

> NEW ESSAYS ON MY ÁNTONIA

The American Novel series provides students of American literature with introductory critical guides to great works of American literature. Each volume begins with a substantial introduction by a distinguished authority on the text, giving details of the work's composition, publication history, and contemporary reception, as well as a survey of the major critical trends and readings from first publication to the present. This overview is followed by a group of new essays, each specifically commissioned from a leading scholar in the field, which together constitute a forum of interpretative methods and prominent contemporary ideas on the text. There are also helpful guides to further reading. Specifically designed for undergraduates, the series will be a powerful resource for anyone engaged in the critical analysis of major American novels and other important texts.

My Ántonia is the Cather novel that is most often taught in high school and college courses, and the one that most readers try first when they approach Cather. It is at once her most autobiographical novel and her most aesthetically complex; it can be enjoyed both for its simple, pure prose and for its literary depth. The essays in this volume place the novel in the context of American literary history, African American music, feminist theory, and Southern writing, offering illuminating ways of reading Cather's best-known work.

Sharon O'Brien is John Hope Caldwell Professor of American Cultures at Dickinson College.



★ The American Novel ★

GENERAL EDITOR

Emory Elliott University of California, Riverside

Other works in the series:

The Scarlet Letter Sister Carrie

The Great Gatsby

The Rise of Silas Lapham

Adventures of Huckleberry Finn

The Catcher in the Rye

Moby-Dick White Noise

Uncle Tom's Cabin The Crying of Lot 49

The Last of the Mohicans Walden

The Red Badge of Courage Poe's Major Tales
The Sun Also Rises Rabbit, Run

A Farewell to Arms Daisy Miller and The Turn of the Screw

The American Hawthorne's Major Tales
The Portrait of a Lady The Sound and the Fury
Light in August The Country of the Pointed Firs

The Awakening Song of Solomon
Invisible Man Wise Blood
Native Son Go Tell it on the Mountain

Their Eyes Were Watching God The Education of Henry Adams

The Grapes of Wrath Go Down, Moses Winesburg, Ohio Call It Sleep



New Essays on My Ántonia

Edited by Sharon O'Brien





CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Dubai, Tokyo

Cambridge University Press
The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org
Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521459051

© Cambridge University Press 1999

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1999

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

New essays on My Ántonia / edited by Sharon O'Brien.

p. cm. – (The American novel)

Includes bibliographical references.

ISBN 0-521-45275-9 (hb) ISBN 0-521-45905-2 (pbk)

1. Cather, Willa, 1873–1947. My Ántonia. 2. Frontier and pioneer life in literature. 3. Women pioneers in literature. 4. Nebraska –

In literature. I. O'Brien, Sharon. II. Series.

PS3505.A87M89454 1998

ISBN 978-0-521-45275-5 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-45905-1 Paperback

97-39168

813'.52 - dc21

Transferred to digital printing 2010

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate. Information regarding prices, travel timetables and other factual information given in this work are correct at the time of first printing but Cambridge University Press does not guarantee the accuracy of such information thereafter.



Contents

Series Editor's Preface page ix

l Introduction SHARON O'BRIEN page 1

Time, Change, and the Burden of Revision in *My Ántonia*MILES ORVELL

page 31

3
My Ántonia and African American Art
ELIZABETH AMMONS
page 57

4
Displacing Dixie:
The Southern Subtext in *My Ántonia*ANNE GOODWYN JONES
page 85

vii



Contents

5
"It Ain't My Prairie":
Gender, Power, and Narrative in *My Ántonia*MARILEE LINDEMANN
page 111

Note on Contributors page 137

Selected Bibliography page 139



Series Editor's Preface

In literary criticism, the last twenty-five years have been particularly fruitful. Since the rise of the New Criticism in the 1950s, which focused attention of critics and readers upon the text itself – apart from history, biography, and society – there has emerged a wide variety of critical methods which have brought to literary works a rich diversity of perspectives: social, historical, political, psychological, economic, ideological, and philosophical. While attention to the text itself, as taught by the New Critics, remains at the core of contemporary interpretation, the widely shared assumption that works of art generate many different kinds of interpretations has opened up possibilities for new readings and new meanings.

Before this critical revolution, many works of American literature had come to be taken for granted by earlier generations of readers as having an established set of recognized interpretations. There was a sense among many students that the canon was established and that the larger thematic and interpretative issues had been decided. The task of the new reader was to examine the ways in which elements such as structure, style, and imagery contributed to each novel's acknowledged purpose. But recent criticism has brought these old assumptions into question and has thereby generated a wide variety of original, and often quite surprising, interpretations of the classics, as well as of rediscovered works such as Kate Chopin's *The Awakening*, which has only recently entered the canon of works that scholars and critics study and that teachers assign their students.

The aim of The American Novel Series is to provide students of American literature and culture with introductory critical



Series Editor's Preface

guides to American novels and other important texts now widely read and studied. Usually devoted to a single work, each volume begins with an introduction by the volume editor, a distinguished authority on the text. The introduction presents details of the work's composition, publication history, and contemporary reception, as well as a survey of the major critical trends and readings from first publication to the present. This overview is followed by four or five original essays, specifically commissioned from senior scholars of established reputation and from outstanding younger critics. Each essay presents a distinct point of view, and together they constitute a forum of interpretative methods and of the best contemporary ideas on each text.

It is our hope that these volumes will convey the vitality of current critical work in American literature, generate new insights and excitement for students of American literature, and inspire new respect for and new perspectives upon these major literary texts.

Emory Elliott University of California, Riverside