governing law
- arbitral award—
 - annulment proceedings, 63
 - arbitral procedure—
 - forum, whether, 69-70
 - arbitral tribunal, 547-51
 - international law, 627
 - contract and disputes procedure, possibility of divergence, 69-70
 - exequatur proceedings in respect of arbitral award—
 - European Convention on International Commercial Arbitration (1961), 67-8

- New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign
 Arbitral Awards (1958), 68
- international law, 673
- statehood, determination of, 398
- Iran-US Claims Tribunal—
- expulsion cases, 214-16
- State immunity—
- applicable law—
- bilateral treaty, 25, 32, 48
- customary international law, 25
- European Convention on State Immunity (1972), 18, 21, 25
- Swiss law, divergence from, 33, 40
- general principles of international law, 32, 33
- general principles of municipal law, 32, 33, 40, 48
- statehood, determination of—
- international law, 398
- treaties as—
- bilateral, 673
- treaty obligations—
- treaty or State responsibility rules, 547-51
- Arbitral award—
- agreements arising under—
- interpretation or application, 518
- annulment—
- withdrawal from docket of Swiss court, whether, 68-9
- annulment proceedings, 63, 96
- enforcement distinguished, 96
- jurisdiction, 63, 96
- applicable law, 63
- binding nature, 70
- enforcement—
- foreign country, in, 68, 70
- foreign State, against, 92
- attachment of assets held on behalf of bank of that State, status of bank,
 relevance, 92
- mechanism, 518
- finality, 70
- burden of proof, 68, 70
- Geneva Convention on the Execution of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1927)—
- finality of arbitral award, 70
- jurisdiction—
- country where rendered, 70
- modification—
- avoidance of, 672
- treaty interpretation—
- difference between government and arbitrators, effect on, 66-7, 74-5
- validity—
- differing interpretations of treaty by government and arbitrators, 66-7, 74-5
- Arbitral tribunal—
- amicable compositor, as, 70
- applicable law, 69-70, 547-51
- international law, 627
- competence—
- arbitral agreement, determined by, 611-12, 641

- Arbitral tribunal (*cont.*)
- determined by parties, 75
 - dispute, adjudication, 641
 - recommendations, 578, 580
 - submissions of parties, relevance, 611-12
- constitution, 609
- dissenting opinion, 638
- jurisdiction—
- restrictive interpretation, 280
- powers. *See* competence *above*
- procedure, oral proceedings, order determined by drawing of lots, 609
- treaty, interpretation—
- international public policy, and, 66-7, 74
 - private interests, in respect of, 67
 - right of, 66-7, 74-5
- Arbitration. *See also* European Convention on International Commercial Arbitration (1961); Geneva Convention on the Execution of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1927); International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID); New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1958)
- agreement—
- La Bretagne*, 597-600
- applicable law—
- contract and procedure, possibility of divergence, 69-70
- clause. *See* Arbitration clause
- equity, 82
- ILC, and, 273
- interim measures, 81
- judicial nature, 273
- jurisdiction of domestic courts, effect on, 288-91
- obligation—
- UN Headquarters Agreement, under, 230-82, 288-91
 - negotiation as *préalable*, 250-2, 258
- procedure—
- applicable law—
 - determined by parties, 69-70
- Arbitration clause, 96
- evidence of State's intention to act as private person, 65
- exhaustion of local remedies, and, 243, 247-8, 260-1
- imperfect or incomplete, 272-3
- nullity, 68-9
- waiver of State immunity, as, 74
- Arbitrator—
- failure to appoint, 63, 272-3
- Armed forces, jurisdiction. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization Status of Forces Agreement (1951)
- Arrest—
- legality—
- persons in transit, 359-75
 - use of armed forces, 338-43
 - international waters, in, 338
 - non-regulatory, proscriptive or compulsory, 342-3
 - use of military aircraft to transport, 341

Assets—

- attachment. *See also* State immunity, execution, assets, attachment
 - interim measure, as, 72
- corporation, of, shareholders' ownership of, 133-4
- debt—
 - attachment in case of—
 - existence of corporeal or incorporeal asset, requirement for, 72

B

Bad faith—

- shareholders—
 - pursuit of compensation relating to company, 142. *See also* Words and phrases, *fraude à la loi*

Banks. *See also* Central banks

- State entity, whether—
 - performance of commercial banking operations as determining factor, 92

Baselines—

- straight, 673, 682, 687

Belgium—

- burden of proof, war risks, 109
- customary international law—
 - Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), 98
 - Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969), 98
- damages, evaluation, 123
- diplomatic mission, protection of—
 - State responsibility and, 125-7
- diplomatic privileges and immunities, 122-4
 - civil jurisdiction, immunity from—
 - translation, in respect of, 116-18
 - family member in transit, 97-9
 - locally engaged staff, 119-21
 - Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), customary international law, as, 98
 - waiver, 99
- drugs offence—
 - powers of customs officials in relation to, 105-6
- European Communities law, migrant workers, 112, 114
- foreign law—
 - expropriation—
 - recognition, 132-4
- international public policy—
 - expropriation—
 - recognition, 132, 136-7
- jurisdiction—
 - criminal—
 - offence on train outside territory, committed in Belgium, whether, 104-6
 - NATO forces, 112-14
 - Belgium/US Agreement, 114
 - State immunity—
 - contracts of employment, 103
- law of—
 - Civil Code—
 - Article 1162, 109
 - Article 1961, 131, 132

Belgium (*cont.*)

- Constitution—
- Article 97, 104
- contracts of employment, coordinated laws on, 103
- Investigation Code—
- Article 106, 104
- Judicial Code—
- Article 43(6), 122
- Article 627(9), 121
- Article 635, 121
- Law of 11 June 1874 (war risks)—
- Article 19, 108-9
- Law of 24 February 1921 (drugs traffic), 104-6
- Article 7, 106
- Law of 10 June 1952 (security of employment), 112
- Law of 18 January 1964 (frontier controls), 104
- Law of 30 March 1968 (Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961)), 97, 102, 122, 123
- legislation, interpretation, in absence of ambiguity, 109
- NATO forces in—
- jurisdiction, 112-14
- treaties—
- interpretation, 105-6
- aid, parliamentary documentation, 98
- strict, 98
- war risks—
- insurance cover, 107-9
- burden of proof, 109

Bophuthatswana—

- Ciskei compared, 420-3
- external constraints, absence, 413
- human rights, 413
- independence, 394-6, 397-8
- law of—
- Act 18, 1977 (Constitution Act), 394-5
- Act 32, 1979 (Internal Security Act), 390
- Constitution Act—
- human rights, 413
- Criminal Procedure Act 51 of 1977, 392
- legislation, interpretation, in absence of ambiguity, 424
- non-recognition, effects, 420
- South Africa, agent of, whether, 420, 424
- sovereignty, 423
- State, whether—
- capacity to enter into relations with other States, 415-17
- defined territory, 412-13
- government, 413-14
- permanent population, 412
- treason, 390-4
- UN General Assembly Resolutions, legal effect, 418
- Boundaries. *See also* Boundaries, air; Boundaries, land; Boundaries, maritime delimitation, 672
- Beagle Channel dispute—
- treaty of, 684-9

- dispute—
 - avoidance of prejudicial acts, 675
 - Boundaries, air—
 - derived from land and maritime boundaries, 682
 - Boundaries, land, 682
 - Boundaries, maritime, 681-2. *See also* Maritime delimitation
 - Burden of proof, 202
 - acta jure gestionis*, 33
 - arbitral award, finality, 68, 70
 - evaluation, 198
 - State responsibility, 33, 160, 162, 176-7, 202, 214, 223, 224
 - war risks, 109
- C
- Canada—
 - Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 429
 - Section 7, 430-2, 452, 458, 459-60, 462
 - Section 11, 433-5, 456-8, 462, 463
 - Section 15(1), 430-2, 449-51, 453
 - Section 24(1), 458, 462
 - discrimination—
 - geographic location, 447-53
 - evidence—
 - bias—
 - access to foreign materials, 455-6
 - foreign government, 453-5
 - exclusive fishing zone, 602-70
 - establishment, 605, 628
 - purpose, 628
 - foreign fishing vessels, rights in, 602-70
 - fair trial—
 - constitution of court, right of election, 458
 - delay, 458-60
 - post-charge, 462-3
 - pre-charge, 460-2
 - specific offence, 456-8
 - fisheries—
 - closing lines, 605, 639
 - fishing licences—
 - conditions, 622-3
 - discretionary power, 622-3, 626, 649-50
 - fishing zone. *See* exclusive fishing zone *above*
 - interpretation, legislative history, 434
 - jurisdiction—
 - extraterritorial, 443-7
 - power to legislate, 445-6
 - territorial, 443-4
 - universal, 444
 - piracy, 444-5
 - terrorist offences, 445
 - war crimes, accused within territory, 445
 - law of—
 - Coastal Fisheries Protection Act 1953/70, 621-2, 640, 648, 649
 - Coastal Fisheries Protection Regulations 1976, 619, 640, 650-1

Canada (*cont.*)

- Coastal Fisheries Protection Regulations 1978, 657
 - Criminal Code, RSC 1927—
 - Section 68, 463-4
 - Section 268, 430
 - Section 297, 429, 430, 442-3, 451
 - Section 447, 429, 442-3
 - Criminal Code, RSC 1970 (amended 1987)—
 - Section 6(1.91), 429-31, 432, 442-3, 447-50
 - Section 6(1.93), 448
 - Section 6(1.94), 430, 431, 447, 448-53, 464
 - Section 6(1.96), 430, 431
 - Criminal Code, RSC 1985—
 - Section 15, 448-9
 - Section 17, 452, 453
 - Section 74(1), 444
 - Section 427, 451
 - Section 429, 451
 - Section 510(5), 456
 - Section 565(2), 458
 - Section 577, 458
 - Section 650(3), 462
 - Section 786(2), 442
 - Fisheries Act 1970, 457, 621, 648
 - Fishing Regulations 1978, 621
 - Geneva Conventions Act, RSC 1985—
 - Section 3(1), 447
 - Interpretation Act, RSC 1970, 442
 - Order in Council of 25 February 1971 (Gulf of St Lawrence closing lines), 605
 - Territorial Sea and Fishing Zones Act 1964/1970, 605
- legislation—
- discretionary power, general rule of conduct, and, 623-4
 - interpretation—
 - “fishing”, 648
 - “fishing vessel”, 621-2
 - “processing”, 622, 623
 - retroactive, 430-41. *See also* retrospective *below*
 - extraterritorial extension of jurisdiction distinguished, 432, 443
 - retrospective, distinguished, 432-3
 - retrospective. *See also* retroactive *above*
 - clear intention, 433-4
- piracy—
- jurisdiction, 444-5
- statutory limitation, 442
- territorial sea, extension to twelve miles, 605
- war crimes—
- Deschenes Commission of Inquiry on War Criminals—
 - Decision concerning Foreign Evidence, 453-4
 - Report, 434-5
- Central banks. *See also* Banks
- currency reserves—
- immunity from attachment, 35-6
- sovereign functions, 35
- State entity, as, 34

- State immunity, 34
 - ratione materiae*, 12
 - ratione personae*, 12
- CERN. *See* European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)
- Civil war—
 - Angolan—
 - insurance against war risks, and, 109
 - East Pakistan—
 - insurance against war risks, and, 108-9
- Coastal State—
 - exclusive fishing zone—
 - inherent right to manage biological resources, 612, 618, 627, 669
 - administrative function, 628
 - conservation required objective, 628, 641-4
 - exercise in general interest, 628
 - fisheries—
 - regulatory authority—
 - protection of fishery, 658
 - public order, 658
 - licensing of foreign vessels—
 - sovereign right, 631
- Common law—
 - Roman Dutch, 484
- Compensation. *See also* Damages
 - breach of international law, 516, 571, 586
 - inappropriateness, 574-5
 - expropriation. *See* Expropriation, compensation
- Compliance. *See also under* Treaties
 - international law—
 - machinery to ensure, 636, 637-8
- Conciliation—
 - treaty provision, 689-95
- Congo, Popular Republic of—
 - Banque Commerciale Congolaise (BCC)—
 - State entity, whether, 92
 - Benvenuti and Bonfant, Srl—
 - arbitral award in favour of, enforcement, France, in, 92
- Constitutions (international organizations)—
 - legal personality determined by, 112
- Constitutions (States)—
 - foreign States' rights under, 307-14
 - interpretation, 308
- Consular privileges and immunities. *See also* Diplomatic privileges and immunities
 - archives, inviolability, 9-10
 - attachment, 7-10
 - bank account, 7-10
 - execution, immunity from—
 - Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963), 9-10
 - honorary consul, 7, 9-10
 - official acts, 9-10
- Consulate—
 - expulsion of aliens—
 - notification to, 675
 - functions, immigrants' centre, 45

- Consulate (*cont.*)
 private residence of honorary consul, situated in, 6
- Contracts—
 arbitration clause. *See* Arbitration clause
 interpretation—
 —language of, and, 103
 —matter for courts, 103
 monetary clause, 63
 State. *See* State contract
- Corporations. *See also* Shareholders
 piercing the veil, 143, 144-5
 shareholders, rights distinguished, 143-4
- Costs, 375, 387, 477, 498
- Courts—
 sovereignty of State under which constituted, power to determine, 398-9
- Crime—
 place of commission, 104-6
- Cultural institute—
 State entity, as, 2-5
 status, 2-5
 treaty basis, 4
- Customary international law—
 aliens, duty to protect, 219
 “applicable rules and principles of international law”, 548
 China, status of Peking government, 403-4
 custom, establishment of, 371-4
 exclusive economic zone, 642
 expulsion of aliens, 164-5, 197, 213, 214, 215-16, 219
 ship harbouring in distress—
 —immunity from jurisdiction, 362-3
 —aircraft, application by analogy, 363-4
 State immunity, 25, 27, 37
 State practice: *q. v.*
 State responsibility, 213, 215, 219, 548
 transit, right of, whether, 369-71
 treaties reflecting—
 —European Convention on State Immunity (1972), 13, 21-2, 25, 40
 —Law of the Sea Convention (1982), 629, 642
 —previous jurisprudence, relevance, 117
 —purpose to remove previous difficulties, where, 21
 —third parties, and, 629
 —Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), 57, 98
 —Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969), 612
 —effect on previous jurisprudence, 117
 UN Resolutions, 479
 war crimes, 439-41
- Customs authorities, drugs control, and, 106
 Customs officials, drugs offence, powers relating to, 105-6

D

- Damage. *See also* Damages
 moral, 569-70
 reparation for international wrong, whether necessary, 569-70

- Damages. *See also* Compensation; Damage; Remedies
- expulsion of alien—
 - attribution to government, need for, 197
 - interest, 202-3
 - measure of—
 - expulsion of alien, 177-8, 190, 197-202
 - forced sale of property, 197
 - forfeited deposit, 201-2
 - loss of property, 198-9
 - loss of salary and employment benefits, 199-200
 - seized cash, 200
 - unauthorized bribe, 200-1
 - nominal, 576
 - valuation, 123
 - burden of proof, 198
- Debt—
- enforcement—
 - domicile of creditor, and, 34
 - order for attachment of assets—
 - existence of corporeal or incorporeal asset, requirement for, 72
 - real property right, distinguished, 42
 - situs, domicile, 34
 - State immunity, and, 41-2
 - State trading enterprises—
 - liability for each other's, 93
- Debt settlement agreements—
- effect on legal remedies available to individual, 65-6, 68-9
- Diplomatic channel—
- dispute settlement, 518
- Diplomatic mission. *See also* Consulate
- accreditation, 286
 - bank account, sovereign purpose, 44
 - commercial office, status as, 117
 - cultural institute, part of, whether, 3
 - employment contracts, State immunity, and, 15-23
 - functions, translation, 116-18
 - head of mission, certificate, 8
 - honorary consul—
 - personal funds, 8-10
 - inviolability of archives compared, 9-10
 - separability, 8-10
 - locally-engaged staff. *See also under* Diplomatic privileges and immunities, employment contracts
 - enforcement of rights, forum, 20
 - local law, subject to, 17
 - receiving State's duty of protection, 125-7
 - choice of means, 126
 - subordinate functions—
 - clerical staff, 22
 - executive officers, 22
 - telecommunications staff, 20
 - telephonists, 22
 - technical and administrative staff—
 - locally-engaged, 20-3

- Diplomatic privileges and immunities. *See also* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 Status of Forces Agreement; State immunity, execution
 accreditation, necessity for, 286 n. 8
 administrative and technical staff, 15-17
 —employment contract, applicability, 20
 —locally-engaged, 20
 applicability—
 —natural persons, limited to, 102
 bank account—
 —designation of purpose—
 —honorary consul, by, 7
 basis—
 —bilateral treaty, 16
 cultural institute, 2-5
 employment contracts, 2-5
 —locally-engaged staff, 21
 —*jure imperii*, whether, 17, 18-20
 —place of performance, relevance, 16
 execution, immunity from, honorary consul, 6-10
 family members—
 —in transit, 97-9
 —accompanying diplomat, 99
 —joining diplomat, 99
 —travelling to diplomat's home country, 99
 functional, 117, 122-3
 immunity—
 —determination by judge considering merits, 57
 —judicial assistance, request for, and, 57
 Institute for Religious Works (IOR), entitlement, 51-2
 judicial assistance—
 —diplomatic status in requested State, need for, 52
 —diplomatic status in requesting State, relevance, 52
 judicial assistance, and—
 —diplomatic status for determination by requesting State, 57
 locally-engaged staff—
 —non-national of sending State, 19-20, 22
 Palestine Liberation Organization, 286
 private funds, 7
 real property, rent, 122-3
 right of suit, 16-17
 —bilateral treaty, under, 16
 —sending State authorization, necessity—
 —Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), 16
 State immunity, failure to distinguish, 116-18
 States, activities of, inapplicable to, 3
 Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961)—
 —civil jurisdiction, immunity from, 16
 —customary international law, as, 98
 —evidence, requirement to give, 16
 —institution of legal proceedings—
 —sending State authorization, necessity, 16
 —interpretation, strict, 98
 —personal immunity under, 57
 —persons, limited to, 3, 102

- previous jurisprudence, relevance, 117
- “professional or commercial activity”, translation, whether, 116-18
- visa, requirement for, 98
- waiver. *See* Waiver of immunity, diplomatic
- Diplomatic protection—
 - debt settlement agreement—
 - legal remedies of individual, effect on, 65-6, 68-9
 - exercise of State’s own right, 66
- Diplomatic relations—
 - establishment, responsibility for, 333-4
 - severance, disadvantages, 318
- Discrimination—
 - freedom from. *See* Freedom from discrimination
 - permissibility—
 - expropriation, 138
- Dispute. *See also under* International Court of Justice *and* Boundaries, dispute
 - avoidance for prejudicial acts, 672, 674
- Dispute settlement. *See also* Arbitration; Conciliation; Diplomatic channel;
 - International Court of Justice; Mediation; Negotiation
 - “agreed mode of settlement”, municipal court proceedings, whether, 289 n. 18
 - diplomatic channel, 518
- Distress. *See also* Necessity
 - aircraft in—
 - absence of restrictions, 675
 - right to seek refuge, 581
 - ships in, 696
 - right to seek refuge, 555
- Domicile, debt, situs of, 34
- Double criminality, judicial assistance, and, 57
- Drugs offences—
 - jurisdiction, 104-6

E

- Economic cooperation—
 - joint commission, 687
- Employment contracts. *See under* Diplomatic privileges and immunities; State
 - immunity, jurisdiction
- Enclaves—
 - UN Headquarters, 285
- Entente Cordiale*, 604
- Environment. *See also* Natural resources
 - impact study—
 - CERN, 88-9
 - protection of, 672
- Equality. *See* Equality of States; Expropriation, requirements, non-discrimination;
 - Freedom from discrimination; States, equality
- Equality of States, 396-7
- Equity—
 - arbitration proceedings, in, 82
 - mediation, 585-6
- Establishment. *See also* Aliens, expulsion
 - freedom of—
 - Treaty of Rome, 145
 - residency status, 675

- Estoppel. *See also* Acquiescence
 knowledge of practice, need for, 21
- European Communities. *See also* European Economic Community
 freedom of establishment, 145
 law of, implementation in Member States, 112
 migrant workers, 112, 114
- European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (1950)—
 fair trial
 —presumption of innocence, 56
 independent and impartial tribunal, 56
 judicial assistance,
 —request for, and, 56
 remedies before national tribunal, right to, 89-90
- European Convention on Extradition (1957)—
 jurisdiction of requesting State, need to establish, 52
 —European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (1959),
 distinguished, 52
- European Convention on International Commercial Arbitration (1961)—
 applicability, 67
 New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral
 Awards (1958), interrelationship, 68
 scope, 67-8
 —enforceability of arbitral award, 68
 —Geneva Convention on the Execution of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1927),
 distinguished, 68
 —New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign
 Arbitral Awards (1958), distinguished, 68
- European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (1959)—
 breach—
 —determination of, 27-8
 —requirements, 29
 evidence—
 —restitution—
 —date of obligation, 28-9
 —waiver, 29
 good faith, and, 28, 29
 phrases—
 —“as soon as possible”, 28-9
 State immunity, and, 51-2
- European Convention on State Immunity (1972)—
 application, piecemeal, 33, 40
 customary international law, and, 13, 21-2, 25, 40
 employment contracts—
 —performance in forum State—
 —habitual resident, 21-2
 —non-national, 21-2
 execution, 33
 foreign judgments, enforcement, 40
 foreign judgments, recognition, 33
 State entity, absolute immunity, entitlement, 12, 13
 State immunity, 7
 third parties, applicability to, 21, 25, 40
- European Economic Community (EEC). *See also* European Communities
 fishing rights, negotiating powers, 669

- European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)—
 France—
 —impact study relating to proposed operation in, 88-9
 —legal status in, agreements concerning, effect on immunity, 87-8
 immunity from jurisdiction, effect of agreements concerning legal status in France, 87-8
 lease of land to, cession of territory, whether, 88
 legal status in, agreements concerning, amendment, whether necessary, 87-8
- Evidence—
 bias—
 —access to foreign materials, 455-6
 —foreign government, 453-5
 burden of proof: *q. v.*
 war crimes, foreign, 453-4
- Evidence of—
 assets of honorary consul, purpose, 7-8
 diplomatic mission funds, certificate of head of mission, 8
 sovereignty, 398
 stability of revolutionary regime, 387
 State's intention to act as private person, arbitration clause, 65
 value of property, 198-9
- Exchange controls—
 expulsion of aliens, and, 202
- Exclusive economic zone. *See also* Exclusive fishing zone
 closing line, 681
 concept, evolution, 606
 customary international law, 642
 exclusive fishing zone, equivalence, 642
 foreign fishermen, access to—
 —Law of the Sea Convention (1982), and, 629-30, 658
 sovereign rights in, 627, 642
- Exclusive fishing zone, 602-70. *See also* Exclusive economic zone
 Canadian—
 —delegation of power to regulate, 607
 —French metropolitan vessels, exclusion, 607
 —French neighbouring islands, rights of, 607
 coastal State, inherent right to manage biological resources, 612, 618, 627
 equal right of exploitation, 617
 establishment, purpose, 628
 exclusive jurisdiction, 618, 627, 643
 —regulatory right, 656
 jurisdiction, functional, 626
 licences, 607, 652-7
 preservation of stock, 606
 —quotas, 606
 —quasi-agreement, 668-9
 —unilateral right, 668-9
 regulations, implied acceptance, 619
 sovereignty over, 618
 —limitations on, 626
 UNCLOS I, 605
 UNCLOS II, 605
- Executive certificates. *See also* Executive statements
 bank account, use, 2

- Executive certificates (*cont.*)
 binding nature, 421, 422
 status of cultural institute, 4
 status of mandate, 481
- Executive statements. *See also* Executive certificates
 “deferential respect”, 312-13
- Exhaustion of local remedies—
 State immunity, public law appeal, and, 35
 treaty obligation to arbitrate, and, 243, 247-8, 260-1
- Expropriation—
 acquisition of land for use by international organization, 90
 act of State, as, 133, 146
 compensation—
 —failure to pay award of, 46
 —measure of, 135
 —real value of assets, correlation with, 137
 —standard—
 —appropriate, 137
 —just, 137
 —valuation proceedings, 49
 constructive taking, 224 n. 22
 direct, indirect distinguished, 143
 emigrant’s property, State immunity, and, 46-50
 expulsion of aliens, as, 189-90, 211
 extraterritorial effect, 131-48
 —legal and illegal expropriation distinguished, 139, 146
 —recognition and enforcement, distinguished, 132
 —requirements—
 —economic independence of foreign State, observance of, 145
 —restricted, 132-3
 —shares—
 —acquisition of under private or public law, determining factor, 146
 illegal—
 —confiscatory, 139
 —discrimination, racial, 139
 indirect, 143
 public act, whether, 147
 public interest, 50
 requirements—
 —compensation, 132, 135, 137
 —evaluation, 135
 —non-discrimination, 132, 137, 138
 taking, definition, 143
 tort, as, 155
- Expulsion of aliens. *See* Aliens, expulsion
- Extradition—
 passive personality principle, and, 350-1
 recognition of foreign law, and, 27
- Extraterritorial effect of legislation. *See* Expropriation, extraterritorial effect

F

Fair trial. *See also under* European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (1950)

- constitution of court, right of election, 458
- delay, 458-60
 - post-charge, 462-3
 - pre-charge, 460-2
- specific offence, 456-8
- Fault—
 - State responsibility, and, 126-7
- Fisheries—
 - closing lines, 605, 639, 640
 - development of law relating to—
 - increased concern for efficient management, 619
 - negotiating rights, EEC, 669
 - regulations—
 - undertaking to respect, 602
 - rights—
 - bilateral treaty, under, 602-7
 - drying rights, 603
 - filleting, “fishing”, whether, 612, 618
 - historic, 605
 - landing rights, 643-4
 - reciprocity, 606, 620
 - treaty provision—
 - non-discrimination, 616-17, 626, 646-7, 657
- Fishing zone, exclusive. *See* Exclusive fishing zone
- Force—
 - prohibition on use or threat of, 679-80
- Force majeure*—
 - treaty law—
 - law of State responsibility compared, 549
- Foreign enlistment, 318
- Foreign judgments—
 - enforcement—
 - European Convention on State Immunity (1972), and, 40
 - recognition—
 - European Convention on State Immunity (1972), 33
 - reciprocity, 40
- Foreign law—
 - application, reference to, distinguished, 27
 - employment contracts in accordance with—
 - application of local law, 22-3
 - implementation of, private international law, and, 133
 - recognition. *See also* Expropriation
 - extradition, and, 27
 - judicial assistance, and, 27
 - political law, 133
 - public law—
 - protection of private interests, 147
 - treaty provision, 147
 - State immunity, and, 26-7
- Foreign relations—
 - conduct of, 289, 311-14, 324, 333-4
 - legislative encroachment, 311-14
 - executive statements: *q. v.*
 - peaceful co-existence, 675-6

- Foreign relations (*cont.*)
 publicity, restraint, 676
 treaty obligations, implementation, 290
- France—
 acquisition of land for use by CERN—
 —public utility, declaration of, 87-8
 —Constitution, compatibility with, 87-8
 —European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (1950), 87-8
 —remedies of individual, effect on, 89-90
 admissibility—
 —immunity from execution, plea of, 83
 arbitral award—
 —annulment proceedings—
 —award to have been rendered in France, 96
 Caisse Internationale de l'Industrie, 135
 CERN—
 —legality of acquisition of land for use by, 86-90
 costs—
 —time-limits, 96
 courts—
 —treaty interpretation, 66
 debt—
 —order for attachment of assets, existence of corporeal or incorporeal asset,
 requirement for, 72
 declaration of public utility, challenge, 87-90
 expropriation—
 —extraterritorial effect, 131-48
 —public utility, declaration of, expropriation, as, 90
 jurisdiction—
 —arbitral award, proceedings for annulment, 96
 —ICSID arbitration, interim measures, 80-3
 law of—
 —Civil Code—
 —Article 2092, 94
 —Civil Procedure Code (New)—
 —Article 12, 96
 —Article 74, 83
 —Articles 1501 ff, 96
 —Constitution—
 —Article 34, 88
 —Article 53, 88
 —Preamble, 89-90
 —Decree of 27 October 1967 (conservatory attachment of ships), 84
 —Expropriation Code, 90
 —General Status of Members of the Armed Forces Law 1972, 588
 —Law of 10 July 1976 (nature protection)—
 —Article 2, 88-9
 —Law of 11 February 1982 (nationalization)—
 —Article 1, 131
 —Article 2, 131
 —Article 4, 131, 137
 —Article 5, 131, 137
 —Article 11, 135
 —extraterritorial effect, 131-48

- Law of 2 March 1982 (decentralization), 90
- Law of 7 January 1983 (decentralization), 90
- Decree of 12 October 1977, 88-9
- Law of 22 July 1983 (decentralization), 90
- lease of land to international organization, cession of territory, whether, 88
- nationalization. *See also* law of, Law of 11 February 1982 (nationalization) *above*
 - compensation, measure of, 137
- public utility, declaration of—
 - expropriation, as, 90
 - State immunity, effect on, 88
- reserved domain, 88
- treaties. *See also* treaties, interpretation *below*
 - publication, need for, 66
- treaties, interpretation. *See also* treaties *above*
 - arbitrator's right of, 66-7, 74-5
 - contrary to international public policy, whether, 67
 - courts, powers of, 66
 - definition of scope and effects distinguished, 66
 - government interpretation—
 - binding on arbitrators, whether, 66-7
 - purpose and spirit, 81-2, 84
 - responsibility for—
 - courts, 84
 - government authorities, 66-7, 74-5, 84
 - right of—
 - arbitrators, 66
 - courts, 66
- Freedom from discrimination—
 - expropriation, 138
 - fishing rights—
 - treaty provision for, 616-17, 626, 646-7, 657
 - geographic location, and, 447-53
- Freedom of establishment, 145
- Freedom of speech, 331-7
 - terrorist organizations, and, 307-14

G

- General principles of—
 - international law. *See* International law, general principles
 - international relations—
 - State immunity, 4
 - municipal law, State immunity, 32, 33
- Geneva Convention on the Execution of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1927)—
 - continuing validity, 70
 - European Convention on International Commercial Arbitration (1961), distinguished, 68
- Geneva Conventions on the High Seas (1958). *See* High Seas, Geneva Convention on (1958)
- Geneva Conventions (1949)—
 - extraterritorial jurisdiction, 446-7
- Good faith—
 - abuse of rights, and, 614
 - breach, State responsibility in respect of, 670

- Good faith (*cont.*)
 treaties, and—
 —implementation, 28, 29, 542-4, 550, 562, 563, 565-6, 580, 583
 —interpretation, 644
 —obligations, duty to ensure compliance with, 637
- Governing law. *See also* Applicable law
 diplomatic mission—
 —locally-engaged staff, 22-3
 State entity, 11
- Governments—
de facto, de jure, distinguished, relevance, 481
- Guinea, Republic of—
 law of—
 —Decree of 6 January 1982 (Soguipêche), 80
 —“Guinea-ization Act 1983, 80
- Soguipêche—
 —legal personality, 80
 —State immunity, entitlement, 80

H

- Habitual residence, employment contracts, State immunity, and, 22
- Hague Conventions (1907)—
 applicability—
 —contracting parties, between, 439
 —where all belligerents parties, 439
- Head of State. *See also* Diplomatic privileges and immunities; State immunity, execution; State immunity, jurisdiction
 immunity—
 —basis, 57
 —former, blocking of assets, 54-7
 —former Head of State, distinguished, 57
 —official acts in exercise of mandate, 57
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), and, 57
- Headquarters Agreements—
 breach—
 —closure of observer mission as, 235-44, 245-6, 247-50, 256-7
 treaty nature, 233, 238, 285 n. 2
- UN—
 —breach, 235, 236-44, 245-52, 254, 257, 258-9, 262-7, 269-71, 275-9, 293-4
 —interpretation or application—
 —obligation to arbitrate, 230-82, 288-91
 —US security reservation, 297 n. 31
 US obligation to admit PLO Observer, 293, 331
- High Seas, Geneva Convention on (1958)—
 conservation of natural resources, 627-8
 flag States, duty to exercise jurisdiction, 614
- Hijacking—
 international conventions, 348-9
 jurisdiction, 346-57
 —location of aircraft, 353
 —subsequent location of offender, 353
 —universal, 348-9
 —USA, 346-7, 353-7

- Historic rights—
 - fishing, 605
- Historical heritage, protection of, 26-7
- Holy See—
 - Institute for Religious Works (IOR), diplomatic status, entitlement to, 51-2
 - mediator, role as, 678-83
 - treaty, “moral protector”, as, 688
- Hostage-taking—
 - jurisdiction, 346-57
 - Hostage Taking Convention (1979), 350
 - passive personal, 353
 - universal, 349
 - USA, 346-7, 352-3
- Human rights. *See also* Aliens, expulsion; European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (1950); Freedom from discrimination; Freedom of establishment
 - individuals who are not citizens of the country in which they live, UN Draft Declaration, 1978, 164-5
- Humanity, crimes against—
 - prior to 1945, 439
 - World War I Peace Treaties, 439

I

- Individuals. *See* Treaties, individuals, and
- Inland waters—
 - force majeure*, 696
 - right of passage—
 - treaty provision, 696-9
- Innocent passage—
 - straits—
 - fisheries regulations, respect for, 602
 - pollution regulations, respect for, 602
- Institute for Religious Works (IOR). *See under* Holy See
- Insurance—
 - “war risk” clauses, 107-9
- Interim measures—
 - attachment as, 72, 94
 - ICSID, 80-5
- International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)—
 - arbitral award, enforcement, foreign State, against, 92
 - arbitral tribunal, competence, interim measures, 81
 - arbitration by, consent to, exclusion of alternative remedy, 81, 84
 - Arbitration Rules—
 - Article 39, 81
 - interim measures, 80-5
 - Settlement of Investment Disputes Convention (1965)
 - purpose—
 - removal of investment disputes from municipal courts, 81
- International Chamber of Commerce—
 - Arbitration Rules—
 - arbitral award—
 - annulment, 96

- International Court of Justice—
 advisory jurisdiction—
 —dispute, existence of, 232-3, 237-48, 254. *See also* dispute *below*
 —legal question, 244-5, 254
 advisory opinion—
 —request for, 231
 —interpretation, 231
 decisions. *See* judgments *below*
 dispute—
 —date arising, 248, 254, 257, 261-72, 275-6, 277, 278-81
 —enactment of legislation, 270, 275-6
 —implementation of legislation, 270-2
 —definition, 245
 —existence of—
 —absence of defence, 246-7
 —declaration of, necessary, whether, 276
 —objective matter, 245-7, 267
 —unilateral assertion, 245-7, 267
 General Assembly, and, 260
 judgments—
 —binding force, municipal courts, 480
 judicial organ of United Nations, as, 260
 jurisdiction—
 —restrictive interpretation, avoidance of, 281-2
restitutio in integrum, 573
 International courtesy, 73
 International law. *See also* Treaties
 applicable law, as, arbitral tribunal, 627
 breach—
 —individual liability, offence under municipal law, 516-17
 —remedies: *q. v.*
 compliance, machinery to ensure, 636, 637-8
 evolution. *See also* Law of the sea, evolution
 —treaty interpretation, and, 619
 general principles, 139
 —duty not to prejudice future decision of international tribunal, 82
 —equality of States, 396-7
 —expulsion of aliens, 159, 160
 —State immunity, 32, 33
 —State responsibility, 160, 551
 —terrorist offences, jurisdiction, 346-57
 —Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969), 612
 —war crimes, 438-9
 individuals. *See* Treaties, individuals, and
 municipal courts, application by, 385-6
 municipal law, and, 292, 295, 398
 —precedence, 139
 —primacy of international law, 252-3, 259, 260, 277
 —primacy of municipal law, 399-400
 obligations under—
 —pressure groups, relevance, 636
 peremptory norms—
 —prohibition of aggression, 417
 —prohibition of denial of self-determination, 417

- prohibition of racial discrimination, 417
- States, creation of, and, 417-18, 419
- private international law. *See also* Private international law
 - interrelationship, 139, 140
- responsibility—
 - contractual and tortious, not distinguished, 551
- retroactivity, 441
- rights under, reasonableness in enjoyment of, 614, 631, 658
- rules and principles—
 - customary international law, as, 548
- sources—
 - general principles. *See* general principles *above*
 - judicial and arbitral decisions, 25, 214
 - municipal courts, 25
 - long-standing policy, 625-6
 - requirements for, 625-6
 - publicists, writings of, 12-13, 16-17, 25, 214, 346-7
 - State practice: *q. v.*
 - treaties, 47, 214
 - UN decisions, 479
- statehood, applicable law, 398
- International Law Commission—
 - arbitration, and, 273
 - Draft Articles on State Responsibility, 159, 213, 549-50
 - act of State, attributable acts as, 190-1
 - Article 8(a), 193
 - Article 8(b), 193
 - Article 10, 201
 - Article 14, 159, 549-50, 565
 - Article 15, 159, 160, 175-6, 191, 215-16, 219
 - Article 17, 550
 - Article 25, 567
 - Article 31, 551, 552-3
 - Article 32, 551, 553-4
 - Article 33, 551, 554
 - cessation, 572
 - collective expulsion, 159
 - distress, 552, 553-4, 581
 - “extreme peril”, 553-4
 - necessity, distinguished, 554
 - exercise of authority in absence of government, 193
 - individuals acting on behalf of State, 193
 - necessity, 554-5
 - necessity for, 569
 - preclusion of wrongfulness—
 - force majeure*, 551-3
 - fortuitous event, 551
 - revolutionary movements, 160-1, 175-6
 - time factor, 565
- International military tribunals—
 - Nuremberg Tribunal—
 - Charter—
 - declaratory of existing law, 440
 - UN General Assembly Resolution 95(1), 440

- International military tribunals (*cont.*)
 - individual responsibility, 438
 - jurisdiction, 438, 440
 - London Agreement (1945), 438
- International organizations—
 - personality—
 - constituent instrument, determining factor, 112
- International organizations, privileges and immunities—
 - jurisdiction—
 - declaration of public utility, effect, 87-8
- International public policy—
 - expropriation—
 - compensation, measure of, 137
 - recognition of, and, 132, 136-7
 - treaty, interpretation by arbitrators, and, 66-7, 74
- International tribunals. *See also* Arbitral tribunal; International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID); International Court of Justice; International military tribunals; Iran-US Claims Tribunal
 - duty not to prejudice future decisions of, 82
- Iran. *See also* Iran-US Claims Tribunal
 - Komitehs. *See* Revolutionary Guards *below*
 - law of—
 - Constitution—
 - Article 150, 192 n. 7
 - Revolutionary Guards—
 - State responsibility for, 192-5, 200
- Iran-US Claims Tribunal—
 - applicable law, 214
 - claims—
 - alleged expulsion—
 - failure to compensate, 213
 - losses to property or property interests, 213
 - State responsibility, 213
 - costs, 162, 203, 224
 - evidence—
 - burden of proof, 160, 202, 223, 224
 - insufficient, 162, 202
 - exchange control regulations—
 - expulsion of aliens, and, 203
 - expulsion of aliens, 149-224
 - jurisdiction, 154-5, 188-90, 211-13
 - Claims Settlement Declaration, 154-5
 - exclusion of, acts of popular movements, 154, 213
 - expulsion of aliens, expropriation, as, 189, 211
 - “property rights”, tort affecting, 188-90, 212
 - tort, 154-5, 188-9
- Italy—
 - historical heritage, protection of, 26-7
 - law of—
 - Civil Code—
 - Article 826, 26

J

- Judicial assistance, 27-9. *See also* European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (1959)
 diplomatic status, for determination by requesting State, 57
 European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (1950), proceedings in requesting State, and, 56
 former Head of State, recovery of assets from, 54-7
 proportionality, basis for refusal, whether, 52
 request for, requirements, double criminality, 57
 treaty, in absence of, 55
- Judicial economy, 275
- Jurisdiction. *See also under* International Court of Justice; Iran-US Claims Tribunal
 aircraft in distress, 363-70
 arbitral award—
 —annulment, 68-9, 70
 —place of award, 70, 96
 arbitral tribunals, 280
 arbitration, duty of—
 —effect on jurisdiction of domestic courts, 288-91
 armed forces abroad. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization Status of Forces Agreement (1951)
 avoidance of fragmentation, 82
 criminal. *See* Jurisdiction, criminal
 diplomatic mission—
 —locally-engaged staff—
 —home State, 20
 EEC Convention concerning Jurisdiction and Enforcement in Civil and Commercial Matters (1968), 136
 exclusive fishing zone, 618, 626
 expropriation. *See* Expropriation, extraterritorial effect
 extraterritorial—
 —enforcement measures, 139
 —terrorist offences, 445
 —war crimes, 443-7
 flag State—
 —duty to exercise, 614
 fragmentation, 82
 Harvard Research Project 1935, 348
 hijacking, 346-57
 hostage-taking, 346-57
 ICSID arbitration—
 —interim measures, 80-5
 nationality—
 —North Atlantic Treaty Organization Status of Forces Agreement (1951), 114
 nexus, 23, 26, 33, 37, 40, 48
 —origin of obligation, 48
 Nuremberg Tribunal, 438, 440
 origin of obligation—
 —place of performance, 48
 personal, 288, 352
 persons in transit, 359-75
ratione loci, 103, 121
ratione materiae, 12, 103, 120, 121
ratione personae, 12, 103

- Jurisdiction (*cont.*)
- ships—
 - foreign ports, in—
 - vessels in distress, 362-3, 366-7
 - State entities, 3-4
 - State immunity. *See* State immunity, execution; State immunity, jurisdiction
 - subject-matter, 288-91, 352
 - presence of offender, 354
 - territorial, expropriation, 131, 133
 - treaty basis, 3
- Jurisdiction, criminal—
- acts committed abroad, non-resident alien, by, 346-57
 - concurrent, 104-5
 - treaty provision, 104-6
 - connecting factors, 346 n. 1
 - extraterritorial, anti-terrorism legislation, 351-7
 - Hostages Convention, 350
 - national, 347
 - passive personal, 348, 349-51
 - extradition based on, 350-1
 - terrorist acts, 350-1, 353
 - USA, and, 348, 350-1
 - protective, 348, 351 n. 14
 - strictly construed, 351 n. 14
 - territorial, 347
 - offence on international train, 104-6
 - terrorist offences, 355
 - universal, 348-9
 - aircraft piracy, 348-9
 - general principle of international law, as, 349
 - genocide, 348
 - hostage-taking, 348-9
 - piracy, 444-5
 - presence of suspect on territory, 348-9
 - terrorist offences, 445
 - treaty as basis, 348
- Jus cogens.* *See* International law, peremptory norms
- Just satisfaction. *See also* Compensation; Damages; Remedies
- breach of international obligation, 576-7
 - apology, 576
 - declaration of unlawfulness, 576
 - nominal damages, 576
 - punishment of responsible individuals, 576
- L
- Landing rights. *See under* Fisheries, rights
- Landlocked States—
- right of transit, 369
- Law of conflicts. *See* Private international law
- Law of the sea—
- evolution, conservation and management of fishery resources, 606, 638, 641-2, 658
- Law of the Sea Convention (1982)—
- conservation of natural resources, 628, 629-30, 642

- customary international law, as, 629
- existing bilateral agreements, effect of, 629, 630
- flag State, obligation to exercise jurisdiction, 614
- natural resources, 629-30, 642
 - “economic needs of coastal fishing communities”, 629
- phrases—
 - “economic needs of coastal fishing communities”, 629, 658
- third parties, and, 629
- Legislation, 351, 353, 355 n. 24
 - anti-terrorist, 311
 - extraterritorial, 344, 351-7
 - Statute of Westminster 1931, 445-6
 - interpretation. *See also* Treaties, municipal law, and
 - in absence of ambiguity, 109, 424
 - integral whole, as, 308
 - leges posteriores priores contrarias abrogant*, 296
 - legislative history, 296-7, 326, 352, 353
 - narrow, 314, 318
 - phrases—
 - “air carrier”, 328
 - “fishing”, 648
 - “fishing vessel”, 621-2
 - “overseas or foreign air commerce”, 355-7
 - “processing”, 622, 623
 - plain language, 353
 - presumptions, conformity with international obligations, 493-4
 - motive for, relevance, 313
 - retroactive, 315, 430-1. *See also* retrospective *below*
 - extraterritorial extension of jurisdiction distinguished, 432, 443
 - retrospective, distinguished, 432-3
 - retrospective. *See also* retroactive *above*
 - clear intention, 433-4
 - treaties, and. *See* Treaties, operation and enforcement
 - unrecognized government, 409

M

- Mandate, South West Africa—
 - breach, remedies, 473
 - continuance, 476-7
 - entrenched rights, 472-3, 482-3
 - individual’s rights under, 472-3
 - obligations—
 - enforcement—
 - judicial responsibility, whether, 474
 - League of Nations’ responsibility, 473
 - reporting obligations, 470
 - South Africa—
 - authority, 477
 - law of, part of, whether, 472-3, 478, 481-5, 490-4
 - laws, application, 469-99
 - Parliament—
 - legislative competence, 487-8
 - limitations on, 483
 - sovereignty, limitation on, 480

- Mandate, South West Africa (*cont.*)
 —validity of acts, 475, 478-9
 —municipal law, under, 475, 478-9
 termination—
 —agreement, necessity for, 476-7
 —fundamental breach leading to, 474
 —General Assembly Resolution 2145, 475, 478, 480, 488, 490
 —international domain, in, 478
 —unilateral—
 —South Africa, 476-7
 —United Nations, 476, 478, 481
 terms, 470-1
 treaty character, 473-4
 UN Council for South West Africa—
 —administering authority, whether, 480
 Walvis Bay—
 —treatment as part of, 470, 494-8
- Mandates—
 Mandatory, law of—
 —part of, whether, 472-3, 478, 481-5, 490-4
- Mandates system—
 reporting obligations, 470
- Maritime delimitation, 681-2
 agreement, by, 686-7
- Mediation—
 “equitable and principled”, 585-6
 Holy See, 678-83
- Migrant workers—
 EC law, 112, 114
- Military service—
 South West Africa, liability of non-Whites, 469-99
- Municipal courts—
 international law—
 —resort to, propriety, 385-6
- Mutual assistance. *See* Judicial assistance

N

- Nationality—
 jurisdiction, NATO Status of Forces Agreement (1951), under, 114
- Nationalization. *See* Expropriation
- Natural resources. *See also* Environment
 conservation—
 —filleting at sea, and, 634-6
 —Hague Conference, 1930, 627
 —High Seas Convention (1958), 627-8
 —Law of the Sea Convention (1982), 628, 629-30, 642
 conservation and management—
 —law of the sea, and, 606, 638, 641-2, 658
 High Seas Convention (1958), 627-8
 joint exploitation, 672-3, 676, 681-2
 sovereignty over, 627, 642
- Necessity. *See also* Distress
 expropriation of foreign ship—
 —famine, in case of, 555

- State responsibility, and, 554-5
 - distress, distinguished, 554
- Negotiation—
 - avoidance of prejudicial acts during, 674
 - Beagle Channel dispute, 672-3
 - dispute settlement, method of, 250-2, 258
- Neighbourship—
 - control of pollution, 613
 - customs areas, 613
 - fishing rights, 639
 - frontier workers, 613
 - legal concept, whether, 665
 - shared river basin, 613
 - treaty, 664-70
- Neutralization—
 - Magellan Straits, 687
- New York Convention on the Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Awards (1958), 68
 - annulment of award—
 - applicability to, 96
 - applicability, 68
 - arbitral award—
 - finality, 70
 - burden of proof, 68
 - reservations—
 - non-application to awards preceding ratification, 68
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization. *See also* North Atlantic Treaty Organization Status of Forces Agreement (1951)
 - personnel, status, conventions governing, 112
 - status—
 - coalition of States, 112
 - subject-matter of agreement determining factor, 112
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization Status of Forces Agreement (1951). *See also* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 - categories of employees distinguished, 113
 - employees—
 - locally-engaged, 113
 - technicians under contract, 114
 - employment contracts, 113-14
 - jurisdiction—
 - bilateral agreement, 114
 - nationality, relevance, 113, 114
 - jurisdiction under, concurrent, 113-14
 - privileges and immunities—
 - jurisdiction, immunity from, 113-14
 - restricted nature, 113-14
 - social security contributions, 113-14
 - tax exemption, 113-14
 - purpose—
 - balance of interest between sending and receiving States, 113
 - receiving State—
 - jurisdiction, civilian component, 113-14
 - law of, obligations of private nature, 113-14

- North Atlantic Treaty Organization Status of Forces Agreement (1951) (*cont.*)
 technicians under contract—
 —status, 113, 114
 Nuremberg Tribunal. *See under* International military tribunals

P

- Palestine Liberation Organization—
 diplomatic privileges and immunities, 286, 288
 diplomatic relations, 286
 State—
 —recognition—
 —conditions for, 332
 —entitlement to, 286
 UN, and—
 —Headquarters Agreement—
 —applicability to, 294 n. 27
 —observer status, 233, 234, 235-6, 237, 242, 248-9, 255-7, 261-4, 286
 USA, in, 233-4, 235-50, 255-9, 261-72, 275-80, 285-8, 293-5, 304-18, 331-7. *See also* United States of America, law of, Anti-Terrorism Act 1987
 —abuse of UN observer status—
 —evidence of, whether, 297, 313
 —agency of, 304 n. 3, 308-10, 314
 —establishment of office, 304-5, 311
 —constitutionality, 308
 —expending funds from, 304, 311
 —information office, right to, 318
 —Keyes Declaration, 332-3
 —legitimization, avoidance of, 332-3, 336
 —Permanent Observer to UN, excludable alien, 331, 334-6
 —receipt of anything of value from, prohibition—
 —constitutionality, 307-8
 —travel expenses, 304-5
 —terrorist organization, as, 304, 317
 —piracy, 317
 Peaceful co-existence. *See under* Foreign relations
 Philippines—
 Commission on Good Government, 54
 Constitution 1973—
 —Article VII, 57
 courts—
 —independence and impartiality, 56
 —presumption of innocence, 56
 Head of State immunity—
 —official acts in exercise of mandate, 57
 law of, Decree of 28 February 1986, 54
 Piracy—
 jurisdiction, universal, 444-5
 PLO, 317
 Poland—
 cultural institute in—
 —diplomatic status, 2-5
 —State entity, as, 4
 diplomatic mission, cultural institute, part of, whether, 3

- diplomatic privileges and immunities—
 - cultural institute, 2-5
 - non-appearance, 2-5
 - employment contracts, 2-5
 - Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961)—
 - persons, limited to, 3
- employment contracts—
 - State immunity, and, 3-5
- executive certificate, 2
- international law, and—
 - State immunity, 4
 - reciprocal basis, 4
- jurisdiction—
 - State entities, 3-4
 - treaty basis, 3
- law of—
 - Civil Procedure Code—
 - Article 3(2), 3
 - Article 1111, 2, 3
 - Article 1143, 2, 3
 - Employment Code—
 - Article 2, 52
 - Article 6, 2, 3
- State immunity—
 - cultural institute, 4
- Political questions doctrine—
 - foreign relations questions, as, 290
- Political responsibility, 473
- Portugal—
 - Fundo de fomento de exportacao*—
 - State entity, as, 102
 - law of—
 - Decree-Law No 37: 538 of 2 September 1948 (*Fundo de fomento de exportacao*), 102
- Private international law—
 - expropriation, recognition, *lex rei sitae* as determinant, 139
 - foreign law—
 - implementation of, 133
 - fraude à la loi*, 144
 - public international law—
 - interrelationship, 139, 140
 - purpose—
 - protection of private interests, 133
 - rule superior to—
 - necessity for—
 - public policy of forum, 139
- Privileges and immunities. *See* Consular privileges and immunities; Diplomatic privileges and immunities; Head of State, immunity; International organizations, privileges and immunities; State immunity, execution; State immunity, jurisdiction *and under* North Atlantic Treaty Organization Status of Forces Agreement
- Property—
 - aliens, rights of. *See* Aliens, property, rights of

Property (*cont.*)

- rights—
 - method of acquisition—
 - alien, 43
 - public law, 26
 - relevance, 145
- Proportionality. *See also* International law, rights under
 - enjoyment of right under international law, 631
 - judicial assistance—
 - basis for refusing, whether, 52
- Public interest—
 - expropriation, 50
- Public international law. *See* International law
- Public order—
 - expulsion of aliens, 215
 - fishery regulation, and, 658
 - private international law subject to, 139
- Public policy. *See* International public policy
- Publicity—
 - restraint, 676

R

- Recognition—
 - collective—
 - Belgium, 420
 - Czechoslovakia, 420
 - Greece, 420
 - Poland, 420
 - State practice, 420
 - constitutive theory—
 - absence of uniformity, 412
 - criticism of, 405-12
 - declaratory theory, advantages, 410-12
 - foreign legislation, unrecognized government, 409
 - governments. *See also* Revolution
 - de facto* and *de jure* distinguished, 385-6
 - French revolutionary, 404
 - Taiwan, 405
 - USSR, 404-5
 - political expedience, 403
 - pre-conditions, 404, 410
 - retroactive, 411
 - state of war—
 - compatibility with non-recognition, 405
- States—
 - arbitrary, 403
 - China, 403
 - constitutive theory, 400
 - declaratory theory, 400-12
 - Israel, 405
 - non-recognition, effect, 420
 - PLO, 286
 - conditions, 332
 - relevance, 402-3

- responsibility for, 333
 - Transkei, 376 n. 1
 - Remedies. *See also* Damages; Interim measures; Just satisfaction
 - apology, 516, 519, 576-7, 586
 - applicable law, 548
 - compensation: *q.v.*
 - declaration of breach of treaty, 570, 571, 575-7, 578-9, 580
 - detention on isolated military facility, 519, 584-90
 - establishment of good relations fund, 578, 579, 580
 - reparation—
 - damage, whether necessary, 569-70
 - duty of, 551
 - seriousness of breach, 565
 - restitutio in integrum*, 570-4
 - specific performance, as, 570, 571
 - cessation of illegal activity, distinguished, 571-2, 584
 - ILC draft, 572
 - termination of obligation, after, 573, 579
 - trade issues, assistance over, 517
 - Retroactivity. *See also* Legislation, retroactive
 - international law, 441
 - revolutionary regime, 384-5, 387
 - Revolution—
 - regime—
 - legal validity, requirements, 385-6
 - effective government acquiesced in, 385, 387
 - evidence of, 387
 - “firmly established”, 385-7
 - interim government, whether, 385-6
 - retroactive, 384-5, 387
 - State necessity, 384
 - State responsibility: *q.v.*
 - Roman Dutch law—
 - common law—
 - South Africa, in, 484
 - South West Africa, in, 484
 - treason, 393
 - Romania—
 - act of State, expropriation of emigrant’s property, 49-50
 - expropriation—
 - emigrant’s property, 49-50
 - law of—
 - Decree No 223 of 3 December 1974 (expropriation of emigrant’s property), 46, 49
 - property, real—
 - domicile, requirement for, 46
 - State trading enterprises—
 - liability for each other’s debts, 94
 - separate entities, whether, 94
- S
- Sea, law of. *See* Law of the sea
 - Security interests—
 - expulsion of aliens, and, 215

- Self-determination—
 - Bophuthatswana, 416
- Settlement of Investment Disputes Convention (1965). *See under* International Centre for the Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID)
- Shareholders. *See also* Corporations; Shares
 - expropriation—
 - extraterritorial effect, and, 142
 - general interest, right to act in, 136
 - ownership of company, and, 133-4, 142
 - territoriality, and, 133
- Shares. *See also* Shareholders
 - acquired rights, 141-3
 - locus, State of issuing company, 140
- Ships—
 - attachment, 84, 94
 - jurisdiction. *See* Jurisdiction, ships
 - navigation facilities in waters under jurisdiction of third State, 682, 688
 - registration—
 - flag State, obligation to exercise jurisdiction, 614
 - nexus, requirement for, 614
 - State's sole competence, 614, 666, 668
 - warships—
 - obligation to notify passage, 698
- South Africa. *See also* South West Africa
 - aircraft in distress—
 - Lesotho Airways Corporation/South African Civil Aviation Authorities—
 - agreement between, existence of, 370-5
 - arrest—
 - legality—
 - persons in transit, 359-75
 - Bantustan policy—
 - territorial integrity of country, and, 418
 - costs, 375, 477, 498
 - courts—
 - decisions of—
 - binding on South West Africa courts, whether, 483-5
 - ICJ, decisions of—
 - binding, whether, 480
 - jurisdiction, validity of legislation, 490-1
 - customary international law—
 - establishment, 370-4
 - diplomatic privileges and immunities—
 - immunity from prosecution, entitlement derived from municipal law, 365-6
 - security, and, 364-6
 - international agreement—
 - implicit, requirements, 370-4
 - international law, and—
 - municipal law, primacy, 478-9
 - part of law of—
 - customary international law, 479
 - treaties. *See* treaties, and *below*
 - UN resolutions, 479-80
 - jurisdiction—
 - aircraft in distress, passengers in transit, 359-75

law of—

- Act 42 of 1925, 491
 - Act 44 of 1950, 490
 - Act 49 of 1919, 491
 - Act 62 of 1962, 490
 - Act 83 of 1967, 490
 - Constitution Act 32 of 1961—
 - Section 59, 482, 490
 - Constitution Act 110 of 1983—
 - Section 97, 486
 - Constitution Fifth Amendment Act 101 of 1980—
 - Section 35, 486
 - Criminal Procedure Act 51 of 1977, 361
 - Defence Act 44 of 1957, 469-99
 - Section 2, 486, 489, 494, 495-6
 - Section 3, 494
 - Section 7, 486
 - Section 21, 498
 - Section 35, 498
 - Section 62, 489, 497
 - Section 66, 489, 495
 - Section 67, 489
 - Section 68, 498
 - Section 138, 495
 - Section 153, 495
 - Section 153(1), 486
 - Diplomatic Immunity Act 71 of 1951, 365-6
 - General Law Amendment Act 62 of 1966, 472
 - National States Constitution Act 21 of 1971, 394
 - Police Act 7 of 1958, 361
 - Proc R131 of 1980 (Administrator-General's powers to administer Defence Act (South Africa)), 469-99
 - Proc R202 of 1977, 494
 - Separate Representation of Voters Act 46 of 1951, 482
 - South Africa Amendment Act 9 of 1956, 482
 - South West Africa Constitution Act 39 of 1968—
 - Section 37, 486
 - Section 38, 491-4
 - South West Africa Constitution Amendment Act 95 of 1977, 491
 - Section 1, 492
 - Section 38, 492, 494
 - South West Africa Mandate Act 49 of 1919, 471-2
 - Status of Bophuthatswana Act 89 of 1977, 394, 418
 - Status of Ciskei Act 1981, 422**
 - Status of Transkei Act 100 of 1976, 378**
 - Terrorism Act 83 of 1967, 360-2, 374-5, 472, 481-2
- legislation—
- application in South West Africa, 489
 - interpretation, presumptions, conformity with international obligations, 493-4
 - South West Africa, application in, identity of, 495-6
- ships or aircraft in distress—
- immunity from jurisdiction, 362-8
 - security, and, 364-8

- South Africa (*cont.*)
 terrorist, definition, 361
 transit across, right of, whether, 368-75
 treaties, and—
 —precedence of municipal law—
 —clear intent of legislature to supersede, 493-4
 unitary State, 397
- South West Africa. *See also* South Africa
 courts—
 —South Africa Supreme Court, decisions of, whether bound by, 483-5
 executive certificate—
 —status of South West Africa mandate, 481
 law of—
 —AG 105 of 1 August 1980, 486
 —Constitution Act 39 of 1968—
 —Section 38, 486, 497
 —Proc 180 of 1977, 469
 —Proc 181 of 1977 (Administrator-General's powers to make law by proclamation), 469
 —Proc 198 of 1980 (extension of liability for military service to non-whites), 469-99
 —Proc 222 of 1981, 484-5
 —Proc R101 of 1985, 488
 legislation—
 —interpretation—
 —common law of South Africa, and, 484
 South Africa—
 —*de facto* government, 480-1
 —sovereignty, 480-1
- Southern Rhodesia—
 Constitution, 1961, 399
- Sovereign rights. *See also* Sovereignty
 disposal of territory, 396, 397, 419
 internal legislation, 396
 licensing of foreign vessels, 631
 overflight charges, 73
 treaty limitation, 646
- Sovereignty. *See also* Sovereign rights
 avoidance of prejudice to, 673
 definition—
 —*Corfu Channel*, 415
 —*Island of Palmas*, 395-6
 determination, objective norms of international law, 419
 —national legislation, 642
 evidence of, 398
 exclusive economic zone, in, 642
 exclusive fishing zone, limitations, 626
 exercise of as infringement of sovereignty of other States, 133
 external restraints, effect on, 393
 international courtesy, 73
 nationalization, act of, 139
 overflight charges as exercise of, 73
 recognition, relevance, 478-9
 State immunity, and, 32, 37

- State agency. *See* State entity
- State contract—
- act of public power, whether, 95
 - arbitration clause, relevance, 95
 - arbitral award relating to, enforcement, 92
 - liability for debts, State agency with independent personality, 92
 - public works, 64
 - repudiation, 79
 - default, 96
 - State immunity, 64-5
 - supply, 64
- State entity—
- bank controlled by State, whether, performance of commercial banking operations
 - as determining factor, 92
 - central bank, 34
 - Commercial Office, 102
 - cultural institute, 2-5
 - treaty basis, 4
 - independence, 11-13
 - independent identities, 94
 - liability for debts of State, independent personality, 92
 - liability for each other's debts, 94
 - sovereign act, 13
 - State immunity, 11-13, 34-5, 37-8, 80
 - State trading enterprise, 94
- State immunity, execution. *See also* State immunity, jurisdiction
- arbitral award, enforcement, 74
- assets—
- attachment, 7-10, 31-6, 72-3
 - debt, determining factor, nature of, 73
 - debt, *jus gestionis*, 41, 72-3
 - private, 35, 36
 - diplomatic service, 41
 - promissory note, IBRD, 36
 - sovereign purpose, 34-5
 - central bank funds, 35-6
 - designation as, need for, 35, 36, 52
 - embassy bank accounts, 44
 - public purpose distinguished, 42
 - State practice, 44
 - State railway, 44
 - wide interpretation, 44
- central bank, 34-6
- State entity. *See* State entity, State immunity
- State immunity, jurisdiction. *See also* Diplomatic privileges and immunities; Head of State, immunity; International organizations, privileges and immunities; State immunity, execution; Waiver of immunity
- absolute, 32
- acts *jure gestionis*, 17, 26, 37, 48
- acts *jure imperii* distinguished. *See* acts *jure imperii*, acts *jure gestionis* distinguished *below*
 - arbitration clause as evidence of, 65
 - building works, 41
 - construction of railway, 65

State immunity, jurisdiction (*cont.*)

- diplomatic mission—
 - communications, 19
 - repair, 18-19, 40, 41
- employment contracts, 18
- employment of manual labour, 120
- lease of building for diplomatic mission, 18-19
- milk production plant, 34
- relationship with private individual outside territory, 18, 22
- acts *jure imperii*, 17, 26, 37, 40, 48
 - acts *jure gestionis* distinguished, 17-20, 37
 - contract, form, 65
 - expropriation, 146
 - foreign law, need to consider, 26-7
 - nature of legal relationship determining factor, 17-18, 19, 26, 48, 102, 120
 - Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), relevance, 117
- diplomatic agent, acts of, as, 117
- Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961), effect on previous jurisprudence, 117
- employment contracts, 17-23, 102-3
- expropriation of emigrant's property, 46-50
- immigrants' centre, 38-45
- overflight charges, 73
- public law legislation as basis, 26
- public purpose, whether, 42
- purpose determining factor—
 - public works, 64-5
 - supply contracts, 64-5
- State secrets, and, 20
- applicable law—
 - bilateral treaty, 25, 32, 48
 - customary international law, 25
 - European Convention on State Immunity (1972), 18, 21, 25
 - Swiss law, divergence from, 33, 40
 - general principles of international law, 32, 33
 - general principles of municipal law, 32, 33, 40, 48
 - international law, 44
 - municipal law, 44
- bank controlled by State, 92
- basis—
 - equality of States, 4, 102, 120
 - independence of States, 102, 120
 - international law, 120
 - sovereignty of States, 102, 120**
- central bank—**
 - ratione materiae*, 12, 34
 - ratione personae*, 12
- Commercial Office, acts of, in respect of, 116-18
- consent of defendant, relevance, 120
- cultural institute, 4
- customary international law, 25, 27, 37
- debt, 47-50
- development of, 32

- diplomatic privileges and immunities—
 - failure to distinguish, 116-18
- employment contracts, 3-5, 15-23, 120-1
 - jure imperii*, whether, 17-23, 102-3
 - non-nationals, 15-23
- European Convention on State Immunity (1972): *q. v.*
- foreign law, recognition of, and, 26-7
- judicial assistance, and, 51-2
- limiting factors—
 - protection of individual's rights, 18, 20
 - sovereignty of forum State, 18
- nature of act determining factor, 120
- nexus, in absence of, 23, 26, 33, 37, 40, 48
- preliminary issue, as, 26
- private individual, applicability to, 26, 38, 138
- purpose—
 - prevention of international conflicts, 18
 - protection of sovereignty and independence, 18
 - protection of sovereignty in foreign affairs, 18
- reciprocal basis, 4
- restrictive theory, 11-13, 17, 18, 32-3, 37-8, 48-9, 102, 120
- socialist States, 32
- State contract, 64-5
- State entity, 102-3
 - restrictive theory, 11-13
 - acts *jure imperii*, 12-13
- waiver. *See* Waiver of immunity, State immunity
- State practice, 440
 - exclusive economic zone, 642
 - sovereignty, economic, 642
 - expulsion of aliens, 214
 - recognition, collective, 420
- State immunity, sovereign purpose, wide interpretation, 44
- treaty interpretation, aid to, 660
- war crimes, retrospectivity, 434-5
- State responsibility—
 - acts of former colony, 124
 - attribution. *See* imputability *below*
 - breach of good faith, 670
 - breach of treaty, duty of reparation, 551
 - customary international law, 213, 215, 219, 548
 - damage incidental to revolution, 216
 - debts, liability of State agency, 92
 - diplomatic missions, duty of protection, 125-7
 - expulsion of aliens, 149-224
 - burden of proof, 160, 162, 223, 224
 - fault, necessity for, 126-7
 - force majeure*, 549
 - general principles, 551
 - ILC draft. *See* International Law Commission, Draft Articles on State Responsibility
 - imputability, 159-62, 169-70, 213
 - authorization of acts, 162
 - burden of proof, 194, 223, 224

State responsibility (*cont.*)

- causal relationship, 220-1
- due diligence, lack of, 159, 201
- employer's termination of expelled alien's contract, 220
- exercise of authority in absence of government, 193
- failure to prevent attack, 170-1
- failure to protect, 170-1, 201, 219
 - customary international law, 219
- identification of actors, 191-3
- individual, act of, implied or express approval, 201
- individuals acting on behalf of State, 193
- organ of government, Revolutionary Guards in Iran as, 193-5
- organ of State—
 - contravention of instructions, 201
 - failure to control, 200
 - official act, 201
 - ultra vires* act, 201
 - unauthorized bribe, 200-1
- popular movement, act of, 155
- revolution—
 - acts prior to establishment of government, 160, 174
 - authorization, 162
 - opponents of, 176
 - overthrown government remaining in control of situation, 160
 - successful revolutionary movement, 160, 176, 191, 215
 - supporters, 161, 174-6
 - standard of control, 194-5
- indirect, 159
- preclusion of wrongfulness—
 - distress, 552, 553-4, 581
 - “extreme peril”, 553-4
 - necessity, distinguished, 554
 - necessity, 554-5
- unorganized mobs, 216
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969), 549-50

State succession—

- contractual obligations, 124
- liability for acts of former colony, 124

State trading enterprises, liability for each other's debts, 94

Statehood. *See also* States

- determination by international law, 398
- negotiation with entity, relevance, 404
- recognition, relevance, 402-3
- requirements—
 - boundaries, relevance, 402
 - capacity to enter into relations with other States, 415-17
 - non-recognition, and, 415-17
 - effective government, 402
 - government, 399
 - inhabitants, relevance, 401-2
 - Montevideo Convention on Rights and Duties of States (1933), 400-1
 - Restatement of the Foreign Relations Law of the United States (revised) (Tent. draft 2), 401
 - territory, 399, 402

INDEX

745

- continuous, necessary, whether, 413
- uncertainty of international law regarding, 410
- States. *See also* Recognition, States; Statehood
- creation—
 - armed struggle, 394
 - evolution, 394
 - regrouping, 394
 - revolution, 394
 - unification, 394
- equality, 396-7
 - State immunity, and, 4, 102, 120, 396-7
- unitary, 397
- Straits—
 - innocent passage—
 - fisheries regulations, respect for, 602
 - pollution regulations, respect for, 602
 - neutralization—
 - Magellan, 687
- Switzerland—
 - aliens, acquisition of property, 43
 - attachment—
 - consular privileges and immunities, and, 7-10
 - purpose of funds—
 - diplomatic service, 7
 - sovereign, 9
 - State immunity, and, 7-10
 - consular privileges and immunities—
 - bank account, 7-10
 - execution, immunity from—
 - honorary consul, 6-10
 - Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963), 9-10
 - courts—
 - evidence out of time, 41
 - exhaustion of cantonal remedies, State immunity, and, 35
 - jurisdiction, public law, 47
 - treaties, breach of, and, 26-7
 - withdrawal of arbitral award from docket, effect, 69
 - diplomatic privileges and immunities. *See also* consular privileges and immunities
 - above*
 - locally-engaged staff—
 - Federal Department of Foreign Affairs, Directive, 22, 240
 - Rules governing Diplomatic and Consular Employment of 24 November 1967, 22-3
 - evidence of—
 - assets of honorary consul, purpose, 7-8
 - Federal Department of Justice and Police, Sequestration of Assets of Foreign States Circular of 26 November 1979, 7, 41
 - foreign law—
 - employment contracts in accordance with, application of local law, 22-3
 - recognition—
 - extradition, and, 27
 - judicial assistance, and, 27
 - public law, 147

Switzerland (*cont.*)

- international law, and—
 - customary international law, sources, 25
- judicial assistance, 27-9. *See also* law of, International Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (EIMP) *below*
 - applicable law, 55
 - diplomatic immunity, relevance, 57
 - European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights (1950), proceedings in requesting State, and, 56
 - European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (1959), 27-9
 - judicial proceedings, intention to institute sufficient, 55-6
- jurisdiction, 26
 - arbitral award, annulment, 68-9, 70
 - nexus, 23, 26, 33, 37, 40
- law of—
 - Acquisition of Property Law 1983—
 - Article 7, 43
 - Federal Order of 23 March 1961, 43
 - Criminal Code (CP)—
 - Articles 312-17, 57
 - Debt Claims and Bankruptcy Law (LP)—
 - Article 109, 34
 - Article 271, 47
 - Article 272, 47
 - Debt Collection against Local Authorities Law 1947—
 - Article 9, 44
 - divergence from, 33, 44
 - International Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (EIMP)—
 - Article 1, 11, 55-6, 57, 64
 - Article 2, 56
 - Article 63, 55
 - Organization of the Judiciary (OJ)—
 - Article 84, 35, 39, 47
 - Article 88, 48
 - Procedural Code of Vaud—
 - Article 516, 63, 69
 - Terms of Employment of Employees of the Confederation and PTT Organization of 24 November 1967, 22
- State immunity—
 - acta jure gestionis*, *acta jure imperii* distinguished, purpose of act determining factor, 34
 - applicable law—
 - bilateral treaty, 25, 32, 48
 - customary international law, 25
 - general principles of international law, 32, 33
 - general principles of municipal law, 32, 33, 40, 48
 - international law, 44
 - municipal law, 44
 - debt, 41-2
 - European Convention on State Immunity (1972), 18, 21, 25
 - Federal Council Message of 27 May 1981, 7, 21
 - Swiss law, divergence from, 33, 40
 - execution, from, 7-9

- bank account, purpose, 7-8
- exhaustion of cantonal remedies, 35
- foreign law, recognition of, and, 26-7
- immigrants centre, 38-45
- jurisdiction, connection with Swiss territory, need for. *See* jurisdiction, nexus *above*
- preliminary issue, as, 26
- private individual's right to, 26, 38
- property right derived from public law, 26-7
- public law appeal, 47
- real property, 41-2
- restrictive theory, 26, 37-8, 48-9
- treaties—
 - breach, responsibility for determining—
 - European Convention on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (1959), 27-8
 - good faith, and, 28, 29
 - interpretation, 28-9

T

- Taking. *See under* Expropriation
- Territorial sea. *See also* Inland waters
- breadth—
- opposability to neighbouring and third States, distinguished, 687
 - three miles, 681, 687
 - twelve miles, 602
- Territory—
- acquisition—
- annexation, 418
 - cession, 418
- cession, 602-4
- lease of land to international organization, whether, 88
- Terrorism. *See also* Terrorist organization
- jurisdiction, 346-7
- universal, 348-9
- legislation against, 235, 236-44, 245-52, 254, 257, 261-7, 269-72, 275-7, 278, 279-80, 285, 286-8, 299, 311
- protection against, diplomatic mission, 125-7
- terrorist, definition, 361
- Terrorist organization. *See also* Hijacking; Hostage-taking; Piracy
- freedom of speech, 307-14
- Trade—
- assistance in matters concerning—
- breach of international law, and, 517-18
- Trade unions, political boycott, prohibited, 309
- Transit—
- custom, 371-5
- customary international law, 369-71
- immunity from jurisdiction, 362-8
- security, and, 364-8
- land passage, facilitation, 682-3
- right of, 368-75
- privilege, 369
- ships in waters under jurisdiction of third State, 682, 696-9

- Transkei—
 costs, 387
 independence, 378-82
 law of—
 —Constitution Act 15 of 1976, 377, 378
 —Decree 1 of 1988, 377, 378, 379-83
 —Decree 2 of 1988, 382
 —Parliament Act 1983, 382
 recognition, 376 n. 1
 regime—
 —legal validity, 386-7
 —retroactive, 387
 revolution, 382-7
 —regime, status, 383-7
- Travaux préparatoires*, 81, 612, 632-4, 644-5
 restricted use, 634
 unsuccessful negotiating phase, 634
- Treason, 390-4
 requirements—
 —breach of allegiance to sovereign State, 392-3
 —internal and external sovereignty distinguished, 393
 Roman Dutch law, 393
- Treaties. *See also* Headquarters Agreements; *individual treaties and Table of Treaties*
 abrogation by subsequent treaty, 68
 breach—
 —applicable law—
 —determination of obligation, 548
 —remedies, 548
 —continuous, 544, 559, 563, 565, 566, 567
 —determination of, 27-9
 —administrative authorities, 28
 —inconsistent legislation as, 235, 236-44, 245-52, 254, 257, 258-9, 262-7, 269-71, 275-9
 —interpretation, concomitant, 269
 —jurisdiction clause, effect on, 269
 —justification, 543-5
 —manifest, 269
 —material, 551, 559, 564, 565, 579
 —definition, 564
 —municipal law, and, 233-50, 252-3, 544-5
 —implementation of inconsistent law, relevance, 247-8, 254
 —notice of, whether necessary, 29
 —*prima facie*, 543
 —reparation—
 —seriousness of breach, and, 565
 —State responsibility for, 551
 —termination of treaty, effect, 568
 compliance, 673, 683
 —“moral protection” of Holy See, 688
 customary international law, 550-1. *See also* Customary international law, treaties
 reflecting
 denunciation. *See under* termination *below*
 duration, indefinite, intention to allow for future developments, 628-9, 631
 enforceability, individual, against, 65-6

- exchange of letters, 602
- form—
 - “arrangement”, 613
 - relevance, 285 n. 2
- good faith, and, 28, 29, 614
- implicit agreement, requirements for, 370-4
- inconsistent laws, and, 235, 236-44, 245-52, 254, 257, 258-9, 262-7, 269-71, 275-9
 - interpretation as remedy, 237-8, 292, 295-8, 304
- individuals, and, 612-13
 - debt settlement agreement, effect on remedies available to, 65-6, 68-9
- joint ministerial declaration, 683-4
- loophole, deliberate feature, as, 273, 281
- multilateral, invocation by third parties, 611
- municipal law, and—
 - conflict, attempts to resolve, 236-8, 263-4, 265-8, 271-2, 275-6
 - conformity, presumption of, 262-3
 - inconsistent, 235, 236-44, 245-52
 - need for amendment, 254
 - incorporation, 479
 - judicial notice, 398, 399
 - precedence over, 252-3
 - primacy of municipal law, 241-3, 246, 250, 258-9, 263-7, 275-6, 277, 278-9, 291
 - clear intent of legislature to supersede, necessity for, 291-3, 295
 - leges posteriores priores contrarias abrogant*, applicability, 296
- neighbours, arrangement between, 664-70
- non-performance—
 - distress, 549, 581-3
 - force majeure*, 549
 - fundamental change of circumstances, 549
 - impossibility, 549
 - jus cogens*, emergence of new rule, 549
- obligations—
 - date arising, 28-9
 - duration, 545, 566-8, 583-90
 - reciprocity, 675
 - waiver, 29
- operation and enforcement, 104-6
 - common intention of parties, 98
 - duty to ensure respect by nationals, 637
 - foreign judgments, enforcement, 40
 - good faith, 542-4, 550, 562, 563, 565-6, 580, 583
 - good faith, and, 28, 29
 - interpretation distinguished, 633
 - piecemeal, 33, 40
 - responsibility for, 290
 - several treaties covering same ground, 67-8
 - unilateral undertakings, 633-4, 637
- pacta sunt servanda*, 680
- public and private interests distinguished, 66, 74
- publication—
 - need for, 66
 - relevance where rights unaffected, 66
- reservations, events preceding ratification, 68, 70

Treaties (*cont.*)

- rights—
 - balance, 615
 - harmonization of, 614
 - reciprocal, 614
 - restraint in exercise of, 614, 631, 658
- rights under, States as sole holders, 612-13, 666
- rule of international law equivalent to, 47
- termination, 551
 - breach, effect on responsibility for, 568
 - denunciation, 327
 - fundamental change of circumstances, 670
 - parties' intention to allow for future developments, and, 629
 - premature, 321-8
- third parties, and, 681-2
- unilateral undertakings, 633-4, 637
- validity—
 - continuing, 681
 - several treaties covering same ground, 68
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969)—
 - customary international law, as, 98
 - material breach, 564
 - State responsibility under, 549-50
- Treaties, interpretation, 584-90. *See also under individual treaties:*
 - aids to—
 - hierarchy, 633
 - parliamentary documents—
 - failure to reflect parties' common intention, 98
 - arbitrators—
 - contrary to international public policy, whether, 67, 74
 - right of, 66-7, 74-5
 - common intention of parties, 98
 - common usage, 620
 - context, 587, 589-90, 612, 620-1
 - text of article under consideration, 620-1
 - text of treaty as a whole, 621
 - customary international law, reference to, 548-51
 - definition of scope and effects distinguished, 66, 74-5
 - dictionary definition, 660
 - effective, 589-90
 - implementation, distinguished, 633
 - intention of parties, 659
 - time of conclusion, 624
 - intention to allow for future developments, indefinite duration of treaty, 628-9
 - “manifestly absurd or unreasonable”, 589
 - multilingual, 630 n. 16, 647-8
 - municipal courts, 290-1
 - natural and ordinary meaning, 620, 621
 - object and purpose, 564-5, 585, 587, 589, 612, 626, 644
 - ordinary meaning, 584-5, 612, 616, 644
 - phrases. *See also under individual treaties*
 - “agreed mode of settlement”, 289 n. 18
 - “applicable rules and principles of international law”, 548
 - “as soon as possible”, 28-9

- “equal footing”—
 - access clause, 660
 - equal treatment, 662
 - national treatment, 624, 660-4
 - reciprocity, 661-2, 663
 - State practice, 660-1
 - “without discrimination”, 616
- “fisheries regulations”, 617-22, 624, 629-30
- fish processing, admissibility, 629-30, 659
- statement of policy as, 625, 626
- “for a minimum period of three years”, 584-90
- “interpretation or application”, distinguishable, whether, 261, 269, 276-8, 611
- “is found”, 353, 354, 356 n. 25
- “landing rights”, 643
- “neighbours”, 613
- “notice”, 646
- “*pêche*”, 647-8
- “*seront soumis sur le pied d’égalité*”, 662-3
- “special situation”, 665-6
- “subject alike”, 662-3
- “trawlers”, 631-2, 644-5
- practice, 292-4. *See also* State practice *below*
- previous treaties, 617, 660, 662
- purpose, 615
 - clash of purposes, 615
- purpose and spirit, 81-2, 84
- responsibility for—
 - courts, 66, 84, 290-1
 - government authorities, 66, 84
- right of—
 - arbitrators, 66-7, 74-5
 - private interest, in respect of, 66
 - courts, 66
- rules generally accepted by municipal legal systems, 620
- State practice, 660. *See also* practice *above*
- strict, 98
- subsequent developments—
 - legal, 617, 619
 - relations between parties, 617
- subsequent practice, 292-3, 616-17, 629
- supplementary means—
 - circumstances of conclusion, 612, 644
 - travaux préparatoires*: *q. v.*
- travaux préparatoires*: *q. v.*
- treaty as a whole, 665
- UN interpretive statements, 294
- Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969)—
 - customary international law, as, 612
 - “general rule of interpretation”, 611
 - multilingual texts, 647-8
 - principles, 615
 - “supplementary means of interpretation”, 611

Treaties, interpretation (*cont.*)

- third parties, invocation by, 611
- travaux préparatoires*, restricted use, 634

U

United Nations—

Committee on Relations with Host Country, 235, 262

Headquarters—

—international enclave, 285

observer status—

—‘invitees’, 255, 262, 263, 285-6

PLO, status. *See* Palestine Liberation Organization, UN, and

United Nations Council for South West Africa—

administering authority, as, 480

United Nations General Assembly—

Human rights of individuals who are not citizens of the country in which they live,
 Draft Declaration, 1978, 164-5

ICJ, and, 260

Resolutions—

—3(I), 441

—31/6A (Bophuthatswana independence), 388 n. 1

—32/105N (Transkei independence), 376 n. 1

—42/210B (UN Headquarters Agreement), 231, 234, 235, 236, 239-40, 242,
 256, 257

—42/229A (UN Headquarters Agreement), 231, 233, 239, 242, 249, 260, 265

—42/229B (UN Headquarters Agreement), 230-2, 233, 239, 240-1, 242, 264,
 265

—42/230 (UN Headquarters Agreement), 243, 259, 260

—95(I) (Nuremberg Tribunal), 440, 441

—169(II) (UN Headquarters Agreement), 231, 239

—2145(XXI) (South West Africa Mandate), 475, 478, 480, 488, 490

—3237(XXIX) (PLO observer status), 233, 234, 235, 242, 248-9, 261-2, 263

—customary international law, whether, 479

—effect, 475

—international law, source of, 479

—judicial notice, 418

—legal effect, 418

United Nations Security Council—

Resolutions—

—276 (1970) (South West Africa), 475, 478, 480

—402 (1976) (Bophuthatswana independence), 388 n. 1

—402 (1976) (Transkei independence), 376 n. 1

—407 (1977) (Bophuthatswana independence), 388 n. 1

—407 (1977) (Transkei independence), 376 n. 1

—435 (1978) (South West Africa), 475

United States of America—

act of State, 309

aliens—

—constitutional rights, 315 n. 24

—excludability—

—constititutionality of conditions, 333-7

—executive discretion, 331

—justiciability, 333-5

- Nicaraguan Interior Minister, 334
- PLO Permanent Observer to UN, 331, 334-6
- security, relevance, 331
- waiver, 331, 335
- widow of former Chilean President, 334
- US law—
 - limitation of applicability by treaty, 293
- arbitration—
 - UN Headquarters Agreement, 230-82
- arrest—
 - use of forces, 338-43. *See also* law of, *Posse Comitatus Act below*
 - international waters, in, 338
 - non-regulatory, proscriptive or compulsory, 342-3
 - use of military aircraft to transport, 341
- Concurrent Resolution process, 313
- Congress—
 - power to denounce treaties, 327
 - power to regulate foreign commerce, 327, 355 n. 24
- Constitution—
 - Amendments—
 - First, 198, 307-14, 331, 335-7
 - Article I, 311, 318, 351
 - Bill of Attainder, 315
 - retroactivity of legislation, 315 n. 22
 - Article III, 289, 317
 - extraterritorial legislation, 351, 353, 355 n. 24
 - foreign agent's rights, 308-10
 - foreign power, and, 308-9
 - interpretation, integral whole, as, 308
- constitutionality—
 - courts' obligation to seek to avoid finding of, 298
 - locus standi*, 305-6
 - personal stake, whether necessary, 306-7
 - threat of prosecution, necessity for, 306
- courts. *See* foreign relations, responsibility for *and* separation of powers *below*
- diplomatic relations, establishment of, executive responsibility, 333-4
- elections, non-intervention of military in, 339
- executive statement, “deferential respect”, 312-13
- expatriation, voluntary act of, 318
- Federal Rules of Procedure—
 - Rule 12(b), 298-9
- foreign enlistment, 318
- foreign power, official representative, agent “controlled” or “dominated”, distinguished, 309-10
- foreign relations—
 - Congress, power to legislate, 312
 - legislative encroachment, 311-14
 - Department of State Authorization Act 1985, 311-12
 - National Security Act 1947, 311
 - War Powers Resolution 1982, 311
 - President, powers of, 312
 - responsibility for, 289, 324, 333
- freedom of speech, 331-7. *See also* Constitution, Amendments, First *above*
- immigration. *See* aliens, excludability *above*

- United States of America (*cont.*)
 international law, and. *See also* treaties, and *below*
 —conflict, avoidance of, 292, 295
 Iran—
 —Iran-US Claims Tribunal: *q. v.*
 judicial review—
 —act of State, 323-4, 333-7
 —standard, “facially legitimate and bona fide”, 335-6
 jurisdiction
 —arbitration, duty of, and, 288-91
 —connection, requirement for, 355
 —extraterritorial, limitations on, 354-5
 —Harvard Research Project 1935, 348
 —passive personal, 348, 350-1, 353
 —extradition, basis for, 350-1
 —personal, 288, 298, 352
 —protective principle, security, threat to, 351 n. 14
 —Restatement of the Law of Foreign Relations (Revised), 349
 —subject-matter, 288-91, 298, 352
 —presence of offender, 354
 —terrorist offences, 346-57
 —universal, terrorist offences, 348-9, 351
 justiciability—
 —act of State, 323-4
 —foreign relations, 333-5
 —political questions, 289
 —interpretation of treaty, whether, 290 n. 22
 law of. *See also* Constitution *above*; legislation *below*
 —Airline Deregulation Act 1978—
 —Section 45, 323
 —Anti-Apartheid Act 1986—
 —compatibility with treaty, 291-2
 —Section 306(a), 322, 324-8
 —Anti-Terrorism Act 1987, 235, 236-44, 245-52, 254, 257, 261-7, 269-72,
 275-7, 278, 279-80, 285, 286-8, 299
 —Bill of Attainder, whether, 288 n. 16, 298, 314-18
 —constitutionality, 304-18
 —enforcement, 288
 —legislative history, 287
 —purpose, 312
 —statutory finding of terrorist character, absence of appeal, 315-16, 317
 —UN Headquarters Agreement, compatibility, 295-8
 —Aviation Act 1958. *See also* Code, 49 USC app. Section 1461(a) *below*
 —Section 801(a), 322
 —Section 1006, 323
 —Section 1102(a), 322-3, 325, 327
 —Civil Aeronautics Board Sunset Act 1984, 356 n. 27
 —Code. *See also separate titles*
 —8 USC Section 1182(a)(28)(F), 331
 —8 USC Section 1182(d)(3), 331
 —8 USC Section 1182(d)(6), 331, 334, 335
 —8 USC Section 1481 (oath of allegiance to foreign government), 318
 —10 USC Sections 371-8, 340, 341
 —18 USC Section 959 (foreign enlistment), 318

- 18 USC Section 1385. *See* Posse Comitatus Act *below*
- 22 USC Section 2691, 331
- 49 USC app. Section 1461(a), 323-4
- Code Sections 5201-3. *See* Anti-Terrorism Act 1987 *above*
- Constitution—
- Article III, 289
- Department of Transportation Final Order 86-11-29, 322
- Economy Act 1932, 342
- Executive Order 12,571, 322
- Federal Regulations (CFR), 32 CFR Section 213, 341-2
- Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act, 313 n. 15
- Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act 1982—
- foreign power's relation to Constitution, 308-9
- Posse Comitatus Act, 338-43
- extraterritorial effect, whether, 340
- legislative history, 339, 340-1
- Navy, applicable to, whether, 340-1
- purpose, non-intervention in elections, 339
- treaty limitation, aliens, 293
- legislation—
- anti-terrorism. *See also* law of, Anti-Terrorism Act 1987 *above*
- 18 USC 37 Sections 792-9 (espionage), 313 n. 15
- 18 USC 40 Sections 841-7 (explosives), 313 n. 15
- 18 USC 81 Sections 1651-61 (piracy), 313 n. 15
- 18 USC 105 Sections 2151-7 (sabotage), 313 n. 15
- 18 USC 115 Section 831 (nuclear materials), 313 n. 15
- 18 USC 115 Sections 2381-91 (treason, sedition and subversive activities), 313 n. 15
- 18 USC Section 32 (Destruction of Aircraft Act), 346, 351-2, 353-7
- 18 USC Sections 351, 1751 (kidnapping and assassination of leading figures), 313 n. 15
- 18 USC Section 371, 346
- 18 USC Section 1203 (Hostage-taking Act), 346, 347, 352-3
- 18 USC Section 3071, 352 n. 15
- 18 USCA Section 2331 (terrorist acts abroad against US nationals), 313 n. 15
- 49 USCA App. Sections 1472(i)-(o) (hijacking and piracy), 313 n. 15
- extraterritorial effect, 340
- clear intent, 351, 352
- Constitution, under, offences on high seas and against law of nations, 351
- interpretation. *See also* treaties, and, municipal law, primacy *below*
- leges posteriores priores contrarias abrogant*, 296
- legislative history, 296-7, 326, 352, 353
- narrow, 314, 318
- plain language, 353
- motive for, relevance, 313
- phrases—
- “air carrier”, 328
- “overseas or foreign air commerce”, 355-7
- retroactivity, 315
- PLO, in. *See* Palestine Liberation Organization, USA, in political questions. *See also* justiciability *above*
- foreign relations questions, as, 290

United States of America (*cont.*)

- President, prerogative, disapproval of Order on foreign policy or national security grounds, 322-4
- recognition of States, executive responsibility, 333
- Restatement of the Law of Foreign Relations (Revised)—
 - jurisdiction, 349, 350
- Restatement of the Law of Foreign Relations (Revised) (Tent. draft 2)—
 - statehood, 401
- Restatement of the Law of Foreign Relations (Third)—
 - Section 1, 312 n. 11
 - Section 115, 292
- security, exclusion of aliens, and, 331
- separation of powers, 312 n. 11, 316-17
- State immunity—
 - US representative of foreign power—
 - free speech, right, whether affected, 309, 318
- terrorism, measures against. *See* legislation, anti-terrorism *above*
- trade unions—
 - political boycott—
 - unprotected under First Amendment, 309 n. 7
- treaties, and—
 - breach, inconsistent legislation as. *See* inconsistent laws, and *below*
 - denunciation—
 - power of Congress, 327
 - executive responsibility—
 - fulfilment of obligations, 290
 - redress for violation, 290
 - termination, 290
 - inconsistent laws, and, 235, 236-44, 245-52, 254, 257, 258-9, 262-7, 269-71, 275-9
 - Administration's attempts to resolve, 236-8, 263-4, 265-8, 271-2, 275-6
 - interpretation as remedy, 237-8, 292, 295-8, 304
 - interpretation to avoid, 237-8, 292, 295-8, 304, 322, 326
 - interpretation—
 - courts, responsibility for, 290-1, 324
 - practice, and, 292-4
 - UN interpretive statements, 294
 - municipal law, primacy, 241-3, 246, 250, 258-9, 263-7, 275-6, 277, 278-9, 291
 - clear intent of legislature to supersede, necessity for, 291-3, 295, 325, 326-7
 - evidence of intent, 295-8, 325
 - leges posteriores priores contrarias abrogant*, applicability, 296
 - premature termination, statutory requirement, 321-8
- UN Headquarters Agreement—
 - breach, 235, 236-44, 245-52, 254, 257, 258-9, 262-7, 269-71, 275-9, 293-4
 - interpretation, practice, relevance, 292-3
 - interpretation or application, obligation to arbitrate, 230-82
 - observers, obligation to admit, 293, 331

V

- Vatican City. *See* Holy See
- Vienna Convention on Consular Relations (1963). *See under* Consular privileges and immunities

Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations (1961). *See under* Diplomatic privileges and immunities

W

- Waiver. *See also* Waiver of immunity
 treaty right, 28, 29
- Waiver of immunity. *See also* Waiver
 diplomatic, 99
 —institution of legal proceedings as, 16
 objection to judgment as, 117
 relevance in absence of immunity, 99
 requirements—
 —certain, 120
 —express, 120
 —proper form, 120
- State immunity—
 —arbitration clause as, 74
 —counterclaim, whether, 80
 —in absence of, relevance, 120
 —interim relief—
 —claim for compensation for allegedly wrongful attachment, 80
 —requirements—
 —written consent, 33
 tacit, 120
- Walvis Bay—
 treatment as part of South Africa, 470, 494-8
- War. *See also* Civil war; War crimes
 acts of—
 —definition, 107
 —“riot, social disorder and malicious damage”, distinguished, 107
 insurance policies, and, 107-9
- War crimes. *See also* Humanity, crimes against; International military tribunals
 customary international law, 439-41
 evidence, foreign, 453-4
 general principle of international law, as, 438
 Hague Conventions (1907), declaratory nature, 435
 individual responsibility, 438
 —Hague Conventions (1907), 439
- jurisdiction—
 —accused within territory, 445
 —extraterritorial, 443-7
 —Geneva Conventions (1949), 446-7
- London Agreement (1945), 438
 Moscow Declaration (1943), 437-8
 origin of laws concerning, 435
 Preliminary Peace Conference of Paris 1919, 435-6
 retrospectivity—
 —Canada, in, 430-41
 —decisions of courts, 434-5
 —publicists, writings of, 434-5
 —State practice, 434-5
 —treaties, 434-5
- St James Declaration 1942, 436-7
 State practice, 440

- War crimes (*cont.*)
 superior orders, 451-3
 Treaty of Versailles (1919), 436
 —dictate, as, 439
 UN General Assembly, and, 440-1
- Warships. *See under* Ships
- Words and phrases—
bona fide, 658
dies a quo, 566
dies ad quem, 566
comun vecindad, 672
en matière de pêche, 647
en révision extraordinaire, 2, 5
encerclement progressif, 585
ex proprio motu [of its own motion], 33
Finanzvermögen, 35, 36
force majeure, 160, 171, 551-3
fraude à la loi, 144
Fundo de fomento de exportacao, 102, 103
grundnorm, 384, 472, 478
imperium, 102, 120, 133
in haec verba, 296
leges posteriores priores contrarias abrogant, 296
lex rei sitae, 139, 140
locus standi, 136
majestas, 392-3, 395, 399, 420, 423, 424
mens rea, 310, 314
Office des poursuites, 7
pacta sunt servanda, 550, 571, 680
par in parem non habet jurisdictionem jure imperii, 37
posse comitatus, 338-43
pour une période minimale, 584
ratione loci, 103, 121
ratione materiae, 12, 103, 120, 121
ratione personae, 12, 103
renvoi, 617
res judicata, 29, 69
sens commun, 659
Spaltgesellschaft, 142
Spaltung, 142
spoliatrice, 137
stipulation pour autrui, 93
superiorem in suo territorio haud agnoscentum, 393
tempus commissi delictu, 565
tempus continuum, 589
vel non, 363
Verwaltungsvermögen, 35, 43
voisinage, 613, 614, 639, 665