

Index

- Akselrod, Pavel B., 52, 63–73, 94, 95, 107, 114, 120–121, 124, 189, 209, 222–26, 259, 264, 268, 271
 and Chernyi Peredel, 168–69, 177–79, 270
 and Kiev circle of Chaikovtsy, 63–64, 69–70
 and Jewish Question, 68–69
 Aleksandrov, Vasilii M., 34, 35, 45, 46
 Alexander I (tsar, 1801–25), 5, 6
 Alexander II (tsar, 1855–81), 17, 24, 104, 159, 263
 assassination of (1881), 153–4, 158, 161, 164–65, 167, 186, 187, 195–98, 204, 230
see also Great Reforms
 Alexander III (tsar, 1881–94), 204, 230–31, 259
 All-Russian Socialist Organization (1874–75), 99
 anarchism
see Bakuninism
 Andress, Solomon G., 91
 Annenkov, Pavel, 244
 Anskii (An-sky, Rappoport), Semen A., 272, 320n44
 antisemitism, 172, 206–10, 228–9, 265–66
 of Bakunin, 25–26, 280n60
 and pogroms, 204–7, 221, 228
 and tsarist officials, 92, 172, 187, 201–5, 268
 Aptekman, Osip V., 35, 41, 49, 105–6, 109, 114, 118, 136–38, 143–44, 259
 and Chernyi Peredel, 168, 177–78
 and *vnarod*, 99, 100–3, 106
 Aronchik, Aizik B., 166, 192, 195
 terrorist activity of, 196–97, 199–200, 202
 Aronson, Michael, 211–12
 Ascher, Abraham, 286n40, 311n50
 assimilation, 76, 86, 105, 259, 262, 268
see also Haskalah
 authorities/officials, tsarist, 174, 198–200, 202, 308n5
 and pogroms, 204–5, 211–12
see also Alexander II; antisemitism; Great Reforms; Nicholas I; police
 Bakh, Abram L., 240–42, 249, 270, 272
 Bakst, Osip, 20–23
 Bakst, Vladimir, 20–21, 22
 Bakunin, Michael, 24, 72, 101, 105
see also antisemitism
 Bakuninism, 63, 72–3, 100–1, 104, 106–9, 113, 120, 127–28
see also Akselrod; Bakuninists; Chudnovskii; Natanson; Populism; Smirnov; Utin,
 Bakuninists/*buntari*, 62–63, 107–8, 120, 124, 132, 136, 138, 141, 150, 153
see also Bakuninism; *buntarstvo*, Chigirin conspiracy
 Bardina, Sofia, 99
 Barel, Meer-Sidor A., 79, 89, 295n22
 Baron, Salo W., 187–88, 255, 260
 Barskii, Iakov A., 244
 Bekman circle (Kharkov–Kiev secret society)
 Jewish members of, 19–20
 Beliaev, Dmitrii, 91
 Belinsky, Vassarion, 46, 67, 264
 Belskii, Konstantin, 91
 Belostok, 271
 Berlin, 4
 Jewish ‘Nihilists’ in, 124–25, 190–91, 295n25
 Berlin, Isaiah, 11
 Bernstein, Edward, 125
 Bervi-Flerovskii, V. V., 46, 284n63
Bestuzhevskie kursy
 Jewish students (*kursistki*) of, 234, 235–36, 237, 314n9
 Biberger, Aleksandr N., 142
 Black Partition, *see* Chernyi Peredel

340 Index

- Bograd(-Plekhanova), Rozaliia M., 168, 221–22
- Bogoraz, Praskovia M., 234, 235–36, 311n45
- Bogoraz, Natan M. (Vladimir G. Tan-Bogoraz), 235, 239–52, 270
Taganrog circle of (1882–83), 239–40
see also printing press(es); South-Russian Narodovoltsy Organization
- Bokhanovskii, Ivan, 138
- Bomash, A., 31, 280n3
- Bramson, Moisei V., 237, 257
see also Union of Youth of Narodnaia Volia
- Breitman, Aleksandr, 249
- Breshko-Breshkovskaia, Ekaterina, 72, 99
- Brower, D. R., 17, 278n24, 279n39
- Brym, Robert J., 107, 319n24
- Bukh, Nikolai K., 190
- Bund (General Jewish Labour Union in Lithuania, Poland and Russia), 93, 272, 291n55
- buntarstvo/bunt*y (peasant rebellion, jacquerie), 18, 138, 149, 150
see also Bakuninists/*buntari*; Chigirin conspiracy; pogroms
- Cahan, Abraham, 217–18, 226, 319n19
- Catherine II (tsarina, 1762–92), 5
- Central Odessa Party Group (Narodnaia Volia), 244–45
- Chaikovskii, Nikolai V., 44, 45–46, 49, 70
- Chaikovskii circle(s)/Chaikovtsy, 27–93, 94–6, 107, 292n4
and Chaikovskyst Jews in Kiev, 63–64, 67–73, 99; in Moscow, 52–56, 94; in Odessa, 56–63; in St Petersburg, 36–51; in Vilna, 75–93
see also Akselrod; Chudnovskii; Epshtein; Kliachko; *knizhnoe delo*; Natanson; *rabochee delo*; Zundelevich
- Charushin, Nikolai A., 45, 50, 56, 71
- Cherkesov, A. A., 46
- Chernov, Viktor, 320n44
- Chernyi Peredel (Black Partition)/Chernoperedeltsy, 118, 148–49, 165, 167–69, 170–72, 177–79, 268, 270, 271
in Geneva, 221–25
in Minsk, 169, 217, 219–20
in St Petersburg, 168, 169, 178–79
Zerno (workers' publication), 169, 213, 219–20
see also Akselrod; Aptekman; Deich; printing press(es)
- Chernyshevsky, Nikolai G., 14–15, 41, 42, 46, 75, 104, 264
- Chigirin conspiracy, 138–41, 297n65
see also Deich
- Chudnovskii, Solomon L., 30–1, 52, 57–63, 94, 95, 107, 299, 244, 267, 285n22
and pogroms, 58–60, 229, 267
- Circle of Narodovoltsy (1887–88), 254
- Constitutional Democrats (Kadets), 170
crown schools, Jewish, 10–11, 13
- Davidovich, Leiba M., 79, 89, 90, 91–92, 266
- Davydovna, Rozaliia, 246
- Decembrist movement, 2–3, 25
see also Peretts, Grigorii
- Degaev, Sergei P./*Degaevshchina*, 232–33, 236–37, 238, 240, 243, 313n6
- Degaev, Vladimir P., 232
- Deich, Lev G. (Deutsch), 41, 59–60, 96–97, 103–5, 119, 160, 179, 188, 189, 222–26, 228, 259, 260, 267
and Gorinovich, 149–51, 202
and Chernyi Peredel, 168, 169
and Chigirin conspiracy, 138–40
and pogroms, 59–60, 103–4, 220–26, 267
and *v narod* movement, 99, 103, 105–6
- Dembo, Isaak V., 254
- derevenshchiki* (rural propagandists), 137, 165, 167, 168
- Disler, Aron (*provocateur*), 90
- Dobroliubov, Nikolai, 42, 46, 67
- Dobruskina, Genrietta, 234, 235, 237, 241–42
- Drenteln, General A. (Chief of Police), 161–62, 174
- Dubnow, Semen M., 6, 260
- Dvinsk, 90–91
- Efron, Isosel, 125
- Ekatrinoslav
see South-Russian Narodovoltsy Organization
- Elets, 90–91
- Elhanan, Isaac, 40
- Elizavetgrad, 150–51
- emancipation, Jewish, 174–76, 184, 187, 268
see also Haskalah
- Emancipation of Labour Group, 179, 185
- Emme, V. G., 69–73
- Enlightenment, Jewish, *see* Haskalah
- Epshtein, Anna M., 73, 76–8, 93, 96, 121, 123–4, 143, 193, 234, 271, 288n8/n10

- Evenchik, Iakov, 91
 Executive Committee, Narodnaia Volia, 167, 199–200, 213–14, 220–21, 232, 236, 238
see also Tikhomirov
 exiles, political, *see* Iakutsk
- Feldman, Samuil, 244
 Figner, Vera N., 135, 143, 195, 196, 238
 Finkelshtein, I. A. (Arkadii, pseud. Apolon Valentin Litvinov), 1, 74–5, 78–9, 93, 123–24, 201, 266
 Frank, Roza F., 234, 235–36, 237, 257
 Frankel, Jonathan, 111, 214, 282n41, 309n9, 320n44
 Frenkel, Iakov, 244, 315n29
 Fridenson, Grigorii M., 195, 196
 Fundaminskii, Ilia (Isidor) I., 252, 272
 Fundaminskii, Matvei, 249, 257
- Galperin, Anna, 244
 Gassokh, Vera S., 246, 248, 249, 257
 Gausman, Albert L., 247, 249, 257, 258–59
 Geller, Semen L., 142
 Gertsenshtein, David M., 34, 281n15, 292n4
 Gessen, Iurii, 201
 Getsov, Iosif N., 169, 179, 219
 Ginsburg, Sofia M., 237, 254
 Ginzburg (Gintsburg), Baron Goratsii O., 206
 Ginzburg, Boris (Berko), 249
 Ginzburg, Lev S., 107–8, 118, 121–23, 126, 128–31, 143, 171, 270–71
 Glinka, Fedor, 2–3, 4
 Globus, Mordukh, 90
 Gobet, Israil-Aron (Gobst, Hobst) (pseud. Arsenii, Anisim, Fedorov), 150, 156–8, 159, 164, 176, 202, 263–64, 301n24
 Goldenberg, Grigorii D., 159–66, 174, 176, 180, 182–4, 195, 197, 199, 200, 263–4
 Goldenberg-Getroitman, Lazar, B., 30–31, 96
 Gordon, Judah L., 66
 Gorinovich, Nikolai E. 149, 150, 153, 202
see also Deich; Elizavetgrad
 Gots, Mikhail R., 249, 251, 252, 257, 272
 Great Reforms, Alexandrine, 11–13, 262–64
see also Alexander II
 Greenberg, Louis, 207, 255, 260
 Grinberg, Christina G., 151, 232, 233, 313n4
- Grinfest, Saul L., 169, 179, 219, 221
 Grinshtein, Mikhail, 54, 284n8, 292n4
 Grodno, 90–91
 Grosman, Roza (Raisa) L., 233–34
 Gukovskaia, Viktoriia, 151
 Gurevich, Grigorii, E. (pseud. Gershon Badanes), 64, 65–66, 69–73, 124, 175, 188, 222–4, 227–29, 259
 Gurovich, Iakov E., 142
 Gurchich (Hourwich), Isaak A., 169, 203, 217–19, 229
 Gutzkov, Karl, 69
- Hameliz* (The Mediator), 66
 Haskalah (Jewish Enlightenment)/*maskilim*, 4–16, 23, 40, 57–8, 64–68, 82, 83, 104–5, 110–11, 122, 130, 159, 206, 210, 262–65, 271
 and Europeanization of Jews
see also Great Reforms; intelligentsia, nihilism; seminaries
 ‘Hebrew socialism’, 83–84
see also Liberman
- Helfman, Hesia (Gesia Gelfman), 187–88, 204, 235, 241
 in Narodnaia Volia, 193–95, 198–99
- Iakimkova, Anna V., 192
 Iaklovker, Feiga, 302n40
 Iakovlev, M., 92–93
 Iakubovich, Petr, 235–37, 238
 Iakutsk (city and province), 257–58, 318n15
 Iakutsk, tragedy in, 257–58
see also Gausman; Kogan-Bernshtein
- Idelson, Rozaliia K, 127, 146, 296n30
 Ignatiev, Count Nikolai P., 204–5
 intelligentsia/*intelligent*, Russian-Jewish, 114–15, 175, 189–90, 268–69, 272
 and Haskalah, 4–5, 10–14
see also Great Reforms; Haskalah; nihilism
- Iokhelson, Vladimir (Veniamin) I., 76, 79–81, 84, 86–88, 92, 98, 124, 201, 259, 264
 and Narodnaia Volia, 191–95
see also Mezentsev, General; Vilna circle
- Isaev, Grigorii, 192
 Ishutin, Nikolai, 18, 24, 25, 27, 110
 Ivanov, Sergei, 240, 242, 249, 315n29
 Ivanova-Boreisha, Sofia A., 190, 191, 193
- Jewish Question, 60, 68, 105, 174, 223–25, 267

342 Index

- kahal* (Jewish communal self-government), 7, 67, 69, 157
 Kaminer, Avgusta, 69, 70, 287n55
 Kaminer, Nadezhda, 69, 70, 287n55
 Kaminer, Sofia, 69–70, 287n55
 Kaminskaia, Berta (Bet) A., 99
 Kantor, R. M., 183, 198
 Kappeler, Andreas, 150
 Karakazov, Dmitrii, 18, 24, 110
 Kats, Konstantin A., 99
 Kats, Mikhail N., 99
 Kautsky, Karl, 125
 Kazan Square Demonstration (1876), 141–42, 149, 298n72
 Kevesh, Debora, 302n40
 Kharkov, 245, 249, 316n54
 kheder (Jewish elementary religious school), 9, 11, 39, 66, 81, 82, 99, 100, 102, 263, 264
 Khotinskii, Aleksandr A., 98, 144
 Khurgin, Efim, S., 192
 Khurgin, Mordukhi, S., 192
 Kiei, M., 218
 Kiev, 64, 67, 69–73, 94, 98, 99, 151, 159–60, 255, 257, 271
 Kliachko, Samuil L., 52–56, 73, 75, 77, 78, 94, 95, 285n12–13
knizhnoe delo, 43–50, 52–55, 60–62
 in Kiev, 70–71
 in Moscow, 53–55
 in Odessa, 60–62
 see also Chudnovskii; Kliachko; Natanson
 Kobylanskii, L., 161, 164, 165
 Königsberg, 75, 89, 123–24
 Kogan, Zakharii V., 246, 249, 250, 251, 316n42
 Kogan-Bernshtein, Lev (Iakov) M., 234–35, 239, 247, 249, 257, 258–61, 314n12
 Kolodkevich, N. N., 199
 Koretskii, Petr A., 246
 Kornilova, Aleksandra, 44, 51
 Kornilova, Lidia, 53
 Kovalskii, demonstration in
 see Odessa
 Kovalskii, Ivan M., 151, 153
 Kovalskaia, Elizaveta, 179
 Kovno, 39–40, 271
 Kraev, Semen M., 150, 300n11
 Krantsfeld, Runia (Raisa), 234, 236, 241, 242
kratser (solitary confinement), 152
 Kravchinskii, Sergei M. (pseud. Stepniak), 49, 50, 78, 99, 144, 162, 174–75, 177, 189, 194–95, 199
 Kremenchug, 151, 192
 Krol, Moisei A., 234, 239, 242, 243, 245, 248, 249, 250
 Kropotkin, Petr, 49, 50, 162,
 Kropotkin, Prince Dmitrii (Governor of Kharkov), 160–61, 164
kursistki
 see *Bestuzhevskie kursy*
 Kushelevka commune, 44–45
 Kviatkovskii, A. A., 164
 Land and Freedom, Society of, *see* Zemlia i Volia
 Lassalle, Ferdinand, 68
 Lavrov, Peter L., 26, 72, 89, 101, 105, 120, 121, 126–27, 131, 145, 146, 214–16, 225–26
 Historical Letters, 36–37, 42, 46, 100, 104, 112, 113, 122
 Vpered!, 61, 90, 121–3, 126, 129, 271
 Lavrovism/Lavrovists (*Vperedovtsy*), 62–3, 78, 106–9, 112–13, 120–29, 131, 132, 135, 140, 141, 146, 147–8, 157, 171, 180–81
 see also Chudnovskii; Deich; Ginzburg, Lev; Lion; Natanson, Smirnov
 Levental, Leizer (Eleazar), 64, 65–66, 69, 70, 71, 125, 286n39
 Levental, Meier (Mir), 23
 Levental, Nakhman, 64, 65–66, 69, 70, 71, 125, 286n39
 Levin, Sh.M., 180
 Levkov, Efim, 179
 Liberman, Aron S., 79, 80, 82–90, 92, 259, 264
 Ha-emes (socialist Hebrew journal), 160, 190, 192
 see also Zundelevich
 Liberty and Death, 166, 167, 188, 196
 Lichkus, Roza, 193
 Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 125
 Lintvarev, Moisei, 315n29
 Lion, Solomon E., 151, 244, 246
 Lipetsk, 166–67
 Lisianskii, Saul, 315n29
 Lizogub, Dmitrii, 133, 156, 296n46
 Logovenko, I. I., 153
 Lopatin, German A. 146, 237, 238, 245, 266
 Lopatin, K., 46
 Loris-Melnikov, Count Michael T., 184, 305n28
 Lure, Semen G., 69–73, 125, 287n54–55
 Lurii, Aleksandr G., 154
 Lvov, Isaak K., 55, 99
 Lvov, Zinaida K., 55, 285n10, 292n4

- Lvovich, Saul, 169
- Magat, Abram M., 176, 237, 260, 261
 Magat, Saia M., 237
 Maidanskii, Leiba O., 150, 202, 299n7, 300n11
 Mapu, Abraham, 40
 Marx, Karl/Marxism, 24–26, 170, 185, 241, 272
 see also Social Democracy
 May Laws of 1882, 267
 Medical-Surgical Academy, St Petersburg, 30–32, 99–100
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 4, 6, 11, 25, 110
 see also Haskalah
 Merkulov, M. M., 92, 253, 273
 Mezentsev, General N. (Chief of Police), 162–63
 Mikhaelis, E. P., 21
 Mikhailov, Aleksandr D., 143–44, 146–47, 163, 164–65, 166, 194, 196
 Minor, Osip S., 249, 258, 272
 Minsk, 90–91, 93, 98, 99, 169, 192, 257, 271
 Mirsky, Leon, 161, 162
 Mlodetskii, Ippolit, 199, 203–4, 308n54
 Mogilev, 63–68
 Moreinis, Fanny A., 151, 155
 Moreinis, Mikhail A., 151, 154, 158
 Morozov, Nikolai A., 41, 45, 282n33
 Moscow, 52–56, 94, 95, 99, 249, 251, 252, 255
 Moshchenko, Nikandr, 136
 Motzkin, Leo, 210, 216–17
musar movement, 40, 282n34
- nadzor* (police surveillance), 29
 Naimark, Norman, 250, 318n13
 Narodnaia Volia (People's Will)/Narodovoltsy, 51, 58, 118, 130, 148–50, 163–67, 169–70, 171–77, 179–205, 213–14, 230–57, 268, 274–75
 'Old' and 'Young Narodovoltsy', 235, 236–37, 238, 240, 375
 and pogroms, 212–14, 218–21, 223
 in St Petersburg, 232–35
 in southern Russia, 238–52
 see also Central Odessa Party Group; Executive Committee; Iakutsk tragedy; terrorism
narodniki
 see Populism
 Natanson, Mark A., 30–51, 53–56, 60, 70, 72, 77, 94–95, 106, 107, 109, 112–15, 119–46, 148, 177, 234, 271, 272, 298n66, 302n41
 and Bakuninism, 127–28, 148–89
 and *knizhnoe delo*, 43–48, 49, 50, 283n54
 and Lavrov/Lavrovism, 36–38, 42–43, 112–13, 126–27, 128, 147–48
 and Natansonovtsy, 33–36, 43–47, 53–54, 121–26, 135, 141, 142
 and Chaikovskii circle, 31, 39, 44–45, 49, 283n51
 and Narodnaia Volia, 163–4
 and Zemlia i Volia (1876), 117–21, 134–37, 153
 and Society of Northern Populists, 108, 132–34
 and 'Union of Russian Revolutionary Groups', 121, 123, 126–29, 131, 132, 295n17
 and *v narod*, 50–51
 see also Chigirin conspiracy; Ginzberg, Lev; Kazan Square Demonstration; Mikhailov; Nechaev; Populism; Smirnov; 'Society of Friends'
 Nechaev, Sergei G./Nechaevtsy, 24, 27, 29, 31–36 *passim*, 69
Nechaevshchina, 27, 35, 131
 Nevakhovich, L., 5–6
 Nicholas I (tsar, 1825–55), 3, 9–10, 12
 nihilism/nihilists, 14–15, 16–17, 22–24, 40–41, 65–67, 75–77, 82–84, 99–111, 104, 110–13, 189–90
 see also Haskalah; intelligentsia; Populism; Turgenev
 Nikolaev, 151, 152–54, 156
 Northern Populists (Northern Revolutionary-Populist Groups), Society of, *see* Natanson
 Notkin, Iakov, 258
 Notkin, N., 5–6
 Nosovich, Leon, 169
 Novakovskii, E. Z., 142
 Novocherkassk, 246, 248, 249
- Oboleshev, Aleksei D., 146, 162–63, 302n44
 Obukhova, Vera, 251
 Odessa
 Jewish Chaikovtsy in, 57, 58–63, 94, 95, 98, 99,
 Jewish Narodovoltsy in, 242–45, 249, 255, 257, 271
 Odessa (Kovalskii) demonstration (1878), 151, 255
 Orlov, Boris, 255, 291n2, 292n12
 Osinskii, Valerian, 153, 158, 163
 Orzhikh, Boris D., 242, 243–50, 270
 see also Bogoraz, Natan; South-Russian Narodovoltsy Organization

344 Index

- Orzhikh, Sofia D., 151, 244
- Pale of Jewish Settlement, 7, 159, 217, 238, 271, 272
- Panteleev, L. F., 22
- Pavlov, Platon, 20
- peasants, 97–98, 103, 105, 113
see also buntarstvo; Populism; pogroms
- Peises (Pesis), Mark, 244
- People's Will *see* Narodnaia Volia
- Peretts, Abram I., 5–6
- Peretts, Grigorii, A., 1–4, 5–9, 25, 269, 272
- Perovskaia, Sofia, 44, 195, 235
- Piker, Saul, 249
- Pisarev, Dmitrii I., 15, 26, 41–42, 75, 101, 105, 110, 152, 264
see also nihilism
- Plekhanov, Georgii V., 130, 157–58, 168–69, 175, 178, 179, 214–16
- Pleve, Viacheslav K. (Director of Police Department), 241
- Pogroms (1881–82)/*pogromshchiki*, 204–05, 206–29, 216–29, 265–68
 and Alexander II, 204, 208, 209–10, 212
see also antisemitism; Chernyi Peredel; Jewish Question; Narodnaia Volia; terrorism;
- Pogroms, Odessa (1871), 58–60, 103–4, 267
see also Chudnovskii, Deich
- Poliakov, Mikhail M., 246, 316n45
- Poliakov, N. P. 46–47
- police, tsarist, 90, 92–93, 182–83, 195, 201, 232, 251, 253, 257, 273
- Populism/Populists (*narodniki*), 26, 36–37, 103, 94–115, 111–12, 114, 143, 165, 169–71, 207, 255, 270, 280n61
 and nihilist-Populism, 42–43, 70, 113, 115, 128, 177
 and peasants, 97–98, 101, 173
 ‘Russianness’ of, 26, 96–97, 112, 114
see also Bakuninism; Chaikovskii circle; Chernyi Peredel; Lavrovism; Natanson; *v narod* movement; Zemlia i Volia
- Portugalov, Veniamin O., 19–20
- Presniakov, A., 149
- Pribylev, Alexandre N., 233
- Pribyleva, A. N., 220
- printing press(es), Jewish operated clandestine, 22–23, 144–45, 169, 189–90, 219, 234, 236, 240–41, 244, 246, 248–49, 251
- Rabinovich-Chernyi, Mikhail G., 91, 93, 169
- Rabinovich, Moisei A., 99, 107, 109
rabochee delo (workers’ propaganda/cause), 50, 51, 56, 71
- Rashevskii, I. F., 69–73
- Rashkov, Aron L., 154
- Ratner, Mark B., 218
- raznochintsy*, 14–15, 21, 42
see also nihilism
- Réclus, Elisée, 224, 225
- Rogachev, Dmitrii, 99
- Rogger, Hans, 211–22
- Romanenko, Gerasim G., 209, 210, 212–13, 214, 215–16, 220, 221, 228 309n9, 310n29
- Rostov-on-Don, 240–42
- Rozenfeld, Lev I., Elizavetgrad circle of, 150, 202, 300n11
- Rozenshtein, Anna 99, 107, 139, 286n33
- Rozovskii, Iosif I., 203, 308n53
- Rubanchik, Evgeniia I., 169, 179
- Rubanovich, Ilia (pseud. I. Iliashevich), 266–67, 268, 272
- Russian Social Democratic Workers Party (RSDWP), 118, 170, 231
- Salanter, Israel, 40
- Sapir, Boris, 121, 296n30
- Satanover, M. (Levin), 5–8
- Schapiro, Leonard, 260, 269, 270
- Seminaries, rabbinical, 9–10, 12–13, 21, 74–83, 264
- Serno-Solovevich, N. A., 22
- Shapiro, Lazar, 31, 108, 280n3
- Sharashkin, Nikolai F., assassination of, 149
- Shchedrin, Nikolai, 179
- Shebalin, Mikhail P., 236, 311n45
- Shebeko, General N. I., 198, 199, 253–54, 255, 318n13
- Sheftel, Felitsiia I., 142
- Sheftel, Mikhail I, 169
- Shekhter, Anastasiia N. 151, 246–47, 248, 249, 257
- Shekhter, Sofia, 151
- Shiriaev, A. V., 192
- Shishko, Leonid E., 45
- Shleisner(-Natanson), Olga, 44, 146, 162–63
- Shlennzon, Lazar, S., 244
- Shternberg, Lev, Ia., 234, 239, 242–43, 245, 248, 250, 251
- Shur, Khasia, 125
- Shvartsman, Dora, 69, 287n54–55, 292n4
- Sidorov, N. I., 273
- Sinegub, S. S., 49
- Slutskii, Aizik I., 91

- Smirnov, Valerii (editor of *Vpered!*), 89,
 121, 126, 127–29, 146, 148–49
- Smolenskin, Perets, 66
Ha-shahar (The Dawn), 82, 190
- Snop, Eliot, I. (Elii Itskovich), 91
- Social Democracy, German, 26, 125, 130,
 171, 177, 178–79, 185, 269–70,
 271–72
- Social Democracy, Russian, 130, 179, 240,
 251–52, 270, 271–2
- Socialism, Populist Jewish, 74, 86–87,
 102–3, 114, 122, 181–83, 189, 261,
 263, 270
see also assimilation; cosmopolitanism;
 Populism; Social Democracy
- Socialist Revolutionaries, Party of (PSR),
 18, 118, 170, 231, 250, 251–52, 272,
 320n44
- ‘Society of Friends’, 141, 149
- Society for the Promotion of Culture
 among Jews
see Ginzburg, Baron Goratsii
- Sokolov, N. V., 46, 283n53
- Solomonovich, Morits L., 249
- Soloviev, A. K., 164–65
- Solskii, D. M., 211
- South-Russian Narodovoltsy
 Organization/Orzhikh-Bogoraz group
 (1885–86), 245–50, 254
 Ekatrinoslav congress of, 245, 247–48,
 249–50, 271
see also Bogoraz, Natan; Orzhikh,
 Boris; printing presse(s); Shternberg
- St Petersburg, 27–51, 99, 119–23, 161–62,
 164–65, 232–37, 255
 student congress in (1869/70), 43–44,
 54
- Stefanovich, Iakov, 138
- Sudeikin, Colonel G. H., 232–33, 236
- Sukhomlin, Vasilii I., 244, 245
- Taganrog, 239–40, 245, 246, 248, 249
- talmud-torah, 9, 16, 17, 104
- Tan-Bogoraz, *see* Bogoraz
- Technical Institute, St Petersburg, 31, 83
- Tetelman, Dora, 244
- Tetelman, Ekatrina, 244
- terrorism, Populist revolutionary, 146–70,
 149–61, 162–66, 186–205
- Tikhomirov, Lev A., 54, 55, 193, 212,
 214
- Tishchenko, Iuri, 99, 136
- Tiutchev, N., 149
- Tkachenko, P. S., xiv
- Tkachev, Petr/ Tkachevism
 (Jacobinism)/Tkachevists, 109, 180
- Tobias, Henry J., xii
- Tolstoi, Count Dmitrii A. (Minister of
 Interior), 29, 241
- Troglodytes, Society of, 133, 294n6
- Troitskii, N. A., 274, 292n4
- Tsakni, N., 55
- tsarist authorities/officials
see authorities; police
- Tscherikower, Elias (Elyohu Cherikover),
 12–13, 96, 107, 111, 158–59, 173–74,
 176, 200, 209, 216–17, 228, 260,
 301n23
- Tseitlin, Joshua, 5–8 *passim*
- Tsukerman, Leizer I., 46, 65, 66–7, 124,
 155, 175, 189–91, 264
- Tula, 251
- Turgenev, Ivan, 67
Fathers and Sons Bazarov, 15, 41, 111
- Ulianov, Aleksandr I., 237
- Union of Russian Revolutionary Groups
 (1875–76)
see Natanson
- Union of Youth of Narodnaia Volia (
 St.Petersburg, 1883–84), 236–37
- Uste (Mogilev province), 5–6, 7
- Utin, Evgenii I, 21
- Utin, Nikolai I., 21–23, 24–26, 177, 269,
 272
- Uvarov, Count Sergei S. (Minister of
 Education/Enlightenment), 9
- v narod* movement (‘going to the people’),
 1873–75), 51–52, 56, 95–106, 117,
 121, 131, 142, 156, 160, 180, 191
see also Deich, Aptekman, Natanson
- Vanel, Grisha, 89
- Vasiliev, Zakhar, 241
- Veinberg, Iosif P., 242
- Venturi, Franco, 27–28, 119, 164, 166
- ‘Vertepniki’, 19, 279n42
- Vilna, 1, 74–93, 99, 257, 271
- Vilna circle, first (1873–75), 75, 79–88,
 92–93, 98, 256
 and Hebrew/Yiddish language, 83–86
see also Finkelshtein; Liberman;
 Zundelevich
- Vilna circle, second (1875–76), 88–92, 93,
 98, 256
- Vittenberg, Solomon Ia., 150, 151–56,
 158, 159, 164, 176, 202, 256, 259,
 264, 300n13
- Voitinskii, V. S., 209
- Volfson, S., 169
- Volkhovskii, Felix, 52, 57, 60, 61
- Voronezh, 166

346 Index

- Vperedovtsy
see Ginzburg, Lev;
 Lavrovism/Lavrovists
 Vulfovskaja kommuna, 34, 44, 77
- women, Jewish revolutionary, 69–70, 151,
 233–36, 237, 246–49, 318n15
see also *Bestuzhevskie kursy*; and
 individual entries
- yeshiva, 9, 11, 81, 264
 Yiddish language
see Vilna circle (first, second),
 Hebrew/Yiddish language
 controversy
- Zagorskii, K. Ia., 219, 220
 Zaidner, Aleksandr N., 154
 Zalkind, Mina M., 337
 Zalman ('Red Shmul'), 124, 295n21
 Zaslavskii, E., South Russian Workers'
 Union of, 156
 Zasulich, Vera, 151, 168, 169
 Zelenskii, Lev M., 19–20
 Zemlia i Volia, first (Land and Freedom,
 1861–62), 17–18, 20–24
 Zemlia i Volia/Zemlevoltsy, second (Land
 and Freedom, 1876–79), 117–45,
 146–48, 157–58, 165–67, 169
 program of, 127, 134–35
 and terrorism, 146, 161–66, 175–76
see also Chigirin conspiracy; Kazan
 Square Demonstration; Liberty and
 Death; Northern Populists;
 Populism; terrorism; 'Society of
 Friends'
- Zheliabov, Andrei, 58, 59, 185, 229, 235,
 286n33, 314n12
 Zhitlovskii, Chaim, 272, 320n44
 Zionism/Zionists, 206, 210, 266, 267, 272,
 316n45
 Zlatopolskii, Lev S., 150, 152, 300n11
mekhanik of Narodnaia Volia, 195–96,
 199–200, 246
 Zlatopolskii, Savelii S., 150, 152, 180–82,
 199, 220–21, 232–33, 235, 238
 and Narodnaia Volia, 181, 184, 196
 and terrorism, 195–196, 197, 199–200
 Zotov, Nikolai, 258
 Zubatov, Sergei V./*Zubatovshchina*, 251
 Zundelevich, Aron I., 80, 81–82, 92, 93,
 98, 104, 118, 121, 143, 146–47, 148,
 156, 161, 164–65, 174–76, 177, 178,
 179, 188–89, 191, 199, 202, 228–29,
 259, 264, 271, 302n41
 and Narodnaia Volia, 166–67, 188
 and underground/contrabandist
 organization, 78–79, 96, 123–26,
 295n21
 Zemlia i Volia, 144–45, 161
 and German Social Democracy, 147,
 175
 and Lizugub inheritance, 163, 167,
 296n46
 and Vilna circles 78–88, 89–92
see also Mezentssev, General; Narodnaia
 Volia
 Zunsner, Eliakum, 1
 Zurich, 254