

## Index

- Λ-type systems, 92
- Absorption, 42, 46, 62, 104–105, 203, 282
- Absorption coefficient, 206, 208
- Absorption/emission cycle, 396
- Absorption losses, 372
- Absorptive detection, 235–236
- Adiabatic approximation, 113
- Adjacent transitions, 92
- Alignment, 187, 189
- Alkali atom, 163
- Amplitudes, 311
- Angular momentum, 131–137; conservation, 151–152, 161, 229; multiple reservoirs, 153–154; selection rules, 152–153
- Anisotropic collisions, 161
- Anisotropic susceptibility, 241
- Annihilation operators, 9
- Anticrossing, 43, 59
- Anti-Helmholz configuration, 413
- Antiholes, 201, 258
- Antiparticles, 360
- Anti-Stokes, 106, 248, 250, 278–279
- Apparent magnetic field, 306
- Arbitrary polarisation, 223–225
- Aristotle, 1
- Asymmetry parameter, 252–253
- Atomic diffusion, 364
- Atomic fountain, 414
- Atomic hypothesis, 1–2
- Atomic velocity, 386
- Atom–light interaction, 12–20
- Atoms: early, 1–3; energy levels, 3–4; internal structure, 2–3; sublevels (substates), 4–6
- Balanced detection, 233–234
- Basis operators, 49
- Basis transformation, 102
- Beam diameter, 371
- Beam displacement, 229, 230
- Beam profile, 362–363
- Beam splitters, 404–405, 419
- Beat signal, 266
- Bessel function, 380, 381
- Bichromatic excitation, 97–98, 274–276
- Bichromatic field, 82–83, 97, 268, 272–273
- Birefringence, 25, 224–225; circular, 210, 215, 223, 225, 247; linear, 240–241
- Bloch equations, 33, 48, 60, 150, 169
- Bloch–Siegert shift, 56
- Block-diagonal structure, 41
- Block structure, 85
- Bohr, Niels, 3
- Bohr–Sommerfeld model, 134
- Boltzmann’s law, 18
- Bottleneck, 402
- Buffer gas, 23, 164, 281
- Capture range, 394
- Chaos, 374, 375, 382–383
- Chirp cooling, 411
- Circular birefringence, 210, 215, 223, 225, 247
- Circular dichroism, 210, 215, 223, 224
- Circular polarisation, 12
- Clock transition, 147
- Closed two-level system, 410
- Coherence, 33, 75–79, 281
- Coherences between sublevels, 209

- Coherence transfer, 77, 85–87, 90, 324–336, 338, 348, 350, 352
- Coherence transfer echoes, 321, 349–353
- Coherent emmission, 67–69
- Coherent population trapping, 100–105
- Coherent Raman beats, 266–269, 272, 275
- Coherent Raman processes, 248–279; frequency domain experiments, 256–263; overview, 248–256; time-resolved experiments, 263–279
- Coherent Raman scattering, 105–109, 226, 239, 249–251, 258–260, 266, 267
- Coherent state, 10, 45
- Collapse, 367
- Collisional broadening, 283
- Collision-induced relaxation, 167, 313
- Collisions, 60, 110, 161, 164
- Commutation relations, 48, 78
- Complete basis, 139
- Complex Lorentzian, 214
- Cone, 174
- Connected transition, 89
- Conservation laws, 160–161
- Conservation of angular momentum, 120, 129–130, 229
- Continuous-wave (cw) excitation, 270
- Continuous-wave (cw) experiments, 30
- Coordinate rotations, 121
- Coordinate system, 120
- Coulombs law, 140
- Counterpropagating laser beams, 392, 394, 412–414
- Counterrotating components, 180
- Coupled absorption, 359–361
- Coupled beams, 374–376
- Coupled wave equations, 227
- Coupling coefficients, 128
- Coupling scheme, 154
- Coupling strengths, 97
- Creation operators, 9
- Critical intensity, 366
- Critical value, 378
- Cross peaks, 321, 327, 328, 335
- Crystal, 417
- Crystal field, 251–252, 254
- Cummings collapse and revival, 46
- Curie point, 120
- Cycling transition, 410
- D<sub>1</sub> line, 159
- Damping, 99–100, 115–117, 162, 171, 174, 196–198, 229
- Dark resonance, 100, 102
- Dark state, 101
- deBroglie wavelength, 37, 417, 421
- Decay rate, 108, 170
- Decreased absorption, 201
- Defocusing, 298
- Democritus, 1, 2
- Density operator, 49–52; components, 336–338
- Dephasing, 71, 111, 353
- Depopulation pumping, 193
- Derrick's theorem, 369
- Destructive interference, 298
- Detection period, 316
- Detection system, 283
- Diagonal initial condition, 84–85
- Diagonal peaks, 321
- Diamagnetic ground states, 198–200
- Dichroism, 25; circular, 210, 215, 223, 224
- Dielectric susceptibility, 11
- Difference frequency, 109
- Difference frequency mismatch, 98, 276
- Difference in dispersion, 236
- Differential absorption, 236
- Diffusion, 109, 161, 320, 363–364
- Dipole force, 388, 399–402
- Dipole operator, 47
- Dirac, P. A. M., 6
- Dispersion, 46, 62, 104–105, 203
- Dispersive detection, 236–237, 296
- Displacement, 219, 228–230
- Doping, 256
- Doppler broadening, 87, 90, 281, 283, 323
- Doppler limit, 397–399, 415, 419
- Doppler shift, 60, 71, 390, 391, 394, 412, 414
- Double quantum coherence, 352
- Double resonance experiments, 315
- Dressed states, 43, 58
- Echo, 321
- Echo formation, 89–90, 265–266, 322
- Echo modulation, 263–265, 269
- Effective atomic density, 210
- Effective coupling strength, 103
- Effective evolution, 118

*Index*

451

- Effective field, 57, 59, 174, 290, 300
- Effective frequency, 99
- Effective interactions, 28
- Effective observables, 333–334, 338–339
- Effective optical path length, 370
- Effective potential, 417
- Effective quadrupole interaction, 253
- Effective Rabi frequency, 96
- Eigenmodes, 7–9
- Eigenpolarisations, 221–222
- Einstein, Albert, 386
- Electric dipole approximation, 14
- Electric dipole interaction, 40, 140–141
- Electric dipole moment, 48, 400
- Electric dipole moment operator, 213
- Electric dipole transitions, 75, 151–159
- Electric field gradient tensor, 143
- Electrodynamics, 3
- Electronic structure of rare earth ions, 251–252
- Electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR), 29, 34
- Electrooptic modulator (EOM), 182, 376
- Emission, 42
- Enhanced nuclear Zeeman interaction, 254–255
- Ensemble of atoms, 49
- Entropy, 161
- Equilibrium, far from, 325
- Equilibrium magnetisation, 170
- Euler angles, 123, 125
- Evanescence wave, 403–404
- Evaporative cooling, 411
- Even harmonics, 184
- Evolution, 84, 86–87, 93–95, 315, 326
- Exchange of coherence, 264
- Exchange of order, 325
- Excitation bandwidth, 96, 185
- Excitation efficiency, 95, 98, 276–277
- Excitation period, 273
- Excited state reorientation, 193, 246
- Expansion coefficients, 138
- Experimental setup, 283
- Exponential decay, 64
- External degrees of freedom, 16, 119–120
- Faraday, Michael, 3
- Faraday effect, 215–217, 220
- Faraday rotation, 13, 216–217
- Feedback, 377, 381
- Feynman, Richard, 6
- Field gradient (EFG) tensor, 252–253
- Field inhomogeneity, 320
- Field states, 9–10
- Fine structure, 136
- Focusing atomic beam, 405–406
- Forbidden multipoles, 336–353
- Forbidden transition, 90
- Formalism, 10–11, 212–213
- Fourier transformation, 271, 272, 276, 281, 288, 308, 309, 311, 313, 315, 326, 334, 346
- Fourier transform pair, 70, 71
- Fractal dimension, 382
- Fraunhofer, Joseph, 3
- Free atoms, 61
- Free induction decay (FID), 285, 286, 291–296, 315, 317–319, 352
- Free precession, 63–64, 66–67, 264, 265, 309, 316, 317
- Frequency chirp, 391, 399
- Frequency dependence, 62–63
- Frequency-domain, 231, 270
- Frequency-domain experiments, 256–263, 269, 307–308
- Frequency doubling, 358
- Frequency mismatch, 98
- Friction force, 394
- Gaussian beam, 300, 362–363, 405, 406
- Generalised Rabi frequency, 43
- Gradient (dipole) force, 388, 399–402
- Grating, 404
- Ground-state coherences, 116, 244
- Group theory, 120
- Growth rate, 378
- Hahn echo, 352
- Hanle effect, 218, 219
- Harmonic oscillator, 7–8, 51
- Heisenberg, Werner Karl, 3, 6
- Heisenberg’s uncertainty relation, 36
- Heterodyne detection, 69–70, 231–233, 250
- Hexadecupole element, 337
- Hexadecupole moment, 139
- Higher harmonics, 239
- High-order effects, 237–239
- Hilbert space, 84, 85, 126
- Hole, 201, 258
- Hyperfine coupling, 136
- Hyperfine coupling constant, 136

452

*Index*

- Hyperfine interaction, 144–145, 191–192
- Hyperfine multiplets, 147–148, 247
- Hyperfine pumping, 187–188
- Hyperfine splitting, 186, 246, 312
- Hyperfine structure, 137
- Ideal probe, 355
- Incoherent mechanism, 75
- Increased absorption, 257
- Increased transmission, 257
- Independent subspaces, 85
- Index of absorption, 222
- Index of refraction, 222
- Index profile, 364, 365
- Induced dipoles, 205
- Inertial reference frame, 53
- Inhomogeneous broadening, 201–202, 256, 267–268, 277
- Inhomogeneous decay, 167
- Inhomogeneous Hamiltonian, 71, 88
- Inhomogeneous laser beam, 336
- Initial condition, 171, 325
- Intensity gradient, 408
- Intensity modulation, 178, 273
- Intensity profile, 364
- Interaction Hamiltonian, 40, 77, 81–83
- Interaction representation, 54, 80–82, 86, 107
- Interference, 90
- Intermediate field, 148
- Internal angular momentum, 132
- Internal degrees of freedom, 16, 119–159; angular momentum, 131–137; electric dipole transitions, 151–159; interaction with external fields, 140–151; multipole moments, 137–140
- Internal dynamics, 314
- Irradiation: of single transition, 79–81, 84; of two transitions, 81–83
- Irreducible tensor operators, 77, 328, 330, 340
- Isotropic atoms, 203–209
- Jahn–Teller distortion, 120
- Jaynes–Cummings model, 14, 38–39, 41–45, 58
- Kerr effect, 358, 362
- Kerr media, 366
- Kramers–König relations, 104
- Ladder-type systems, 92
- Landé factor, 144, 145
- Larmor precession, 149–151, 170, 175, 238, 339–340, 419
- Laser cooling, 403
- Laser detuning, 290, 291
- Laser frequency detuning, 98–99
- Laser frequency jitter, 278
- Laser frequency mismatch, 276
- Laser spectroscopy, 21–22; compared to magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 33–35
- Lateral displacement, 229, 230
- Lensing effect, 356, 406
- Level crossing, 218
- Level schemes, 22
- Level shifts, 162
- Lie group, 122
- Lifetime broadening, 167, 320
- Light: classical description, 10–12; mechanical effects of (*see* Mechanical effects of light); quantum theory of, 6–10
- Light-induced drift, 162, 385
- Light-induced forces, 385–388
- Light shift, 24–25, 115–117, 171–174, 196–198, 229, 291, 326, 407, 415, 416
- Limit cycles, 375, 380–381
- Linear birefringence, 240–241
- Linearly polarised light, 189, 191
- Linear polarisation, 12
- Lineshape function, 214
- Local oscillator, 69–70
- Longitudinal optical pumping, 165–166
- Long-term behavior, 380
- Loop gain, 381
- Lorentz–Lorenz theory of dispersion, 16, 17, 46, 63, 203–204, 206–208
- Losses, 381
- Low-power approximation, 19
- Magnetic dipole interaction, 143
- Magnetic dipole moment, 143, 410–411
- Magnetic dipole transition, 75, 90
- Magnetic field, 130
- Magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 5–6, 270; compared to laser spectroscopy, 33–35; evolution of technique, 29–30; principle, 28–29; sensitivity, 31–32
- Magnetisation components, 212, 287–288

- Magnetisation vector, 292  
 Magnetooptic effects, 215–220, 281  
 Magnetooptic traps, 412–414  
 Material excitation, 106, 108  
 Matrix elements, 47, 156–157  
 Maxwell, James Clerk, 6, 203, 386  
 Maxwell demon, 72  
 Maxwell's equations, 10–12, 27, 203, 205, 220, 221  
 Mechanical effects of light, 385–421; light-induced forces, 385–388; multi-level atoms, 409–421; spontaneous forces, 389–399; stimulated forces, 399–408  
 Microscopic order, 231, 280, 281  
 Microscopic processes, 211  
 Microscopic theory, 12–14  
 Mirror for atoms, 404  
 Mismatch, 97  
 Mixed phase lines, 343  
 Mixing, 115, 117  
 Mixing angle, 59, 93, 96, 99  
 Mixing matrix, 317  
 Mixing of density operator elements, 330  
 Mixing pulse, 316, 317, 321, 348  
 Modulated excitation, 303–308  
 Modulated light, 303  
 Modulated pump pulses, 306  
 Modulation phase, 352  
 Modulation schemes, 177  
 Momentum conservation, 386  
 Momentum transfer, 405  
 Monochromatic laser field, 81–82  
 Multilevel atoms, 409–421  
 Multilevel ground states, 186–202; observables in, 239–242  
 Multilevel systems, 17–20, 325, 367  
 Multiple absorption processes, 337  
 Multiple echoes, 321, 322, 349  
 Multiple scattering, 106, 239  
 Multipole components, 334, 342, 346, 350  
 Multipole expansion, 139, 168  
 Multipole moments, 137–140, 324, 337, 338  
 Multistability, 375  
 Nonequilibrium populations, 209  
 Nonlinear dynamics, 354–384; experimental observation, 369–372; light-induced waveguides, 361–366; overview, 354–361; self-focusing, 365–371; temporal instabilities, 374–384  
 Nonlinear Faraday effect, 217  
 Nonlocal medium response, 368, 369  
 Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), 29, 31, 34, 90, 176  
 Nuclear quadrupole coupling, 143  
 Nuclear quadrupole moment, 143, 252  
 Nuclear spin, 136, 158–159, 252–255, 312  
 Nuclear Zeeman interaction, 149–150, 311, 312  
 Number operator, 9  
 Number state, 9, 10  
 Object rotations, 121  
 Observables, 325; in multilevel ground states, 239–242  
 Observation, 321  
 Observation time, 282  
 Octupole moment, 139  
 Odd harmonics, 183  
 Off-resonance effects, 95–97  
 One-sided interaction, 354, 374  
 One-way processes, 15  
 Optical bistability, 383  
 Optical coherence, 107, 244  
 Optical dephasing rate, 214  
 Optical detuning, 290  
 Optical free induction decay, 69–71, 87, 88  
 Optically anisotropic vapours, 203–248; anisotropic media, 209–220; isotropic atoms, 203–209; polarisation-selective detection, 230–247; propagation, 220–230  
 Optical molasses, 393–395, 397, 398, 403, 414  
 Optical nonlinear media, 20, 356  
 Optical polarisation, 52, 66–68, 72, 220, 242, 244  
 Optical properties, 25–28; of polarised atomic media, 211–215  
 Optical pumping, 23–25, 34–35, 75, 102–103, 113–116, 160–202, 330, 358, 359, 361–362, 373, 377, 409–410, 415; modulated pumping, 174–186; multilevel ground states, 186–202; principle and overview, 160–163; two-level ground states, 163–174  
 Optical pumping rate, 164, 192–194

454

*Index*

- Optical Rabi frequency, 96, 277, 390, 393
- Optical spectroscopy, 5, 31
- Optical susceptibility, 220, 246
- Optical tweezers, 402
- Optical wave, 68
- Orbital angular momentum, 132, 134–135
- Orbitals, 3–4
- Orientation dependence, 209
- Oscillation amplitudes, 51
- Oscillations, 289
- Oscillatory exchange, 87
- Packet of magnetisation, 176
- Parity, 90, 142
- Pauli, Wolfgang, 6
- Periodic system of the elements, 2
- Period-three orbit, 383
- Perturbation theory, 55–56
- Phase, 83
- Phase factors, 124, 343, 351
- Phase-sensitive detection, 305–307
- Phase shifts, 56–57
- Phase transition, 355
- Phenomenological theories, 12–14
- Photon echo, 70–73, 263
- Photon momentum, 386
- Photon recoil, 386, 389, 396
- Plane waves, 11; eigenpolarisations of, 221–222
- Polarisation, 12, 205
- Polarisation instabilities, 384
- Polarisation modulation, 181–186
- Polarisation of the fluorescence, 190, 218, 284
- Polarisation-selective detection, 230–247, 283, 284, 336
- Polarisation states, 132
- Polarised atomic media, optical properties of, 211–215
- Polar vectors, 142
- Population difference, 79, 114
- Position operator, 141
- Power broadening, 62
- Poynting vector, 228
- Precession, 63, 150–151, 174, 289, 292
- Preparation period, 315
- Pressure broadening, 109–110
- Principal axis system, 254
- Product states, 43
- Propagation, 220–230
- Pseudo-quadrupole interaction, 253
- Pseudo-spin, 48, 50–53, 56, 63–67
- “Pudding with raisins” analogy, 2
- Pulsed magnetic field, 297
- Pulse durations, 277, 300–301
- Pulses, 65–66;  $\pi$  pulse, 66
- Pulse separation, 321
- Pump beam polarisation, 376
- Pump probe experiments, 256–257, 282–283, 313
- Quadratic detector, 109, 232
- Quadratic Zeeman interaction, 146–147, 312, 329
- Quadrupole magnetic field, 413
- Quadrupole moment (alignment), 139
- Quadrupole splitting, 252–253
- Quality factors, 14
- Quantisation axis, 57, 212
- Quantisation direction, 324
- Quantum beats, 90–91
- Quantum electrodynamics (QED), 6, 91, 207
- Quantum mechanics, 3–6
- Quantum optics, 35
- Quantum theory of light, 6–10
- Quantum well structures, 39
- Quasi-stationary state, 112
- Rabi flopping, 63–67
- Rabi oscillation, 45
- Rabi’s beam experiment, 30
- Rabi signal, 278
- Radiation field, 131–134
- Radiation trapping, 365
- Raman beats, 92, 250, 268; coherent, 266–269, 272, 275–276
- Raman excitation, 91–97, 106, 249–250, 276
- Raman field, 105, 108, 109, 266
- Raman heterodyne spectroscopy, 258–263
- Raman process, 77 (*see also* Coherent Raman processes)
- Raman pulses, 420
- Raman scattering, 105–109, 240
- Raman transitions, 419–421
- Rare earth ions, 248; electronic structure of, 251–252
- Rate equations, 110
- Recoil limit, 417, 419
- Rectified dipole force, 406–408

- Reduced density operator, 49  
 Reduced dynamics, 163  
 Reduced matrix element, 157  
 Refocusing, 72–73, 263, 265, 298–300  
 Refocusing efficiency, 301–302  
 Refocusing pulse, 73, 264, 265  
 Refractive index, 206, 208, 361, 363, 365, 366, 373  
 Regular behaviour, 382  
 Relative orientation, 135  
 Relaxation, 59–60, 109, 111, 166–168  
 Relaxation rate, 165, 172  
 Rephasing, 353  
 Repopulation, 193  
 Repumping, 410  
 Repumping laser, 410  
 Reservoirs, 153–154  
 Resonant enhancement, 175–176  
 Ring structure, 369, 372  
 Rotating coordinate system, 79, 179  
 Rotating frame, 53, 55–56, 68–69, 303, 331, 341  
 Rotating frame approximation, 56  
 Rotating wave approximation, 41, 180  
 Rotation, 299  
 Rotational symmetry, 119–131, 137, 324, 339; Hamiltonian, 128–129  
 Rotation angle, 66, 300  
 Rotation axis, 173  
 Rotation matrices, 124  
 Rotation properties, 121, 126  
 Rotations, types of, 120–121  
 Rutherford, Ernest, 2  
 Saturation, 208  
 Saturation parameter, 61  
 Scaling factor, 181  
 Scattering force, 389–392  
 Scattering rate, 62, 390  
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 3  
 Schrödinger equation, 44–45, 52, 54, 60, 84, 120, 128–131, 150  
 Schwinger, Julian, 6  
 Selection rules, 151–154, 314, 327, 338, 410  
 Selective population, 160  
 Self-defocusing, 372  
 Self-focusing, 27–28, 365–371  
 Self-organisation, 375  
 Self-phase modulation, 373–374  
 Self-pulsing, 374, 383  
 Self-steepening, 374  
 Self-trapping, 366, 367, 372  
 Semiclassical description, 15–16, 46–63  
 Semiclassical theory, 207–208  
 Signal phase, 296  
 Sign of quadrupole interaction, 261  
 Single photon recoil limit, 417  
 Single transition: excitation of, 83–85; irradiation of, 79–81, 84  
 Single-transition operators, 77–79  
 Sisyphus cooling, 415–417  
 Sodium ground state, 191–196, 242–247  
 Soliton pulses, 374  
 Source, 220  
 Spectral density, 167–168  
 Spectral hole burning, 200, 201, 256–258, 261  
 Spectroscopic resolution, 26  
 Spectroscopy, 3 (*see also* Magnetic resonance spectroscopy; Two-dimensional spectroscopy)  
 Spherical basis, 133  
 Spherical harmonics, 124–125  
 Spherical symmetry, 120  
 Spherical tensor operators, 126–127  
 Spin angular momentum, 135  
 Spin echoes, 296–302  
 Spin nutation, 285–291  
 Spin operators, 49  
 Spin-orbit interaction, 135–136, 144, 154–158  
 Splitting, 96  
 Spontaneous decay rate, 111  
 Spontaneous emission, 44, 59, 62, 265, 387, 395, 402, 416  
 Spontaneous Raman scattering, 105  
 Spontaneous scattering force, 387, 388  
 Spontaneous symmetry breaking, 355  
 Stability of atoms, 3  
 Standing light waves, 404  
 Standing wave field, 406  
 Stark effect, 142  
 Stationary magnetisation, 172, 174  
 Stationary solution, 61–62, 172, 204, 214  
 Stationary state, 99, 107–108  
 Stimulated emission, 387  
 Stimulated forces, 399–408  
 Stimulated magnetooptic radiation force, 418–419  
 Stimulated Raman scattering, 106  
 Stokes, 105, 106, 248, 250, 278–279  
 Stokes parameters, 235

- Strange attractor, 382  
 Strongly coupled system, 154  
 Sublevel coherences, 209, 217, 241,  
   242, 244, 322  
 Sublevel dynamics, 22–25, 280–313; ex-  
   perimental arrangement, 280–286;  
   free induction decay (FID), 285, 286,  
   291–296; modulated excitation,  
   303–308; spin echoes, 296–302; spin  
   nutation, 285–291; time-domain ex-  
   periments, 308–313  
 Sublevel populations, 194  
 Sublevels (substates), 4–6  
 Sublevel transition, 276  
 Subspaces, 84  
 Superposition, 90  
 Superposition principle, 360  
 Superposition states, 5  
 Susceptibility, 208  
 Susceptibility tensor, 211, 220, 244–247  
 Symmetry adapted basis, 329–330  
 Symmetry-adapted representation,  
   130–131  
 Symmetry axis, 331  
 Symmetry properties, 120  
 Tensorial order, 343, 346  
 Tensor operators, 137  
 Thermodynamics, 160  
 Third harmonic generation, 358  
 Third-order tensor, 344  
 Thomson, Sir Joseph, 2  
 3J symbol, 128  
 Three-level echoes, 87–90, 353  
 Three-level system, 22, 74–118; dynam-  
   ics, 83–99; overdamped systems,  
   109–118; phenomenological intro-  
   duction, 74–77; steady-state effects,  
   99–109; system and Hamiltonian,  
   77–83  
 Three-wave mixing, 108  
 Tilted coordinate system, 63  
 Time-domain experiments, 30, 231,  
   269–274, 308–313, 315  
 Time-domain signal, 271, 288, 308,  
   310–311  
 Time-resolved experiments, 263–279  
 Tomonaga, Shinichiro, 6  
 Torque, 149  
 Transfer matrix, 321  
 Transformation properties, 54, 126  
 Transition strengths, 159, 415  
 Translational energy, 396–397  
 Translational temperature, 397–398  
 Transverse component, 291; of pseudo-  
   spin, 50–51, 66–67  
 Transverse cooling, 399  
 Transverse magnetic fields, 174–175  
 Transverse optical pumping, 168–171,  
   283, 286  
 Transverse solitons, 366  
 Trapping, 36, 402; magnetooptic,  
   412–414; of neutral atoms, 403  
 Trapping state, 101–102, 420  
 Tri-level echo, 87–90  
 Triple resonance, 261–263  
 Two-beam Raman heterodyne experi-  
   ment, 262  
 Two-dimensional Fourier transforma-  
   tion, 318–319  
 Two-dimensional Lorentzian, 319–320  
 Two-dimensional spectroscopy,  
   314–353; coherence transfer,  
   324–336; forbidden multipoles,  
   336–353; fundamentals, 314–324  
 Two-level atoms, 38–73; dynamics,  
   63–73; quantum mechanical descrip-  
   tion, 38–46; semiclassical descrip-  
   tion, 46–63  
 Two-level system, 16–22, 207  
 Two-photon process, 94  
 Two-photon transition, 249  
 Two-quantum spectrum, 348  
 Two-quantum transitions, 347–349  
 Uncoupled transition, 94  
 Unitary transformation, 86, 93  
 Velocity capture range, 394  
 Velocity diffusion, 395–398  
 Velocity distribution, 391  
 Velocity-selective optical pumping,  
   160–163, 188, 189  
 Vibrational states, 427  
 Virtual field, 297  
 Virtual magnetic field, 172  
 Voigt effect, 219–220  
 V-type systems, 92  
 Wall coatings, 23  
 Wave equation, 206, 227, 367–369  
 Waveguides, light-induced, 361–366

*Index*

457

- |   |                                  |
|---|----------------------------------|
| Wave mixing, 26–27, 77, 226–227,<br>357–359 | Zeeman effect, 143–147, 177, 270 |
| Waves and particles, 35–37                  | Zeeman tuning, 411–413           |
| Wigner–Eckart theorem, 127–128, 155         | Zero-field splitting, 142, 270   |
| Wigner rotation matrices, 125               | Zero-point energy, 8             |