

INDEX

- A
- Aaland Islands, Agreement as to Demilitarization of (1921), 681
- Acquisition of territory, 133, 139
- Act of State—
 acquisition of territory as, 133, 139
 injury inflicted by, 136
 State's own subjects and, 131–138
- Advisory Commission for Europe, Protocol on Zones of Occupation in Germany (1945), 988
- Air—
 international air law, 157–167
 “international transportation”, 160–167
 sovereignty over, 157–167
 Warsaw Convention on International Carriage by Air (1929), 157–167
- Air navigation conventions, 157–167
- Alaska, cession to United States of America (1867), 562–565
- Albania, Declaration of Principal Allied Powers concerning (1921), 681
- Aliens, 458–512. *See also* Refugees; State responsibility
 abroad, jurisdiction over, 200–202
 admission of, 458–460
 —conditional, 460
 —illegitimate children, 458–459
 —permission improperly given, 490–497
 —political offence, asylum for, 460
 allegiance, and, 468–470, 471–472
 crime committed abroad, jurisdiction as to, 203–209
 criminal jurisdiction over, 208–209
 declaration of receiving State creating obligation in favour of, 479
 exercise of profession by, 468–472
 expulsion of, 490–512
 —extradition and, 497–500
 —natural justice, denial of, 510–511
 —permission to enter improperly given, 490–497
 —procedure of, 500–512
- Aliens—*continued*
 expulsion of—*continued*
 —revocation of expulsion order, 501, 508–510
 —right of, 490–500
 inheritance, right of, 475–478, 479
 military service, liability to, 460–466, 474
 non-discrimination, plea of, 480
 —under treaty, 580–583
 oath of allegiance and, 468–470
 “permitted to reside”, meaning of, 479
 position of, 460–475
 property of, 23–45
 registration of, 479, 501–505
 requisitioning and, 475
 “residence”—
 —meaning of, 504
 —right of, 479
 residence permits, 501–503, 505–507
 supervision of, 478–479
 taxation of foreign corporations, 473
 treatment of, 475–479
 —most-favoured-nation clause, 479
 “national treatment”, 478–479
 workmen's compensation benefits, 480
- Allegiance, aliens and, 468–470, 471–472
- Allied Powers, the, nature of, 986
- Annexation—
 non-recognition of, 100–103
 treaties, effect of, on, 100–101, 620
- Anti-trust laws, extraterritorial application of, 168–184
- Arbitral tribunals—
 conciliation commissions distinguished from, 820, 867, 872
 —sitting as *collège arbitral*, 500, 507
 interest, claim of, before, 413–416
 law applied by, 820–839, 871
- Arbitration, 820–843. *See also* Arbitral tribunals; Conciliation Commissions
 award—
 —interest on, 843
 —interpretation of, 843
 burden of proof, 825

- Arbitration—*continued*
 competence of *collège arbitral*, 840–843
compromis, restrictive interpretation of, 840–843
 conception of, 820
 dispute arising out of agreement between States, 820–839
 municipal law in, 824–825
 procedure of, 840
- Argentina—
 Constitution (1949), 473, 538, 539, 556
 diplomatic immunities, Law concerning (No. 13,998), 538–540, 556
 extradition law, 525–527
 income tax law, 473
 State of Internal War, Law declaring, 474
- Armistice—
 nature of, 931
 object and effect of, 931
 whether “time of war” ended by, 896–898
- Ashburton Treaty (1842), 593
- Assam, Agricultural Income Tax Act, 65–66
- Asylum—
 extradition and, 520–525
 political offences, for, 460, 474
- Atlantic City, International Telecommunications Convention (1947), 710, 711, 712
- Australia (Western), Legal Practitioners Act (1893), 470
- Austria—
 Allied occupation of, 996–998
 amnesty law (1955), 996–998
Anschluss with Germany (1938), 58–59, 89, 100–101, 146, 430–432, 530, 620–621
 —nationality and, 430–432
 —prior treaties, effect of, on, 530
 —termination of, 430–432
 foreign exchange law, 725–727
 France, Treaty on Judicial Assistance and Legal Aid with (1925), 58, 100–101
 nationality law (1945), 430–432
 Netherlands, Double Taxation Agreement with, 530–531
 re-establishment of, 58–59
 severance from Germany (1945), 430–432
 status in 1945 . . . 89, 398, 400–401
 Tax Act, 531
- Austria—*continued*
 United States, Claims Agreement with (1947), 402
- B
- Baden, Grand Duchy of, Treaty with Switzerland (1856), 141–146
- Bancroft Treaties between United States and other States, 359, 384
- Bank, State, foreign, jurisdiction over, 227–230
- Belgium—
 Belgian Congo, Law of Government of (1908), 227
 Congo—
 —status of, 226–227
 —Treaty with (1907), 226
 Constitution, 615–616
 deprivation of nationality, Law on (1934), 921, 922
 enemy property legislation: (1944 and 1945), 913, 922, 923; (1951), 913, 923–924
 Foreign Exchange Control Regulations, 731–732, 733
 France, “Arrangement” with (1945), 614–616
 International Monetary Fund—
 —Law approving I.M.F. Agreement (1945), 733
 —membership in, 730–733, 734–736
 Protocol of Surrender (1940), 930–931
 Venezuela, Extradition Treaty with (1884), 518
- Belligerent occupation, 982–1008
 act of Government of occupied territory, 982–987
 administrative functions of Occupant, 998–1006
 amnesty law of occupied State, 996–998
 courts of Occupant, nature of, 996–998
 currency issued by Occupant, 994–996
 effects of, 987–994
 Hague Regulations, applicability of, 992–994, 998–999
 joint occupation, 982–987
 judicial functions of Occupant, 996–998
 legal system of occupied territory, change in, 1007
 legislative measures of Occupant, 101–102, 994–996, 1007

INDEX

1019

- Belligerent occupation—*continued*
 mortgages, measures by Occupant regarding, 1008
 nature of, 987–994
 Occupant, status of, 233
 occupied State, sovereignty of, 994
 private property, respect for, 1007–1008
 —compensation for use of, 402–403
 public property of occupied State, 991–994
 —sale of, 1001–1006
 requisition by Occupant, 398
 —compensation for, 1008–1009
 —unlawful, 1007–1008
 respect for laws in force in occupied territory, 998–1001
 seized property, retention by Government of occupied territory, 982–987
 termination of, 987–991
 termination of war and, 944
- Berlin—
 Conference of (1885), 226
 Treaty of (1921), 416
- Bermuda, leases of territory in, to United States, 154–156
- Bills of Exchange and Negotiable Instruments, Convention on (Geneva, 1930), 830, 836
- Bohemia-Moravia, Protectorate of, status of, 76, 152–153
- Bolivarian Convention on Extradition (1911), 518
- Bolivia, Extradition Treaty with Venezuela (1883), 518
- Bonn Conventions (1952)—
 Relations between the Three Powers and the Federal Republic of Germany, 990
 Settlement of Matters Arising out of the War and Occupation, 941, 989, 990
- Booty, 980–982
- Brazil—
 Code of Judicial Organization, 556
 extradition law (1953), 527–528
- Bretton Woods, Monetary and Financial Conference and Final Act (1944), 723, 729. *See also* International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; International Monetary Fund Agreements under, 713–715, 726, 727, 730–732
- British Commonwealth of Nations, nationality and citizenship within, 61–64
- Brussels—
 Conferences on Maritime Law (1905, 1909 and 1910), 636
 Conventions—
 —Immunities of State-owned Ships Engaged in Commerce (1926), 4
 —Unification of Certain Rules of Law respecting Assistance and Salvage at Sea (1910), 277
 —Unification of Certain Rules of Law with respect to Collisions between Vessels (1910), 635–637
- Bulgaria, Financial Agreement with Greece (1927), 681
- Burma, local naturalization in, 433–436
- Bustamante Code of Private International Law (1928), 283, 519, 528, 540–541
- C
- Cairo, Declaration of, concerning Japan (1943), 983
- Cameroon (French), and France, 88–89
- Canada—
 Regulation of Trade between Canada and the United States of America, by Land or by Inland Navigation, Acts for: (1796), 595; (1801), 596
 Customs Act, 591
 Customs Tariff Act, 591
 Excise Tax Act, 591
 Habeas Corpus Act (Ontario, 1927), 493
 Immigration Acts: (1927), 458–459; (1952), 491–497, 511
 Income Tax Act and the Income War Tax Act, Act to Amend (1949), 604
 Indian Act (1951), 604
 Lakes and Rivers Improvement Act (1927), 593
 Newfoundland, Terms of Union between (1949), 272
 Unfair Competition Act, 594
 United States, Ashburton Treaty with (1842), 593
 Visiting Forces (North Atlantic Treaty) Act (1952), 272

- Capitulation, effect on legal title to property, 930-931
- Capture: *see* Prize law
- Cession of territory, 133
effect on jurisdiction, 197-200
- Chandernagore, cession to India, 197-200
- Chapultepec, Conference of (1945), on Problems of War and Peace, 914-915
- Charter of the United Nations—
General Assembly, competence of, and, 658, 660
Art. 10 (powers of General Assembly), 655, 658, 660, 664, 665, 681, 682
Art. 17 (budget), 665
Art. 18 (voting procedure), 651, 656, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 664, 665, 683, 684
Art. 20 (sessions of the General Assembly), 661
Art. 22 (subsidiary organs of the General Assembly), 661
Art. 27 (voting in the Security Council), 661
Art. 33 (pacific settlement of disputes), 699-700
Arts. 37 and 38 (pacific settlement of disputes), 700
Arts. 75 and 77 (international trusteeship system), 86
Art. 80 (saving for mandates), 655, 681
Art. 108 (amendments), 679, 682
Art. 109 (review of Charter), 679, 682
- Chile—
Declaration of Maritime Zone by (1952), 278, 280
United States, Arbitration Convention with, 414
- China—
civil war in, 92-94
Japan, dispute with (1931), 673
Republic of Manchuria and, 90-97
U.S.S.R., Treaty of Friendship and Commerce with (1945), 92
United States, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation with (1946), 90-97
- Civil Procedure, Hague Convention on (1905), 900
- Claims, investigation of, by State, 853-856. *See also* State Responsibility
- Claims commission, judicial review of award of, 405-407
- Coal and Steel Community: *see* European Coal and Steel Community
- Codification of International Law, Hague Conference on (1930), 386
- Collisions, Brussels Convention on (1910), 635-637
- Colombia, Bolivarian Convention (1911), 518
- Colombo Agreement between Allied Powers and Siam (1945), 1002, 1004
- Companies: *see* Corporations
- Compromis*: *see* Arbitration
- Conciliation, 843-886
- Conciliation commissions—
affidavits, use of, before, 843-858
arbitrals tribunals, distinguished from, 820, 867, 872
atti di notorieta, use of, before, 843-858, 858-864
collège arbitral, as, 500, 501
—powers of, 886
competence of, as to compliance of municipal law with Peace Treaty, 876-882
decision of—
—another commission, binding force of, 885
—municipal court, binding force of, 886
—other tribunals, reference to, 885, 886
—previous decisions as precedents, 629-630, 633
dispute, determination of existence of, 864-867
duties of, 846-848
evidence before—
—admissibility of, 886
—rules of, 843-864
—sufficiently of, 843-864, 886
false evidence before, 857-858
interest, claim of, before, 409-417, 886
jurisdiction of, power to determine, 867-870
municipal courts, concurrent jurisdiction of, 876-882, 882-885
Peace Treaty, under—
—duty of, 979
—jurisdiction of, 649

INDEX

1021

- Conciliation commissions—*continued*
 procedure of, power to determine, 874
 —amendment of petition, 346–348
 —rules of, 847–848, 850
 —strict compliance with, 885
 signed statement, use of, before, 847–848
 States as sole parties before, 883
- Conclusiveness of statements of Executive—
 as to diplomatic immunities, 12, 549
 —interpretation of treaty, 606–607, 649
 —liability of property of foreign State to attachment, 220–224
 —neutrality of foreign State, 1012–1014
 —reciprocal grant of diplomatic immunity, 12
 —recognition of foreign Government, 99
 —state of war, 100
 supplementation by evidence *ex aliunde*, 12
- Confiscatory legislation, 13–45, 202
 currency legislation as, 485–489
 effect of, and international law, 480–484, 914–915
- Congo—
 status of, 226–227
 Treaty with Belgium (1907), 226
- Conquest—
 grant of territories after, 127–130
 nature of, 133
- Consuls, 551–559
 consular convention, effect of, 553–555
 consular courts, 263–264
 exequatur, proof of, 551
 privileges and immunities of, 553–559
 —coat of arms, right to affix, 557–559
 —flagpole, right to affix, 557–559
 —official acts, in respect of, 555–556
 —premises, 556–559
 —subpoena, amenability to, 553–555
 representation of nationals, 551–552
 rights of, basis of, 552
- Continental shelf—
 high seas covering, 278–282
 jurisdiction over, 209
- Contracts, effect of outbreak of war on, 901–908
- Corporations—
 enemy character of, 923–924
 foreign, acts of, 168
 rights of shareholders in time of war, 909–911
- Cuba—
 United States—
 —Commercial Convention with (1902), 583–589
 —Reciprocal Trade Agreement with (1934), 584
- Currency—
 depreciation of, 762–767, 829
 —international officials, and, 762–767
 exchange control, 202
 —rates as matter of international law, 732–734
 —critical date, 824, 835–839
 functions of, as medium of payment and as measure of debt, 830–832
 jurisdiction to regulate, 732–737
 international control of, 713–737
 money of account, 828, 830, 833–834, 835–839
 money of contract, 826–829, 839
 occupied territory, in, 994–996
- Czechoslovakia—
 acquisition and loss of Czech nationality, Law on (1949), 426
 Monetary Reform Decree (1945), 424
 Nationalization Decree (1945), 17–19
 Netherlands, Agreement with (1946), in execution of Bretton Woods Agreement, 713–715
 Switzerland—
 —Compensation Agreement with (1949), 424–427
 —Judicial Assistance, Agreement on (1926), 426
- D
- Danube European Commission: *see* European Commission for the Danube
- Denmark, Mutual Defense Agreement with United States (1950), 550–551

- Dependent territories, 76
 Diplomatic envoys—
 immunities from jurisdiction,
 531-551
 —acts of a private law nature,
 533-538, 540-541, 543-544,
 545-549
 —family of envoy, 549-550
 —immovable property, 232
 —member of staff, 538-549
 — —certification of status of,
 539-540
 — —private activities of, 543-
 549
 — —subordinate, 543-549
 —nature of, 539, 540
 —origin and development of,
 534-537, 545-548
 —reciprocal grant of, 12
 —reciprocity, relevance of, 544,
 549
 —residence, 550
 —special agreement, under, 550-
 551
 —subpoena, exemption from,
 531-533
 —taxation, from, 543-549
 —“treatment”, meaning of, 551
 —waiver of—
 — —how effected, 531-533
 — —withdrawal of, 538-539
 nationality of children of, 381
 position of, 530-531
 supplying information, liability
 as to, 530-531
 Diplomatic Officers, Convention on
 Rights and Duties of (Havana,
 1928), 536-537, 540-541, 547
 Diplomatic protection, 356-357,
 358, 360, 368-369, 376-377,
 385, 387, 419-421
 nationality and, 419-421, 432,
 452-454, 455
 Dumbarton Oaks, Conference of
 (1944), voting system and, 679
- E
- Economic and Financial Control,
 Systems of, Inter-American
 Conference on (Washington,
 1942), 916
 Ecuador—
 alien property decrees (1942, 1944
 and 1945), 916
 Bolivarian Convention (1911), 518
 Constitution, 916
 Ecuador—*continued*
 Maritime Zone Declaration
 (1952), 278, 280, 282
 Enemy character—
 corporations, 923-924
 goods, 924
 individuals, 918-922
 stateless persons, 921-922
 Enemy goods: *see* Prize law
 Enemy national, definition of, 922
 Enemy property. *See also* Trading
 with the enemy
 appropriation of, 980-982
 compensation for sequestration
 and sale of, 917
 conversion of building to air-
 raid shelter, 917
 expropriation of, 911-912, 913-
 915
 heirs, rights of, to, 912-913
 measures of control of, 917, 918
 restoration of, 916-917
 retention of, 982-987
 seizure by belligerent forces, 917
 sequestration of, 915-917
 —administrative and judicial,
 distinction between, 917
 —nature of, 917, 923
 termination of war and, 932-935,
 935-939
 Enemy subjects, statutes of limita-
 tions and, 909-911
 Enemy territory, voluntary resi-
 dence in, 918-921
 European Coal and Steel Com-
 munity—
 Consultative Committee, failure
 to consult, 746, 749-750
 Convention, purpose of, 892
 Court of Justice of—
 —examination of questions *ex*
 officio by, 746, 749
 —extent of grounds of judgment
 of, 892
 —interpretation of judgment of,
 886-892
 — —“difficulty”, meaning of,
 890
 — —what may be subject of,
 890, 891
 —Statute of, Protocol on, 888-
 892
 discriminatory practices and,
 742-744, 748
 discrimination by, 739-740, 741
 information, collection of, 748
 monopoly, effect of, 751

INDEX

1023

- European Coal and Steel Community—*continued*
 powers of, 750, 752
 price control by, 738–739, 749
 750, 890–892
 Privileges and Immunities of, Protocol on (1951), 4
 prohibited practices and, 742–743
 publication of price-lists by, 742, 744–746, 746–747, 749
 purposes of, 737–738, 747
 Transitional Provisions Convention, 740, 744, 747, 749, 886–892
 Treaty establishing (1951), 737–756
- European Commission for the Danube, Convention with Roumania on Privileges and Immunities of (Sinaja, 1938), 537, 547, 548
- European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (Rome, 1950), 10, 525, 608–611
- Exchange rates, as matter of international law, 732–734
- Executive Department, statements of: *see* Conclusiveness of statements of Executive
- Extraterritoriality, fiction of, 550
- Extraterritoriality, 263–265
- Expatriation, 437–443. *See also* Nationality, loss of
- Expropriation: *see* Confiscatory legislation
- Extradition, 512–529
 asylum, claim to, and, 520–525
 conditions of, 514–519
 discretion, exercise of, 514–517
 expulsion order, prior, and, 497–500
 legislative prohibition, effect of, 512–513
 nationality and, 430–432
 nationals, of, 512–513
 occupied territory, to, 529, 987–991
 political crimes, for, 520–529
 —common crime and, 520–525, 528–529
 —nature of, 525–527
 —treason, 527–528
 procedure of, 519–520
 rendition and, 512–513
 second request for, 517–519
- Extradition—*continued*
 subsequent law as “new fact”, 519–520
 time-barred offences, discretion as to, 10, 514–517
- F
- Far Eastern Commission, 985–986
- Flag—
 as determining jurisdiction, 282–286
 consul, right of, to fly, 557–559
- Foreign armed forces—
 attack by, in time of peace, 208–209
 concurrent jurisdiction over, 266–270
 double jeopardy rule, 267–270
 immunity of, 257–276
 leased territory, on, 154–156
 libel by, 270–275
 waiver of jurisdiction of receiving State, 257–266
- Foreign revenue law, enforcement of, 286–295
- Foreign States—
 exemption from jurisdiction, 210–253
 —attachment of funds, 220
 —bankruptcy proceedings, 242–244
 —cessation of, on cessation of recognition, 253–256
 —counterclaim, 210–219
 —heads of States, 242–248, 253–256
 —immunity from taxation, 256
 —loan issued in country of forum, as to, 226–227
 —private law/public law activities, 240–242
 —property of State, 230–234, 248–253
 —purchaser of goods for armed forces, 224–225
 —State bank, 227–230
 —waiver of, 233–234, 248–253
- France—
 aliens trading in France, Decree on (1938), 606
 Austria, Treaty on Judicial Assistance and Legal Aid (1925), 58, 100–101
 Belgium, “Arrangement” with (1945), 614–616

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-46367-6 - International Law Reports, Volume 22

Edited by Hersch Lauterpacht

Index

[More information](#)

1024

INDEX

France—*continued*

- Cameroons, and, 88–89
- Code of Military Justice, 929
- Constitution, 60–61, 604–605
- extradition law (1927), 514–515, 517, 519–520
- Foreign Exchange Control Regulations, 730
- French Union, Morocco and, 60–61
- German occupation of (1940), 1007–1008
- Germany—
 - Executive Agreement with (1954), 630–632
 - Extradition Treaty with, 525
- Great Britain, Treaty with (1882), 622–623
- India, Treaty of Cession of Chandernagore with (1951), 198, 200
- International Monetary Fund, membership in, 729
- Italy—
 - Convention with, concerning claims under Art. 79 of the Peace Treaty (1947), 501
 - Emigration Agreement with (1946), 604–605
 - Exchanges of Notes with: (1951), 319, 324, 325, 327, 841, 842; (1952), 319–320, 842
 - Extradition Treaty with (1870), 514–515
- landlord and tenant legislation, 604–605
- nationality law (1945), 60
- neutral status of (1943), 1012–1014
- Spain—
 - Commerce and Establishment, Treaty of (1862), 606–607, 624–625
 - Consular Convention with (1862), 478–479
- Switzerland, Extradition Treaty with (1869), 516–517
- Tunisia, Beylical Decrees concerning aliens: (1898), 501–503, 507; (1940), 502, 508; (1946), 502, 503; (1950), 507
- United States, Lend-Lease Agreement with (1941), 980
- Vietnam—
 - Joint Declaration with (1954), 225
 - recognition of independence (1948), 224

France—*continued*

- war damage legislation, 468
- Fundamental freedoms: *see under* Human rights

G

General Assembly of the United Nations—

- Charter, competence subject to, 658, 660, 681
- decisions of—
 - binding force of, 683–684
 - effect of, 665, 668
- mandated territories, supervision of, 665, 683–689
- procedure of, 651–689
- recommendations of, 665, 685
- Resolutions of, 103 *et seq.*, 651, 652, 653, 657, 659, 660, 664, 665, 684, 685–686, 686–689
 - effect of, 688
 - Exploitation of Natural Resources (1952), 40–41
 - tribunal set up under, 103–113
- trust territories and, 684–687, 688
- voting procedure, 86, 651–689
 - “important questions”, 652, 656–657, 665, 667–668, 677–683
 - unanimity rule, 689
- Geneva Conventions—
 - Bills of Exchange and Negotiable Instruments (1930), 830, 836
 - Prisoners of War: (1929), 925–926, 929; (1949), 925, 927–929
 - Refugees, Status of: (1933 and 1938), 467; (1951), 467–468
- Geneva Protocol concerning economic rehabilitation of Hungary (1924), 681
- German Democratic Republic (Eastern Zone), nationalization decrees, 14–16
- German External Debts, Agreement on (London, 1953), 611–614
- Germany—
 - Allied occupation of (1945), 987–991
 - Anschluss* with Austria (1938), 58–59, 89, 100–101, 146, 430–432, 530, 620–621
 - nationality and, 430–432
 - prior treaties, effect of, on, 530

INDEX

1025

Germany—*continued*

- Anschluss* with Austria—*contd.*
 —termination of, 430–432
 Baden, absorption of (1934), 141
 Berlin, status of (1955), 988–989
 Bohemia-Moravia, occupation of, 152–153
 Collection of Federal Laws and Orders, 1847–1848, Federal Law concerning, 142
 Constitution of (1871 and 1919), 142
 —Federal (1946), 430, 512–513, 521–522, 560, 561, 608, 609, 610, 631
 extradition law (1929), 521–523
 Federal Republic as successor to German Reich, 146, 151
 France—
 —Executive Agreement with (1954), 630–632
 —Extradition Treaty with, 525
 —occupation of, 1007–1008
 Greece, Extradition Treaty with, 521–524
 International Monetary Fund, membership in, 730
 Italy, occupation of, 991–994, 998–1001
 judicial assistance, law on, 513
 Lithuania, occupation of, 98–100, 101–102
 Military Government Ordinance No. 165 . . . 609
 Moratorium Law (1933), 480–481, 488
 nationality law (1913), 364, 381
 nationality ordinance (1942), 381
 occupied territories, Law on (1943), 152–153
 Reconstruction of the Reich, Law concerning (1934), 141–146
 Reich Citizenship Law (1941), 392
 Switzerland, Agreement with, concerning German assets in Switzerland (1952), 638–642
 Termination of Occupation Régime, Protocol on (1954), 990
 transfer on death, law concerning, 141
 unconditional surrender of (1945), 937, 940, 943
 United States—
 —Claims Conventions with (1921 and 1922), 416

Germany—*continued*

- United States—*continued*
 —Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, Treaty of (1955), 939
 —Mixed Claims Commission, Agreement on (1922), 851
 —Settlement of Matters Arising out of the War and Occupation, Convention on (Bonn, 1952), 941, 989, 990
 Ghandi Agreement (1945): *see* Colombo Agreement
 Gold transactions, International Monetary Fund and, 734–737
 Government-in-exile, *locus standi in judicio* of, 230–233
 Great Britain—
 British Nationality Acts: (1870), 373; (1948), 61–64, 373
 British Nationality and Status of Aliens Act (1914), 61–63
 Burma Independence Act (1947), 433–436
 Colonial Laws Validity Act (1865), 63
 Companies Act (1948), 288, 292–293, 295
 Finance Act (1943), 46
 Foreign Judgments (Reciprocal Enforcement) Act (1933), 290
 France, Treaty with (1882), 622–623
 Government of India Act (1935), 65, 131, 147–148, 150, 247
 Greece, Agreement on Disposal of Diverted Cargoes (1942), 820–839 *passim*
 India and, Agreement with Siam for Termination of State of War (1946), 1004
 India Income Tax Act (1922; amended 1947), 287
 Indian Independence Act (1947), 148–151
 Israel, Agreement on Settlement of Outstanding Financial Matters (1950), 123–126
 Italy, Accord concerning Libya (1951), 104–113
 Jodhpur, Treaty of Alliance with (1818), 128
 Merchant Shipping Act (1906), 553
 Palestine Act (1948), 116
 Promissory Oaths Act (1866), 469

Great Britain—*continued*

- Termination of the Present War (Definition) Act (1918), 941
- Termination of State of War with Germany, Proclamation of (1951), 940–942
- Trading with the Enemy Act (1939), 901–903, 907–908
- United States—
 - Amity, Commerce and Navigation, Treaty of (1794), 10, 591–604
 - Arbitration Agreement with (1910), 414
 - Consular Convention with (1951), 553–555
 - Peace Treaty with (1783), 598
- Greece—
 - Bulgaria—
 - dispute with (1925), 674
 - Financial Agreement with (1927), 681
 - criminal procedure, law on, 520
 - Germany, Extradition Treaty with, 521–524
 - Great Britain, Agreement on Disposal of Diverted Cargoes (1942), 820–839 *passim*
 - Italy, Agreement for Economic Collaboration (1949), 241
- Guatemala—
 - Aliens Act (1936), 354
 - Liquidation of Matters Arising out of the War, Law on (1949), 386, 387
 - United States, Commercial Convention with (1936), 617–618

H

- Hague Conference on Codification of International Law (1930), 386
- Hague Convention on Civil Procedure (1905), 900
- Hague Convention relating to Conflicts of Nationality Laws (1930), 360, 371, 376, 381, 382, 384, 449–450, 454, 456
- Hague Conventions, 594
 - No. I of 1899 (Pacific Settlement), 874
 - No. II of 1899 (Laws and Customs of War on Land), 991
 - No. I of 1907 (Pacific Settlement), 824
- Hague Conventions—*continued*
 - No. V of 1907 (Neutral Powers and Persons in Land Warfare), 931, 1015–1016
- Hague Regulations, legal basis of, 992
 - (1899), Art. 53 ... 992–993
 - (1907), Art. 43 ... 102, 999
- Havana Convention on Rights and Duties of Diplomatic Officers (1928), 536–537, 540–541, 547
- High seas—
 - covering continental shelf, national jurisdiction over, 277–282
 - jurisdiction over, criminal, 276–286, 295–299
- Holland: *see* Netherlands
- Holy See, Lateran Treaty (1924), 536
- Honduras, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Consular Rights with United States (1927), 283
- Human rights and freedoms, 419
 - European Convention for Protection of (Rome, 1950), 10, 523, 608–611
 - publicity of judgments, 608–611
 - remedy for violation of, 611
 - Universal Declaration of (1948), 524
- Hungarian Optants dispute (1925), 674

I

- India—
 - Aliens Act, 498–499
 - Chandernagore, cession of, 197–200
 - Civil servants, transfer of power (1947) and, 147–151
 - Constitution, 67, 68–69, 70, 128, 129, 131, 132, 137, 138, 140, 255, 498–499
 - Extradition Act, 498–500
 - France, Treaty of Cession of Chandernagore (1951), 198, 200
 - Merger Agreements and Letters of Guarantee (1948), 69–70, 71, 138–140, 254–256
 - Naturalization Act (1852), 433–434
 - West Bengal, Preventive Detention Act (1950), 497–498
- Indian Rulers—
 - classification of, 67–70
 - descendants of, status of, 127–130

INDEX

1027

- Indian Rulers—*continued*
immunities of—
—jurisdiction, from, 67-72, 76,
244-248, 253-256
—taxation, from, 64-67, 73-75
rights of, 131-138
status of, 130
wives of, immunity of, 73-75
- Indian States—
accession of, to Dominion (1950),
131
merger of, in Dominion (1948),
138
- Individual in international law,
418-529. *See also* Aliens,
Enemy character; Extradition;
Human rights; Nationality;
Naturalization
acquisition of rights under uni-
lateral declaration of State,
418
human rights and freedoms, 419
international settlement of
claims, right to share in pro-
ceeds, 418
private claims, State control
over, 418
treaties, effect of, 418, 611-614,
616-617, 620
—rights under, 563-565, 575-577,
589-591
— —need for municipal legis-
lation, 418
— —waiver of, 418, 650
—rights waived by, 418
violation of international law, 418
violation of territorial sovereignty
of another State and, 418
- Industrial Property, Convention for
Protection of (Madrid, 1891),
17-18
- Institute of International law, 452-
453, 870
- Inter-Allied Declaration on Austria
(Moscow, 1943), 100-101, 399-
401
- International Bank for Recon-
struction and Development—
Charter of, 705, 707
—Interpretation of, 706, 710-711
treatment of communications of,
705-712
- International Court of Justice—
Advisory Opinions, power to
give, 873
Rules of Court, Art. 48 . . . 366,
367, 389
- International Court of Justice
—*continued*
Statute—
—Art. 3 (nationality of Judges),
359, 372
—Art. 36 (Optional Clause), 197
—Art. 38 (law to be applied),
365, 370, 371, 383, 385, 541,
871
—Art. 59 (binding force of deci-
sions), 385, 869
- International courts and tribunals,
886-892
examination of questions *ex officio*
by, 746-749
“party to the dispute”, meaning
of, 880-890
- International Institute of Intellect-
tual Co-operation, 762-767
Staff Regulations, 766-767
- International Labour Organization—
Administrative Tribunal, Statute
of, 778, 779, 783, 784, 792
Staff Rules and Regulations, 795
- International Law—
arbitration, in, 820, 824-825
binding force of, 1
customary, treaties and, 11
general rules of, whether treaties
included in, 608-611
law of land, as part of, 64-67
municipal law and, 5-11, 64-67,
73-75, 253-256, 424-427, 608-
611, 884-885, 991
nature of, 1
sources of, 1, 536, 560
subjects of, 1-5
treaties as source of, 560
- International Monetary Fund: *see*
also Bretton Woods Conference
Articles of Agreement of, 705-
707, 713-737
—Interpretation of, 706, 710-711,
718-719, 727-730
exchange control regulations, pri-
vate international law aspects,
715-717, 721-722
gold transactions and, 734-737
membership in, 720, 721-722,
726, 729, 730
—effect of, 715-717, 718-719,
721-722
—withdrawal from, 719-720
regulation of international ex-
change, 713-737
treatment of communications of,
705-712

- International officials, 762–819
 appeals, time-limit for, 793–797
 competence of, 784–793
 complaints by, 762–767
 depreciation of currency and, 762–767
 disloyalty to State during war, 784–793
 dismissal of, 768–793, 798–809
 due process, necessity for, 784–793
 duties of, 798–809
 fixed-term appointments, 764–784
 immunity of, 537
 independence of, 798–809
 integrity of, 784–793
 interests of the organization, 768–784, 798–809
 nationality of, 809–819
 permanent appointments, 798–807
 reassignment of, 793–797
 representation by counsel before Tribunal, 793–797
 subversive activities, enquiries into, 768–784, 798–809
 termination indemnity, 762–767
 termination of appointment for health reasons, 793–797
 undisclosed allegations against, 784–793
 International organizations, 651–819. *See also* International Labour Organization; Specialized Agencies; United Nations Organization
détournement de pouvoir by, 739–741, 748–750, 751, 753, 754–756
 European Coal and Steel Community, 737–756
 legal personality of, 756–762
 officials of, 762–819
 —immunity of, 537
 powers of, 737–756
 privileges and immunities of, 4, 709–711
 Iran—
 Concession Agreement with Anglo-Iranian Oil Co. (1933), 21–45 *passim*
 Constitution, 32, 33, 34, 36, 38
 Oil Nationalization Laws (1951 and 1952), 19–45 *passim*
 Israel: *see also* Palestine
 British army in, status of, after end of Mandate, 123–127
 Israel—*continued*
 Defence (Finance) Regulations (1941), 702
 Great Britain, Agreement on Settlement of Outstanding Financial Matters (1950), 123–126
 Jordan, armistice with (Rhodes, 1949), 5–9
 Law and Administration Ordinance (1948), 114–122, 126, 702
 Lebanon, armistice with (1949), 698–701
 Trading with the Enemy Ordinance (1939), 702
 succession to obligations of Palestine Government, 113–122
 Italy—
 administrative jurisdiction, law of, 998
 anti-Jewish legislation in, 643–646, 647–648
 armistice with (1943), 444, 445, 455, 643, 644
 Capital Levy Decrees (1946, 1947 and 1948), 876–882
 Constitution, 36, 42, 78, 884, 992, 999
 financial administration of the State, law concerning (1923), 1000
 France—
 —Convention with, concerning Claims under Art. 79 of the Peace Treaty (1947), 501
 —Emigration Agreement with (1946), 604–605
 —Exchanges of Notes with: (1951), 319, 324, 325, 327, 841, 842; (1952), 319–320, 842
 —Extradition Treaty with (1870), 514–515
 German occupation of, 991–994, 998–1001
 Great Britain, Accord concerning Libya with (1951), 104–113
 Greece, Agreement for Economic Collaboration with (1949), 241
 Guarantees, Law of (1871), 536, 548
 “Jewish property” in, treatment of, 389–393
 Libya, transfer of power to (1955), 103–113
 Mexico, Agreement on Mixed Claims Commission (1927), 851

INDEX

1026

Italy—*continued*

- monetary revaluation decrees: (1946), 876; (1948), 876–882
- Peace Treaty of Paris, Decree Law bringing into operation (1947), 884–885. *See also under* Peace Treaty with Italy (1947)
- Somaliland and, 76–80
- U.S.S.R., Commercial Treaties with (1924 and 1948), 235–240
- United States—
 - Claims Agreement with (Lombardo, 1947), 411
 - Exchange of Notes implementing Peace Treaty (1949), 411, 864
 - Financial and Economic Agreements and Exchanges of Notes (1947), 846, 854, 859, 863
 - Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, Treaty of (1948), 580–582
 - War Claims, Memorandum of Understanding on (1947), 946
- Venezuela, Treaty of Extradition and Judicial Assistance in Penal Matters (1930), 518
- War Law (1938), 3, 309, 389, 391–393, 642–646, 647–648, 949, 1010; amendment (1940), 446–447, 960

J

Japan—

- China, dispute with (1931), 673
- Declaration of Cairo (1943), 983
- occupation of (1945), 982–987
- Peace Treaty with (1951), 939
- Philippines, occupation of, 994–996
- status of United States forces in, 261
- Surrender, Instrument of (1945), 939, 982, 984
- Thailand—
 - invasion of (1941), 1001–1006
 - Treaty of Alliance with (1941), 1001
- United States, Administrative Agreement under Security Treaty with (1952), 257–266
- Jay Treaty (1794), 591–604
- Imperial Act of 1797 implementing, 596, 597, 598
- Jewish property in Italy, treatment of, 389–393

Jodhpur, Treaty of Alliance with Great Britain (1818), 128

Jordan—

- Constitution, 619
- Israel, armistice with (Rhodes, 1949), 5–10
- United States, Agreements with (1952 and 1954), 619

Jurisdiction—

- acts performed in foreign territory by foreign company, 168–184
- aliens, criminal jurisdiction over, 208–209
 - for crimes committed abroad, 203–209
 - aliens abroad, over, 200–202
 - continental shelf, over, 209
 - currency exchange, and, 202
 - currency regulation, limitation of jurisdiction as to, 732–736
 - enforcement of international conventions, as to, 278–282
 - exemptions from jurisdiction, 210–276
 - diplomatic envoys, 531–551
 - foreign armed forces, 257–276
 - foreign banks, 227–230
 - foreign loan, as to, 253
 - foreign sovereigns, 253–256
 - foreign States, 1–5, 210–253
 - history of privilege, 253
 - property of, 220–224, 230–234
 - foreign trade delegation, 235
 - heads of States, 244–248, 253–256
 - immunity from suit, nature of, 256
 - international organizations, 276
 - North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 756–762
 - rulers of semi-independent States, 256
 - rulers of vassal States, 67–72, 76
 - State property, 256
 - waiver of, 233–234
- flag of merchant vessel and, 282–286
- foreign confiscatory legislation, and, 202
- foreign revenue laws, enforcement of, 286–295
- high seas, on, 276–286
- criminal jurisdiction, 295–299
- salvage by warships, as to, 277–278

Jurisdiction—*continued*

- high seas covering continental shelf, over, 278–282
- immovable property in foreign territory, in respect of, 197–200
- meaning of, 869
- nationals, over, for crimes committed abroad, 560–561
- production of records in foreign State, compelling, 184–197
- territorial, 168–209
 - limits of, 168–197, 200–202
 - voluntary submission to, 248–253
- Jus gestionis/jus imperii*, 101–103, 240–242, 756–757

K

- Korea, hostilities in (1950–1953)—
 - after armistice (1953), 896–898
 - whether war, 893–899

L

- Lateran Treaty (1924), 536
- Latvia, merger with U.S.S.R., 103, 230–233
- Lausanne, Treaty of (1923), 663
- Laws of war, enforcement of, 924–926
- League of Nations—
 - Assembly, Rules of Procedure of, 680, 681
 - Council—
 - decisions of, effect of, 689
 - Mandates system and, 664, 667, 670, 672–677
 - minorities treaties, voting on amendment of, 681
 - Rules of Procedure, 680, 681
 - voting in—
 - effect of, 664
 - unanimity rule, 656, 657, 663, 664, 667, 669, 672, 673–674, 689
 - Covenant—
 - Art. 3 (powers of Assembly), 663
 - Art. 4 (membership of Council), 663
 - Art. 5 (voting rules), 661, 663, 664, 673, 680
 - Art. 15 (submission of disputes to Council), 672, 674
 - Art. 22 (Mandates), 86, 655, 663, 666
 - Resolutions of Council and Assembly, nature of, 688–689

League of Nations—*continued*

- supervisory responsibilities of, and United Nations, 252, 660, 669–671
- Switzerland, Agreement with, on Privileges and Immunities (1926), 537, 547, 548
- winding-up Resolution (1946), 655
- Leases, international, 154–156
- Lebanon, armistice with Israel (1949), 698–701
- Lend-Lease Agreement, operation of, 980–981
- Libya, transfer of power in (1955), 103–113
- Liechtenstein, nationality law (1934), 350–351, 359, 362, 364, 369, 379–380, 384
- Lithuania—
 - German occupation of, 101–102
 - Memel Agreement with Principal Allied Powers (1924), 681
 - merger with U.S.S.R. (1940), 97–100, 101–102
 - status of (1947), 97–100
- Locarno, Pact of (1925), 681
- Lombardo, Claims Agreement between United States and Italy (1947), 411
- London, Agreement on German External Debts (1953), 418, 611–614
- Luxembourg, membership in International Monetary Fund, 729

M

- Madrid, Convention for Protection of Industrial Property (1891), 17–18
- Malta, Sovereign Order of, status of, 1–5
- Manchuria, status of, 90–97
- Mandated territories—
 - former, and Trusteeship Agreements, 83–86
 - nationality in, 87–88
 - supervision of, by General Assembly of United Nations, 655, 683–689
 - United Nations, position with regard to, 652, 655, 658, 664, 681
- Mandates—
 - administrative authority, responsibility for tortious acts of local administration, 88–89

INDEX

1031

Mandates—*continued*

- Council of League of Nations and, 664, 667, 670, 672–677
- courts, competence to determine claim for tortious acts of administration, 88–89
- Mandates Commission of League of Nations, position of, 675, 687–688
- Mandatory Power, vote of, in Council of League of Nations, 663, 670, 674, 677
- succession as to concessions granted by Mandatory, 113–122
 - land requisitioned by Mandatory, 123
 - supervising authority, rights and duties of, 86
- Maritime Law, Brussels Conferences on (1905, 1909 and 1910), 636
- Maritime Zone, Declaration of, by Peru, Chile and Ecuador (1952), 278–282
- Memel Agreement (1924), 681
- Merchant vessel—
 - criminal jurisdiction over, 295–299
 - flag as determining jurisdiction over, 282–286
- Merger, non-recognition of, 230–233
- Mexico—
 - Constitution, 616–617
 - Italy, Agreement on Mixed Claims Commission with (1927), 851
 - nationalization decree (1951), 914–915
 - United States—
 - Recovery and Return of Stolen Motor Vehicles, Convention for (1936), 616
 - Utilization of Waters of Colorado, etc., Rivers, Treaty respecting (1944), 573–580
- Military occupation of foreign territory, powers of commander, 127
- Minorities Treaties, voting procedure provisions, 681
- Money: *see* Currency
- Montevideo, Convention on Extradition (1933), 528–529
- Morocco, French Union and, 60–61

Moscow—

- Agreement establishing Far Eastern Commission for Japan (1945), 985
- Declaration on Austria (1943), 100–101, 399–401
- Munich Agreements (1938), 101
- Municipal law: *see also* under Treaties
 - arbitration, in, 820, 824–825
 - international law and, 5–11, 64–67, 73–75, 253–256, 424–427, 608–611, 884–885, 991

N

- Nationality, 419–512. *See also* Naturalization
 - acquisition of, on territorial changes, 430–432
 - recognition of, 432
 - British Commonwealth of Nations, within, 61–64
 - certificate of consul as to, conclusiveness of, 422–424
 - certificate of governmental authority as to, conclusiveness of, 424–427
 - change of sovereignty, effect of, 428–429, 430–432
 - claims, of: *see* State responsibility
 - deprivation of, 921–922
 - determination of, by authorities of State concerned, 422–424
 - diplomatic protection and, 419–421, 432, 452–454, 455
 - dual, 443–457, 809–819
 - arbitral decisions as to, 450–452
 - legal literature on, 452–454
 - principles of international law as to, 449–454
 - rules as to, 455–456
 - effective, 358–359, 362–363, 381–383, 419–421, 443–457
 - critical date, 455
 - principle of, 840
 - extradition and, 430–432
 - international officials, of, 809–819
 - loss of, 428–429, 437–443
 - oath of allegiance to foreign sovereign, 437–443
 - service in foreign army, for, 437–443
 - voting in foreign election, 437–443

Nationality—*continued*

- mandated territory, birth in, and, 87–88
- nature of, 360, 365
- peace treaties and, 12
- presumption of continuing nationality, 422–424
- proof of, 378–380, 419–422, 422–429
 - burden of proof, 428–429
 - recognition by other States, 432
 - statelessness, 419–421, 422–424
- Nationalization decrees: *see* Con-
fiscatory legislation
- Naturalization, 433–436
 - eligibility for, 1012–1014
 - local, 432, 433–436
 - in British Commonwealth, 433–
436
 - military service as condition of,
460–466
 - nature of, 361
 - recognition of, 349–363, 365, 381
 - right to, 363
 - validity of, 364, 366, 370–376,
383–384, 388–389
- Naturalization decrees, extra-
territorial effect of, 13–45
- Natural Resources, Exploitation of,
General Assembly Resolution
on (1952), 40–41
- Naurua, Trusteeship Council and,
685
- Nemo iudex in re sua*, 673, 674, 676
- Netherlands—
 - Austria, Double Taxation Agree-
ment with, 530–531
 - Constitution, 635, 637
 - Czechoslovakia, Agreement in
execution of Bretton Woods
Agreement (1946), 713–715
 - Enemy Property Decree No. E
133 (1944), 911–912
 - Foreign Exchange Decree (1945),
722–725
 - Permanent Court of International
Justice, Agreement with (1928),
537
- Neutral Powers and Persons, Hague
Convention on Rights and
Duties of (No. V of 1907), 931,
1015–1016
- Neutrality, 1012–1016
 - determination of neutral status,
1012–1014
 - duties of neutrals in civil war,
1015–1016

Neutrality—*continued*

- statement of Executive as to,
1012–1014
- Newfoundland—
 - American Bases Act (1941), 272
 - Canada, Terms of Union between
(1949), 272
- New Zealand—
 - British Nationality and New
Zealand Citizenship Act (1948),
87
 - British Nationality and Status
of Aliens (in New Zealand) Act
(1928), 87
 - Emergency Forces Act (1950),
899
 - Immigration Restriction (Amend-
ment) Act (1920), 87–88
 - Judicature Amendment Act
(1935), 472
 - Law Practitioners' Act (1931),
468–472
 - Native Land Act (1873), 597
 - Western Samoa and, 87–88
 - Wills Act (1837), 899
- North Atlantic Treaty (1949), 272,
276, 756, 758–760
- North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-
tion—
 - Headquarters of, 756–782
 - immunity from jurisdiction, 756–
757, 758–762
 - nature of, 756–757, 759, 761
 - "Status of Forces" Agreement
(1951), 264, 267–270, 758, 760
 - "Status of International
Military Headquarters" Pro-
tocol (1952), 758, 760–762
- Norway, Law on Prize and Prize
Courts (1947), 1011–1012

O

- Occupation of foreign territory in
time of peace, 127, 152–154
- Officials: *see* International officials
- Oil, nationalization of, by Persia
(1951), 19–45

P

- Pacific Islands, Trusteeship Council
and, 685
- Palestine: *see also* Israel
 - Interpretation Ordinance (1945),
116, 119, 120
 - Mandate over, termination of
(1948), 114–116, 123–126

INDEX

1033

- Panama, Labour Law, 285
- Pan-American Convention on Status of Naturalized Citizens (Rio de Janeiro, 1906), 359, 372
- Peace treaties—
- “as a result of the war”, meaning of, 330–331, 945–953
- claims under, rights of ownership, 953–959
- compensation—
- concurrent right under clauses of treaty, 959
- loss from measure taken before outbreak of war, 945–953
- loss of requisitioned ship, for, 965–966
- seized vessel, 966–972, 972–978
- property lost in war, circumstances of loss, 953–959, 966–972, 972–978
- requisition of domestic metal ware, 959–964
- requisition of premises, 964
- sequestration of property, 917
- conciliation commission set up under, duty of, 846–848
- jurisdiction of, 649, 882–885
- consent of defeated State, necessity for, 945
- constraint, element of, 945
- effects of, 317–329, 945
- interpretation of, 642–649
- limitation on sovereignty of defeated State, 945
- “measure taken against property”, meaning of, 964
- nationality and, 12
- nature of, 445, 448–449, 650, 945
- performance of, 647–649
- political nature of, 945
- principle of equality and, 448
- restitution and reparation provisions in, 649–650, 864–867, 945–978
- evidence of loss or damage, 979
- naturalization of owner of property, effect of, 979
- review of prize court decision under, 945
- sequestration, nature of, 389–393
- sequestration and sale, whether loss a result of war, 389–393
- time limits of prohibition in, 876–882
- Peace treaties—*continued*
- “treated as enemy”, meaning of, 389–390, 642–646
- tribunal set up under, 103
- law applied by, 892
- “United Nations nationals”, meaning of, 445–446, 647
- victor, right of, to seize property of vanquished, 980
- waiver of rights under, 972–978
- Peace Treaty with Italy (Paris, 1947), 241, 418, 607–608, 938
- Annex XVI . . . 911
- Annex XVII . . . 1008–1009
- Art. 23 . . . 103, 105
- Art. 44 . . . 900–901
- Art. 75 . . . 867–868, 870, 871, 954–955, 957, 967, 970–972, 973, 977–979
- Art. 76 . . . 960, 964
- Art. 77 . . . 612–614
- Art. 78 . . . 301–318, 321, 326, 330–331, 338–348, 390–393, 408–412, 443–448, 456–457, 627–630, 644–649, 845–857
- passim*, 859, 861, 863–865, 867–870, 872–873, 876–883, 946–964, 965–978
- Art. 79 . . . 318–328, 500–510, 840–842
- Art. 83 . . . 348, 444, 845–847, 849, 853, 864, 867–870, 872–874, 883
- Peace Treaty with Japan (1951), 939
- Permanent Court of International Justice, Agreement with Netherlands on Privileges and Immunities (1928), 537
- Persia: *see* Iran
- Peru—
- Bolivarian Convention (1911), 518
- Maritime Zone Declaration (1952), 278, 282
- Philippines, Japanese occupation of, 994–996
- Poland—
- Lithuania, dispute with (1928), 673
- Nationality Law (1951), 429
- Postal Convention, Universal (1897), 414
- Potsdam Agreement (1945), 400, 984

- Prisoners of war, 926–930
 duty of obedience of, 926–928
 Geneva Conventions on : (1929),
 925–926, 929; (1949) 925,
 927–929
 legal effect of treatment as, 925
 rights of, 927–928
 unauthorized communication
 with, 926–929
 war crimes, trial for, 929
 Private International Law, Busta-
 mante Code of (1928), 283, 519,
 528, 540–541
 Privileges and Immunities of Specia-
 lized Agencies, Convention on
 (1947), 4
 Prize law—
 capture after hostilities, 1011–1012
 compensation for goods wrongly
 seized, 832
 court—
 —jurisdiction of, 1008–1011
 —procedure, law governing, 193
 —revision of judgment of, 1008–
 1011
 enemy goods, proof of nationality
 of owner, 1008–1009
 order for production of docu-
 ments, 193
 wrecks, 1011–1012
 Problems of War and Peace, Pan-
 American Conference on (1945),
 914–915
 Property, respect for, 480–490. *See*
also Confiscatory legislation
 Protected States, 76
 Protectorate, establishment by
 occupying State, 152–153
- R
- Recognition, 89–103
 acts of foreign States and Govern-
 ments, of, 13–45
 annexation, of, 100–103
 capital controls under Inter-
 national Monetary Fund, of,
 713–715, 715–717, 718–719
 cessation of, effect on immunity
 of head of State, 253–256
 foreign revenue laws, of, 46–47
 Governments, of, 90–100
 —*de facto*, 97–100
 merger of States, non-recognition
 of, 230–233
 nationality, of, 432
 naturalization, of, 349–363, 365,
 381
- Recognition—*continued*
 regulation of currency and inter-
 national exchange, of, 713–732
 States, of, 89
 treaty, by, 224–225
 unrecognized Government, effect
 of treaty on, 90–97
 Refugees—
 Conventions relating to Status of:
 (1933 and 1938), 467; (1951),
 467–468
 International Agreement on
 Adoption of a Travel Docu-
 ment for (1946), 426
 political, 474
 status of, 467–468
 Requisitioned property, sale of, 991
 Requisitioning—
 use, for, distinguished from re-
 quisitioning of title, 946–966
 vessel in neutral port, of, 336–338
 Revenue laws, foreign, enforcement
 of, 46–57
 Rhodes, General Armistice Agree-
 ment of, between Israel and
 Jordan (1949), 5–10
 Rio de Janeiro, Pan-American Con-
 vention on Status of Natura-
 lized Citizens (1906), 359, 372
 Rivers, international, treaty regu-
 lating, 572–580
 Rome—
 Agreement of (1923), 607–608
 European Convention on Human
 Rights (1950), 10, 525, 608–611
 Roumania, Convention with Euro-
 pean Danube Commission on
 Privileges and Immunities
 (Sinaja, 1938), 537, 547, 548
 Russia, Convention with United
 States for cession of Alaska
 (1867), 562–565. *See also* Union
 of Soviet Socialist Republics
 Russian Trade Delegations, im-
 munities of, 235–240
- S
- Saar Territory, status of, 59, 512–
 513, 630–632
 Safety of Life at Sea, International
 Convention for (1929), 460,
 589–591
 Salvage at Sea, Brussels Con-
 vention on (1910), 277
 warship, by, jurisdiction as to,
 277–278

INDEX

1035

- Samoa, Trusteeship Agreement concerning (1946), 87
- San Francisco, Conference of (1945), voting system and, 679
- Sea warfare, 1009-1112. *See also* Prize law
- Security Council of the United Nations, voting in, 661
- Siam: *see* Thailand
- Somaliland—
 status of, 76
 Trusteeship Agreement concerning (1947), 77-80
 Trusteeship Administrator, powers of, 76-80
- South Africa, Union of, Mandate for South-West Africa, 651-689 *passim*
- South-West Africa—
 Mandate over, 651-689 *passim*
 Resolution of General Assembly as to, 653-660
 status of, 651-652, 662, 666
 supervision over, by United Nations, 86
- Sovereignty—
 air, over the, 157-167
 change of, 428-429
 —effect on private rights, 134-135
 domestic jurisdiction, in matter of, 11
 foreign relations, in, 12
 occupied State, of, 994
 peace treaty as limitation on, 945
 territorial, acquisition of, 152
 treaties—
 —capacity to conclude, and, 448
 —limitation of, as, 874, 945
 without territory, 1-5
- Spain—
 France, Consular Convention with (1862), 478-479, 606-607, 624-625
 United States, Treaty of Friendship and General Relations with (1902), 461-462
 Venezuela, Extradition Treaty with (1894), 517-518
- Specialized Agencies of the United Nations, 705-712. *See also* International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; International Monetary Fund; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
- Specialized Agencies of the United Nations—*continued*
 Convention on Privileges and Immunities (1947), 4, 709, 710
 State responsibility, 300-417. *See also* Conciliation commissions; Diplomatic protection
 acceptance of obligation by debtor State, 348
 administrator, neglect or fraud of, 312-317
 claims—
 —assessment of, 332-336
 — —compulsory mortgage, allowance for, 333-334
 — —inheritance tax, deduction for, 332-333
 —burden of proof, 846-866, 972, 978
 — —circumstances of loss, as to, 349
 —concurrent right to compensation under various clauses of treaty, 409
 —death of owner of property at time of destruction, 338-340
 —evidence in support of, 843-864
 — —admissibility of, 349
 — —condition of property, need for evidence of, 338-340
 — —loss or damage, 864-867, 978
 — —ownership of property destroyed, 858-864
 —exclusion of, for proceedings in defendant State, 394, 397
 —guaranteed by another State, effect of, 398-404
 —heir, by, 338-340
 —interest on, 346-348, 409-417
 —international settlement of, right to share in proceeds, 418
 —limitation of, 337
 —lump sum settlement of, 405-407
 —mortgages, 334-336
 — —cancellation of, 335
 — —compulsory, 333-334, 335, 336
 — —payment off, 336
 — —unpaid taxes, for, 335-336
 —municipal legislation, under, 348
 —nationality of, 349-397
 — —diplomatic protection and, 349-363

State responsibility—*continued*
claims—*continued*—nationality of—*continued*— —dual national, right of, 397,
443–447— —effective nationality, 358–
359, 362–363, 381–383, 397,
419–421, 443–457

— — —critical date, 455

— — —principle of, 840

— —naturalization of owner sub-
sequent to date of treaty,
389–393, 397— — —while debt accruing,
394–397

— —stateless owner, 391–393

— “owner”, meaning of, 341–343

—owner, of, and of State from
which property taken, 953–959,
966–972—peace treaties, under, rights of
ownership and, 953–959—prior war damage claim and,
858–864

—private, State control over, 418

—property seized by hostile third
State, for, 972–978—refusal to permit transfer of
funds out of country, 394–397—retention of claim after sale
of property, 340–348

—State control over, 398–407

—State from whose territory
property taken, right of, 348—custodian of enemy property, sale
of goods by, 307–311—damages, measure of, 301–307,
408–409, 858–864, 958–959,
965–966, 979—betterment, allowance for, 306–
307, 409

—calculation of, 311

—deduction for property re-
covered, 408—inflation, allowance for, 345–
346, 409

—jointly-owned property, 408

—loss of profit, 315–317, 409, 979

—discriminatory nature of measures,
301–307, 329

for acts of—

—criminal gangs, 330–331

—judiciary, 328–329

—State organs and officials, 301–
330, 840–843

fraud, need for, 979

State responsibility—*continued*

interest, claim for, 346–348

joint responsibility, 300

judicial sale, authorization of, 330

legal basis of, 300, 322

negligence, based on, 300

—need for, 979

occupation of enemy territory,
on, 300ownership of destroyed property,
evidence of, 858–864refusal to permit transfer of funds
out of country, 394–397

requisition of vessel, 336

sequestration of property, 840–
843—distinction between inherited
and other property, 840–843sequestrator of enemy property,
negligence of, 301–307, 312–317,
317–329, 979, 980“successor”, meaning of, 340–
345treatment of goods in transit at
outbreak of war, 626–630unilateral declaration of intention
as creating, 300

war damage, for, 301–307

State succession, 103–151

concessions, in respect of, 113–122

contractual obligations, to, 113–
130

institutions, to, 103–113

officials and, 147–151

private rights, respect for, 131–
141

properties, to, 103–113

requisitioned property, in respect
of, 123–127

rights, to, 103–113

treaties and, 141–146

State territory, 152–167

acquisition of, 133, 139

cession of, 133

occupation of foreign territory in
time of peace, 152–153Statelessness, 391–393, 419–421,
422–424

enemy character and, 921–922

States—

continuity of, 58–59

—Germany after 1945 . . . 943–
944

equality of, 12

international persons, as, 12

unions of, 60–61

vassal States, 64–76

INDEX

1037

- Sweden, Law of Marriage (1904), 419
- Switzerland—
- Baden, Treaty with (1856), 141-146
 - Czechoslovakia—
 - Compensation Agreement with (1949), 424-427
 - Judicial Assistance, Agreement on (1926), 426
 - extradition law (1892), 516-517
 - France, Extradition Treaty with (1869), 516-517
 - Germany, Agreement with (1952), 638-642
 - League of Nations, Agreement with, on Privileges and Immunities (1926), 537, 547, 548
 - nationality laws: (1952), 382; (1947), 428
 - United States, Treaty of Arbitration and Conciliation with (1931), 197
- T
- Tanganyika—
- customary religious laws of, jurisdiction as to, 81-86
 - Trusteeship Agreement concerning (1946), 84-86
 - Trusteeship Council and, 685
- Tariffs and Trade, General Agreement on (1947), 565-572
- Telecommunications Convention (Atlantic City, 1947) and Regulations (1949), 710, 711, 712
- Thailand—
- Allied occupation of, 1001-1006
 - Colombo Agreement with Allied Powers (1945), 1002, 1004
 - Great Britain and India, Agreement for Termination of State of War with (1946), 1004
 - Japan, Treaty of Alliance with (1941), 1001
 - Japanese invasion of (1941), 1001-1006
 - Japanese nationals, Act for the control of (1945), 1005
- Trade-Marks—
- Convention for International Registration of (Paris, 1883), 18
 - nationalization of, 17-19
- Trading with the enemy, 184-197
- intercourse for religious purposes, 917
 - Trading with the enemy—*continued*
 - loan contract made before war, 480-481, 488-489, 917
 - moratorium law, effect of, 480-481, 488
 - principles of prohibition of, 701-705
 - protection of neutral interests, 184-197
 - separation agreements, 901-908
 - shareholder of corporation, rights of, 905-911
 - termination of war, and, 918, 932-935, 935-939
 - voluntary residence in enemy territory, 918-921
 - Treaties, 560-650. *See also* Peace treaties
 - annexation effect of, 100-101
 - capacity to conclude, 448
 - civil war, effect of, 479, 619
 - clausula rebus sic stantibus*, 427, 621
 - conclusion of, 562-572
 - conclusions of conference as, 562
 - constitutional requirements, compliance with, 560-561, 614-617, 618-619, 620, 630-632
 - constitutional rights, contrary to, 403-404
 - constraint in signature of, 572
 - continuance of, by subsequent treaty, 607-608
 - continuity of States and, 58-59
 - "contracting party", meaning of, 570-571
 - denunciation of, 95, 621
 - entry into force, 564-565
 - equality of parties, 448, 572
 - Executive agreements as, 562
 - foreign law, as evidence of, 96
 - forms of, 560-562
 - good faith, principle of, 638-642
 - individuals and, 418, 563-565, 575-577, 589-591, 611-614, 616-617, 620
 - rights under treaty, 563-565, 575-577, 589-591
 - waiver by treaty, 418
 - waiver of, 418, 650
 - international law and, 824
 - customary, 11
 - general rules of, 608-611
 - source of, as, 560
 - interpretation of—
 - absurdity, avoidance of, 633, 874

Treaties—*continued*interpretation of—*continued*

- agencies of, 606–607, 622–636
- analogy, by, 633
- municipal law, to, 157–159
- bilingual, 634–636
- by reference to—
 - authoritative writings, 452–454, 634
 - chapter heading, 107
 - circumstances in which treaty concluded, 632, 825
 - conduct of parties after conclusion of treaty, 632
 - contemporary memorandum of signatory State, 633, 952
 - decision of another conciliation commission, 301–307
 - decisions of other tribunals, 629–630, 633, 950
 - earlier clause in same treaty 317–329, 634
 - facts of the case, 330–371, 633
 - general intention of parties, 160
 - grammatical construction, 633
 - intention of the draftsman, 444–445, 634
 - logic, 344, 633
 - municipal code, 632
 - object of the treaty, 632, 825
 - other provisions in same instrument, 107, 632
 - other treaties *in pari materia*, 632
 - previous decision of same tribunal, 629
 - principles of international law, 449–450, 634
 - ratio legis*, 634
 - subsequent treaty of same kind, 633
 - “clear and unambiguous clauses”, 632, 825
 - comparison of texts in various languages, 106–107, 343–344, 629, 632, 633, 647–648, 872
 - definition clauses, of, 633
 - effectiveness, principle of, 632, 825
 - Executive, by, 10, 606–607, 622–626, 649
 - retroactivity of, 623–625

Treaties—*continued*interpretation of—*continued*

- good faith, principle of, 632, 825
- “illogical or irrational”, 633, 978
- intention of the parties, 325–329, 575–578, 632, 633, 634, 638–642, 825, 831, 838, 872
- international interest, relevance of, 688
- international law, rules of—
 - conformity with, 633, 874
 - derogation of, in, 649
- liberal, 633
- “linguistic analysis”, 634, 961–962
- literal, 445–447, 633, 634, 874, 969, 977–978
- municipal law, consistently with, 460–463, 575–577, 632
- “natural meaning”, 633, 950
- ordinary meaning, 633, 647–648, 950
- “patent misconstruction of treaty”, meaning of, 649
- peace treaties, 642–649
- preparatory work, 106, 107–108, 632, 634–642, 962
- intention of the parties and, 638–642
- presumptions governing, 630–632
- principles of, 626–650
- reductio ad absurdum*, by, 633
- restrictive, 448, 634, 874
- rules of, 626–650, 871, 874
- “spirit of the treaty”, 447–449
- interpretative exchange of notes as treaty, 562
- lend-lease agreement, 980–981
- limitation on State sovereignty, as, 874
- ministerial agreement as, 560–561
- most-favoured-nation clause, 604–605
- municipal law and, 580–583, 608–611, 914–915
- modification of, by, 604–605, 884–885
- supremacy of, 617–618
- supremacy over, 580–583
- municipal legislation—
 - absence of, 5–9, 10
 - consensus gentium* and, 11

INDEX

1039

Treaties—*continued*

- municipal legislation—*continued*
 - effect of, on, 10, 536–537
 - excluded by, 10
 - inconsistent with, 10, 11, 480
 - need for, 417, 527–580, 591–604, 618–619, 620
 - overriding, 460–463
 - subsequent, 514
 - supremacy of, 583–589, 590–591, 619–620, 991–994
- operation of, 562–572, 572–620
- outbreak of war, effect of, on, 900–901
- parliamentary approval, need for, 11, 604, 614–616
- peace, of: *see* Peace treaties
- “preference”, meaning of, 587–588
- private rights, effect on, 563–565
- public policy and, 424–427, 620
- ratification, need for, 563–564
- multilateral convention, of, 512
- recognition by, 224–225
- reservations, 589–591
- retroactive effect of, 344
- self-executory, 580–583, 635
- severance of States, effect of, 530, 620
- State succession and, 141–146
- subsequent treaty, effect of, 711–712
- supersession by subsequent treaty, 621
- termination of, 424–427, 621
- time limitation in, 157–159
- unrecognized Government and, 90–97
- validity of, 572
- waiver of claims in, 611–614
- war, effect of, 592, 597–603, 620, 621
- withdrawal from, 565–572
- Tribunals, right to decide *ex aequo et bono*, 106
- Trust territories, 76–89
 - administering authority, duties of, 76–86, 684, 686
 - customary religious laws, as to, 81–86
 - judicial system, as to, 76–80
 - former Mandates and, 83–86
 - General Assembly of the United Nations, and, 684–687, 688
 - recommendations of Trusteeship Council and, 684–685
 - status of, 76

Tunisia: *see under* France

U

- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:
 - see also* Russia
 - China, Treaty of Friendship and Alliance with (1945), 92
 - Italy, Commercial Treaties with (1924 and 1948), 235–240
 - Latvia, annexation of, 103, 230–233
 - Lithuania, merger with, 97–100, 102
 - nationalization of banks (1917), 13–14
- Unions of States, 60–61
- United Kingdom: *see* Great Britain
- United Nations Administrative Tribunal—
 - awards of—
 - deductions from, 697–698
 - income tax and, 691–694
 - competence to interpret earlier judgments, 689–691, 694–698
 - representation by counsel before, 793–797
 - Statute of, 692, 694, 696, 814
- United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization—
 - Constitution, 798–799, 801, 802, 803, 808
 - Staff Rules and Regulations, 777, 779–781, 798–806, 808–809
- “United Nations nationals”, meaning of, 445–446, 647
- United Nations Organization: *see also* Charter; General Assembly; Security Council
 - League of Nations supervisory responsibilities and, 652, 660
 - voting procedure as part of, 654–655
 - mandated territory and, 652, 655, 658, 664, 682
 - peaceful settlement of disputes by, 698–700
 - South-West Africa and, 86
 - Staff Rules and Regulations, 692, 787, 788, 792, 810–819
 - war between Members of, 698–700
- United States of America—
 - Austria, Claims Agreement with (1947), 398, 402
 - Bancroft Treaties (1868), 359, 385

- United States of America—*continued*
 Bermuda, leases of territory in, 154–156
 Bretton Woods Agreements Act (1945), 707–708, 711, 712, 717, 718, 721
 Canada, Ashburton Treaty with (1842), 593
 Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 158
 Chile, Arbitration Convention with, 414
 China, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation with (1946), 90–97
 Civil Practice Act (New York), 909–911
 Communications Act (1934), 712
 Congressional Joint Resolutions terminating World War I (1921), 937; World War II (1951), 933, 935, 936, 937, 938, 939
 Constitution, 582
 —Fifth Amendment, 267, 398–399, 403, 576, 932
 —Sixth Amendment, 205
 —treaty-making power, 934
 —war power, 897, 932, 933, 937
 Cuba—
 —Commercial Convention with (1902), 583–589
 —Reciprocal Trade Agreement with (1934), 584
 Denmark, Mutual Defense Agreement with (1950), 550–551
 Extradition Act (1900; amended 1949), 988–991
 France, Lend-Lease Agreement with (1941), 980
 Germany—
 —Claims Conventions with (1921 and 1922), 416
 —Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, Treaty of, (1955), 939
 —Mixed Claims Commission, Agreement on (1922), 851
 —Settlement of Matters Arising out of the War and Occupation, Convention on (Bonn, 1952), 941, 989, 990
 Great Britain—
 —Amity, Commerce and Navigation, Treaty of (1794), 10, 591–604
- United States of America—*continued*
 Great Britain—*continued*
 —Arbitration Agreement with (1910), 414
 —Consular Convention with (1951), 553–555
 —Peace Treaty with (1783), 598
 Guatemala, Treaty of Commerce with (1936), 617–618
 Honduras, Treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Consular Rights with (1927), 283
 Immigration Act (1924), 465, 599, 602
 Immigration and Nationality Act (1952), 423, 461, 465–466, 589–591
 Internal Revenue Code (1939), 543, 583–587
 International Claims Settlement Act (1949), 332, 405–407
 Italy—
 —Claims Agreement with (Lombardo, 1947), 411
 —Exchange of Notes Implementing Peace Treaty (1949), 411, 864
 —Financial and Economic Agreements and Exchange of Notes (1947), 846, 854, 859, 863
 —Friendship, Commerce and Navigation, Treaty of (1948), 580–582
 —War Claims, Memorandum of Understanding on (1947), 949
 Japan, Administrative Agreement under Security Treaty with (1952), 257–266
 Jones Act, 262
 Jordan, Agreements with (1952 and 1954), 619
 Mexico—
 —Recovery and Return of Stolen Motor Vehicles, Convention for (1936), 616
 —Utilization of Waters of Colorado, etc., Rivers, Treaty respecting (1944), 573–580
 Nationality Acts: (1907), 437–438; (1940), 437–440, 465
 Newfoundland, Bases Agreement with (1941), 270–272
 Revenue Act (1926), 586, 587
 Russia, Convention with, ceding Alaska (1867), 562–565
 Selective Service Act (1948; amended 1951), 466

INDEX

1041

- United States of America—*continued*
 Selective Training and Service Act (1940), 460, 463–466, 1013–1014
 Sherman Anti-Trust Act, 168, 182–183
 Spain, Treaty of Friendship and General Relations with (1902), 461–462
 Sugar Act (1937), 585, 587
 Surrogate's Court Act, 552
 Switzerland, Treaty of Arbitration and Conciliation with (1931), 197
 Tariff Acts: (1799–1894), 601–602; (1897), 583, 584, 602–603; (1913), 585; (1922), 586; (1930), 565–567, 571–572, 583–588; (1934), 584
 Trade Agreements Act (1934), 588, 589
 Trading with the Enemy Act, 184, 189, 478, 909, 918–921, 932–934, 935–939
 Uniform Code of Military Justice, 257–258, 265, 266–267, 897, 926–928
 United States Bases (Agreement) Act (1952), 154–156
 Venezuela, Trade Agreement with, 572
 War Claims Act (1948), 938
 Wilson Tariff Act, 168
 Workmen's Compensation Law, 911
 —(New York), 580–583
 World War II, Proclamation declaring Termination of Hostilities in (1946), 932
 Yugoslavia, Claims Agreement with (1948), 332, 334, 394–397, 405
 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), 387, 524
 Universal Postal Convention (1897), 414
- V
- Vassal States, 64–76
 immunity of Rulers from—
 —jurisdiction, 67–72, 76
 —taxation, 64–67, 73–75
 Venezuela—
 Belgium, Extradition Treaty with (1884), 518
 Bolivarian Convention (1911), 518
- Venezuela—*continued*
 Bolivia, Extradition Treaty with (1883), 518
 Italy, Treaty of Extradition and Judicial Assistance in Penal Matters (1930), 518
 Spain, Extradition Treaty with (1894), 517, 518
 United States, Trade Agreement with, 572
 Versailles, Peace Treaty of (1919), 86, 872
 Vietnam—
 France, Joint Declaration with (1954), 225
 recognition of, 89, 224
 status of, 224–225
 Visiting forces: *see* Foreign armed forces
- W
- War, 893–1016. *See also* Armistice; Enemy character; Prisoners of war; War crimes
 “actual military service”, meaning of, 898–900
 booty, 980–982
 capitulation, effect on legal title to property, 930–931
 declaration of, whether necessary, 896–898
 enemy property, appropriation of, 980–982
 damage to goods, causal relationship with war, 626–630
 “*fait de guerre*”, meaning of, 626
 “injury or damage as result of”, meaning of, 633
 laws of, enforcement of, 924–926
 meaning of, 893–900, 933–934
 non-hostile relations between belligerents, 930–931
 outbreak of, effect of, on—
 —contracts, 480–481, 488–489, 901–908
 —enemy subjects—
 — —property of, 911–917
 — —status of, 909–911
 —functions of organs of States, 900
 —State organs, 240
 —trading with the enemy, 917–918
 —treaties, 900–901
 termination of, 701, 932–944
 —date of, 939, 940–943
 —occupation, termination of, on, 944

1042

INDEX

- War—*continued*
 termination of—*continued*
 —statute of limitations and, 910
 —taking of prizes subsequent to, 944
 —trading with the enemy, effect of, 918
 treaties, effect on, 592, 597–603, 620, 621
 United Nations and, 698–700
- War crimes—
 prisoners of war, trial of, for, 929, 930
 punishment of, 924–926, 929
 —composition of military tribunal, 924–926
- Warsaw, Convention for the Unification of Certain Rules relating to International Carriage by Air (1929), 157–167
- Washington, Arbitration Treaty between United States and Great Britain (1871), 450
- Western Samoa—
 Mandated and Trust Territory, 87–88
 Trusteeship Council and, 685
- World War I, termination of, 932, 937, 941
- World War II, termination of, 932, 939, 940–943
- Y
- Yalta Agreement (1945), 92, 983–984
- Yugoslavia—
 direct taxation law (1946), 332
 enemy property decree, 335
 inheritance and gift tax decree (1947), 333
 nationalization law (1946), 395
 United States, Claims Agreement with (1948), 332, 334, 394–397, 405