

Mimesis, with its connecting concepts of imitation, simile and similarity, has been cited since classical times in the exploration of the relationship between art and reality. In this major study Arne Melberg discusses the theory and history of mimesis through narratological analysis of texts by Plato, Cervantes, Rousseau, and Kierkegaard. Moving away from the relatively straightforward "representation of reality" ideas in Erich Auerbach's *Mimesis* (1946), Melberg brings the concept of mimesis into the context of the literary theories of de Man and others. *Theories of mimesis* is a strenuously argued account of language and time, charting the movement of mimesis from the Platonic philosophy of similarity to modern ideas of difference.



Literature, Culture, Theory 12

<del>\*</del>

Theories of mimesis



## Literature, Culture, Theory



## General editors

RICHARD MACKSEY, The Johns Hopkins University
and MICHAEL SPRINKER, State University of New York at Stony Brook

The Cambridge Literature, Culture, Theory series is dedicated to theoretical studies in the human sciences that have literature and culture as their object of enquiry. Acknowledging the contemporary expansion of cultural studies and the redefinitions of literature that this has entailed, the series includes not only original works of literary theory but also monographs and essay collections on topics and seminal figures from the long history of theoretical speculation on the arts and human communication generally. The concept of theory embraced in the series is broad, including not only the classical disciplines of poetics and rhetoric, but also those of aesthetics, linguistics, psychoanalysis, semiotics, and other cognate sciences that have inflected the systematic study of literature during the past half century.

Selected recent series titles

Parody: ancient, modern, and post-modern MARGARET A. ROSE

The poetics of personification

Possible worlds in literary theory
RUTH RONEN

Critical conditions: postmodernity and the question of foundations
HORACE L. FAIRLAMB

Introduction to literary hermeneutics

PETER SZONDI
(translated from the German by Martha Woodmansee)

Anti-mimesis from Plato to Hitchcock
TOM COHEN

Mikhail Bakhtin: between phenomenology and Marxism
MICHAEL F. BERNARD-DONALS

Theories of mimesis
ARNE MELBERG



## Theories of mimesis

<del>\*</del>

ARNE MELBERG
University of Oslo





> Published by the Press Syndicate of the University of Cambridge The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge, CB2 1RP 40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011-4211, USA 10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Melbourne 3166, Australia

> > © Cambridge University Press 1995

First published 1995

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress cataloguing in publication data applied for

ISBN 0 521 45225 2 hardback ISBN 0 521 45856 0 paperback

Transferred to digital printing 2003



<b>********</b>	•	<b>******</b>	•

## **Contents**

<b>****</b>	<del>\$\$\$</del> _\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

	Introduction, rehearsal and repetition	page 1
1	Plato's "Mimesis"	10
2	Cervantes' "Imitación"	51
3	Rousseau's "Rêverie"	85
4	Kierkegaard's "Gjentagelse"	130
	Index	190